ST/ESA/STAT/SER.Q/550

Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Statistics Division

Département des affaires économiques et sociales
Division de statistique

2018

October – octobre

Monthly Bulletin of STATISTICS

Issue No. 1168 • Vol. LXXII • No. 10

Bulletin mensuel de STATISTIQUE

Édition N° 1168 • Vol. LXXII • N° 10

United Nations Nations Unies

ABOUT THE MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS | A PROPOS DU BULLETIN MENSUEL DE STATISTIQUE

The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

Le **Département des affaires économiques et sociales** du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies sert de relais entre les orientations arrêtées au niveau international dans les domaines économiques, sociaux et environnementaux et les politiques exécutées à l'échelon national. Il intervient dans trois grands domaines liés les uns aux autres : i) il compile, produit et analyse une vaste gamme de données et d'éléments d'information sur des questions économiques, sociales et environnementales dont les États Membres de l'Organisation se servent pour examiner des problèmes communs et évaluer les options qui s'offrent à eux; ii) il facilite les négociations entre les États Membres dans de nombreux organes intergouvernementaux sur les orientations à suivre de façon collective afin de faire face aux problèmes mondiaux existants ou en voie d'apparition; iii) il conseille les gouvernements intéressés sur la façon de transposer les orientations politiques arrêtées à l'occasion des conférences et sommets des Nations Unies en programmes exécutables au niveau national et aide à renforcer les capacités nationales au moyen de programmes d'assistance technique

DISCLAIMER

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Where the designation "country or area" appears in the headings of tables, it covers countries, territories, cities or areas. The designation "developed" and "developing" economies which appears in some tables is intended for statistical convenience and does not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

CLAUSE DE NON RESPONSABILITE

Les appellations employées dans cette publication et la présentation des données qui y figurent n'impliquent de la part du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies aucune prise de position quant au statut juridique des pays, territoires, villes ou zones, ou de leurs autorités, ni quant au tracé de leurs frontières ou limites. L'appellation "pays ou zone" figurant dans certaines rubriques des tableaux désigne des pays, des territoires, des villes ou des zones. Les appellations économies "développées" et économies "en voie de développement" qui figurent dans certains tableaux sont utilisées pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'impliquent pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays ou une zone donné.

ISBN: 978-92-1-061412-2
eISBN: 978-92-1-363085-3
Print ISSN: 0041-7432
Online ISSN: 1564-3794
E-mail: order@un.org
Internet: https://shop.un.org

The *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (USPS 001 006) is published monthly by United Nations Publications, 300 East 42nd Street, 9th Floor, New York, NY 10017. Annual subscription rates (in US dollars) are: North America $850; International $900; Developing Countries $450.

For editorial correspondence, contact mbs@un.org.

For subscription correspondence, contact subscriptions@un.org.

Periodicals postage paid at Rahway, NJ, and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, c/o Mercury Media Processing LLC, 1634 E. Elizabeth Ave, Linden, NJ 07036, USA.

Mailing Agent: Mercury Media Processing, 1850 Elizabeth Ave, Suite# C, Rahway, NJ 07065, USA.

Le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique*, (USPS 001 006) est publié mensuellement par Publications des Nations Unies, 300 East 42nd Street, 9th Floor, New York, NY 10017. Les coûts de l'abonnement annuel (en $É.-U.) sont : l'Amérique du Nord $850 ; International $900 ; Pays en développement $450.

Pour toute correspondance concernant le contenu éditorial, veuillez vous adresser à : mbs@un.org.

Pour toute correspondance concernant les abonnements, veuillez vous addresser à : subscriptions@un.org.

Périodiques affranchis dans les bureaux de poste de la ville de Rahway, NJ, et d'autres bureaux de poste.

SERVICES POSTAUX: Veuillez communiquer les changements d'adresse au Bulletin mensuel de statistique, c/o Mercury Media Processing LLC, 1634 E. Elizabeth Ave, Linden, NJ 07036, USA.

L'agence de distribution : Mercury Media Processing, 1850 Elizabeth Ave, Suite# C, Rahway, NJ 07065, USA.

Copyright © United Nations 2018
All rights reserved

Copyright © Nations Unies 2018
Tous droits réservés

Non-monthly tables appearing in this issue and the next issue

Bimonthly and quarterly features in this issue:	*Table* 8. Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials 31. Civil aviation traffic: passenger-km and cargo net ton-km 36. Total exports and imports by countries or areas: volume, unit value, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports, in US dollars
Quarterly and yearly features in the next issue:	12. Earnings in manufacturing, by sex 38. Total exports and imports by regions: quantum and unit value indices and terms of trade in US dollars 42. World exports by commodity classes and by regions

Tableaux non mensuels publiés dans ce numéro et le suivant

Sujets bimestriels et trimestriels de ce numéro :	*Tableau* 8. Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU 31. Trafic de l'aviation civile : voyageurs-km et fret tonnes-km nettes 36. Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones : volume, valeur unitaire, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations, en dollars É.-U
Sujets trimestriels et annuels du prochain numéro :	12. Salaires dans les industries manufacturières, par sexe 38. Exportations et importations totales par régions : indices du quantum et de la valeur unitaire et termes de l'échange en dollars É.-U 42. Exportations mondiales par classes de marchandises et par régions

Contents

Table *Page*

Introduction vii

Population
1. Population estimates, mid-year 1
2. Crude birth rates 10
3. Crude death rates 16

Index of industrial production
4. Indices of world industrial production by branches of industry and by regions (under review)
5. Index of industrial production 22

Price indices
6. Consumer price indices 40
7. Producer price indices 62
8. Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials (published in February, April, June, August, October and December) 78

Employment, unemployment and earnings
9. Paid employment in non-agricultural activities 82
10. Paid employment in manufacturing 88
11. Unemployment 94
12. Earnings in manufacturing, by sex (published in February, May, August and November)

12a. Earnings in non-agricultural activities, by sex (published in March, June, September and December)

Energy
13. Hard coal production 104
14. Brown coal production 106
15. Crude oil production 108
16. Natural gas production 112
17. Electricity production 116
18. Fuel imports, developed economies: unit value and volume indices; value (published in March, June, September and December)

19. Indicators on fuel imports, developed economies (published in March, June, September and December)

Mining
20. Iron ore production 120

Manufacturing
21. Wheat flour production 122
22. Pig-iron production 124
23. Crude steel production 126
24. Cotton yarn production 128
25. Woven cotton fabrics production 130
26. Newsprint production 132
27. Tire production 134
28. Motor vehicle production 136

Table des matières

Tableau *Page*

Introduction ix

Population
1. Estimations de la population au milieu de l'année 1
2. Taux bruts de natalité 10
3. Taux bruts de mortalité 16

Indice de la production industrielle
4. Indices de la production industrielle mondiale par branche d'activité et par région (en cours d'examen)
5. Indice de la production industrielle 22

Indices des prix
6. Indices des prix à la consommation 40
7. Indices des prix à la production 62
8. Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU (publié en février, avril, juin, août, octobre et décembre) 78

Emploi, chômage et salaires
9. Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles 82
10. Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières 88
11. Chômage 94
12. Salaires dans les industries manufacturières, par sexe (publié en février, mai, août et novembre)

12a. Salaires dans les activités non agricoles, par sexe (publié en mars, juin, septembre et décembre)

Énergie
13. Production de houille 104
14. Production de charbon brun 106
15. Production de pétrole brut 108
16. Production de gaz naturel 112
17. Production d'électricité 116
18. Importations de produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées : indices de valeur unitaire, indices de volume et valeur (publié en mars, juin, septembre et décembre)
19. Indicateurs des importations de produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées (publié en mars, juin, septembre et décembre)

Activités extractives
20. Production de minerai de fer 120

Industries manufacturières
21. Production de farine de froment 122
22. Production de fonte 124
23. Production d'acier brut 126
24. Production de filés de coton 128
25. Production de tissus de coton 130
26. Production de papier journal 132
27. Production de pneumatiques 134
28. Production de véhicules automobiles 136

Table *Page*

Transport
29. International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded 138
30. Registration of new motor vehicles 142
31. Civil aviation traffic: passenger-km and cargo net ton-km (January, April, July and October) 146

Construction
32. Cement production 160
33. Construction of new buildings 162

International merchandise trade
34. Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas in US dollars 170
35. Total imports and exports: value, volume and unit value/price 192
36. Total exports and imports by countries or areas: volume, unit value, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports, in US dollars (published in January, April, July and October) 218
37. External trade conversion factors (published in March, June, September and December)
38. Total exports and imports by regions: quantum and unit value indices and terms of trade in US dollars (published in February, May, August and November)
39. Manufactured goods exports: unit value indices, volume indices and value (published in March, June, September and December)
40. World exports by provenance and destination (published in July)
41. Exports by commodity classes and by regions: developed economies (published in September)
42. World exports by commodity classes and by regions (published in November)

Finance
43. Exchange rates 226
44. Money supply: money, reserve money 234
45. International reserves minus gold by components 252
46. Gold reserves 280
47. Government bonds interest rate 286
48. Discount rates of central banks 288
49. Short-term interest rates 290
50. Index numbers of share prices 296

World statistics, selected series
51. Selected series of world statistics (published in March, June, September and December)

Annex
Technical notes 301
Conversion coefficients and factors 313
Data definitions 314
References (English only) 325
Statistical publications 326

Statistics Division of the United Nations
New York
31 October 2018

Tableau *Page*

Transports
29. Transports maritimes internationaux : marchandises embarquées, débarquées 138
30. Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs 142
31. Trafic de l'aviation civile : voyageurs-km et fret tonnes-km nettes (en janvier, avril, juillet et octobre) 146

Construction
32. Production de ciment 160
33. Construction de bâtiments nouveaux 162

Commerce international
34. Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones en dollars des Etats-Unis 170
35. Importations et exportations totales : valeur, volume et valeur unitaire/prix 192
36. Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones : volume, valeur unitaire, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations, en dollars É.-U (publié en janvier, avril, juillet et octobre) 218
37. Facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur (publié en mars, juin, septembre et décembre)
38. Exportations et importations totales par régions : indices du quantum et de la valeur unitaire et termes de l'échange en dollars É.-U (publié en février, mai, août et novembre)
39. Exportations des produits manufacturés : indices de valeur unitaire, indices de volume et valeur (publié en mars, juin, septembre et décembre)
40. Provenance et destination des exportations mondiales (publié en juillet)
41. Exportations par classes de marchandises et par régions : pays à économies développées (publié en septembre)
42. Exportations mondiales par classes de marchandises et par régions (publié en novembre)

Finances
43. Cours des changes 226
44. Disponibilités monétaires : monnaie, réserves monétaires 234
45. Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément 252
46. Réserves d'or 280
47. Intérêt sur les obligations d'État 286
48. Taux d'escompte des banques centrales 288
49. Taux à court terme 290
50. Indices des cours des actions 296

Statistiques mondiales, séries principales
51. Séries principales de statistiques mondiales (publié en mars, juin, septembre et décembre)

Annexe
Notes techniques 307
Coefficients et facteurs de conversion 313
Définitions des données 319
Publications statistiques 326

Division de statistique des Nations Unies
New York
Le 31 octobre 2018

Introduction

The objective of this publication is to present current monthly economic and social statistics for most of the countries and territories of the world. In addition, each month a selection of tables shows annual and/or quarterly data on subjects illustrating important socio-economic trends and developments.

All data published in this edition are available in electronic format in the online version of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS Online, see http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/). The MBS Online typically presents longer time series than the print version. Additionally, the following statistical series are included in the online version: Gross domestic product, volume measures; Retail trade indices; and World food situation, FAO food price index.

Sources

The statistics appearing in the *Bulletin* are obtained by the Statistics Division of the United Nations and the international statistical services from official sources in the countries. International sources for the *Bulletin* include the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, International Civil Aviation Organization, International Civil Service Commission, International Labour Office and the International Monetary Fund.

To access countries' or areas' national statistical office websites for more information, consult http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp.

Comparability of the data

Data definitions are provided for the statistical terms in the tables. These present the internationally recommended statistical terms and definitions in current use. Where individual series differ fundamentally from the descriptions in the note, the differences are indicated in footnotes.

Where a significant break in the homogeneity of a particular national series occurs, the point at which the break occurs is indicated by the symbol "#"; the nature of the change is generally described in a footnote.

Revisions and changes in tables

Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the *Bulletin*. In general, figures for the latest months are to be regarded as provisional.

Table 4 has been suspended pending implementation of ISIC Rev.4. Table 31 was re-introduced in July 2013 and includes countries or areas whose airlines performed more than 100 million total tonne-kilometres or more than 25 million freight tonne-kilometres in 2012. The coverage in table 48 was modified in June 2013 to include discount rates only, i.e. the interest rate at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs.

Time period

As far as possible, the figures are given for the calendar years 2008-2017 inclusive and for the most recent 18 months. In general, the annual figures are expressed as monthly averages; exceptions (e.g. most of the tables under the International Merchandise Trade and Finance Sections) are indicated. For the registration of new motor vehicles, annual totals are shown.

Units of measurement

Metric units are used in all tables in which the data are measured in weight, volume, length or area.

Rounding of figures

When necessary, figures are rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown in some series.

Symbols employed

The following symbols have been used throughout the *Bulletin*.

.	Not applicable.
...	Not available.
—	Magnitude zero.
C	Confidential data.
*	Provisional, preliminary or estimated figure.
♦	Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter.
#	Marked break in series.

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

Country notes and nomenclature

Designations which have changed:

Cabo Verde — Previously translated as Cape Verde.

China — For statistical purposes the data for China do not include Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

China, Hong Kong SAR — Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date.

China, Macao SAR — Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date.

Czechia — Formerly Czech Republic.

Democratic Republic of the Congo — Formerly Zaire.

Eswatini — Formerly Swaziland.

Myanmar, the Union of — Formerly Burma.

Serbia, Montenegro — On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into two independent countries, the Republic of Serbia and the Republic of Montenegro. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to June 2006, shown under the heading "Serbia", may refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

State of Palestine — Formerly Occupied Palestinian Territory.

Sudan, South Sudan — South Sudan became an independent State on 9 July 2011 and a Member of the United Nations on 14 July 2011. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to July 2011, shown under the heading "Sudan", may refer to Sudan and South Sudan.

Timor-Leste — Formerly East Timor.

Ukraine — On 28 July 2014, the Government of Ukraine informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

Regional economic groupings

ANCOM — Andean Common Market
Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

APEC — Asian-Pacific Economic Co-operation
Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, United States of America and Viet Nam.

ASEAN — Association of South-East Asian Nations
Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

CACM — Central American Common Market
Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama.

CARICOM — Caribbean Community and Common Market
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

CIS — Commonwealth of Independent States
Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

COMESA — Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Rwanda, Seychelles, South Sudan, Sudan, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

ECOWAS — Economic Community of West African States
Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo.

EMCCA — Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe.

EU — European Union
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Euro area
Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.

LAIA — Latin American Integration Association (formerly Latin American Free Trade Association)
Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

LDCs — Least developed countries
Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

MERCOSUR — Mercado Común Sudamericano
Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

NAFTA — Northern American Free Trade Area
Canada, Mexico and United States of America.

OECD — Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States of America.

OPEC — Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran (Islamic Rep. of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

Introduction

Le objective de cette publication est de présenter mensuellement des statistiques économiques et sociales actuelles pour la plupart des pays et territoires du monde. De plus, on y trouve une série de tableaux qui contiennent des données annuelles et/ou trimestrielles illustrant les principales tendances et développements socio-économiques.

Toutes les données publiées dans ce numéro sont disponibles en format électronique dans la version en ligne du *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* (BMS en ligne, disponible à : http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/). En ligne, le BMS permet des séries chronologiques/ temporelles plus longues que dans la version imprimée. De plus, ces séries seront inclues dans la version électronique : le produit intérieur brut, les mesures de volume, les indices du commerce de détail, la situation alimentaire mondiale, et l'indice FAO de prix des produits alimentaires.

Sources

Les statistiques publiées dans le *Bulletin* ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et par les services statistiques internationaux de sources officielles dans les pays. Les sources internationales pour le *Bulletin* incluent la Commission de la fonction publique internationale, l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture, l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale, le Bureau international du travail et le Fonds monétaire international.

Pour accéder aux sites web des offices statistiques nationaux pour plus d'information, consultez http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp.

Comparabilité des données

Les définitions des données sont fournies pour les termes statistiques dans les tableaux. Elles présentent des termes et définitions recommandés internationalement qui sont d'usage courant. Lorsqu'une série s'écarte de manière fondamentale de la définition donnée dans la remarque, la divergence est signalée en note.

S'il y a discontinuité dans l'homogénéité d'une série statistique d'un certain pays, le point où se produit la coupure est indiqué par le signe "#"; la nature de changement est généralement mentionnée en note.

Révisions et changements dans les tableaux

Chaque numéro contient toutes les rectifications apportées aux chiffres à la date de la publication du *Bulletin*. En général, les chiffres des derniers mois doivent être considérés comme provisoires.

Le tableau 4 a été suspendu en attendant l'implémentation de CITI Rév. Le tableau 31 a été réintroduit en juillet 2013 et comprend les pays ou régions dont les transporteurs aériens ont réalisé en 2012 un total de plus de 100 millions de tonnes-kilomètres ou de plus de 25 millions de tonnes-kilomètres de fret. Le champ du tableau 48 a été modifié en juin 2013 pour n'inclure que les taux d'escompte, i.e. le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités.

Période couverte

Les statistiques sont présentées sous forme de séries chronologiques. Autant que possible, les chiffres donnés sont des chiffres annuels pour 2008-2017 et des chiffres mensuels pour les derniers dix-huit mois. En général, les chiffres annuelles sont présentées en moyennes mensuelles; il y a des exceptions qui ont été marquées (ex. la plupart des tableaux dans les sections sur le commerce international et sur la finance). Pour l'immatriculation des véhicules automobiles neufs, les totaux annuels sont présentés.

Unités de mesure

Le système métrique est utilisé dans tous les tableaux dont les données sont mesurées en poids, volume, longueur ou surface.

Arrondissement de chiffres

Chaque fois qu'on l'a jugé nécessaire, les nombres ont été arrondis à l'unité. Il peut donc y avoir, pour certaines séries, une légère différence entre la somme des éléments constituants et le total indiqué.

Signes conventionnels

Les signes ci-après ont été utilisés dans le *Bulletin*.

.	Ne s'applique pas.
...	Aucune donnée disponible.
—	Résultat rigoureusement zéro.
C	Données confidentielles.
*	Donnée provisoire ou estimation.
♦	Moyenne mensuelle pour le trimestre ou indice pour le trimestre.
#	Une discontinuité notable dans la série.

Les décimales sont toujours précédées d'un point (.).

Notes sur les pays et nomenclature

Désignations changées :

Cabo Verde — Traduit précédemment par Cap-Vert.

Chine — Les données statistiques relatives à la Chine ne comprennent pas celles qui concernent la Région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (la RAS de Hong Kong), la Région administrative spéciale de Macao (la RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taiwan.

Chine, Hong Kong RAS — Conformément à la Déclaration commune signée le 19 décembre 1984, le Royaume-Uni a rétrocédé Hong Kong à la République populaire de Chine, avec effet au 1er juillet 1997; la souveraineté de la République populaire de Chine s'exerce à nouveau sur le territoire à compter de cette date.

Chine, Macao RAS — Conformément à la Déclaration commune signée le 13 avril 1987, le Portugal a rétrocédé Macao à la République populaire de Chine, avec effet au 20 décembre 1999; la souveraineté de la République populaire de Chine s'exerce à nouveau sur le territoire à compter de cette date.

Eswatini — Ex Swaziland.

État de Palestine — Ex Territoire occupé palestinien.

Myanmar, l'Union du — Ex Birmanie.

République démocratique du Congo — Ex Zaïre.

Serbie, Monténégro — Le 3 juin 2006, la Serbie-et-Monténégro s'est officiellement dissoute pour former deux États indépendants, la République de Serbie et la République du Monténégro. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période avant du juin 2006, sous le nom de la «Serbie», peuvent se rapporter à la Serbie-et-Monténégro.

Soudan, Sud-Soudan — Le Sud-Soudan est devenu un Etat indépendant le 9 juillet 2011 et membre de l'Organisation des Nations Unies le 14 juillet 2011. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période antérieure à juillet 2011, sous le nom du «Soudan», peuvent se rapporter aux Soudan et Sud-Soudan.

Tchéquie — Ex République tchèque.

Timor-Leste — Ex Timor oriental.

Ukraine — Le 28 juillet 2014, le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.

Goupements économiques régionaux

ALAI — Association latino-américaine pour l'intégration (antérieurement Association latino-américaine de libre-échange)
Argentine, Bolivie (État plurinational de), Brésil, Chili, Colombie, Cuba, Equateur, Mexique, Panama, Paraguay, Pérou, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

ALENA — Accord de libre-échange nord-américain
Canada, États-Unis d'Amérique et Mexique.

ANASE — Association des nations de l'Asie du Sud-est
Brunéi Darussalam, Cambodge, Indonésie, Malaisie, Myanmar, Philippines, République démocratique populaire lao, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

ANCOM — Marché commun andin
Bolivie (État plurinational de), Colombie, Equateur et Pérou.

CARICOM — Communauté des caraïbes et marché commun des caraïbes
Antigua-et-Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbade, Belize, Dominique, Grenade, Guyane, Haïti, Jamaïque, Montserrat, Sainte-Lucie, Saint-Kitts-Et-Nevis, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines, Suriname et Trinité-et-Tobago.

CEAP — Coopération économique d'Asie-Pacifique
Australie, Brunéi Darussalam, Canada, Chili, Chine, États-Unis d'Amérique, Fédération de Russie, Hong Kong (région administrative spéciale de Chine), Indonésie, Japon, Malaisie, Mexique, Nouvelle-Zélande, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée, Pérou, Philippines, Province chinoise de Taiwan, République de Corée, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

CEDEAO — Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest
Bénin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambie, Ghana, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Libéria, Mali, Niger, Nigéria, Sénégal, Sierra Leone et Togo.

CEI — Communauté d'Etats indépendants
Arménie, Azerbaïdjan, Bélarus, Fédération de Russie, Kazakhstan, Kirghizistan, Ouzbékistan, République de Moldova, Tadjikistan, Turkménistan et Ukraine.

CEMAC — Communauté économique et monétaire de l'Afrique centrale
Angola, Burundi, Cameroun, Congo, Gabon, Guinée équatoriale, République Centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, Sao Tomé-et-Principe et Tchad.

COMESA — Marché commun de l'Afrique de l'Est et de l'Afrique australe
Burundi, Comores, Djibouti, Egypte, Erythrée, Eswatini, Ethiopie, Libye, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Maurice, Ouganda, République démocratique du Congo, Rwanda, Seychelles, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Zambie et Zimbabwe.

MCAC — Marché commun d'Amérique centrale
Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua et Panama.

MERCOSUR — Marché commun sud-américain
Argentine, Brésil, Paraguay, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

OCDE — Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques
Allemagne, Australie, Autriche, Belgique, Canada, Chili, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, États-Unis d'Amérique, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Islande, Israël, Italie, Japon, Luxembourg, Mexique, Norvège, Nouvelle-Zélande, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, République de Corée, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède, Suisse, Tchéquie et Turquie.

OPEP — Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole
Algérie, Angola, Arabie Saoudite, Emirats arabes unis, Equateur, Iran (Rép. islamique d'), Iraq, Libye, Koweït, Nigéria, Qatar et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

PMA — Pays les moins avancés
Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Bénin, Bhoutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodge, Comores, Djibouti, Erythrée, Ethiopie, Gambie, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Guinée équatoriale, Haïti, Iles Salomon, Kiribati, Lesotho, Libéria, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritanie, Mozambique, Myanmar, Népal, Niger, Ouganda, République centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, République démocratique populaire lao, République-Unie de Tanzanie, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, Sénégal, Sierra Leone, Somalie, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Tchad, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Yémen et Zambie.

UE — Union européenne
Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Bulgarie, Chypre, Croatie, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, Roumanie, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède et Tchéquie.

Zone euro
Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Chypre, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Portugal, Slovaquie et Slovénie.

1
Population estimates
Mid-year: thousands

Estimations de la population
Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Code[a]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Afghanistan[1]	DF	*23 994*	*24 486*	*24 988*	*25 500*	*26 023*	*26 557*	*27 101*	*27 657*	*28 224*	...
Åland Islands - Îles d'Åland[2]	DJ	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	*29
Albania - Albanie	DF	2 928	2 913	2 905	2 900	2 895	2 889	2 881	2 876	2 873	...
Algeria - Algérie	DJ	*35 268*	*35 978*	*36 717*	*37 495*	*38 297*	*39 114*	*39 963*	*40 836*	*41 696*	...
American Samoa - Samoas américaines[3]	DJ	70	67	64	64	63	62	61	...	...	...
Andorra - Andorre[2]	DJ	85	70[4]	70[5]	70[5]	70	70	71	72	...	...
Angola	DF	*16 889*[6]	*17 430*[6]	*17 992*[6]	*18 577*[6]	*19 184*[6]	*25 901*[7]	*26 682*[7]	*27 504*[7]	*28 360*[7]	*29 250*[7]
Anguilla	DF	16	16	...	14	14	14	15	15	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	DF	89	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina - Argentine	DF	40 134	40 788[8]	41 261[8]	41 733[8]	42 203[8]	42 670[8]	43 132[8]	43 590[8]	44 045[8]	44 495[8]
Armenia - Arménie	DJ	3 066	3 045	3 028	3 024	3 022	3 014	3 005	2 992	2 979	...
Aruba	DJ	102	102	103	105	106	108	109	110	111	...
Australia - Australie[9]	DJ	21 692	22 032	22 340	22 742	23 146	23 504	23 851	24 211	24 599	...
Austria - Autriche	DJ	8 341	8 361	8 389	8 426	8 477	8 544	8 629	8 740	8 773[5]	...
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	DJ	8 947	9 054	9 173	9 296	9 417	9 535	9 649	9 758	9 850	...
Bahamas	DF	342[10]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	352[8]	355[8]	359[8]	362[8]	366[8]	370[8]	373[8]	377[8]	381[8]
Bahrain - Bahreïn	DJ	1 178	1 229	1 195	1 209	1 253	1 315	1 370	1 424	1 501	...
Bangladesh	DF	*146 600*	*148 620*	*150 611*	*152 700*	*154 790*	*156 880*	*158 900*	*160 800*	*161 750*	...
Barbados - Barbade	DF	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	278	278	278	277	277	275	...	...	...
Belarus - Bélarus	DJ	9 507	9 491	9 473	9 464	9 466	9 475	9 490	9 502[11]	9 498	...
Belgium - Belgique	DJ	10 796	10 896	11 044	11 128	11 183	11 231	11 285[11]	11 331[11]	11 382	...
Belize	DF	*315*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	*324*	*332*	*341*	*350*	*359*	*368*	*378*	*388*	...
Benin - Bénin	DF	*8 498*[12]	*8 779*[12]	*9 067*[12]	*9 365*[12]	...	*10 293*[13]	*10 585*[13]	*10 883*[13]	...	...
Bermuda - Bermudes	DJ	64[10]	64[14]	63[14]	62[14]	62[14]	62[14]	62[14]	62[14]	62[14]	62[14]
Bhutan - Bhoutan[15]	DF	*683*	*696*	*708*	*721*	*733*	*745*	*757*	*769*	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	DF	*9 870*	*10 031*	*10 191*	*10 351*	*10 508*	*10 666*	*10 825*	*10 985*	*11 146*	*11 307*
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	DF	3 843	3 843	3 841	*3 837	*3 833	*3 831[5]	*3 825[5]	*3 513	*3 510[5]	...
Botswana	DJ	*1 776*	*1 823*	*1 850*	*2 071*[16]	*2 115*[16]	*2 156*[16]	*2 195*[16]	*2 231*[16]	*2 267*[16]	...
Brazil - Brésil[17]	DJ	*193 544*	*195 498*	*197 397*	*199 242*	*201 033*	*202 769*	*204 451*	*206 081*	*207 661*	...
British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques	DF	28	28	28	28	29	...	29	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam	DF	*380*[18]	*387*[18]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	*399*	*403*	*408*	*412*	*417*[19]	*421*	...
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	DJ	7 585	7 534	7 348	7 306	7 264	7 224	7 178	7 128[11]	7 076	...
Burkina Faso[12]	DJ	*15 225*	*15 731*	*16 249*	*16 779*	*17 323*	*17 880*	*18 450*	...	...	...
Burundi	DF	...	*9 461*	*9 771*	*10 073*	*10 367*	*10 654*	*10 933*	*11 215*	*11 495*	*11 772
Cabo Verde	DF	*509*	*494*[12]	*500*[12]	*506*[12]	*512*[12]	*518*[12]	*525*[12]	*531*[12]	*538*[12]	...
Cambodia - Cambodge[20]	DF	*14 085*	*14 303*	*14 521*	*14 741*	*14 963*	*15 184*	*15 405*	...	...	...
Cameroon - Cameroun[12]	DF	*19 166*	*19 648*	*20 139*	*20 637*	*21 143*	*21 657*	*22 180*	*22 710*	*23 248*	...
Canada[21]	DJ	33 629[22]	34 005[22]	34 343[23]	34 751[23]	35 152[23]	35 535[24]	35 833[24]	36 265[24]	*36 708[25]	...
Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes	DJ	57	56	55	56	56	57	59	61	63[26]	...
Chile - Chili	DF	16 929	17 094	17 248	17 403	17 557	17 819	18 006	18 192	18 374	18 552
China - Chine[27]	DF	*1 331 300*[28]	*1 337 700*[28]	*1 344 100*[29]	*1 350 695*[29]	*1 357 380*[28]	*1 364 270*[28]	*1 371 220*[28]	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	DJ	6 973	7 024	7 072	7 150	7 179	7 230	7 291	7 337	7 392	...
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS	DJ	535	537	550	568	592	622	643	*645	*653	...
Colombia - Colombie[30]	DJ	*44 979*	*45 510*	*46 045*	*46 582*	*47 121*	*47 662*	*48 203*	*48 748*	*49 292*	*49 834*

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Code[a]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Congo	DF	*3 838*	...	...	...	*4 278*	...	...	...	*4 709*	...
Cook Islands - Îles Cook[31]	DF	23	24	19	20	*19	*19	*19	*20	...	...
Costa Rica	DJ	4 620[32]	4 538[33]	4 592[33]	4 651[33]	4 712[33]	4 772[33]	4 834[34]	4 890[35]	4 947[36]	...
Côte d'Ivoire	DF	*20 389*[37]	*20 845*[37]	*21 302*[37]	*21 758*[37]	*22 215*[37]	*22 723*[38]	*23 334*[38]	*23 950*[38]	*24 571*[38]	...
Croatia - Croatie	DJ	4 305	4 295	4 281	4 268	4 256	4 238	4 204	4 174	4 130	...
Cuba	DJ	11 174	11 171	11 172	11 174	11 192	11 224	11 239	11 239	11 230	...
Curaçao	DJ	147[18]	149[18]	151[18]	152[7]	154[7]	156[7]	158[7]	160[7]	160[7]	...
Cyprus - Chypre[39]	DJ	*808*[11]	*829*[11]	*851*[11]	*864*[11]	*862*[11]	*853*[11]	*848*[11]	*852*[11]	*855*[5]	...
Czechia - Tchéquie	DJ	10 444	10 474	10 496	10 511	10 511	10 525	10 543	10 565	10 594	*10 616
Denmark - Danemark[40]	DJ	5 519	5 545	5 567	5 587	5 609	5 640	5 678	5 724	5 761	...
Djibouti[41]	DF	...	*841*	*865*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica - Dominique	DF	71	71	71	71	71	72	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine	DJ	*9 380*	*9 479*[12]	*9 580*[12]	*9 681*[12]	*9 785*[12]	*9 883*[12]	*9 980*[12]	*10 075*[12]	*10 169*[12]	*10 266*[12]
Ecuador - Équateur[42]	DF	*14 738*	*15 012*	*15 266*	*15 521*	*15 775*	*16 027*	*16 279*	*16 529*	*16 777*	*17 023*
Egypt - Égypte	DF	*76 925*	*78 685*	*80 530*	*82 550*	*84 629*	*86 811*	*88 958*	*91 023*	*95 203*	**95 202*
El Salvador[43]	DJ	6 153	6 183	6 216	6 251	6 289	6 328	6 460	6 521	6 582	6 643
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	DF	*1 566*[44]	*1 622*[44]	...	...	...	...	...	*1 265*[45]	**1 309*[45]	...
Eritrea - Érythrée[46]	DF	*2 627*	*2 691*	*2 759*	*2 829*	*2 901*	*2 976*	*3 052*	*3 131*	*3 212*	...
Estonia - Estonie	DJ	1 335	1 331	1 327	1 323	1 318	1 315	1 315	1 316[11]	1 317	...
Eswatini	DF	*1 044*	*1 056*	*1 068*	*1 080*	*1 093*	*1 106*	*1 119*	*1 133*	*1 146*	...
Ethiopia - Éthiopie[47]	DF	*77 651*	*79 634*	*81 668*	*83 741*	*85 837*	*87 952*	*90 075*	*92 205*	*94 352*	*96 503*
Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé	DJ	49	49	49	48	48	48	49	49	50	...
Fiji - Fidji	DF	843	857	854	858	862	866	867[48]	871	...	...
Finland - Finlande[2]	DJ	5 311[49]	5 335[49]	5 360[49]	5 386[49]	5 410[49]	5 433[49]	5 451[49]	5 466[49]	5 508	...
France[50]	DJ	62 615	62 918	63 223	63 537	63 863	64 164	*64 430	*64 680	*64 910	*65 018[5]
French Guiana - Guyane française[5]	DJ	224	229	238	240	244	252	257	263	274	282
French Polynesia - Polynésie française	DF	*263*	*265*	*267*	*268*	*270*	*271*	*272*	...	...	...
Georgia - Géorgie	DF	4 411	4 453	4 483	4 491	4 487	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	3 727[51]	3 717[51]	3 719[51]	3 728[51]	...
Germany - Allemagne	DJ	81 875	81 757	80 275[16]	80 426[16]	80 646[16]	80 983[16]	81 687[16]	82 349[52]	82 522[53]	*82 810[53]
Ghana	DF	*23 417*	...	*25 235*[14]	*25 825*[14]	*26 428*[14]	*27 043*[14]	*27 670*[14]	*28 308*[14]	...	...
Gibraltar[54]	DF	31	31	32	33	33	33	34	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce	DF	11 107	11 121	11 105	11 045	10 965	10 892	10 821	10 776	10 768[5]	...
Greenland - Groenland[2]	DJ	56	57	57	57	56	56	56	56	56	...
Grenada - Grenade	DF	105	105	107	108	109	109	110	111	111	...
Guadeloupe[55]	DJ	402	404	404	403	401	399	397	395	*392	*391[5]
Guam[3]	DJ	159	...	160	160	160	161	162	163	164	168
Guatemala[56]	DJ	14 017	14 362	14 714	15 073	15 438	15 807	16 176	...	...	...
Guernsey - Guernesey[57]	DJ	62	62	63	63	63	62	...	62	62	...
Guinea - Guinée	DF	*10 218*[12]	*10 537*[12]	*10 864*[12]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	*10 600*[7]	*10 918*[7]	*11 233*[7]	*11 555*[7]	*11 884*[7]
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau[12]	DF	...	*1 460*	*1 472*	*1 485*	*1 499*	*1 514*	*1 531*	*1 548*	...	...
Guyana	DF	753	752	751	747	746	746	745	743	741	...
Haiti - Haïti[58]	DJ	*9 923*	*10 085*	*10 248*	*10 413*	*10 579*	*10 746*	*10 912*	...	...	...
Holy See - Saint-Siège[59]	DF	...	0[60]	...	0[61]	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	DF	*7 877*[62]	*8 046*[62]	*8 215*[62]	*8 385*[62]	...	*8 432*[13]	*8 577*[13]	...	...	...
Hungary - Hongrie	DJ	10 023	10 000	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 866[63]	9 843[63]	9 814[63]	9 788[63]	9 778[64]
Iceland - Islande[65]	DJ	319	318	319	321	324	327	331	335	343	...
India - Inde[66]	DF	*1 160 813*	*1 176 742*	*1 192 506*	*1 208 116*	*1 223 581*	*1 238 887*	*1 254 019*	*1 268 961*	*1 283 600*	*1 298 041*
Indonesia - Indonésie	DJ	*231 370*[67]	*238 519*[68]	*241 991*[68]	*245 425*[68]	*248 818*[68]	*252 165*[68]	*255 462*[68]	*258 705*[68]	*261 891*[68]	*265 015*

1

Population estimates
Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*
Estimations de la population
Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Code[a]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d')[69]	DJ	*73 202*	*74 340*	...	*76 038*	*76 942*	*77 856*	*78 773*	*79 686*	*81 070*	*82 084*
Iraq	DF	*31 393*	*32 211*	*33 052*	*33 913*	*34 794*	*35 736*	*36 659*	...	...	**37 842*
Ireland - Irlande	DF	4 459	4 560	4 580	4 600	4 624	4 658	4 702	4 755	4 784[5]	...
Isle of Man - Île de Man[70]	DJ	82	83	...	85	86	86	87	86	84	...
Israel - Israël[71]	DJ	7 486	7 624	7 766	7 911	8 059	8 216	8 380	8 546	*8 713	...
Italy - Italie	DJ	59 095	59 277	59 379	59 540	60 234	60 789	60 731	60 627	60 537	...
Jamaica - Jamaïque	DJ	2 696	2 702	2 700	2 708	2 715	2 721	2 725	2 728	2 729	...
Japan - Japon[72]	DJ	128 047	128 070	127 833[73]	127 629[73]	127 445[73]	127 276[73]	127 141[74]	126 995[74]	126 786[74]	...
Jersey	DJ	96	97	98	99	...	101	103	104	...	...
Jordan - Jordanie[75]	DF	*6 490*	*6 699*	*6 993*	*7 427*	*8 114*	*8 804*	*9 559*	*9 798*	*10 053*	...
Kazakhstan[76]	DF	16 093	16 322	16 557	16 792	17 036	17 288	17 543	17 794	18 038	...
Kenya[77]	DF	*37 725*	*38 474*	*39 545*	*40 657*	*41 788*	*42 961*	*44 157*	*45 389*	*46 595*	*47 849*
Kiribati[48]	DF	...	...	...	...	*109*	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït	DF	*2 778*	*2 933*	*3 107*	*3 247*	*3 428*	*3 767*	*3 971*	*4 079*	*4 083*[5]	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan[11]	DJ	5 383	5 448	5 515	5 608	5 720	5 836	5 957	6 080	6 198	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao[45]	DJ	*6 111*	*6 230*	*6 349*	*6 466*	*6 581*	*6 693*	*6 672*	*6 787*	*6 901*	*7 013*
Latvia - Lettonie	DJ	2 142	2 098	2 060	2 034	2 013	1 994	1 978	1 960	1 942	*1 929[5]
Lesotho[78]	DF	*1 887*	*1 892*	*1 897*	*1 903*	*1 909*	*1 917*	*1 924*	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria	DF	*3 551*	*3 627*	*3 705*	*3 784*	*3 865*	*3 946*	...	...	...	...
Libya - Libye[79]	DF	*5 589*	*5 689*	*5 791*	*5 892*	*5 994*	*6 096*	*6 162*	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	DJ	36	36	36	37	37	37	37	38	38	...
Lithuania - Lituanie	DJ	3 163	3 097	3 028	2 988	2 958	2 932[63]	2 905[63]	2 868[63]	2 828[63]	...
Luxembourg	DJ	498	507	518	531	543	556	570	583	596	*602[5]
Madagascar[12]	DF	*19 601*	*20 142*	*20 696*	*21 263*	*21 842*	*22 434*	...	...	...	...
Malawi[12]	DF	*13 520*	*13 948*	*14 389*	*14 845*	*15 317*	*15 805*	*16 310*	*16 833*	...	...
Malaysia - Malaisie	DJ	28 081[80]	28 589[81]	29 062[81]	29 510[81]	30 214[81]	30 709[81]	31 186[81]	31 634[81]	32 050[81]	...
Maldives	DF	315	320	325	331	336	438[82]	454[82]	472[82]	492[82]	512[82]
Mali[83]	DF	*14 671*	*15 370*	*15 843*	*16 312*	*16 808*	*17 319*	*17 819*	*18 341*	...	...
Malta - Malte[84]	DJ	413	415	416	420	423	427	432	455	468	...
Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall	DF	*54*[85]	*54*[85]	...	...	*54*[48]	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique[5]	DJ	396	394	392	388	386	384	381	*378	*375	*371
Mauritania - Mauritanie[12]	DF	*3 251*	*3 341*	*3 297*	*3 378*	*3 537*	*3 637*	*3 720*	*3 783*	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice[86]	DJ	1 275[87]	1 281[87]	1 252[88]	1 256[88]	1 259[88]	1 261[88]	1 263[88]	1 263[88]	1 265[88]	...
Mayotte	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	225[11]	230[5]	*244[11]	*254[11]	*259[5]
Mexico - Mexique	DJ	*112 853*	*114 256*[12]	115 683[12]	117 054[12]	118 395[12]	119 713[12]	121 006[12]	122 273[12]	123 518[12]	124 738[12]
Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de)[12]	DJ	*108*	*108*	*108*	*107*	*107*	*106*	*106*	...	...	...
Monaco[89]	DJ	35	36	36	36	37	37[5]	38[5]	38[5]	38[5]	...
Mongolia - Mongolie	DF	2 691	2 739	2 786	2 840	2 899	2 963	3 027	3 089	3 149	...
Montenegro - Monténégro	DJ	632	619	620	621	621	622[63]	622[63]	622[63]	622[63]	622[64]
Montserrat	DF	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	DF	*31 543*[90]	*31 894*[90]	*32 245*[90]	*32 597*[90]	*32 950*[90]	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	*33 770*[91]	*34 125*[91]	*34 487*[91]	*34 852*[91]	...
Mozambique[92]	DF	*21 803*	*22 417*	*23 050*	*23 701*	*24 366*	*25 042*	*25 728*	*26 424*	*27 129*	...
Myanmar[93]	DF	*59 130*	*59 780*	*50 149*[51]	*50 667*[51]	*51 184*[51]	*51 991*[51]	*52 451*[51]	*52 917*[51]	*53 388*[51]	*53 863*[51]
Namibia - Namibie	DF	*2 104*[12]	*2 143*[12]	*2 116*[94]	*2 155*[94]	*2 196*[94]	*2 238*[94]	*2 281*[94]	*2 324*[94]	*2 369*[94]	...
Nauru[12]	DF	...	...	...	*10*	...	...	*11*	...	...	...
Nepal - Népal	DJ	*27 504*	*28 044*	*28 585*	*26 873*[94]	*27 257*[94]	*27 646*[94]	*28 038*[94]	*28 431*[94]	*28 826*[94]	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	DJ	16 530	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	16 865	16 940	17 030	17 100	*17 184[5]
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	DF	246	250	254	259	264	268	272	275[5]	279[5]	...

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Code[a]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande[95]	DJ	4 303	4 351	4 384	4 408	4 442	4 510	4 596	4 693	4 794	*4 885
Nicaragua	DJ	*5 742*	*5 816*	*5 997*	*6 071*	*6 134*	*6 198*	*6 263*	*6 328*	*6 394*	*6 460*
Niger	DJ	*14 693*[12]	*15 204*[12]	*15 731*[12]	*16 994*[96]	*17 680*[96]	*18 389*[96]	*19 125*[96]	*19 865*[96]	...	...
Nigeria - Nigéria[78]	DF	*154 582*	*159 608*	*164 798*	*170 157*	*175 690*	*181 403*	*187 302*	*193 393*	...	...
Niue - Nioué	DJ	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales	DF	*51*	*48*	*46*	*51*[97]	*51*[97]	*51*[97]	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège[63]	DJ	4 829	4 889	4 953	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 189	5 235[11]	5 277[11]	...
Oman	DF	*3 174*	...	*3 295*[98]	*3 623*[98]	*3 855*[98]	*3 993*[98]	*4 159*[98]	*4 414*[98]	*4 560*[98]	...
Pakistan[99]	DF	*169 940*	*173 510*	*177 100*	...	*184 350*	*188 020*	*191 710*	...	...	...
Palau - Palaos	DF	21	21	21	21	18	18	...	18	18	...
Panama	DF	*3 600*[100]	*3 662*[14]	*3 724*[14]	*3 788*[14]	*3 851*[14]	3 913[14]	3 975[14]	4 037[14]	4 098[14]	*4 159[14]
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée[101]	DF	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*8 151*	...	...
Paraguay[102]	DF	*6 169*	*6 266*	*6 363*	*6 461*	*6 559*	*6 657*	*6 756*	*6 855*	*6 954*	...
Peru - Pérou[103]	DF	*29 132*	*29 462*	*29 798*	*30 136*	*30 475*	*30 814*	*31 152*	*31 489*	*31 826*	*32 162*
Philippines	DJ	*92 227*[10]	*93 135*[14]	*94 824*[14]	*96 511*[14]	*98 197*[14]	*99 880*[14]	*101 562*[14]	*103 243*[14]	*104 921*[14]	...
Poland - Pologne	DJ	38 153[104]	38 042[63]	38 051[63]	38 059[63]	38 032[63]	38 006[63]	37 982[63]	37 957[63]	37 975[105]	...
Portugal	DJ	10 568	10 573	10 558	10 515	10 457	10 401	10 358	10 325	10 300	...
Puerto Rico - Porto Rico[3]	DJ	3 740[18]	3 721[106]	3 679[7]	3 634[7]	3 593[7]	3 535[7]	3 473[7]	3 411[7]	3 337[7]	...
Qatar	DF	1 639	1 715	1 733	1 833	2 004	2 216	2 438	2 618	2 725	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	DJ	49 308	49 554	49 937	50 200	50 429	50 747	51 015	51 246	51 446	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova[107]	DJ	3 566	3 562	3 560	3 560	3 559	2 998	...	...	...	...
Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud[108]	DF	8 685	9 005	9 389	9 783	10 182	10 585	11 000	11 425	11 868	12 323
Reunion - Réunion	DJ	816[5]	821[5]	829[5]	834[5]	839[11]	847[11]	851[5]	*858[11]	*863[11]	*866[5]
Romania - Roumanie	DF	...	...	...	...	19 989	19 916	19 820	19 707	19 644[5]	...
	DJ	20 367[63]	20 247[63]	20 148[63]	20 060[63]	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	DJ	142 785	142 849	142 961	143 202	*143 507	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	DF	*10 117*[12]	*10 413*[12]	*10 718*[12]	*10 483*[96]	*10 737*[96]	*10 997*[96]	*11 263*[96]	*11 533*[96]	*11 809*[96]	*12 090*[96]
Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.	DF	4	4	4	4	4[26]	4	4	5	...	...
Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha - Sainte-Hélène: Tristan da Cunha[109]	DF	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	DF	*52	*53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	DF	172	...	167	169	171	173	173	...	...	...
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon[5]	DJ	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	DJ	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	...	...	...
Samoa	DF	*183*	*184*	*185*	*189*[110]	*191*[110]	*192*[110]	*193*[110]	...	*198*[111]	...
San Marino - Saint-Marin[2]	DF	33	33	33	34	33	34	34[5]	34[5]	34[5]	...
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe	DF	*161*	*164*	*167*	...	...	...	...	...	...	*202*
	DJ	...	...	...	...	*182*[112]	*186*[112]	*190*[112]	*194*[112]	*198*[112]	...
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	DF	26 576	27 411	28 173	28 897	29 613	30 340	31 062	31 788	32 613	33 414
Senegal - Sénégal	DJ	12 171[26]	12 509[26]	12 842[26]	*13 208*[12]	*13 509*[12]	*13 926*[12]	*14 357*[12]	*14 800*[12]	*15 256*[12]	*15 726*[12]
Serbia - Serbie[113]	DJ	7 321	7 291	7 237[88]	7 201[88]	7 167[88]	7 132[88]	7 095[88]	7 058[88]	7 021[114]	...
Seychelles	DF	87	90	87	88	90	91	93	95	96	97
Sierra Leone	DF	*5 608*	*5 747*	*5 890*	*6 038*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore - Singapour[115]	DJ	4 988	5 077	5 184	5 312	5 399	5 470	5 535	5 607	5 612	...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)	DJ	39	36	33	35	37	37[5]	...	...	...	...
Slovakia - Slovaquie	DJ	5 386	5 391	5 398	5 408	5 413	5 419	5 424	5 431	5 439[11]	...
Slovenia - Slovénie	DJ	2 042	2 049	2 052	2 056	2 059	2 062	2 063	2 064	2 066[11]	...

1

Population estimates
Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population
Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Code[a]	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	DF	*518*[12]	*555*[116]	*570*[116]	*584*[116]	*598*[116]	*612*[116]	*625*[116]	*639*[116]	*653*[116]	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	DF	*50 256*	*50 979*	*51 729*	*52 507*	*53 312*	*54 147*	*55 012*	*55 909*	*56 522*	*57 726*
Spain - Espagne	DJ	46 368	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 481[65]	46 448[65]	46 450[65]	46 549[65]	...
Sri Lanka	DF	*20 476*	*20 675*	*20 892*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	*20 425*	*20 585*	**20 771*	**20 966*	**21 203*	**21 444*	...
State of Palestine - État de Palestine	DF	*3 935*	*4 048*	*4 169*	*4 293*	*4 421*	*4 550*	*4 682*	*4 817*	*4 952*	...
Sudan - Soudan	DF	31 957	32 962	33 998	35 064	36 163	37 292	38 454	39 648	...	...
Suriname	DJ	524	531	540	...	550	559	567	576	...	...
Sweden - Suède[2]	DJ	9 299	9 378	9 449	9 519	9 600[65]	9 696[65]	9 799[65]	9 923[117]	10 058[117]	...
Switzerland - Suisse	DJ	7 744	7 825	7 912	7 997	8 089	8 189[118]	8 282[118]	8 373[118]	8 420[119]	...
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne[120]	DF	*20 125*	*20 619*	*21 124*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	DF	7 334	7 519	7 714	7 897	8 074	*8 257*	*8 452*	*8 647*	...	...
TFYR of Macedonia - L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine	DJ	2 051	2 055	2 059	2 061	2 064	2 067	2 070	2 072	2 075[11]	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	DJ	*63 525*	*63 878*	*64 076*	*64 266*	*64 621*	*64 955*	*65 027*	*65 013*	*65 522*	...
Timor-Leste[12]	DF	*1 115*	...	...	...	*1 180*	*1 212*	...	...	*1 242*	*1 261*
Togo	DF	*5 731*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	*6 191*[12]	*6 338*[12]	*6 491*[12]	*6 648*[12]	*6 809*[12]	*6 974*[12]	*7 143*[12]	*7 229*[12]	*7 403*[12]
Tokelau - Tokélaou[121]	DF	...	...	...	...	*1*	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	DF	1 310[87]	1 318[87]	...	1 335[88]	1 341[88]	1 345[88]	1 350[88]	1 354[88]	1 357[88]	...
Tunisia - Tunisie	DF	*10 458*	*10 566*	*10 674*	*10 784*	*10 895*	*11 007*	*11 154*	*11 304*	*11 446*	...
Turkey - Turquie	DJ	*72 561*[122]	*73 723*[122]	*74 724*[122]	*75 627*[122]	*76 668*[122]	*77 696*[122]	*78 741*[122]	*79 815*[122]	*80 313*[123]	*81 339*[123]
Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques	DJ	*36*	*35*	*34*	*32*	*34*	*35*	*37*	*38*	*40*	...
Tuvalu	DF	...	...	*11*	...	*11*	...	...	*10*[101]	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda	DF	*30 661*	*31 785*	*32 940*	*34 131*	...	*34 141*[38]	*35 492*[38]	*36 561*[38]	*37 674*[38]	**38 823*[38]
Ukraine	DF	46 053	45 871	45 706	45 593	45 553[5]	45 426[5]	42 675[124]	42 503[124]	42 316[124]	**42 264*[125]
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis[126]	DF	*8 200*[26]	*8 264*	...	...	...	...	...	*9 121*[26]	...	...
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord[127]	DJ	62 260	62 759	63 285	63 705	64 106[63]	64 597[63]	65 110[63]	65 596[105]	65 809[64]	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie	DF	*41 916*[56]	*43 188*[56]	*44 485*[56]	*45 798*[56]	*46 356*[96]	*47 831*[96]	*49 359*[96]	*50 942*[96]	*52 555*[96]	*54 199*[96]
United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique[128]	DJ	306 772[18]	309 348[7]	311 663[7]	313 998[7]	316 205[7]	318 563[7]	320 897[7]	323 128[7]	...	...
United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines[129]	DJ	110	106	106	105	105	104	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	DJ	3 378	3 397	3 413	3 426[12]	3 440[12]	3 454[12]	3 467[12]	3 480[12]	3 493[12]	3 506[12]
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan[130]	DJ	27 767	28 562	29 339	29 774	30 243	30 758	31 299	31 575[5]	32 121[5]	32 657[5]
Vanuatu	DF	...	*239*	*245*	*250*	*265*	*271*	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	DF	28 106	28 524	28 944	29 366	29 786	30 206	30 620	31 029	31 431	31 828
Viet Nam[131]	DF	*86 025*	*86 947*	*87 860*	*88 809*	*89 760*	*90 729*	*91 710*	**92 695*	**93 672*	...
Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis et Futuna[101]	DF	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*12*	...	...
Yemen - Yémen[12]	DJ	*22 492*	*23 154*	*23 833*	*24 527*	*25 235*	*25 956*	...	...	...	...
Zambia - Zambie	DF	*12 897*[12]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	*13 719*[8]	*14 145*[8]	*14 580*[8]	*15 023*[8]	*15 474*[8]	*15 934*[8]	*16 405*[8]	...
Zimbabwe	DF	*13 668*[56]	...	...	...	*13 369*[112]	*13 652*[112]	*13 943*[112]	*14 240*[112]	*14 542*[112]	...

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Source:
Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

1

Population estimates
Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population
Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

Note:
Figures shown in italics indicate estimates of uncertain reliability. This table includes only official national population estimates reported to the United Nations Statistics Division. For United Nations population estimates, refer to the United Nations Population Division's Internet site: www.unpopulation.org.

* Provisional.
a 'Code' indicates the source of the data, as follows:
DF Population de facto.
DJ Population de jure.

1 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.
2 Population statistics are compiled from registers.
3 Including armed forces stationed in the area.
4 Data refer to 1 January. Decrease in population due to revision in administrative registers.
5 Data refer to 1 January.
6 Unrevised data that do not take into account the results of the 2014 population census.
7 Postcensal estimates.
8 Projections based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census.
9 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.
10 Data refer to projections based on the 2000 Population Census.
11 Data refer to annual average population.
12 Data refer to national projections.
13 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.
14 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.
15 Data refer to projected figures based on the Population and Housing Census 2005 (district projection).
16 Data based on the 2011 Census.
17 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. Data refer to national projections.
18 Intercensal estimates.
19 Source: 2016 Population and Housing Census Update.
20 Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. Data based on the 2008 Population Census.
21 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).
22 Final intercensal estimates.
23 Final postcensal estimates.
24 Updated postcensal estimates.
25 Preliminary postcensal estimates.
26 Data refer to 31 December.
27 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.
28 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.
29 Data have been adjusted on the basis of the Population Census of 2010.
30 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2005 census.
31 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
32 The source of data is the national household survey.
33 Based on the national household surveys 2010-2014 and the 2011 population census.
34 Based on the national household survey of 2015.
35 Based on the national household survey of 2016.
36 Based on the national household survey of 2017.

Note:
Les chiffres en italique indique des estimations d'une exactitude incertaine. Cette tabulation inclue seulement des estimations officielles de la population qui ont été envoyées à la Division des Statistiques des Nations Unies. Pour les estimations faites par la Division de la Population des Nations Unies, vous êtes priés de visiter le site suivant : www.unpopulation.org.

* Données provisoires.
a Le 'Code' indique la source de données, comme suit :
DF Population de fait.
DJ Population de droit.

1 Les données se rapportent à la population stationnaire sur la base du recensement de 1979 et du recensement préliminaire des logements le plus récent. Sont exclus les réfugiés d'Afghanistan en Iran et au Pakistan et les nomades estimés à 1,5 million.
2 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
3 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.
4 Données se raportent au 1 janvier. Diminution de la population due à la révision des registres administratifs.
5 Données se raportent au 1 janvier.
6 Ces données n'ont pas été revisées et elles ne prennent pas en compte les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
7 Estimations post censitaires.
8 Projections fondées sur le recensement 2010 de la population et des logements.
9 Basé sur les résultats du recencement de la population de 2016.
10 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2000.
11 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne.
12 Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
13 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2013.
14 Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
15 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2005 (projections locales).
16 Données fondées sur le recensement de 2011.
17 Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transiteurs sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle. Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
18 Estimations inter-censitaires.
19 Source : Révision des chiffres du recensement de la population et des logements de 2016.
20 Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2008.
21 Ajusté pour la sous-estimation du recensement (y compris les réservations en Inde incomplètement énumérées).
22 Estimations inter-censitaires definitives.
23 Estimations postcensitaires definitives.
24 Estimations post censitaires mises à jour.
25 Estimations post censitaires préliminaires.
26 Données se raportent au 31 décembre.
27 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taïwan province de Chine.
28 Les données ont été estimées sur la base de l'enquête annuelle "National Sample Survey on Population Changes".
29 Les données ont été ajustées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population de 2010.
30 Les données sont des projections révisées tenant compte également des résultats du recensement de 2005.
31 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
32 La source des données est l'enquête nationale des ménages.
33 D'après les données de l'enquête nationale des ménages 2010-2014 et les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
34 Basée sur l' enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2015.
35 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2016.
36 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2017.

1

Population estimates
Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population
Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

37 Estimates based on the 2014 Population Census.
38 Projections based on the 2014 Population Census.
39 Data refer to government controlled areas.
40 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. Population statistics are compiled from registers.

41 Data are calculated from the results of the Population and Housing Census of 2009.
42 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes. Data based on the 2010 Population Census.
43 Estimates or projections based on the 2007 Population Census.

44 Data refer to projections based on the 1983 Population Census.

45 Estimates based on the results of 2015 population census.

46 Projections based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys.

47 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.

48 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the 2011 census of population and housing.

49 Excluding Åland Islands.
50 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.
51 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.
52 Data refer to annual average population. Data based on the 2011 Census.

53 Data refer to 1 January. Data based on the 2011 Census.

54 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.
55 Excluding data for Saint Barthélémy and Saint Martin.
56 Projections based on the 2002 Population Census.
57 Data refer to 31 March.
58 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.
59 Data refer to the Vatican City State.
60 Data refer to 26 February. The population figure is 460 persons.

61 Data refer to 21 June. The population figure is 451 persons.
62 Data refer to projections based on the 2001 Population Census.

63 Data refer to usually resident population.
64 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to usually resident population.

65 Data refer to registered resident population.
66 Data refer to 1 March. Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Data refer to projections based on the 2001 Population Census.

67 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2005-2015"
68 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035"
69 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
70 Data refer to 30 April.
71 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register.
72 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.

73 Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census.

74 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census.

37 Estimations fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2014.
38 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2014.
39 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.
40 Non compris les Iles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
41 Les données sont calculées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2009.
42 Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades. Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
43 Estimations ou projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2007.
44 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 1983.
45 Estimations fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.
46 Projections fondées sur le dénombrement rapide de la population de 2000 et sur les enquêtes érythréennes de la démographie et de la santé de 1995, 2002 et 2010.
47 Estimations en prennant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
48 Les projections sont preparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2011.
49 Non compris les Îles d'Åland.
50 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays et y compris les militaires étrangers ne vivant pas dans des camps militaires et le personnel diplomatique étranger ne vivant pas dans les ambassades ou les consulats.
51 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
52 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Données fondées sur le recensement de 2011.
53 Données se raportent au 1 janvier. Données fondées sur le recensement de 2011.
54 Données se raportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.
55 Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélémy et Saint Martin.
56 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2002.
57 Données se raportent au 31 mars.
58 Les données sont projections produits par l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) et le centre démographique de l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes - Division de la population de la CEPALC.
59 Les données se rapportent à l'Etat de la Cité du Vatican.
60 Données se raportent au 26 février. La population est égale à 460 personnes.
61 Données se raportent au 21 juin. La population est égale à 451 personnes.
62 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2001.
63 Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
64 Données se raportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
65 Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
66 Données se raportent au 1 mars. Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2001.
67 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2005-2015 >>
68 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035 >>
69 Les données concernent l'année iranienne, qui commence le 21 mars et se termine le 20 mars de l'année suivante.
70 Données se raportent au 30 avril.
71 Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Les données se rapportent aux citoyens israéliens et aux résidents permanents qui sont répertoriés dans le registre de la population.
72 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.
73 Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.
74 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.

1

Population estimates
Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population
Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

75 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.

76 Data refer to resident population. Recalculated population estimates taking into account late registration of births and deaths until May 2017.

77 Post-censal estimates based on the 2009 Population Census.

78 Data are projections based on the 2006 Population Census.
79 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.
80 Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of 2000 and 2010.

81 Estimates based on the adjusted results of the Population and Housing Census of 2010.
82 Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners. Estimates based on the 2014 Population Census.

83 Projections considering also the results of the 2009 Population Census.

84 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
85 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the 1999 census of population and housing.

86 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
87 Based on the results of the 2000 Population Census.
88 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.
89 Data refer to resident population only.
90 Based on the results of the 2004 Population Census.
91 Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.
92 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census.

93 Data refer to 1 October.
94 Data refer to projections based on the 2011 Population Census.

95 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.
96 Projections based on the 2012 Population and Housing Census.

97 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
98 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.

99 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
100 Estimates based on the 2010 Population Census.
101 Estimates are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the last population and housing census.

102 Estimates or projections considering also the results of the 2012 Population Census.
103 Data refer to 30 June. Estimates or projections based on the 2007 Population Census.
104 Excluding civilian aliens within the country, but including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
105 Data refer to annual average population. Data refer to usually resident population.
106 Based on the results of the 2010 Population Census.
107 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

108 Data are projections based on the 2008 Population and Housing Census.

109 Data refer to 31 December. Based on the results of a population count. The population figures are 264, 263 and 262 persons for 2007, 2008 and 2009 respectively.
110 Estimates based on the 2011 Population Census.
111 Estimates based on the 2016 Population Census.
112 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.
113 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
114 Data refer to annual average population. Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.

75 Données se raportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.
76 Les données concernent la population résidente. Réestimation du nombre d'habitants compte tenu de l'enregistrement tardif des naissances et des décès jusqu'en mai 2017.
77 Les estimations post-censitaire fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2009.
78 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2006.
79 Les données se raportent aux nationaux libyens seulement.
80 Les estimations inter-censitaires au millieu de l'année sont fondée sur les résultats ajustées des recensements de la population et de l'habitat de 2000 et 2010.
81 Les estimations sont fondée sur les résultats ajustées du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010.
82 Les données concernent la population résidente, qui comprend les Maldiviens et les étrangers. Estimations fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2014.
83 Projections en prennant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2009.
84 Y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
85 Les projections sont preparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 1999.
86 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
87 Basé sur les résultats du recencement de la population de 2000.
88 Basé sur les résultats du recencement de la population de 2011.
89 Pour la population résidante seulement.
90 D'après des résultats du recensement de la population de 2004.
91 Des projections de la population fondées sur les résultats de l'enquête nationale de la population et de la santé réalisée entre 2010 et 2011 et, surtout, du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat de 2014.
92 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
93 Données se raportent au 1 octobre.
94 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2011.
95 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.
96 Projections fondées sur le recensement 2012 de la population et des logements.
97 Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
98 Les données portent sur la population enregistrée par la police royale de l'Oman.
99 Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire occupée par le Pakistan dont le statut définitif n'a pas été déterminé.
100 Estimations basées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
101 Les estimations sont preparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du dernier recensement de la population et de l'habitat.
102 Estimations ou projections en prennant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2012.
103 Données se raportent au 30 juin. Estimations ou projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2007.
104 Non compris les civils étrangers dans le pays, mais y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
105 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
106 D'après le résultats du recensement de la population de 2010.
107 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
108 Projection basée sur le recensement 2008 de la population et des logements.
109 Données se raportent au 31 décembre. D'après les rêsultats d'un comptage de la population. La population est respectivement égale à 264, 263 et 262 personnes pour les années 2007, 2008 et 2009.
110 Estimations basées sur le recensement de la population de 2011.
111 Estimations basées sur le recensement de la population de 2016.
112 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2012.
113 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
114 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Basé sur les résultats du recencement de la population de 2011.

1

Population estimates
Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population
Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

115 Data refer to 30 June. Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date.
116 Projections based on adjusted 2009 census counts.

117 Data refer to annual average population. Data refer to registered resident population.
118 Data refer to legal resident population.
119 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to legal resident population.

120 Including Palestinian refugees.
121 Data refer to 1 December.
122 Data refer to 31 December. Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.
123 Data based on address-based population registration system.

124 Data refer to annual average population. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
125 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
126 Data include non-national population.
127 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
128 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States.
129 Including armed forces stationed in the area. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
130 Data refer to resident population.
131 Data are adjusted according to the results of the 2009 census and 2014 intercensus.

115 Données se raportent au 30 juin. Les données se rapportent à la population totale composé des résidents de Singapour et les non résidents. Non compris les résidents hors de Singapour pour une période ininterrompue de 12 mois ou plus avant de la date de référence.
116 Projections fondées à partir des comptes rajustés du recensement de 2009.

117 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
118 Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
119 Données se raportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
120 Y compris les réfugiés de Palestine.
121 Données se raportent au 1 décembre.
122 Données se raportent au 31 décembre. Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.
123 Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.
124 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
125 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
126 Les données comprennent les non-nationaux.
127 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
128 Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis.
129 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire. Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
130 Les données concernent la population résidente.
131 Les données ont été ajustées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population de 2009 et des données intercensitaires de 2014.

2
Crude birth rates
Per 1 000 population
Taux bruts de natalité
Pour 1 000 habitants

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août
Åland Islands	10.1	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.5	10.1	*9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.4	11.5	11.0	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	24.8	26.1	25.1	25.9	26.0	26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	20.0	18.5	18.5	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	10.2	10.6	9.1	9.1	9.3	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	13.6	14.0	11.9	10.6	11.2	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	18.4	17.7	17.9	18.2	17.9	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	14.3	*14.0	*13.8	14.3	13.9	13.6	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.8	11.4	11.4	10.8	10.3	10.9	11.8	10.3	8.0	12.2
Australia	13.5	13.6	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.8	...	*♦12.8	...	...	*♦12.9	...	...
Austria	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	*10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	19.2	18.8	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.3	...	*15.5	*14.9	*14.8	*14.5	*14.1	*14.6
Bahrain	14.7	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.3	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	10.6	10.4	10.5	9.3	9.4	9.6	*9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.3	8.4	8.1	7.6	...	*8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	...	...	14.4	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	11.8	10.1	9.7	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	17.1	17.3	16.6	16.9	16.2	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.5	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.5
Canada	11.0	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	14.5	13.5	12.5	12.5	11.0	10.8	9.9	10.4	10.4	8.9	9.8	9.3	11.5
Chile	14.3	14.0	13.8	14.1	13.6	*12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	13.5	12.8	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.0	7.4
China, Macao SAR	10.6	12.9	11.1	11.8	11.0	11.1	10.0	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.3
Cook Islands [1]	13.6	13.3	13.8	11.0	*11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	16.0	15.8	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.3	*13.9	*13.8	*14.1	*13.9	*13.6	*13.8	*13.6
Croatia	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	11.9	11.2	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.4	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curaçao	13.1	13.4	12.8	12.6	11.9	11.2	9.7	9.4	7.0	8.9	10.6	7.1	8.8
Cyprus	11.3	11.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.1	*10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	*10.5	*10.6	*11.0	*11.4	*11.5	*11.4
Denmark [2]	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.8	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	30.3	31.9	31.0	31.3	30.2	28.6	26.9	23.2	24.8	26.8	24.9	32.7	29.3
El Salvador	17.6	17.7	17.4	17.2	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.5	*9.6	*9.4	*10.9	*10.6	*11.1	*12.3
Faroe Islands	12.0	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.4	13.7	13.0	14.3	14.1	11.3	13.6	13.1	14.3
Fiji	22.9	21.5	21.6	21.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.1	*♦8.9	...	...	*♦9.3	...	...
France	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.8	11.5	*11.3	*10.7	*10.7	*11.3	*11.3	*11.8	*11.7
French Guiana	26.3	27.6	26.5	26.1	26.4	27.7	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Polynesia	16.4	16.0	15.6	15.3	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	12.9	12.7	12.9	16.3	15.9	15.2	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.6	*9.5	*9.0	*9.0	*9.7	*9.7	*10.2	*10.1
Gibraltar	13.8	14.2	13.0	14.7	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	*8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenland	14.5	13.8	14.5	14.3	15.2	14.8	15.2	19.1	14.9	14.9	14.7	13.4	17.4
Guadeloupe	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.5	11.9	11.8	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	20.7	22.5	20.8	21.1	20.8	21.1	20.1	20.3	20.6	19.5	19.2	20.3	22.0
Guatemala	25.4	25.8	25.1	24.4	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey	9.6	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.7	*9.0	*8.4	*9.1	*9.1	*9.7	*9.7

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles d'Åland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua-et-Barbuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Argentine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arménie
13.6	11.2	11.6	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
*♦12.9	...	...	*♦11.6	...	...	*♦12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*14.9	*14.8	*14.8	*14.8	*14.7	*15.1	*14.4	*13.8	*13.7	*13.7	*13.6	*13.9	*13.9	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	*9.8	*9.3	*10.3	*9.8	*10.4	*10.8	*9.6	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brésil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges britanniques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
9.5	8.7	8.3	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bulgarie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
8.8	12.3	9.8	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
8.1	8.0	8.0	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
10.6	10.8	9.9	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Cook [1]
*14.9	*14.5	*14.9	*13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
10.7	9.8	11.1	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Curaçao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
*11.3	*10.6	*10.3	*10.3	*10.4	*10.3	*10.4	*10.5	*10.6	*11.3	...	...	...	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark [2]
28.2	28.1	25.4	24.5	*27.1	*23.2	*23.3	*22.6	*24.1	...	...	...	...	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
*10.9	*10.2	*10.3	*8.9	*10.7	*9.3	*10.3	*11.3	*11.2	*10.8	*12.7	*11.8	*9.9	Estonie
16.2	12.2	11.4	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
*♦9.6	...	...	*♦8.6	...	...	*♦8.6	...	...	*♦8.8	...	...	...	Finlande
*11.6	*11.6	*11.4	*11.0	*10.8	*10.6	*10.2	*10.4	*11.1	*11.3	*11.7	*11.5	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyane française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Géorgie
*10.1	*9.3	*8.7	*9.6	*8.6	*9.5	...	*9.1	*9.6	...	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
18.4	12.2	16.2	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guadeloupe
22.3	17.5	17.4	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guernesey
*10.1	*9.4	*9.0	*9.1	*9.3	*9.1	*8.6	*8.4	*8.5	*9.3	*10.0	...	...	Hongrie

2
Crude birth rates
Per 1 000 population *[continued]*
Taux bruts de natalité
Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août
Iceland	14.1	14.1	13.4	13.4	12.5	12.0	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.7	19.9	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	16.2	15.7	14.9	14.4	13.9	13.4	12.9	*♦13.9	...	...	*♦12.7	...	...
Isle of Man	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.3	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.3	7.8	9.3	9.7	9.7	9.0
Israel	21.4	21.6	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.2	*21.1	*20.5	*19.5	*19.7	*20.7	*21.2	*21.8
Italy	9.2	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	14.7	14.6	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.3	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	8.2[3]	8.1[3]	8.1[3]	7.9[3]	7.9[3]	7.7[3]	*7.5	*7.3	*7.2	*7.5	*7.4	*7.5	*7.7
Jersey	11.0	11.4	...	9.8	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	25.5	23.9	22.0	21.5	20.7	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	22.5	22.7	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.5	21.6	20.2	20.8	21.8	22.9	23.0	22.7
Kuwait	18.7	18.4	17.3	16.3	14.9	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	27.1	27.6	27.2	27.7	27.4	26.0	24.8	22.6	23.6	24.9	25.7	27.6	27.5
Latvia	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.7	*10.7	*10.9	*10.7	*11.2	*11.9	*11.5
Lebanon	26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	10.9	9.7	9.2	10.0	8.7	10.0	*8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.1	*9.4	*9.7	*11.3	*11.5	*11.7	*12.5
Luxembourg	10.9	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	17.6	17.8	16.7	17.2	16.7	16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	22.1	22.5	21.3	21.2	20.3	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	...	...	10.7	11.4	10.4	10.0	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius [4]	11.7	11.5	10.7	10.5	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.8	10.6	11.5	10.9
Mexico	19.6	18.7	18.3	17.8	17.3	*18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	25.1	26.0	27.5	28.0	27.1	25.9	23.9	23.8	23.8	23.8	24.7	25.1	23.6
Montenegro	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.2	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	9.3	10.7	8.3	10.0	9.6	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.1	*9.9	*9.4	*9.5	*9.9	*9.9	*10.3	*10.6
New Caledonia	16.2	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.4	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.7	13.3	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.0	12.2
Niue [5]	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norfolk Island [5]	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.3	10.7	*♦10.5	...	...	*♦11.5	...	...
Oman	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.8	18.7	19.3	19.7	18.8	20.3	20.9
Palau	11.8	12.7	13.0	13.7	13.7	12.0	12.4	13.3[5]	10.3[5]	13.9[5]	13.0[5]	11.9[5]	9.3[5]
Panama	19.7	19.9	19.2	19.2	*19.1	*18.6	*18.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	18.4	18.6	17.9	17.5	17.2	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	10.2	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.6	*10.8	*9.4	*11.2	*10.6	*11.0	*11.4
Portugal	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.4	*8.1	*7.9	*8.3	*8.2	*8.6	*8.4
Puerto Rico	11.2	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.8	7.4
Qatar	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.2	*9.5	*9.0	*9.2	*9.4	*9.5	*9.5	*9.5
Republic of Korea	9.4	9.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	11.0	11.1	10.6	12.9	...	...	...	*9.6[6]	*8.2[6]	*9.8[6]	*10.3[6]	*9.9[6]	*10.4[6]
Réunion	...	...	...	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	9.7	10.0	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	*9.7	*9.0	*7.7	*9.6	*9.9	*10.4	*11.7
Russian Federation	12.6	13.3	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Helena ex. dep.	8.0	7.8	8.3	10.9	8.9	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	*12.0	*12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	15.7	16.8	15.8	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	9.7	8.7	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	31.4	28.9	25.1	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	*9.2	*8.2	*9.2	*9.3	*9.4	*10.2
Seychelles	18.6	18.6	17.4	17.0	17.0	17.4	17.2	16.8	18.7	21.7	18.4	18.7	16.8
Singapore	10.5	11.2	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1
Slovakia	11.2	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.7	*10.2	*10.1	*10.8	*10.8	*11.3	*11.3
Slovenia	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.8	*♦9.4	...	...	*♦9.9	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Islande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
*♦12.9	...	...	*♦12.1	...	...	*♦13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
9.2	11.5	9.7	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île de Man
*21.9	*22.3	*22.1	*21.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaïque
*7.8	*7.6	*7.4	*7.7	*7.1[3]	*7.3[3]	*7.1[3]	*7.2[3]	*7.6[3]	...	...	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jersey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
22.5	21.7	21.3	21.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
26.6	25.5	23.9	22.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
*11.1	*10.6	*9.8	*9.5	*10.2	*9.7	*9.2	*9.8	...	*10.6	*11.1	*10.4	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
*10.9	*9.9	*9.5	*9.0	*10.7	*9.0	*9.7	*9.7	*11.2	*9.3	*11.8	*11.2	*9.8	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique
11.3	9.7	9.2	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice [4]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
23.9	24.1	25.5	24.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
*10.5	*10.0	*9.9	*9.4	*9.6	*9.3	*9.2	*9.5	*10.0	*10.0	*10.4	*10.3	...	Pays-Bas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie
12.9	13.0	13.0	12.3	...	...	*♦12.4	...	...	*♦12.5	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nioué [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île Norfolk [5]
*♦11.3	...	...	*♦9.5	...	...	*♦10.1	...	...	*♦11.1	...	...	...	Norvège
20.4	21.0	20.7	19.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Oman
17.1[5]	11.3[5]	13.7[5]	9.9[5]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
*10.7	*11.0	*10.0	*9.0	*11.1	*9.1	*10.0	*10.0	*10.0	*10.3	*11.2	...	...	Pologne
*9.0	*8.9	*9.0	*8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
7.6	7.7	7.9	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico
*9.4	*9.6	*11.4	*9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
*10.5[6]	*9.9[6]	*9.3[6]	*7.6[6]	*9.7[6]	*9.3[6]	*8.7[6]	*8.4[6]	*9.3[6]	*9.3[6]	*9.5[6]	*9.9	...	République de Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réunion
*11.1	*10.7	*9.4	*9.0	*10.2	*8.5	*8.2	*7.9	*9.2	*9.3	*10.7	*11.1	...	Roumanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Hélène sans dep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
*9.6	*10.1	*9.5	*10.9	*7.7[7]	*8.2[7]	*8.9[7]	*7.7[7]	*8.6[7]	*8.8[7]	*10.3[7]	...	...	Serbie
16.5	18.8	17.6	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
10.5	10.3	10.5	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
*11.4	*10.6	*10.2	*10.6	*10.1	*10.3	*10.2	*10.2	*10.0	*10.8	*11.6	...	...	Slovaquie
*♦10.6	...	...	*♦9.3	...	...	*♦9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovénie

2
Crude birth rates
Per 1 000 population *[continued]*
Taux bruts de natalité
Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.8	*8.4	*8.2	*7.9	*8.0	*8.0	...	...
Sri Lanka	17.3	17.6	17.8	*16.8	*16.0	15.6	15.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	18.0	18.9	18.2	18.6	17.9	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8	*11.5	*11.7	*12.0	*12.4	*12.0	*12.3	*11.8
Switzerland	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	*9.3	*10.0	*9.9	*10.0	*10.3	*10.1
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*♦26.6	...	...	*♦24.4	...	...
TFYR of Macedonia	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.1	10.5	*10.1	*9.4	*10.8	*9.9	*10.8	*11.7
Trinidad and Tobago	*13.6	*14.0	*14.0	*13.9	*13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	18.8	20.2	20.5	20.5	20.0	19.4	...	*16.2	*16.2	*19.4	*20.3	*19.3	*18.3
Turkey	16.8	17.1	16.9	17.4	16.9	16.4	*16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	13.6	15.4	14.9	12.4	11.9	13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.8[8]	9.6[8]	9.3[8]	8.6[8]	*8.7[8]	*7.4[8]	*8.4[8]	*8.5[8]	*9.1[8]	*9.6[8]
United Kingdom [9]	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.8	*11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	14.1	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.1	13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	21.2	21.0	22.5	23.3	23.5	23.0	22.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	21.3	21.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:
Data refer to live births which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

1 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
2 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
5 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
6 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
7 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
8 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
9 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	**Pays ou zone**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Espagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
*11.5	*10.9	*10.4	*9.7	...	...	...	*12.2	*12.2	...	*12.0	*12.0	...	Suède
*10.3	*9.9	*9.5	*9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suisse
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tadjikistan
*11.1	*10.8	*10.9	*10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Turques-et-Caïques
*8.9[8]	*8.8[8]	*8.6[8]	*7.7[8]	*8.4[8]	*8.1[8]	*7.8[8]	*7.3[8]	*7.7[8]	*7.6[8]	*8.8[8]	...	...	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni [9]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)

Source:
Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:
Les données se rapportent aux naissances vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

1 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
3 Les données se raportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
5 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
6 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
7 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
8 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
9 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

3
Crude death rates
Per 1 000 population
Taux bruts de mortalité
Pour 1 000 habitants

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août
Åland Islands	9.8	11.4	9.4	8.7	9.8	10.2	*8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	3.5	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	4.3	2.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	9.2	*9.1	*9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba	6.2	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.3	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.7
Australia	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.5	...	*♦6.3	...	...	*♦6.4	...	...
Austria	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.2	*9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	...	*6.7	*6.6	*6.3	*6.3	*6.0	*6.0
Bahamas	6.0	5.6	5.7	*5.9	*6.1	*6.1	*6.3	*6.6	*5.6	*6.4	*5.8	*5.7	*6.5
Bahrain	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	8.7	8.7	8.2	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	14.3	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	6.8	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	8.0	*7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.1	...	*10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	...	5.9	6.0	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	3.5	4.3	4.0	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	14.7	15.0	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.5	15.8	15.3	14.5	14.8	14.4	13.8
Canada	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.9[1]	4.0[1]	3.9[1]	1.9[1]	3.2[1]	3.2[1]
Chile	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	*5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.2
China, Macao SAR	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.8
Cook Islands [2]	3.7	5.3	6.2	6.1	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	*4.7	*4.5	*4.5	*4.4	*4.5	*4.7	*4.7
Croatia	11.9	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.9	12.3	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.8	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curaçao	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.3	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	6.5	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.4	*7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.5	10.2	10.5	*10.7	*10.0	*9.9	*9.6	*9.3	*9.6
Denmark [3]	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.1	5.7
El Salvador	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.8	*12.4	*10.6	*12.4	*10.7	*10.4	*11.7
Faroe Islands	7.9	8.5	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.9	9.8	8.7	8.9	5.6[1]	7.7	9.6
Fiji	7.2	7.5	7.5	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	*♦10.6	...	...	*♦9.4	...	...
France	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.0	9.0	*9.1	*8.9	*8.7	*8.6	*8.1	*8.2	*8.3
French Guiana	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Polynesia	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	11.1	11.0	10.8	13.2	13.2	13.7	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	10.6	10.8	11.1	10.7	11.3	11.1	*11.3	*11.8	*10.8	*10.8	*10.2	*10.2	*10.2
Gibraltar	7.5	8.1	7.0	7.5	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	10.0	10.6	10.2	10.4	11.2	11.0	11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greenland	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	11.7	5.8[1]	8.8	8.7	9.4	7.1
Guadeloupe	7.0	7.1	7.4	8.2	7.3	8.2	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.7	7.2
Guatemala	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey	8.0	8.7	8.9	8.4	9.0	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.4	13.0	13.5	*13.6	*12.8	*12.1	*11.5	*11.0	*12.0
Iceland	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles d'Åland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arménie
6.9	5.9	6.1	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
*♦7.2	...	...	*♦6.3	...	...	*♦6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*5.9	*5.8	*5.8	*5.8	*6.1	*6.5	*6.5	*6.3	*6.3	*6.2	*5.9	*6.1	*6.0	Azerbaïdjan
*5.8	*6.0	*6.5	*6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	*14.7	*13.5	*13.1	*11.4	*11.9	*11.6	*11.1	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brésil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges britanniques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
13.2	14.7	15.2	15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bulgarie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
3.3[1]	3.5[1]	3.1[1]	4.3[1]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
5.8	6.0	5.9	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
2.9	3.4	3.0	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Cook [2]
*4.9	*4.9	*5.0	*5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Curaçao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
*9.9	*10.5	*10.2	*10.5	*10.6	*12.5	*13.3	*10.6	*9.7	*9.4	...	...	...	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark [3]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominique
5.2	5.2	5.5	6.0	*6.7	*6.4	*5.8	*5.5	*5.5	...	...	...	...	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
*10.4	*11.2	*11.7	*10.9	*13.3	*12.8	*13.8	*12.7	*11.2	*10.0	*11.0	*11.1	*9.6	Estonie
9.2	8.9	8.7	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
*♦8.8	...	...	*♦9.3	...	...	*♦10.5	...	...	*♦9.4	...	...	...	Finlande
*8.4	*8.8	*9.2	*10.1	*10.6	*10.2	*10.7	*9.2	*8.5	*8.2	*8.5	*8.2	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyane française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Géorgie
*10.2	*10.6	*10.9	*11.9	*11.6	*13.8	...	*11.7	*10.7	...	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
8.9	7.8	7.8	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guadeloupe
6.2	5.9	6.9	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guernesey
*11.8	*12.4	*12.5	*13.8	*13.6	*15.6	*15.7	*13.0	*11.9	*11.7	*12.1	...	...	Hongrie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Islande

3
Crude death rates
Per 1 000 population *[continued]*
Taux bruts de mortalité
Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août
Ireland	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	*♦7.6	...	...	*♦6.1	...	...
Isle of Man	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.1	...	10.0	10.0	11.1	9.2	7.9	8.9	9.4	11.4
Israel	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4
Italy	10.0	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.7	10.1	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	9.8[4]	9.8[4]	10.0[4]	10.0[4]	10.1[4]	10.3[4]	*10.6	*11.2	*10.4	*9.9	*9.4	*9.5	*9.6
Jersey	7.4	7.8	...	6.9	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.4	4.9
Latvia	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.8	*16.2	*15.0	*14.2	*13.7	*13.4	*12.9
Lebanon	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.2	*6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.2	*14.7	*13.3	*14.9	*13.0	*12.6	*12.6
Luxembourg	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.3	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	...	...	...	8.6	8.0	8.7	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius [5]	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.5	9.3	8.8
Mexico	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0
Montenegro	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	11.2	8.9	9.1	6.4	9.8	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.7	*8.8	*9.0	*8.4	*8.5	*8.1	*7.9	...
New Caledonia	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.4
Niue [1]	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norfolk Island [1]	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	*♦8.7	...	...	*♦7.4	...	...
Panama	...	...	...	4.6	4.6	*4.7	*4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	9.9	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.2	10.6	*11.0	*9.4	*10.5	*9.4	*9.5	*9.7
Portugal	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.6	*10.7	*9.9	*9.7	*9.7	*9.1	*9.2
Puerto Rico	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.2	8.7	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.2
Qatar	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	*0.8	*0.8	*0.8	*0.9	*0.9	*0.7	*0.8
Republic of Korea	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	11.0	11.1	10.7	13.2	...	...	...	*10.8[6]	*10.2[6]	*10.3[6]	*9.9[6]	*8.1[6]	*9.1[6]
Réunion	...	...	...	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.1	*13.3	*13.5	*12.9	*12.4	*12.3	*11.8	*12.3
Russian Federation	13.5	13.3	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Helena ex. dep.	11.5	15.0	13.1	13.9	12.3	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	*5.9	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	8.0	7.8	8.4	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.4	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.3	14.8	*15.4	*14.0	*14.9	*13.7	*13.0	*13.7
Seychelles	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.2
Slovakia	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.9	*9.9	*9.6	*9.2	*8.7	*8.6	*9.2
Slovenia	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.9	*♦12.2	...	...	*♦9.0	...	...
Spain	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.1	8.8	*9.1	*9.0	*8.6	*8.4	*8.2	...	...
Sri Lanka	*5.9	6.0	6.2	*6.2	*6.3	6.2	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.2	*9.1	*9.6	*9.3	*8.7	*8.2	*8.1	*8.1
Switzerland	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.9	*7.8	*7.3	*7.2	*6.9	*6.8	*7.1
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*♦3.8	...	...	*♦3.9	...	...
TFYR of Macedonia	9.5	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.8	*11.6	*8.3	*9.2	*8.9	*9.3	*9.4
Trinidad and Tobago	7.1	7.2	*8.0	*8.5	*8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
*♦5.8	...	...	*♦5.9	...	...	*♦7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
8.4	9.6	9.9	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île de Man
4.4	4.8	5.0	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
*9.7	*10.2	*11.1	*11.8	*12.8[4]	*12.8[4]	*11.4[4]	*10.6[4]	*10.1[4]	...	...	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jersey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
*14.1	*14.4	*14.7	*15.3	*16.6	*16.3	*17.5	*15.9	...	*12.3	*14.8	*13.4	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
*12.8	*12.7	*14.1	*13.1	*17.0	*16.1	*16.3	*14.7	*14.2	*11.0	*13.2	*13.6	*11.2	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique
8.6	7.9	7.5	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
*8.1	*8.2	*8.7	*9.4	*10.2	*11.0	*11.2	*8.6	*8.1	*7.9	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie
7.4	6.8	6.5	6.2	...	...	*♦7.0	...	...	*♦6.9	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nioué [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île Norfolk [1]
*♦7.1	...	...	*♦7.8	...	...	*♦8.8	...	...	*♦7.3	...	...	...	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
*9.3	*11.0	*10.1	*10.4	*12.4	*11.5	*12.7	*11.2	*9.7	*9.7	*10.3	...	...	Pologne
*9.2	*9.8	*10.5	*12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
10.6	10.7	9.7	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico
*0.8	*0.8	*0.9	*0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
*9.0[6]	*10.0[6]	*10.9[6]	*10.0[6]	*12.0[6]	*11.4[6]	*11.5[6]	*10.4[6]	*10.1[6]	*9.7[6]	*8.8[6]	*8.4[6]	...	République de Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réunion
*11.6	*13.2	*13.5	*13.9	*14.2	*15.2	*15.2	*13.5	*12.6	*11.9	*12.1	*12.3	...	Roumanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Hélène sans dep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
*12.4	*14.3	*14.2	*16.4	*13.8[7]	*16.3[7]	*17.3[7]	*14.2[7]	*15.0[7]	*12.6[7]	*13.7[7]	...	...	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
*9.5	*9.6	*9.9	*11.0	*9.9	*11.4	*10.9	*9.9	*9.5	*8.8	*9.1	...	...	Slovaquie
*♦8.8	...	...	*♦9.8	...	...	*♦11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovénie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Espagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
*8.3	*8.8	*9.0	*10.2	...	...	...	*9.3	*8.0	...	*8.6	*8.0	...	Suède
*7.3	*7.5	*7.8	*8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suisse
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tadjikistan
*9.6	*8.7	*10.0	*9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago

3
Crude death rates
Per 1 000 population *[continued]*
Taux bruts de mortalité
Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août
Turkey	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	*5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7[8]	13.9[8]	13.7[8]	13.6[8]	*13.8[8]	*13.5[8]	*14.2[8]	*12.8[8]	*11.8[8]	*12.7[8]
United Kingdom [9]	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.1	*9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	6.7	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:
Data refer to deaths which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
2 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
3 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
4 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
5 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
6 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
7 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
8 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
9 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	**Pays ou zone**
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Turques-et-Caïques
*12.1[8]	*13.6[8]	*13.9[8]	*13.4[8]	*15.0[8]	*14.5[8]	*15.0[8]	*14.0[8]	*14.1[8]	*12.6[8]	*12.9[8]	...	...	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni [9]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)

Source:
Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:
Les données se rapportent aux décès vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
2 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
3 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
4 Les données se raportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
5 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
6 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
7 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
8 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
9 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

5
Index of industrial production
Indice de la production industrielle

2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
Albania														
General	74.1	100.0	118.7	136.6	174.4	177.5	170.7		♦ 171.3			♦ 168.6		
Mining	63.3	100.0	149.5	197.3	289.5	287.6	215.7		♦ 257.9			♦ 217.1		
Manufacturing	82.5	100.0	109.4	106.9	106.4	113.4	122.8		♦ 112.7			♦ 96.7		
Electricity and gas	79.7	100.0	49.2	68.8	134.8	119.6	132.2		♦ 124.7			♦ 180.3		
Water; waste management	113.5	100.0	107.1	98.0	104.9	116.5	134.6		♦ 124.6			♦ 149.7		
Algeria †														
General	102.6	100.0	100.4	102.0	102.9	107.8	...		♦ 111.9			...		
Mining	103.4	100.0	90.5	85.4	90.5	96.6	...		♦ 95.5			...		
Manufacturing	105.7	100.0	98.7	98.8	100.5	101.2	...		♦ 115.3			...		
Electricity	94.7	100.0	108.2	121.3	123.9	133.8	...		♦ 127.4			...		
Angola †														
General	102.6	100.0	94.7	101.7	103.3	103.4	110.4		♦ 107.9			♦ 108.8		
Mining	105.5	100.0	94.3	100.0	99.9	97.0	104.3		♦ 101.3			♦ 103.0		
Manufacturing	81.3	100.0	96.5	108.4	118.5	153.1	156.1		♦ 159.1			♦ 151.5		
Electricity	86.2	100.0	107.0	118.1	157.8	172.0	184.4		♦ 150.8			♦ 194.0		
Argentina †														
Manufacturing	88.9	100.0	113.7	115.6	119.7	118.6	...		♦ 122.9			♦ 109.9		
Electricity	96.3	100.0	104.7	108.7	112.1	113.4	...		♦ 115.9			♦ 120.8		
Armenia [1]														
General	...	100.0	114.1	124.1	132.7	136.2	...	137.0	139.9	96.9	109.8	118.9	117.5	116.0
Australia [2]														
General	96.9	100.0	101.3	104.8	107.3	111.0	114.0		♦ 116.4			♦ 109.1		
Mining	92.7	100.0	102.2	109.9	119.5	130.9	139.4		♦ 141.5			♦ 132.6		
Manufacturing	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.5	97.1	96.0	94.6		♦ 98.8			♦ 89.0		
Electricity and gas	99.8	100.0	100.8	99.3	99.2	96.9	98.3		♦ 94.4			♦ 98.5		
Water; waste management	97.2	100.0	106.6	110.9	114.0	111.0	112.4		♦ 114.9			♦ 115.2		
Austria														
General	93.2	100.0	105.5	107.1	107.7	107.5	109.6	111.2	111.3	95.5	101.4	116.1	109.2	102.1
Mining	95.6	100.0	108.2	108.3	100.6	101.1	91.0	106.2	93.0	73.2	77.4	90.9	96.2	88.6
Manufacturing	93.1	100.0	106.2	106.0	107.1	108.3	110.7	111.2	110.0	93.7	101.9	117.8	109.9	103.3
Electricity, gas and steam	94.1	100.0	101.2	115.0	109.8	97.1	94.4	107.7	122.8	111.3	101.7	105.5	95.0	89.3
Water; waste management	89.3	100.0	98.8	110.9	120.2	121.7	131.9	125.5	123.5	111.7	101.7	115.2	138.9	113.0
Azerbaijan														
General	97.4	100.0	95.0	92.8	94.5	93.8	96.1	83.6	96.1	97.7	91.2	102.8	98.6	103.3
Mining	98.8	100.0	91.6	87.8	88.4	86.5	88.2	74.4	90.4	90.8	89.4	89.4	88.9	87.8
Manufacturing	91.4	100.0	107.1	112.8	119.4	122.0	130.5	123.6	133.0	127.8	123.6	127.9	144.4	139.5
Electricity, gas and steam	92.5	100.0	108.4	121.1	125.0	132.8	132.3	184.9	205.3	126.9	105.4	100.4	105.4	113.3
Water; waste management	101.5	100.0	112.0	113.4	126.6	135.0	137.5	146.8	151.1	129.2	131.9	136.4	137.9	134.9
Bahrain †														
General	97.7	100.0	103.3	100.5	110.3	115.2	116.9		♦ 114.7			♦ 110.7		
Mining	99.6	100.0	103.5	95.0	109.1	113.2	113.3		♦ 110.6			♦ 103.4		
Manufacturing	96.4	100.0	103.1	107.9	111.9	117.3	121.1		♦ 120.4			♦ 120.7		
Electricity and water	82.4	100.0	102.9	108.9	111.3	123.9	129.9		♦ 119.6			♦ 121.8		
Bangladesh [2]														
General	...	100.0	115.5	127.8	142.3	153.9	171.5	161.3	174.5	175.6	162.0	167.6	169.0	188.2
Mining	...	100.0	100.7	104.5	112.3	119.2	126.8	121.1	128.0	129.1	117.5	136.2	154.2	136.6
Manufacturing	...	100.0	116.9	129.5	144.6	156.5	174.9	165.6	180.8	181.3	167.8	169.0	170.6	191.1
Electricity, gas and steam	...	100.0	106.8	121.5	132.8	146.7	158.2	133.8	126.5	134.4	118.4	171.1	158.1	185.4
Barbados †														
General	101.8	100.0	96.2	91.6	91.9	91.4	91.0	93.7	92.9	83.8	88.5	88.6	93.0	90.3
Mining	90.6	100.0	86.4	79.5	66.3	82.7	99.5	77.6	70.5	95.9	99.0	121.7	96.4	102.5
Manufacturing	104.4	100.0	95.5	88.2	89.9	88.2	86.8	93.0	89.7	76.3	86.8	82.4	91.3	83.9
Electricity, gas and water	97.9	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.1	96.7	101.1	97.0	90.8	97.3	95.9	101.3
Belarus														
General	...	100.0	109.1	115.6	109.9	112.0	104.6	113.7	111.6	103.3	102.8	108.7	98.9	99.1
Mining	...	100.0	102.7	100.7	102.3	159.1	146.9	160.2	155.7	156.1	141.2	145.3	138.5	138.5
Manufacturing	...	100.0	111.0	118.3	111.9	112.0	104.1	111.5	107.6	97.9	99.1	106.5	98.8	101.3
Electricity, gas and water	...	100.0	93.7	93.7	94.2	97.1	94.6	125.9	141.5	133.6	121.3	115.0	89.4	66.2
Water; waste management	...	100.0	101.6	105.5	105.0	105.5	98.9	99.6	105.5	105.6	98.4	99.4	98.7	100.0

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														Albanie
♦ 189.3			♦ 165.0			♦ 160.0			♦ 161.2			...		Général
♦ 228.0			♦ 230.8			♦ 186.9			♦ 157.6			...		Mines
♦ 127.2			♦ 139.5			♦ 127.8			♦ 100.6			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 178.3			♦ 60.5			♦ 108.8			♦ 244.6			...		Électricité et gaz
♦ 148.3			♦ 118.4			♦ 121.8			♦ 114.7			...		Eau; gestion des déchets
														Algérie †
...			...			...			...			...		Général
...			...			...			...			...		Mines
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...		Électricité
														Algérie †
♦ 110.9			♦ 111.6			♦ 110.2			♦ 117.5			...		Général
♦ 104.9			♦ 105.5			♦ 103.8			♦ 104.1			...		Mines
♦ 156.7			♦ 157.1			♦ 158.9			♦ 160.0			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 178.4			♦ 171.7			♦ 193.4			♦ 211.7			...		Électricité
														Argentine †
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 113.5			...			...			...			...		Électricité
														Arménie [1]
129.6	127.6	132.7	139.5	141.0	140.7	154.1	121.3	125.7	139.1	145.4	138.9	155.7	144.2	Général
														Australie [2]
♦ 113.6			♦ 119.1			♦ 118.5			♦ 114.2			♦ 117.7		Général
♦ 139.2			♦ 150.2			♦ 149.0			♦ 147.9			♦ 151.1		Mines
♦ 93.8			♦ 95.2			♦ 95.6			♦ 85.7			♦ 91.8		Industries manufacturières
♦ 98.6			♦ 103.7			♦ 97.1			♦ 100.3			♦ 99.7		Électricité et gaz
♦ 112.0			♦ 110.1			♦ 118.7			♦ 117.4			♦ 114.0		Eau; gestion des déchets
														Autriche
114.2	114.0	97.7	117.5	115.3	118.5	113.1	97.2	108.0	120.6	111.3	106.4	118.4	...	Général
95.8	99.7	89.1	98.0	95.1	98.0	89.9	75.3	70.2	90.3	95.6	96.2	105.0	...	Mines
117.7	116.7	98.9	120.6	116.3	119.5	112.3	94.8	108.2	121.8	112.7	109.1	122.0	...	Industries manufacturières
82.1	80.5	78.8	85.4	95.3	99.0	109.4	104.7	99.4	101.7	81.9	77.4	76.4	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
123.7	146.1	124.2	136.4	156.3	157.9	157.4	152.5	150.1	158.9	167.3	122.6	150.0	...	Eau; gestion des déchets
														Azerbaïdjan
97.3	100.6	93.7	91.1	90.7	92.9	92.9	94.7	93.9	101.3	96.3	104.4	104.1	103.9	Général
85.0	89.1	84.8	87.8	89.7	87.7	88.5	87.7	90.1	88.5	87.4	90.9	89.9	91.6	Mines
135.6	143.0	123.7	128.4	124.8	120.0	127.8	130.8	134.5	135.6	136.5	141.3	153.3	144.8	Industries manufacturières
124.6	130.0	135.4	142.7	158.4	172.4	172.2	120.5	109.0	98.9	99.3	103.1	104.8	126.3	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
132.2	128.8	128.6	134.4	152.8	150.2	152.3	130.1	122.0	127.6	141.4	138.9	140.3	134.2	Eau; gestion des déchets
														Bahreïn †
♦ 119.4			♦ 120.1			♦ 117.4			♦ 118.6			...		Général
♦ 118.6			♦ 118.5			♦ 112.8			♦ 116.0			...		Mines
♦ 119.5			♦ 120.6			♦ 123.4			♦ 122.1			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 130.8			♦ 140.5			♦ 126.5			♦ 124.7			...		Électricité et eau
														Bangladesh [2]
201.0	183.9	189.6	175.5	173.7	182.6	203.7	198.6	195.3	198.6	...	...	...	...	Général
130.8	130.6	140.5	129.6	140.2	132.6	138.6	140.5	131.2	140.0	...	...	...	...	Mines
205.9	187.9	191.4	176.8	174.1	187.6	211.9	205.4	201.4	201.6	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
185.6	168.6	198.7	188.4	190.3	153.5	144.2	151.9	161.4	198.6	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Barbade †
93.2	92.5	86.7	90.6	95.2	95.4	93.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
103.7	127.2	94.6	95.1	91.5	104.9	61.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
90.9	87.1	78.7	86.3	91.5	93.8	92.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
96.5	99.7	101.0	98.1	102.5	97.7	99.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
														Bélarus
102.9	103.8	104.1	106.2	109.2	105.6	110.2	96.3	98.8	106.5	101.8	99.7	102.8	99.2	Général
138.9	144.1	148.9	155.3	158.9	149.5	147.3	149.8	142.0	148.5	135.7	138.1	143.8	150.1	Mines
105.6	106.5	106.5	108.8	108.4	103.0	107.0	89.1	95.3	104.5	103.1	102.8	106.2	102.0	Industries manufacturières
66.7	66.2	67.7	68.3	101.4	114.7	124.9	141.5	117.8	112.5	84.3	64.2	63.2	62.5	Électricité, gaz et eau
101.9	98.8	98.5	95.7	97.7	95.9	96.7	98.8	88.6	94.6	92.5	91.6	92.7	90.7	Eau; gestion des déchets

5

Index of industrial production *[continued]*
Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
Belgium														
General	89.9	100.0	103.9	101.6	102.4	103.2	103.4	101.4	102.6	100.4	98.0	112.9	104.0	97.9
Mining	88.6	100.0	103.4	95.6	88.6	86.2	95.3	82.3	70.7	89.6	84.3	102.2	92.4	84.2
Manufacturing	88.7	100.0	105.7	103.5	104.2	107.2	107.7	105.2	105.5	100.4	98.6	118.5	110.1	102.8
Electricity, gas and steam	97.7	100.0	91.6	89.0	90.4	78.2	76.0	77.1	84.6	95.3	90.8	79.4	67.3	67.7
Water	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.7	98.5	96.7	99.6	98.3	97.9	99.3	93.3	97.7	101.8	98.8
Benin † [3]														
General	94.2	100.0	107.3	109.9	114.2	112.5	...		♦ 115.6			...		
Bolivia (Plur. State of) †														
Mining	104.3	100.0	104.0	98.9	101.8	108.1	...	114.2	115.2	105.1	89.1	108.9	109.5	108.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina														
General	95.8	100.0	102.4	98.4	103.4	103.6	106.9	107.2	109.0	96.7	97.2	104.9	105.7	106.5
Mining	99.8	100.0	114.5	109.8	105.3	103.1	106.1	118.9	101.9	86.4	88.0	96.8	97.2	107.9
Manufacturing	94.2	100.0	101.6	98.5	104.2	108.3	113.5	111.4	110.4	91.9	96.7	108.6	113.2	115.8
Electricity and gas	97.5	100.0	102.1	93.5	99.8	90.2	89.1	89.3	108.0	108.7	99.5	97.1	90.1	82.0
Botswana														
Mining	83.1	100.0	100.2	92.5	108.5	112.0	...		♦ 113.3			♦ 103.5		
Electricity	97.1	100.0	66.3	153.9	368.0	516.9	...	642.5	490.9	417.3	474.0	471.0	513.7	543.5
Brazil														
General	90.7	100.0	100.4	98.1	100.1	97.1	89.1	97.9	86.0	86.4	82.2	92.6	87.2	91.3
Mining	88.1	100.0	102.2	101.6	98.0	104.6	108.4	107.4	112.4	109.2	99.7	109.3	108.8	112.5
Manufacturing	90.9	100.0	100.3	97.9	100.6	96.4	87.0	97.0	83.0	83.9	80.3	90.7	84.8	89.0
Brunei Darussalam †														
General	98.4	100.0	103.2	100.8	94.0	90.7	90.5		♦ 90.2			♦ 87.4		
Mining	98.4	100.0	103.1	99.3	89.0	86.6	85.7		♦ 86.2			♦ 82.7		
Manufacturing	98.5	100.0	103.4	104.2	106.1	98.9	101.3		♦ 98.3			♦ 98.6		
Electricity and water	95.7	100.0	103.9	108.4	110.1	115.1	118.3		♦ 117.0			♦ 106.8		
Bulgaria														
General	98.0	100.0	105.8	105.4	105.3	107.2	110.3	113.2	113.5	105.6	103.7	109.3	108.0	105.7
Mining	98.7	100.0	108.2	105.8	99.0	98.1	98.4	106.3	110.7	97.7	93.5	89.3	92.5	94.0
Manufacturing	96.3	100.0	105.2	105.2	105.7	109.7	114.5	114.3	108.5	98.4	101.5	110.9	113.7	113.8
Electricity, gas and steam	102.3	100.0	108.0	107.4	108.5	106.0	105.3	116.6	134.1	134.5	117.6	117.1	100.6	88.2
Burkina Faso † [3]														
General	84.8	100.0	92.5	96.5	101.2	101.1	...		♦ 99.7			♦ 113.0		
Burundi † [3]														
General	82.6	100.0	108.5	118.3	119.5	116.9	107.7		♦ 111.4			♦ 100.2		
Mining	86.7	100.0	114.5	155.4	88.3	57.6	27.9		—			—		
Manufacturing	81.7	100.0	107.4	114.9	113.6	112.5	107.3		♦ 111.6			♦ 98.7		
Electricity, gas and water	89.2	100.0	121.1	140.6	164.6	155.7	118.3		♦ 121.4			♦ 121.2		
Cameroon [3]														
General	100.9	100.0	102.3	105.0	116.3	135.6	...		♦ 137.4			...		
Electricity, gas, water, waste	96.6	100.0	103.4	106.5	106.9	137.0	...		♦ 138.9			...		
Canada [4]														
General	95.4	100.0	105.0	105.0	106.7	110.8	110.1	115.7	110.0	112.2	115.3	113.5	106.8	104.2
Mining	94.2	100.0	107.2	104.9	108.4	114.9	112.2	120.3	119.6	121.8	121.7	115.3	104.3	98.9
Manufacturing	95.6	100.0	103.7	105.5	105.3	108.5	109.0	113.5	100.1	101.5	106.9	110.6	108.9	110.1
Electricity, gas and steam	98.9	100.0	103.1	102.0	106.0	106.1	105.2	110.0	123.8	131.7	135.0	121.0	103.1	90.0
Water; waste management	95.4	100.0	106.5	111.2	115.5	119.3	121.1	120.5	118.7	114.9	114.2	114.9	115.2	120.0
Chile †														
General	97.8	100.0	103.6	107.1	110.7	111.1	110.7	111.8	118.3	116.2	104.6	112.2	109.5	112.0
Mining	98.9	100.0	106.5	103.8	109.9	111.0	110.4	111.0	120.2	118.4	101.8	107.0	106.5	115.2
Manufacturing	96.9	100.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	109.2	108.6	111.3	114.3	110.4	104.7	115.6	111.3	105.5
Electricity, gas and water	96.2	100.0	105.5	111.5	115.4	118.1	120.7	118.3	123.6	126.9	118.1	126.4	118.1	120.1
China, Hong Kong SAR														
Manufacturing	96.6	100.0	100.8	99.9	100.1	99.6	98.1		♦ 101.5			♦ 91.4		
Electricity, gas and steam	100.7	100.0	101.9	101.5	102.2	104.0	99.7		♦ 99.8			♦ 82.6		
Sewerage; waste management	95.3	100.0	110.4	117.3	118.4	118.2	119.3		♦ 122.2			♦ 118.3		
China, Macao SAR														
General	110.0	100.0	100.5	95.1	95.7	119.6	132.7		♦ 107.5			♦ 130.0		
Manufacturing	95.5	100.0	126.6	161.0	188.3	214.6	205.3		♦ 230.9			♦ 204.1		
Electricity, gas and steam	136.1	100.0	82.3	52.1	38.4	59.5	89.4		♦ 28.9			♦ 87.8		
Water; waste management	99.1	100.0	100.0	109.7	117.2	129.3	134.3		♦ 133.1			♦ 127.3		
Colombia														
Manufacturing	96.0	100.0	104.9	104.6	103.2	104.8	106.2	106.1	108.7	94.6	99.4	105.8	99.9	104.6

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														Belgique
109.0	96.0	91.6	110.8	110.1	106.9	103.1	103.1	106.0	114.8	107.5	104.1	116.3	...	Général
106.9	95.0	101.4	103.1	108.8	94.1	81.4	80.2	83.7	105.5	105.3	89.7	100.6	...	Mines
116.5	100.6	96.6	118.8	115.9	109.6	104.3	100.5	106.1	118.1	110.6	107.2	122.8	...	Industries manufacturières
65.0	65.3	59.6	65.2	75.2	88.7	92.6	111.3	101.2	93.2	86.1	83.3	78.6	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
103.6	107.9	96.7	96.3	98.2	99.2	102.1	99.4	94.3	102.6	100.1	101.6	99.7	...	Eau
														Bénin † [3]
...			...			...			...			...		Général
														Bolivie (État plur. de)†
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
														Bosnie-Herzégovine
107.6	111.1	106.5	108.8	113.9	112.4	110.9	93.6	103.1	116.6	109.5	110.8	115.1	...	Général
111.8	113.2	111.4	112.3	120.8	115.6	111.4	91.8	102.8	113.7	99.3	98.5	101.4	...	Mines
120.5	121.9	114.3	119.1	123.8	121.1	115.6	91.3	106.9	118.6	122.8	121.9	127.5	...	Industries manufacturières
73.9	82.7	83.5	81.1	85.3	88.3	96.9	98.1	92.0	110.9	79.9	87.6	89.5	...	Électricité et gaz
														Botswana
♦ 106.8			♦ 71.6			...			...			...		Mines
597.6	631.1	465.1	458.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
														Brésil
90.7	93.6	95.7	92.5	95.4	85.8	75.7	74.7	74.4	82.0	81.3	84.5	85.3	...	Général
111.4	112.7	116.3	112.2	113.0	96.5	99.6	91.0	88.4	91.9	91.7	99.5	97.6	...	Mines
88.5	91.5	93.4	90.3	93.5	84.7	73.0	72.9	72.8	81.1	80.3	82.8	84.1	...	Industries manufacturières
														Brunéi Darussalam †
♦ 93.7			♦ 90.9			♦ 89.9			♦ 93.7			...		Général
♦ 88.7			♦ 86.3			♦ 85.2			♦ 86.9			...		Mines
♦ 104.9			♦ 101.1			♦ 100.5			♦ 112.2			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 126.0			♦ 119.5			♦ 120.7			♦ 115.2			...		Électricité et eau
														Bulgarie
112.3	115.1	104.8	110.1	114.4	117.4	117.5	106.5	107.7	113.7	109.3	103.5	116.8	114.5	Général
97.0	98.0	94.9	105.1	101.3	108.2	109.8	103.5	95.6	95.4	94.8	89.9	93.2	97.9	Mines
122.1	124.4	108.8	117.4	123.3	122.9	116.3	101.2	108.9	118.7	117.3	111.3	128.9	123.4	Industries manufacturières
91.1	95.5	96.3	90.0	95.5	108.2	128.7	127.5	112.5	110.4	93.7	87.6	92.5	95.1	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Burkina Faso † [3]
...			...			...			...			...		Général
														Burundi † [3]
♦ 98.8			♦ 127.0			♦ 104.7			♦ 105.4			♦ 105.0		Général
—			♦ 111.7			—			—			—		Mines
♦ 96.8			♦ 128.8			♦ 104.8			♦ 105.7			♦ 103.6		Industries manufacturières
♦ 123.2			♦ 114.2			♦ 114.7			♦ 113.4			♦ 126.4		Électricité, gaz et eau
														Cameroun [3]
...			...			...			...			...		Général
...			...			...			...			...		Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
														Canada [4]
107.7	105.6	110.0	109.5	111.1	115.4	109.5	112.8	115.2	112.4	108.9	102.5	107.8	...	Général
103.6	109.8	113.8	108.1	112.9	117.6	118.7	121.1	120.7	114.1	106.0	94.7	101.2	...	Mines
113.4	104.5	110.1	113.7	113.3	114.8	100.7	103.4	108.9	110.2	111.4	109.6	114.3	...	Industries manufacturières
90.7	92.4	92.5	89.4	90.7	108.3	118.2	129.5	127.6	116.0	104.2	90.1	94.8	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
123.4	125.6	126.3	125.6	124.8	125.1	123.8	118.7	118.0	119.0	117.5	121.6	124.3	...	Eau; gestion des déchets
														Chili †
112.0	107.6	104.9	107.9	114.7	112.6	114.4	107.3	106.5	116.6	105.8	109.7	107.7	...	Général
116.0	104.5	102.4	108.8	116.0	112.8	114.8	104.8	103.6	112.3	99.9	108.6	109.1	...	Mines
104.5	107.7	104.5	104.9	111.7	111.1	111.1	105.5	106.0	118.7	110.1	107.7	101.9	...	Industries manufacturières
119.8	122.7	119.3	114.7	119.2	117.8	125.1	127.2	123.0	130.9	120.3	122.5	122.1	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
														Chine, Hong Kong RAS
♦ 98.3			♦ 102.6			♦ 100.2			♦ 91.1			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 111.9			♦ 113.6			♦ 90.5			♦ 82.9			♦ 110.4		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
♦ 120.4			♦ 120.1			♦ 118.4			♦ 117.2			...		Assainissement; déchets
														Chine, Macao RAS
♦ 145.2			♦ 137.8			♦ 117.8			♦ 131.6			♦ 134.4		Général
♦ 206.6			♦ 208.1			♦ 202.3			♦ 201.5			♦ 222.0		Industries manufacturières
♦ 108.7			♦ 95.4			♦ 65.6			♦ 90.4			♦ 81.9		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
♦ 136.8			♦ 138.1			♦ 135.0			♦ 130.0			♦ 143.3		Eau; gestion des déchets
														Colombie
103.2	110.1	106.8	110.8	114.3	111.8	112.8	101.7	107.1	106.9	108.4	109.1	110.1	...	Industries manufacturières

5

Index of industrial production *[continued]*
Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
Costa Rica †														
Manufacturing	96.1	100.0	103.8	109.8	114.4	117.2	119.4		♦ 108.8			♦ 111.7		
Electricity and water	97.3	100.0	102.5	109.6	106.8	108.2	110.3		♦ 107.7			♦ 107.0		
Côte d'Ivoire † 3														
General	102.8	100.0	92.6	124.4	130.2	135.3	...		♦ 150.8			♦ 141.3		
Croatia														
General	101.4	100.0	98.8	93.3	91.6	92.7	95.2	97.8	95.2	79.7	87.0	99.8	95.7	98.0
Mining	110.2	100.0	95.1	80.5	78.3	73.3	76.9	75.5	77.1	75.9	69.2	78.0	77.7	78.5
Manufacturing	102.2	100.0	99.9	94.6	90.8	93.6	97.1	98.0	92.7	74.3	84.4	99.6	97.3	101.8
Electricity and gas	94.0	100.0	93.0	91.2	100.7	95.5	90.1	106.9	118.6	116.3	113.7	111.7	92.8	80.4
Cyprus 5														
General	100.7	100.0	92.9	83.6	72.3	72.3	74.7	66.7	71.8	63.9	65.3	70.3	72.1	77.7
Mining	91.1	100.0	92.4	61.3	39.3	34.6	36.0	35.6	36.0	26.1	26.0	33.8	31.0	37.7
Manufacturing	103.3	100.0	92.1	82.5	70.9	70.1	72.6	65.3	70.7	57.9	62.8	69.6	74.7	80.0
Electricity, gas and steam	98.0	100.0	92.9	89.0	80.8	81.6	84.9	70.5	77.2	85.7	76.9	73.7	66.9	74.2
Water; materials recovery	83.7	100.0	104.8	88.8	77.4	86.9	84.9	87.3	84.5	83.0	75.6	86.5	78.7	80.7
Czech Republic														
General	92.1	100.0	105.9	105.0	104.9	110.1	115.2	115.5	108.5	107.1	110.2	123.3	116.8	111.4
Mining	100.7	100.0	101.1	96.8	85.9	83.3	81.3	94.6	86.2	77.0	68.5	77.7	79.2	74.9
Manufacturing	90.9	100.0	107.5	106.8	107.6	114.8	121.7	119.6	111.0	107.1	113.1	128.7	123.2	119.3
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	98.5	97.9	96.5	93.6	91.1	99.7	102.3	116.5	107.9	108.4	93.8	80.4
Denmark														
General	98.1	100.0	101.8	102.0	102.4	103.3	104.5	109.2	101.8	102.1	98.5	110.5	102.8	100.1
Mining	105.2	100.0	92.8	87.5	72.4	64.7	62.5	72.0	72.7	62.8	60.1	64.0	64.1	65.7
Manufacturing	97.1	100.0	104.7	106.8	109.5	112.9	115.7	118.4	107.1	109.0	106.1	121.9	113.5	109.9
Electricity, gas and steam	91.6	100.0	94.0	89.0	102.5	98.3	92.5	105.8	116.8	125.1	112.5	107.2	88.1	84.9
Ecuador †														
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	105.2	110.9	116.2	117.7	114.0	121.4	129.4	110.3	106.0	115.9	110.6	111.5
Egypt														
Manufacturing 6	101.1	100.0	94.5	96.9	96.8	100.2	100.4	102.0	100.1	91.6	93.9	108.3	99.6	103.9
Electricity	91.9	100.0	102.0	113.3	113.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador †														
General	98.3	100.0	102.8	104.2	107.4	109.0	112.7		♦ 109.4			♦ 111.8		
Mining	113.0	100.0	113.8	117.0	118.4	116.7	119.3		♦ 121.1			♦ 117.5		
Manufacturing	98.1	100.0	102.7	104.0	107.3	108.9	112.7		♦ 109.3			♦ 111.8		
Electricity	97.7	100.0	101.8	103.9	105.4	108.1	107.4		♦ 102.7			♦ 110.3		
Estonia														
General	81.0	100.0	119.9	121.2	126.2	131.1	128.2	135.2	127.1	122.6	122.3	138.3	130.8	130.2
Mining	88.3	100.0	108.5	103.9	115.3	110.9	105.5	90.8	94.3	99.0	87.4	102.5	103.5	110.7
Manufacturing	81.2	100.0	122.6	124.7	129.4	135.8	135.1	140.4	127.6	121.5	124.1	146.3	138.9	138.5
Electricity and steam	75.9	100.0	97.5	94.5	99.5	94.8	82.4	107.2	118.1	117.7	108.5	91.7	80.7	76.1
Eswatini														
Electricity	101.3	100.0	91.8	92.3	96.8	101.9	...	97.0	103.7	116.0	120.8	118.1	107.8	101.0
Water	96.3	100.0	97.8	102.6	107.2	106.1	...	104.0	95.2	101.0	110.3	108.1	110.8	95.8
Fiji														
General	...	100.0	103.0	109.8	117.9	119.2	116.1		♦ 128.4			♦ 110.2		
Mining	...	100.0	84.4	139.5	177.0	160.4	89.1		♦ 214.7			♦ 163.9		
Manufacturing	...	100.0	104.7	77.8	81.9	84.3	87.7		♦ 87.8			♦ 73.4		
Electricity	...	100.0	97.7	99.8	105.3	105.3	106.1		♦ 107.0			♦ 114.6		
Water	...	100.0	100.1	103.6	106.3	112.0	113.4		♦ 117.9			♦ 112.0		
Finland														
General	94.7	100.0	101.7	99.6	96.5	94.7	93.9	102.0	104.7	73.4	77.9	95.9	85.9	94.5
Mining	96.3	100.0	106.4	98.5	102.8	100.8	81.5	98.0	114.4	58.0	54.3	54.7	68.9	55.4
Manufacturing	95.2	100.0	103.0	101.1	97.3	95.9	95.1	103.4	105.3	69.5	76.4	96.6	86.3	97.1
Electricity, gas and steam	89.8	100.0	91.1	86.9	87.9	83.8	84.3	89.8	94.5	103.3	91.7	96.3	83.2	77.3
Water; waste management	96.9	100.0	102.9	103.3	99.7	98.5	95.8	100.8	99.9	86.9	86.2	94.5	86.9	97.2
France 7														
General	95.8	100.0	102.6	100.3	99.6	98.8	100.6	97.0	102.5	99.6	99.7	109.8	101.9	90.8
Mining	100.8	100.0	100.3	95.5	94.2	90.3	92.7	81.1	64.9	78.0	81.4	99.4	103.7	87.7
Manufacturing	95.9	100.0	103.7	100.8	99.8	99.7	101.5	96.9	100.5	95.9	97.5	110.0	104.0	92.1
Electricity, gas and steam	93.9	100.0	94.5	95.9	97.4	91.9	94.2	99.0	120.9	129.1	118.1	110.2	85.8	78.7
Water	102.2	100.0	102.6	108.4	111.5	107.3	106.8	102.6	101.6	105.1	96.0	103.2	102.7	107.0
Georgia †														
General	86.0	100.0	123.5	130.7	131.0	137.9	145.0		♦ 144.5			♦ 129.0		
Mining	95.8	100.0	91.6	97.7	97.1	93.6	118.1		♦ 149.4			♦ 100.1		
Manufacturing	84.4	100.0	126.0	133.8	133.4	141.5	142.1		♦ 145.5			♦ 128.8		
Electricity, gas and water	100.2	100.0	107.1	108.9	116.5	114.2	120.8		♦ 133.1			♦ 138.7		

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														Costa Rica †
♦ 123.7			♦ 132.3			♦ 109.9			♦ 113.5			♦ 128.4		Industries manufacturières
♦ 110.7			♦ 111.3			♦ 112.3			♦ 112.8			♦ 118.1		Électricité et eau
														Côte d'Ivoire † 3
♦ 135.9			♦ 137.0			...			...			...		Général
														Croatie
92.6	102.8	84.3	100.6	102.3	102.1	97.6	85.4	95.5	106.7	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.3	Général
75.8	79.2	76.1	75.7	79.9	78.6	78.6	70.0	72.0	77.7	80.2	79.2	78.2	79.7	Mines
98.1	108.3	86.2	106.6	105.4	104.8	98.5	80.5	94.2	106.4	104.3	105.1	105.2	105.5	Industries manufacturières
61.5	75.4	72.7	70.7	92.1	93.6	100.3	111.6	108.4	116.9	86.2	81.8	81.5	80.5	Électricité et gaz
														Chypre 5
80.3	90.8	67.7	82.0	76.2	73.0	77.3	69.0	72.9	78.7	80.1	81.9	89.3	...	Général
41.3	46.2	21.7	38.1	37.7	47.8	44.8	29.7	41.9	42.9	44.8	47.6	51.7	...	Mines
81.5	88.0	55.3	77.2	75.0	74.1	75.6	62.8	71.9	79.5	82.9	82.3	86.3	...	Industries manufacturières
80.7	106.0	115.7	103.2	82.3	70.0	83.1	91.4	76.7	74.7	70.9	79.0	100.3	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
82.7	94.1	78.9	90.1	89.4	82.9	96.2	89.6	89.3	102.2	95.6	106.3	108.6	...	Eau; récupération des matières
														République tchèque
122.1	114.0	100.9	120.3	124.4	121.8	110.4	108.8	116.7	124.8	121.8	121.5	127.0	98.0	Général
81.6	80.0	77.0	85.9	89.9	95.1	89.1	75.2	73.1	76.2	71.0	71.4	72.7	64.0	Mines
132.9	123.3	106.6	130.8	132.8	128.5	113.9	110.4	122.5	130.8	129.9	130.6	139.3	104.1	Industries manufacturières
76.7	74.5	78.0	74.1	90.0	94.1	98.3	110.7	99.1	107.9	94.0	88.7	77.1	75.6	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Danemark
112.4	91.7	103.7	112.2	111.4	107.2	101.2	105.1	102.2	108.6	105.6	105.6	111.6	94.7	Général
64.1	64.9	62.8	60.7	62.0	58.5	60.1	54.0	42.6	63.4	59.8	60.6	62.0	61.2	Mines
126.7	100.5	117.5	129.1	125.8	119.5	109.4	115.1	115.4	118.9	117.2	119.0	127.5	103.9	Industries manufacturières
86.0	69.2	65.6	68.7	87.2	100.6	115.0	124.9	110.1	112.5	98.4	80.1	73.1	82.9	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Équateur †
111.3	114.8	113.8	119.8	123.8	114.0	115.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Égypte
90.9	92.1	102.9	102.7	102.7	111.9	104.3	97.3	97.1	118.7	98.2	109.7	91.7	...	Industries manufacturières 6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
														El Salvador †
♦ 113.0			♦ 112.5			♦ 113.5			...			...		Général
♦ 126.3			♦ 110.5			♦ 122.8			...			...		Mines
♦ 112.8			♦ 112.6			♦ 113.6			...			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 114.1			♦ 102.7			♦ 102.7			...			...		Électricité
														Estonie
129.2	119.0	122.9	135.3	138.4	129.8	119.6	119.3	121.0	131.8	131.3	134.0	124.5	115.8	Général
126.1	120.0	129.3	112.1	104.0	86.1	85.1	72.3	71.2	60.9	88.0	100.9	54.0	102.0	Mines
140.3	127.7	130.1	145.3	147.5	137.7	123.7	116.1	126.7	142.3	140.4	147.0	139.9	121.7	Industries manufacturières
53.3	54.9	62.4	73.4	86.1	89.1	94.5	136.7	95.5	91.1	84.8	62.2	60.8	72.7	Électricité et vapeur
														Eswatini
97.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
112.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau
														Fidji
♦ 112.1			♦ 127.7			♦ 114.5			♦ 102.2			...		Général
♦ 64.8			♦ 62.0			♦ 65.5			♦ 61.1			...		Mines
♦ 86.3			♦ 103.5			♦ 87.4			♦ 75.8			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 104.1			♦ 98.3			♦ 107.6			♦ 113.7			...		Électricité
♦ 115.2			♦ 112.0			♦ 114.2			♦ 107.5			...		Eau
														Finlande
94.0	89.5	92.2	103.6	107.3	102.9	110.1	70.7	80.5	91.8	89.5	100.6	97.8	91.2	Général
57.6	89.5	144.9	120.4	66.0	94.7	113.6	52.8	64.8	64.3	79.3	111.7	169.2	192.6	Mines
98.0	89.7	94.1	107.5	110.4	104.8	111.3	65.6	78.2	91.8	90.2	104.1	101.9	91.3	Industries manufacturières
72.2	72.2	67.7	70.8	91.0	88.9	96.4	113.1	99.6	96.7	83.3	70.8	63.7	67.7	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
98.6	98.1	100.6	101.6	109.0	84.9	105.3	78.5	100.2	82.3	94.7	100.7	90.0	91.6	Eau
														France 7
109.6	99.9	77.0	106.7	107.5	102.7	102.1	98.8	102.1	109.8	103.0	97.4	108.1	94.6	Général
112.7	108.3	70.3	103.5	102.9	93.0	72.0	74.9	87.6	96.5	98.0	95.9	107.0	98.6	Mines
113.9	102.2	77.0	110.7	109.5	103.2	101.4	95.8	100.9	109.5	104.7	99.6	112.3	96.7	Industries manufacturières
76.2	79.1	72.6	76.5	93.2	100.7	110.1	122.9	113.7	114.4	91.8	80.4	77.5	76.2	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
115.8	127.3	117.6	107.6	102.6	97.3	99.2	101.3	94.3	97.4	98.1	100.4	101.2	109.8	Eau
														Géorgie †
♦ 119.1			♦ 169.2			♦ 162.7			♦ 130.3			...		Général
♦ 93.8			♦ 94.5			♦ 184.1			♦ 129.9			...		Mines
♦ 122.0			♦ 176.9			♦ 140.9			♦ 129.9			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 97.5			♦ 113.0			♦ 133.9			♦ 134.8			...		Électricité, gaz et eau

5

Index of industrial production *[continued]*
Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
Germany														
General	89.9	100.0	107.0	106.2	106.1	107.5	109.1	111.8	103.6	99.4	104.3	118.6	108.2	100.7
Mining	108.7	100.0	100.2	94.3	83.4	82.1	78.1	81.9	74.0	79.9	83.1	94.4	85.4	75.6
Manufacturing	89.3	100.0	108.5	107.3	107.2	109.3	110.5	113.5	103.9	98.7	104.8	120.0	109.8	102.3
Electricity, gas and steam	95.8	100.0	94.8	97.7	98.0	93.6	99.7	100.0	104.8	108.8	102.0	109.1	96.5	88.7
Ghana														
General	91.0	100.0	157.0	170.4	180.1	182.2	...		♦ 177.3			♦ 181.2		
Mining	84.2	100.0	306.5	356.6	397.9	410.5	...		♦ 386.7			♦ 429.0		
Manufacturing	92.9	100.0	117.0	119.3	118.7	117.7	...		♦ 120.1			♦ 108.9		
Electricity	89.1	100.0	99.2	110.3	128.3	128.6	...		♦ 123.6			♦ 109.5		
Water; waste management	95.0	100.0	102.9	105.2	103.5	102.4	...		♦ 93.3			♦ 121.4		
Greece														
General	106.3	100.0	94.3	92.5	89.5	87.8	88.7	85.1	84.6	81.0	80.8	91.6	85.2	86.9
Mining	106.9	100.0	98.1	97.3	86.0	85.8	80.2	85.0	67.7	75.8	66.4	74.9	80.5	82.6
Manufacturing	105.3	100.0	90.9	87.8	86.8	88.4	89.9	87.4	85.4	78.2	81.1	96.3	90.0	90.8
Electricity, gas and steam	110.1	100.0	104.0	105.9	98.6	85.1	85.6	76.4	86.0	90.1	83.3	80.6	69.0	71.6
Water	99.3	100.0	98.1	99.1	96.6	96.1	97.9	90.5	90.8	92.2	85.2	92.8	93.9	105.4
Guatemala †														
Mining	96.6	100.0	118.4	95.6	99.0	145.2	157.4	125.4	145.1	175.7	180.8	181.3	160.1	146.5
Manufacturing	96.8	100.0	103.0	106.4	110.1	113.6	117.5	117.6	116.3	119.4	113.6	127.6	119.7	117.2
Electricity, gas and water	95.1	100.0	105.6	112.3	118.2	124.0	129.6	126.8	127.5	125.4	112.9	128.0	126.4	132.4
Haiti †														
Manufacturing	114.8	100.0	128.7	133.7	145.5	155.6	...		♦ 166.0			♦ 159.8		
Electricity	111.1	100.0	146.0	169.4	162.5	158.2	...		♦ 148.9			♦ 155.5		
Honduras †														
General	90.1	100.0	109.6	113.5	113.8	115.1	119.6	109.7	113.1	112.0	119.3	130.3	117.7	130.6
Mining	109.0	100.0	98.3	99.8	96.7	92.9	87.2	84.5	88.2	98.5	90.6	92.7	89.7	88.3
Manufacturing	88.6	100.0	110.7	114.6	114.7	116.5	120.7	111.9	115.4	112.8	122.4	132.6	118.2	132.7
Electricity, gas and water	98.2	100.0	103.3	107.8	109.9	109.3	117.7	98.4	100.7	108.9	101.6	120.1	120.0	123.1
Hungary														
General	90.5	100.0	105.6	103.7	104.8	112.9	121.2	123.4	105.7	112.7	112.0	128.6	118.8	113.9
Mining	128.0	100.0	110.1	118.3	109.4	109.3	94.3	137.3	95.6	80.0	73.6	102.4	104.7	102.5
Manufacturing	89.4	100.0	106.0	104.2	105.8	115.0	124.1	125.5	105.0	112.5	113.3	132.2	122.9	117.6
Electricity, gas and steam	99.0	100.0	98.4	95.0	90.6	86.3	91.6	92.7	95.4	122.3	109.2	100.9	84.5	71.8
India † 8														
General	92.4	100.0	102.9	104.1	104.0	106.9	109.5	104.0	112.3	114.3	109.4	119.7	107.5	108.6
Mining	95.0	100.0	98.0	95.7	95.1	96.5	98.7	98.1	101.9	104.3	98.9	113.7	93.0	97.6
Manufacturing	91.8	100.0	103.0	104.3	103.5	105.9	108.0	102.4	112.0	114.2	109.7	119.7	107.3	106.6
Electricity	94.7	100.0	108.2	112.5	119.3	129.4	136.7	126.3	128.7	128.0	120.3	127.8	128.4	141.3
Indonesia														
Manufacturing	...	100.0	104.1	108.4	114.5	120.4	126.1	122.7	124.9	123.6	120.2	124.7	127.1	123.0
Iraq †														
Manufacturing	94.0	100.0	102.3	104.5	106.9	109.2	...		♦ 109.8			...		
Ireland														
General	93.0	100.0	99.6	98.1	95.9	116.0	159.0	123.2	104.6	137.5	168.4	179.7	159.0	148.1
Mining	107.1	100.0	84.9	75.9	109.0	114.1	90.0	109.0	88.0	58.4	72.4	103.7	100.0	80.5
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	100.1	98.9	96.4	117.7	165.8	126.0	104.5	141.4	176.9	188.2	166.1	154.0
Electricity, gas and steam	96.5	100.0	96.8	94.5	88.7	102.4	102.2	98.9	106.9	111.8	100.4	107.1	96.9	99.5
Israel														
General	91.3	100.0	102.1	106.2	106.7	108.0	110.4	112.5	121.2	105.6	107.0	124.9	95.6	106.5
Mining	53.9	100.0	97.1	88.9	117.5	129.8	129.6	115.9	137.0	135.4	119.1	102.2	89.9	99.6
Manufacturing	92.6	100.0	102.2	107.1	106.0	106.6	109.1	112.1	120.2	103.8	106.2	126.1	95.8	106.8
Italy														
General	93.5	100.0	100.4	94.4	91.5	90.5	92.1	92.1	80.2	83.0	91.7	100.6	92.8	96.0
Mining	101.5	100.0	102.0	103.2	94.4	92.0	88.4	82.9	83.9	82.1	73.0	88.3	95.6	93.4
Manufacturing	93.3	100.0	100.7	94.2	91.5	91.0	92.7	93.6	78.9	82.0	92.2	102.0	94.5	97.8
Electricity, gas and steam	97.6	100.0	97.9	95.1	90.9	86.0	87.9	81.1	90.6	91.9	90.3	90.3	78.2	81.1
Japan														
General	86.9	100.0	97.1	97.7	96.9	98.7	97.4	95.6	100.1	94.4	95.6	107.2	95.3	89.3
Mining	104.1	100.0	100.0	101.0	96.6	94.4	90.4	90.8	99.2	98.4	94.4	100.3	99.6	80.2
Manufacturing	86.5	100.0	97.2	97.8	97.0	99.0	97.8	96.2	99.9	93.7	95.6	107.8	95.9	89.8
Electricity, gas and steam	94.1	100.0	95.7	96.2	94.6	93.3	90.3	86.3	104.7	105.6	96.3	95.6	83.8	80.1

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														Allemagne
114.3	114.3	97.9	115.4	115.5	115.5	104.6	98.9	109.4	115.2	112.9	104.7	118.1	105.3	Général
78.3	81.6	71.7	74.4	76.7	74.5	61.5	66.3	70.3	77.0	77.7	75.0	75.2	70.2	Mines
117.4	116.7	98.9	117.9	117.4	117.1	105.0	98.2	110.7	116.9	115.3	106.6	121.9	107.2	Industries manufacturières
90.7	95.6	91.4	97.7	103.0	106.0	106.9	110.2	103.4	105.1	94.5	90.8	88.7	92.7	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Ghana
...			...			...			...			...		Général
...			...			...			...			...		Mines
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...		Électricité
...			...			...			...			...		Eau; gestion des déchets
														Grèce
91.3	99.8	88.6	93.7	87.9	87.3	90.4	82.6	82.7	87.7	89.5	89.2	96.1	101.8	Général
92.5	86.4	76.4	91.1	78.5	83.1	74.6	64.3	66.4	56.3	61.6	63.2	65.7	71.2	Mines
94.9	97.1	84.5	95.8	90.5	89.3	89.9	79.9	86.9	93.9	98.1	96.5	99.8	103.0	Industries manufacturières
76.8	111.6	102.7	85.3	79.5	80.7	96.6	95.9	72.8	75.6	67.8	70.2	90.4	104.9	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
102.9	107.5	106.9	105.3	99.0	92.0	92.2	90.5	85.4	90.7	95.5	100.4	108.2	111.5	Eau
														Guatemala †
140.3	158.3	153.5	150.5	148.9	160.2	133.0	132.2	168.1	169.6	138.3	128.7	...	...	Mines
109.1	122.0	116.2	111.0	116.5	117.7	119.7	125.1	116.8	128.2	123.9	124.2	...	...	Industries manufacturières
127.9	131.6	132.9	132.4	135.2	132.3	137.6	132.9	118.0	134.4	140.6	144.6	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
														Haïti †
♦ 161.9			♦ 167.2			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 155.9			♦ 163.9			...			...			...		Électricité
														Honduras †
122.1	121.3	119.2	116.2	116.7	114.7	115.1	113.6	122.5	130.0	126.4	135.9	129.3	...	Général
88.8	82.5	85.0	76.9	81.5	87.1	85.6	90.0	80.1	89.3	92.5	85.9	88.9	...	Mines
123.8	121.8	119.3	116.7	117.3	115.0	115.9	113.6	125.4	130.7	126.0	137.8	130.7	...	Industries manufacturières
115.9	125.4	125.3	120.5	119.5	117.4	114.6	118.6	109.6	133.1	135.8	131.9	126.5	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
														Hongrie
128.6	122.5	102.9	133.9	130.7	134.7	115.5	112.9	119.1	121.7	124.6	124.6	128.3	116.7	Général
100.3	105.7	89.5	89.9	89.0	96.6	96.8	47.7	51.0	64.3	74.6	77.8	95.0	86.6	Mines
133.9	125.5	105.5	138.4	134.4	137.9	115.5	113.2	121.8	125.3	129.9	129.2	134.1	119.5	Industries manufacturières
73.5	82.5	79.9	80.4	92.7	99.5	101.5	126.3	105.5	101.1	85.3	80.0	74.4	86.1	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Inde † 8
108.3	109.1	106.7	107.7	109.6	100.5	111.3	112.5	111.5	120.1	106.1	109.8	...	...	Général
92.8	89.8	91.7	91.0	99.8	99.8	104.7	105.9	103.8	114.1	94.0	99.0	...	...	Mines
107.9	108.7	105.2	106.4	107.1	97.7	109.9	110.9	110.4	118.4	103.4	107.2	...	...	Industries manufacturières
133.1	137.9	140.8	141.8	146.1	127.2	132.7	136.4	131.8	142.9	147.1	147.9	...	...	Électricité
														Indonésie
126.3	122.2	127.0	130.3	132.1	129.8	126.8	125.4	128.3	129.8	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Iraq †
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
														Irlande
161.9	160.8	151.3	163.4	163.5	161.8	152.4	186.8	152.7	144.9	160.1	147.2	158.7	...	Général
168.3	141.6	100.0	82.0	65.7	60.2	47.6	52.0	57.3	67.4	61.6	86.8	101.1	...	Mines
168.6	167.3	157.6	171.1	171.1	169.0	158.2	196.3	158.2	149.4	167.4	153.0	165.7	...	Industries manufacturières
92.2	98.4	96.8	99.2	104.0	107.9	112.2	114.8	114.4	112.8	104.6	99.6	99.0	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Israël
117.6	110.3	110.3	93.5	105.2	119.1	128.9	105.9	107.2	124.2	97.1	111.5	122.7	...	Général
131.4	149.0	162.9	127.1	145.5	134.2	159.0	148.2	121.0	141.0	132.5	144.6	165.0	...	Mines
116.7	107.9	107.1	91.4	102.7	118.1	127.0	102.8	106.0	122.8	94.5	109.0	119.5	...	Industries manufacturières
														Italie
97.2	108.7	58.1	98.9	100.1	96.2	82.0	83.5	96.4	100.1	92.5	101.5	96.2	...	Général
91.2	97.6	79.8	88.9	98.3	90.1	82.4	75.7	79.4	85.4	79.1	84.0	73.7	...	Mines
98.9	108.8	54.3	100.8	102.3	97.9	80.8	82.3	97.6	101.7	94.6	104.4	98.3	...	Industries manufacturières
83.9	109.9	87.4	84.7	82.0	82.9	92.0	94.3	88.5	88.1	76.4	80.1	81.6	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Japon
101.2	102.7	89.0	101.0	99.1	96.7	97.6	90.4	94.4	107.1	91.9	88.8	99.6	97.9	Général
78.0	86.5	83.9	84.7	87.8	92.9	98.3	91.0	95.7	105.0	87.4	83.1	83.7	85.8	Mines
102.3	103.0	88.5	102.1	100.2	97.4	97.8	89.8	94.4	108.0	92.8	89.4	100.7	98.7	Industries manufacturières
84.0	97.2	97.6	83.6	81.4	84.1	94.0	102.2	95.2	92.5	77.3	77.5	81.0	84.8	Électricité, gaz et vapeur

5

Index of industrial production *[continued]*
Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
Jordan														
General	103.2	100.0	104.3	108.8	107.6	108.1	100.0	...	...	95.5	98.2	106.9	102.1	108.2
Mining	71.6	100.0	101.4	99.8	98.9	100.5	101.3	...	...	100.6	99.6	100.9	100.1	101.8
Manufacturing	105.9	100.0	103.0	108.2	107.8	106.5	97.5	...	...	93.5	97.8	104.9	101.4	105.3
Electricity	105.3	100.0	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	...	...	101.6	100.8	101.0	100.6	101.0
Korea, Republic of														
General	...	100.0	106.0	107.4	108.2	108.4	107.7	108.7	115.0	108.1	96.0	113.1	109.8	105.2
Mining	107.8	100.0	104.5	99.8	103.8	95.6	96.1	94.0	85.1	72.2	62.4	85.8	107.4	119.6
Manufacturing	85.7	100.0	106.0	107.5	108.2	108.5	107.8	108.8	114.4	107.2	95.4	113.0	110.1	105.5
Electricity, gas and steam	91.3	100.0	104.7	106.7	106.8	107.6	106.5	104.9	133.5	137.1	115.2	119.0	102.2	93.8
Water; waste management	...	100.0	102.5	104.2	107.1	107.2	109.3	106.9	108.0	106.8	100.4	104.1	103.0	109.8
Latvia														
General	87.1	100.0	109.0	115.8	114.7	113.5	117.6	115.8	113.4	97.4	96.2	119.2	122.4	115.9
Mining	88.0	100.0	108.4	108.7	112.3	115.3	122.7	108.7	76.6	90.3	97.5	105.9	137.9	143.8
Manufacturing	85.8	100.0	111.7	122.1	122.2	121.8	127.0	122.4	118.1	100.4	100.6	126.2	138.1	129.2
Electricity and gas	92.4	100.0	101.0	98.1	93.5	89.1	89.1	103.2	118.2	115.9	106.5	117.7	78.5	59.8
Lithuania														
General	94.1	100.0	106.4	110.3	114.0	113.9	119.5	122.0	117.6	107.5	113.2	117.5	115.0	117.9
Mining	91.2	100.0	110.5	105.3	116.6	125.4	107.4	122.8	85.1	65.6	74.1	108.8	124.3	124.0
Manufacturing	93.0	100.0	110.1	115.6	121.0	121.9	129.0	128.1	119.7	108.8	117.5	124.0	124.1	131.5
Electricity, gas and steam	99.7	100.0	86.6	82.6	76.7	71.3	70.0	89.8	108.4	103.4	92.4	83.6	66.8	46.0
Water	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.5	100.6	101.1	99.9	103.7	96.6	94.1	97.4	99.5	97.8
Luxembourg														
General	91.8	100.0	102.0	96.7	93.6	97.8	98.9	98.9	100.6	92.9	97.6	108.4	100.8	96.0
Mining	130.4	100.0	111.6	109.0	100.2	99.9	103.3	110.9	83.5	59.5	85.5	131.0	125.6	106.2
Manufacturing	91.7	100.0	102.9	97.3	94.8	99.3	100.8	99.0	101.5	92.6	97.8	109.2	102.9	97.9
Electricity, gas and steam	89.5	100.0	91.4	88.9	80.5	82.2	80.4	96.1	93.9	101.1	97.4	97.1	76.7	75.5
Malaysia														
General	...	100.0	102.4	106.7	110.3	116.0	121.2	118.5	123.8	119.5	110.6	124.3	117.9	122.4
Mining	...	100.0	94.8	96.2	97.0	99.5	103.6	107.4	109.5	110.5	100.0	111.3	101.1	108.6
Manufacturing	...	100.0	105.7	111.3	116.0	123.0	128.9	123.6	130.6	123.5	115.5	129.8	124.9	128.3
Electricity	...	100.0	102.0	107.2	113.0	118.4	121.2	116.0	117.8	118.8	107.6	126.2	122.6	124.4
Mali † [3]														
General	109.6	100.0	111.2	113.1	116.5	123.1	...		♦ 185.1			♦ 154.4		
Malta														
General	92.1	100.0	100.1	105.5	100.5	94.8	100.4	92.2	82.8	96.0	92.8	106.0	100.5	99.5
Mining	130.6	100.0	89.9	116.6	123.7	97.1	93.9	86.5	76.2	89.9	75.3	81.9	100.4	90.8
Manufacturing	91.2	100.0	99.6	105.0	99.5	93.0	99.1	91.7	80.2	94.3	92.5	107.3	101.9	99.5
Electricity, gas and steam	102.6	100.0	102.6	107.4	104.9	102.7	106.8	93.0	95.6	105.7	96.7	99.6	89.5	95.6
Water	101.6	100.0	103.1	107.2	106.0	105.6	108.3	98.9	97.3	101.1	89.8	99.8	103.2	111.2
Mauritania [3]														
General	101.9	100.0	99.6	103.5	113.7	113.7	...		♦ 113.2			♦ 106.5		
Mining	103.9	100.0	97.6	100.6	112.0	114.3	...		♦ 113.0			...		
Manufacturing	99.4	100.0	105.6	126.9	132.6	117.5	...		♦ 124.1			...		
Electricity, gas and steam	91.7	100.0	101.1	113.0	123.6	132.4	...		♦ 132.5			...		
Water	87.4	100.0	121.1	127.6	134.3	143.3	...		♦ 148.3			...		
Mauritius														
General	98.2	100.0	101.2	103.3	107.3	109.5	109.4		♦ 119.6			♦ 98.2		
Mining	95.8	100.0	81.0	74.3	70.9	69.1	66.8		♦ 79.6			♦ 54.1		
Manufacturing	98.6	100.0	101.4	103.3	107.4	109.4	109.5		♦ 120.0			♦ 98.3		
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	104.4	109.0	113.8	118.4	122.9		♦ 125.0			♦ 134.9		
Water	100.3	100.0	102.5	104.8	107.4	110.6	113.9		♦ 113.1			♦ 114.8		
Mexico														
General	94.6	100.0	103.3	106.4	107.2	110.3	110.8	110.5	107.0	108.8	106.0	112.5	108.4	110.6
Mining	99.1	100.0	99.6	100.5	100.4	98.8	93.1	95.0	97.2	96.7	89.7	96.3	90.2	93.4
Manufacturing	92.2	100.0	104.6	108.8	110.2	114.8	117.9	116.5	110.0	113.2	112.4	119.6	117.1	119.1
Electricity, gas and steam	95.2	100.0	108.0	110.5	111.1	121.2	126.5	125.7	123.8	123.8	121.6	121.8	112.8	113.4
Water; waste management	98.9	100.0	100.0	101.4	101.7	103.1	105.2	102.8	105.1	102.8	102.2	104.2	106.1	106.3
Mongolia †														
General	67.7	100.0	92.6	96.6	108.0	118.2	...	144.5	154.5	104.2	85.6	107.9	124.5	119.8
Mining	60.4	100.0	86.4	88.1	102.0	114.1	...	144.9	149.6	90.1	75.1	103.3	125.9	115.5
Manufacturing	83.4	100.0	111.3	124.7	129.3	133.3	...	140.6	164.2	127.7	95.1	104.5	123.3	148.3
Electricity, gas and water	94.9	100.0	105.6	110.0	115.0	121.4	...	148.4	174.6	169.9	148.7	150.0	116.3	98.9

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														Jordanie
96.8	98.6	103.3	93.3	100.5	99.8	96.9	93.7	92.4	97.5	91.3	103.1	99.6	100.2	Général
101.5	102.0	101.7	101.8	101.8	101.6	102.3	107.7	111.1	69.5	60.8	101.4	100.1	116.7	Mines
94.4	95.2	99.4	90.2	97.8	97.5	93.2	90.2	89.4	99.4	93.8	102.2	97.8	96.7	Industries manufacturières
101.0	101.6	102.2	101.6	101.0	100.7	101.7	135.0	116.2	117.4	109.4	121.2	128.9	137.5	Électricité
														Corée, République de
110.3	108.7	101.4	106.3	112.4	108.5	112.6	105.7	98.2	112.5	107.1	110.1	111.2	...	Général
133.0	104.8	94.7	98.1	92.9	88.0	93.9	74.6	65.3	90.1	98.2	109.4	105.1	...	Mines
110.8	109.0	101.4	106.8	113.1	108.6	112.3	104.7	97.4	112.3	107.4	110.6	112.0	...	Industries manufacturières
93.9	101.0	99.5	93.0	94.7	105.2	123.5	136.5	122.7	118.8	100.5	95.1	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
110.8	115.8	116.5	114.2	112.6	108.8	109.1	108.7	106.3	107.9	106.0	110.5	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets
														Lettonie
118.4	123.3	121.2	123.5	130.9	123.7	118.9	99.9	100.5	119.8	124.4	127.3	127.8	121.2	Général
133.0	156.6	151.0	148.6	125.0	102.8	80.1	86.4	101.7	97.1	130.8	150.1	128.7	131.5	Mines
131.4	139.7	131.3	134.4	137.2	130.7	124.8	95.5	105.7	127.7	141.1	142.9	142.1	137.5	Industries manufacturières
60.1	55.1	67.3	70.7	103.9	112.1	121.5	151.7	109.0	116.8	78.9	63.7	65.9	56.0	Électricité et gaz
														Lituanie
123.1	122.6	115.4	117.9	131.4	128.7	123.3	116.3	119.7	123.0	111.9	121.5	120.9	117.9	Général
111.4	122.0	100.5	120.3	131.9	125.2	81.2	64.5	76.9	110.9	139.2	129.6	135.3	113.3	Mines
138.1	137.3	129.2	131.5	143.2	135.8	126.7	116.7	125.8	130.3	120.8	135.7	135.2	132.3	Industries manufacturières
44.2	45.3	43.2	46.2	69.1	91.8	108.0	117.1	89.9	85.6	63.5	46.3	44.5	41.9	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
106.6	101.9	104.9	105.6	103.6	102.1	103.5	100.3	98.3	100.3	100.0	102.7	104.9	103.3	Eau
														Luxembourg
99.5	97.8	86.0	99.5	106.4	105.2	97.2	99.0	101.3	101.9	103.2	101.3	103.7	...	Général
125.2	132.0	36.0	118.6	123.5	120.7	75.5	57.7	97.5	143.1	106.3	108.9	128.3	...	Mines
102.2	99.7	88.5	101.4	109.1	107.8	100.1	99.7	105.5	106.2	107.9	102.9	105.8	...	Industries manufacturières
69.4	73.1	68.0	77.1	76.6	76.6	75.8	76.8	65.1	71.7	70.6	79.3	79.3	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Malaisie
122.3	120.9	118.9	123.2	126.6	120.7	127.2	123.4	114.9	127.8	121.4	125.8	128.7	...	Général
100.3	101.5	95.5	101.1	102.9	103.0	107.8	111.2	101.1	108.5	101.8	107.4	106.7	...	Mines
132.1	129.3	128.7	133.1	137.0	128.6	135.9	128.4	120.7	135.6	128.9	133.0	138.2	...	Industries manufacturières
120.1	121.4	123.7	121.4	125.8	118.3	124.4	128.0	118.9	135.9	134.2	136.4	130.6	...	Électricité
														Mali † [3]
♦ 99.3			...			...			...			...		Général
														Malte
111.4	110.7	93.1	104.1	106.7	96.8	87.3	87.0	91.2	103.8	98.0	98.7	100.6	...	Général
94.1	105.7	108.9	108.5	105.4	92.2	73.6	126.5	126.3	117.0	122.9	129.0	128.2	...	Mines
112.6	106.7	85.5	101.3	106.2	96.6	84.7	83.7	90.2	104.6	98.2	98.0	98.8	...	Industries manufacturières
103.1	134.5	134.9	119.4	108.1	95.4	99.4	102.5	93.2	96.4	90.9	96.3	107.1	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
111.6	123.2	123.2	115.3	112.8	104.5	104.2	104.7	100.4	106.3	109.1	114.6	114.2	...	Eau
														Mauritanie [3]
♦ 105.7			...			...			...			...		Général
...			...			...			...			...		Mines
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...			...			...			...			...		Eau
														Maurice
♦ 107.5			♦ 110.1			♦ 121.7			♦ 94.7			...		Général
♦ 65.7			♦ 70.7			♦ 76.9			♦ 53.0			...		Mines
♦ 107.6			♦ 110.2			♦ 121.8			♦ 94.8			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 120.9			♦ 102.3			♦ 133.6			♦ 141.5			...		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
♦ 114.2			♦ 110.6			♦ 116.0			♦ 118.9			...		Eau
														Mexique
110.7	112.6	113.2	111.9	116.2	111.0	107.4	108.6	108.4	110.2	110.1	110.4	110.8	111.2	Général
91.4	94.0	95.2	92.3	94.3	90.9	92.6	93.9	88.0	91.9	87.4	89.6	86.1	88.1	Mines
119.7	119.9	120.0	118.3	124.4	118.7	112.6	114.1	116.5	117.9	120.5	119.7	121.5	119.6	Industries manufacturières
116.8	131.4	134.3	142.3	141.0	132.2	126.3	125.5	126.7	122.1	119.5	121.7	121.5	119.6	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
107.0	106.8	105.6	104.2	104.5	105.0	107.3	104.1	103.7	105.8	106.0	107.9	108.9	108.5	Eau; gestion des déchets
														Mongolie †
132.6	116.8	147.9	142.1	145.9	132.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
132.6	116.5	159.4	149.7	148.1	131.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
158.5	135.5	134.0	133.8	143.7	127.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
83.4	83.3	84.3	99.2	133.6	152.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau

5

Index of industrial production *[continued]*
Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
Montenegro														
General	85.1	100.0	89.7	83.1	92.3	81.8	88.3	82.5	104.0	84.1	92.6	97.5	91.5	69.3
Mining	63.0	100.0	106.3	84.1	82.9	94.8	87.2	115.0	127.8	93.7	114.6	119.1	69.7	31.9
Manufacturing	103.0	100.0	106.8	96.1	91.3	85.2	102.2	88.1	98.5	66.5	84.5	97.6	111.5	99.9
Electricity, gas and steam	66.2	100.0	67.3	68.2	94.6	76.1	71.7	71.8	107.8	104.0	99.8	94.8	70.1	37.1
Morocco †														
Mining	86.3	100.0	105.2	101.8	99.9	103.2	99.5		♦ 100.1			♦ 83.3		
Manufacturing	98.1	100.0	103.4	104.5	104.8	105.7	106.6		♦ 106.1			♦ 107.5		
Electricity	90.3	100.0	106.3	116.1	117.0	121.0	130.2		♦ 120.9			♦ 123.5		
Myanmar														
Electricity	89.2	100.0	137.3	149.5	184.9	203.7	...	207.5	207.6	203.7	187.3	228.3	219.9	246.2
Netherlands														
General	93.0	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	96.7	93.5	102.1	106.6	104.7	103.4	101.4	87.5	84.3
Mining	89.6	100.0	91.9	91.4	97.6	81.5	65.6	99.7	132.4	135.7	119.5	86.8	45.4	37.8
Manufacturing	93.5	100.0	103.3	102.6	101.5	102.6	103.2	104.4	104.7	97.1	99.5	108.5	100.2	97.6
Electricity, gas and steam	94.3	100.0	87.4	87.2	87.2	83.2	90.4	92.7	92.0	126.8	109.7	113.3	94.7	84.1
Water	95.2	100.0	100.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	101.4	91.9	113.7	91.8	89.9	107.2	101.4	93.1
New Zealand [9]														
General	102.2	100.0	101.0	98.9	100.3	102.4	104.7		♦ 110.4			♦ 102.6		
Mining	97.9	100.0	92.6	81.6	81.1	88.5	91.2		♦ 87.6			♦ 84.9		
Manufacturing [10]	105.0	100.0	102.1	101.8	103.3	105.0	107.0		♦ 116.4			♦ 106.5		
Electricity, gas, water, waste	95.2	100.0	102.8	101.0	103.8	103.7	106.1		♦ 106.0			♦ 101.5		
Nicaragua †														
Mining	60.3	100.0	128.8	141.1	172.0	178.3	160.2	174.3	175.1	150.5	148.8	184.6	172.7	153.8
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	106.3	109.3	109.2	127.0	...	127.0	180.3	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity and water	86.5	100.0	103.3	111.1	114.6	118.0	121.6	114.0	125.3	123.1	115.8	129.3	125.1	126.3
Niger † [3]														
General	85.3	100.0	105.6	112.2	127.6	131.5	...		♦ 108.8			♦ 106.2		
Nigeria														
General	...	100.0	107.5	109.0	109.4	115.7	111.7		♦ 112.5			♦ 111.6		
Mining	...	100.0	102.4	97.5	85.0	84.1	79.6		♦ 78.3			♦ 80.6		
Manufacturing	...	100.0	117.8	133.7	162.8	186.8	184.1		♦ 188.0			♦ 183.0		
Electricity and gas	...	100.0	139.5	159.9	183.2	167.3	151.8		♦ 206.2			♦ 128.9		
Water; waste management	...	100.0	103.2	107.4	156.1	192.2	221.7		♦ 166.9			♦ 197.0		
Norway														
General	105.9	100.0	95.0	96.7	94.1	96.1	97.5	101.2	101.9	101.5	95.7	104.2	91.1	93.4
Mining	109.4	100.0	92.1	92.0	88.5	89.8	92.4	94.2	98.5	95.0	89.1	97.9	85.4	88.5
Manufacturing	97.4	100.0	101.4	103.7	107.0	110.7	107.2	116.7	100.8	110.8	108.3	117.7	104.4	104.3
Electricity, gas and steam	105.3	100.0	102.9	119.3	108.9	115.2	117.4	127.8	140.9	144.0	125.5	128.1	107.0	106.0
Pakistan † [11]														
Mining	100.5	100.0	105.7	106.4	109.3	110.3	...	111.6	114.6	113.1	99.7	112.2	109.9	113.3
Manufacturing	98.6	100.0	101.2	105.6	111.3	115.1	118.8	106.4	123.6	128.3	127.4	130.8	120.5	114.6
Electricity	106.8	100.0	100.9	97.6	117.7	116.9	...	99.8	95.1	84.1	86.6	94.7	106.7	130.2
Panama †														
Mining	107.3	135.4	122.0	126.5	122.8	117.1	79.0		♦ 89.3			♦ 80.3		
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	103.4	109.4	108.9	109.6	106.4		♦ 105.0			♦ 119.1		
Electricity and water	107.3	100.0	113.5	107.8	105.5	100.4	110.4		♦ 110.8			♦ 111.7		
Paraguay †														
General	97.3	100.0	103.2	108.2	112.7	113.6	115.9		♦ 119.9			♦ 119.9		
Mining and Manufacturing	94.1	100.0	98.5	103.0	111.2	121.8	125.0		♦ 136.3			♦ 129.6		
Electricity and water	100.0	100.0	107.3	112.7	114.0	106.4	108.1		♦ 105.8			♦ 111.5		
Peru														
General	94.3	100.0	104.8	106.7	112.1	110.3	114.1	111.4	111.1	107.3	101.5	115.5	115.4	109.9
Mining	98.6	100.0	100.3	102.1	107.0	106.4	116.3	111.0	110.2	107.2	98.6	115.5	106.8	107.5
Manufacturing	90.8	100.0	108.3	109.7	115.5	111.8	110.0	110.1	109.7	104.5	101.5	113.2	121.1	109.0
Electricity, gas, water, waste	92.0	100.0	108.2	114.5	120.3	126.5	134.3	126.7	130.9	132.7	123.0	136.7	131.5	135.8
Philippines †														
Manufacturing	81.2	100.0	101.1	108.9	124.1	133.1	136.4	149.8	148.2	116.4	114.0	130.1	126.3	133.5
Poland														
General	90.0	[1] 100.0	[1] 107.6	[1] 108.6	[1] 111.0	[1] 114.7	[1] 120.3	117.3	114.2	110.5	112.1	127.2	117.1	115.5
Mining	98.2	[1] 100.0	[1] 102.1	[1] 97.5	[1] 101.1	[1] 95.0	[1] 96.7	98.8	109.0	76.7	79.7	105.4	97.2	101.4
Manufacturing	88.9	[1] 100.0	[1] 108.6	[1] 110.0	[1] 112.5	[1] 117.7	[1] 124.5	119.6	113.3	112.2	114.7	131.2	121.0	120.1
Electricity, gas and steam	99.4	[1] 100.0	[1] 102.0	[1] 102.3	[1] 101.7	[1] 97.5	[1] 94.5	107.9	123.4	114.8	108.6	106.5	93.8	82.0
Water; waste management	93.1	[1] 100.0	[1] 106.7	[1] 106.6	[1] 111.2	[1] 114.5	[1] 118.4	114.1	121.3	109.0	107.9	114.7	114.5	116.9

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														Monténégro
75.5	100.4	79.1	83.1	98.1	102.0	86.0	73.8	75.0	100.4	78.7	75.6	80.1	84.9	Général
79.7	93.2	89.0	90.1	83.9	91.3	90.3	79.0	51.1	53.5	54.4	35.6	46.8	76.8	Mines
102.7	119.3	94.2	96.7	125.9	129.8	98.1	68.5	83.1	110.0	75.3	87.0	110.0	102.8	Industries manufacturières
42.4	78.7	59.7	65.8	66.5	70.0	71.0	79.5	68.2	94.5	85.6	66.7	48.2	64.4	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Maroc †
♦ 103.0			♦ 108.6			♦ 103.1			♦ 91.1			...		Mines
♦ 110.7			♦ 101.2			♦ 106.9			♦ 111.2			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 129.2			♦ 138.8			♦ 129.1			♦ 126.1			...		Électricité
														Myanmar
232.2	231.9	235.2	235.1	241.9	233.5	232.1	222.4	220.6	269.7	253.9	272.2	253.8	...	Électricité
														Pays-Bas
92.9	85.4	76.6	91.5	96.8	100.1	97.9	96.6	97.5	104.2	93.6	87.7	92.7	79.4	Général
40.5	35.5	32.1	33.3	54.3	77.3	88.6	99.9	85.0	90.8	60.4	34.7	29.4	14.8	Mines
109.2	100.0	89.4	107.7	109.7	110.1	108.9	98.4	104.0	110.9	103.4	103.2	112.2	98.7	Industries manufacturières
68.3	67.8	61.6	79.6	92.1	96.5	90.8	124.8	111.4	116.7	99.3	90.2	79.1	68.0	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
111.4	96.9	103.8	113.3	101.4	99.1	107.8	86.2	90.2	123.4	106.5	96.7	110.4	101.9	Eau
														Nouvelle-Zélande [9]
♦ 102.4			♦ 105.6			♦ 111.7			♦ 103.9			♦ 103.6		Général
♦ 94.5			♦ 94.8			♦ 85.4			♦ 83.3			♦ 83.4		Mines
♦ 102.6			♦ 105.4			♦ 118.4			♦ 108.1			♦ 105.5		Industries manufacturières [10]
♦ 107.5			♦ 114.0			♦ 107.4			♦ 104.0			♦ 107.7		Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
														Nicaragua †
167.1	171.8	133.7	157.2	144.2	168.6	169.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
115.8	118.1	123.4	116.5	119.6	118.6	128.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité et eau
														Nigér † [3]
♦ 130.8			...			...			...			...		Général
														Nigerie
♦ 107.6			♦ 119.0			♦ 108.5			♦ 106.2			...		Général
♦ 77.5			♦ 88.5			♦ 72.0			♦ 79.2			...		Mines
♦ 175.7			♦ 188.8			♦ 188.7			♦ 170.2			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 132.0			♦ 137.6			♦ 208.7			♦ 71.6			...		Électricité et gaz
♦ 256.6			♦ 239.3			♦ 194.1			♦ 215.8			...		Eau; gestion des déchets
														Norvège
94.7	91.5	96.7	96.1	103.4	100.9	101.2	100.9	97.3	98.3	96.6	93.3	86.2	...	Général
86.6	92.9	92.4	88.4	98.0	95.2	98.8	96.4	91.4	93.6	91.4	88.4	76.8	...	Mines
117.5	77.9	106.0	118.2	115.0	111.2	95.5	101.0	105.5	102.3	106.8	103.0	110.2	...	Industries manufacturières
107.2	98.6	103.7	108.1	116.7	127.8	135.9	160.8	137.9	140.1	113.9	109.2	106.2	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Pakistan † [11]
109.6	111.0	110.8	109.7	112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
110.3	104.1	111.5	110.1	111.9	111.3	126.6	138.1	130.5	140.7	117.0	113.3	110.3	...	Industries manufacturières
147.5	156.7	154.0	146.4	122.9	100.4	96.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
														Panama †
♦ 77.2			♦ 78.0			♦ 80.5			...			...		Mines
♦ 101.0			♦ 105.2			♦ 100.2			...			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 117.5			♦ 109.1			♦ 103.4			♦ 115.8			...		Électricité et eau
														Paraguay †
♦ 104.8			♦ 116.0			♦ 123.0			♦ 124.8			♦ 121.1		Général
♦ 109.6			♦ 127.8			♦ 132.8			♦ 124.9			♦ 121.2		Mines et Ind. manufacturières
♦ 100.7			♦ 105.7			♦ 114.4			♦ 124.7			♦ 120.9		Électricité et eau
														Pérou
113.0	114.8	114.0	114.3	119.7	118.2	125.4	110.1	112.4	121.8	118.6	121.0	121.1	...	Général
118.7	122.0	118.0	117.0	125.4	123.6	134.8	115.8	121.9	134.2	131.1	143.1	137.5	...	Mines
106.0	106.5	108.2	109.9	112.8	111.7	115.2	101.5	101.2	108.2	105.2	99.3	105.0	...	Industries manufacturières
131.6	134.0	135.2	132.7	139.0	135.9	144.1	144.1	140.4	148.3	143.3	145.6	139.8	...	Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
														Philippines †
134.2	135.3	136.2	144.9	154.0	156.3	155.6	159.2	128.9	142.3	141.4	131.8	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Pologne
120.7	119.2	110.7	127.3	126.4	121.8	119.9	112.0	119.7	128.1	124.0	119.2	127.9	...	Général
98.1	94.0	95.4	102.9	107.1	100.2	105.7	77.5	82.9	88.1	85.9	85.8	93.4	...	Mines
127.1	125.1	114.8	133.4	134.8	130.7	123.4	114.2	124.1	133.9	131.1	126.3	136.3	...	Industries manufacturières
76.9	81.0	81.6	89.4	100.7	105.9	116.4	112.1	103.1	100.0	84.4	74.6	74.6	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
123.3	119.7	116.6	120.7	117.9	117.5	125.7	111.2	113.3	121.5	119.6	120.9	125.0	...	Eau; gestion des déchets

5

Index of industrial production *[continued]*
Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
Portugal														
General	98.4	100.0	98.7	93.0	93.7	95.1	97.0	95.3	86.3	95.5	92.5	100.4	97.2	100.0
Mining	107.3	100.0	95.0	73.7	64.4	58.0	60.1	60.1	68.7	67.1	62.4	60.9	67.4	64.8
Manufacturing	97.9	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.1	99.6	101.2	99.1	86.1	97.1	94.3	105.0	104.7	105.6
Electricity, gas and steam	99.5	100.0	98.7	76.0	76.3	79.4	82.1	82.1	90.9	93.0	88.9	84.5	64.4	78.0
Waste management	95.4	100.0	101.6	99.2	95.3	82.7	83.8	83.9	79.8	83.9	80.6	88.5	86.7	83.5
Qatar †														
General	79.0	100.0	114.6	118.0	119.4	119.1	...		♦ 119.9			...		
Mining	77.6	100.0	115.6	117.1	117.2	115.6	...		♦ 116.7			...		
Manufacturing	85.1	100.0	110.0	122.2	129.1	134.4	...		♦ 134.4			...		
Electricity and water	88.1	100.0	107.9	119.3	126.8	140.3	...		♦ 132.9			...		
Rep. of Moldova														
General	...	100.0	113.4	110.7	120.3	129.0	130.0	169.7	149.2	112.0	118.7	136.4	107.5	114.0
Mining	...	100.0	127.2	100.3	122.6	122.9	111.6	120.1	78.3	21.9	58.4	78.9	110.3	140.0
Manufacturing	...	100.0	113.9	113.2	125.2	135.9	139.0	177.7	154.0	94.9	114.5	125.8	113.3	127.5
Electricity, gas and steam	...	100.0	98.1	99.1	94.8	99.0	100.0	152.4	158.1	208.5	162.3	204.5	79.7	45.6
Romania														
General	94.8	100.0	107.5	110.1	118.7	125.9	129.4	132.0	114.7	120.1	126.5	136.2	127.5	128.7
Mining	107.4	100.0	103.4	113.6	116.1	117.2	102.6	116.3	125.6	103.2	101.5	116.4	103.3	112.6
Manufacturing	94.4	100.0	108.0	110.4	120.5	129.5	134.1	135.9	114.1	121.4	129.8	140.9	132.5	134.7
Electricity, gas and steam	92.5	100.0	104.6	106.3	104.8	99.9	101.2	106.3	115.9	116.2	108.6	105.0	96.0	86.4
Russian Federation † [1]														
General	93.2	100.0	105.0	108.6	109.0	110.9	107.1	118.0	127.5	100.5	99.7	110.4	103.2	101.7
Mining	96.3	100.0	101.8	102.8	103.9	105.4	105.7	106.9	110.9	104.8	95.5	105.1	101.6	104.8
Manufacturing	90.4	100.0	108.0	113.5	114.1	116.5	110.2	125.4	136.9	92.0	99.0	112.5	105.2	104.1
Electricity, gas and water	97.8	100.0	100.2	101.5	99.0	98.9	97.3	114.3	128.3	126.9	113.7	113.7	99.5	80.6
Saudi Arabia †														
General	94.9	100.0	112.1	117.7	117.2	120.5	125.1		♦ 119.9			♦ 120.3		
Mining	99.5	100.0	113.2	119.0	117.3	118.4	122.3		♦ 117.9			♦ 118.0		
Manufacturing	90.8	100.0	108.9	113.3	117.2	128.3	135.7		♦ 131.7			♦ 137.2		
Electricity, gas and water	81.6	100.0	105.5	111.7	113.5	119.0	125.3		♦ 82.3			♦ 54.5		
Senegal †														
General	96.7	100.0	106.5	105.9	101.0	98.9	105.1	95.7	106.6	114.1	107.5	119.9	108.9	115.1
Mining	93.6	100.0	118.2	114.8	92.6	90.6	102.0	90.2	103.5	89.1	82.6	97.1	92.4	88.9
Manufacturing [12]	97.9	100.0	107.1	105.5	100.4	96.8	102.3	92.1	106.1	116.4	110.6	122.6	108.9	115.4
Electricity and water	91.7	100.0	99.2	104.9	107.1	113.7	120.9	116.9	110.4	111.2	99.6	114.1	115.2	123.2
Serbia														
General	98.8	100.0	102.5	100.2	105.6	98.9	107.0	103.4	105.5	90.4	92.7	107.4	104.2	108.6
Mining	96.3	100.0	109.8	109.9	115.8	96.4	106.7	94.6	88.1	97.9	94.1	100.0	97.7	96.9
Manufacturing	97.5	100.0	99.8	98.9	103.5	102.2	107.6	108.2	110.8	83.9	89.9	108.4	106.6	112.4
Electricity, gas and steam	104.6	100.0	109.7	101.9	110.3	87.9	104.5	89.2	92.7	108.6	100.6	105.7	97.7	98.9
Singapore														
Manufacturing	77.1	100.0	107.8	108.1	109.9	112.9	107.1	107.1	122.6	106.1	98.3	113.7	106.8	107.5
Electricity	92.1	100.0	101.4	103.5	105.7	108.4	110.8	105.1	107.3	108.9	97.0	112.4	110.4	113.7
Slovakia														
General	92.4	100.0	105.2	113.6	117.9	128.0	137.0	140.0	121.1	128.1	133.2	147.9	135.1	133.2
Mining	100.2	100.0	98.7	95.6	94.6	97.4	97.8	95.6	96.5	91.2	89.4	104.4	108.1	97.9
Manufacturing	91.1	100.0	107.0	119.2	125.0	138.3	148.7	150.5	125.7	132.8	142.4	161.3	147.7	145.7
Electricity and gas	97.9	100.0	97.2	88.3	85.8	82.1	84.6	94.4	102.1	109.7	93.6	87.9	77.0	76.8
Slovenia														
General	93.3	100.0	101.3	100.2	99.2	101.4	107.1	104.6	96.3	99.7	103.0	115.7	103.4	107.2
Mining	87.8	100.0	92.1	85.3	86.4	83.2	83.5	76.7	53.0	73.0	70.4	81.3	86.0	92.0
Manufacturing	92.9	100.0	101.1	98.7	97.2	101.4	107.5	105.0	95.4	99.0	102.5	116.5	103.7	107.8
Electricity and gas	98.2	100.0	105.0	116.0	120.5	103.4	106.0	104.2	111.8	109.4	111.8	112.7	101.3	102.3
South Africa †														
Mining	95.4	100.0	99.1	96.0	99.5	98.1	101.2	105.5	102.0	89.6	93.1	110.5	101.2	100.7
Manufacturing	95.6	100.0	102.8	105.1	106.5	106.6	106.5	118.4	100.0	92.2	101.5	110.4	98.2	103.5
Electricity	96.1	100.0	101.1	99.3	98.7	98.1	96.2	95.6	93.8	97.4	89.6	99.8	92.8	97.6
Spain														
General	...	100.0	98.0	91.8	90.2	91.6	94.6	91.5	86.1	87.5	91.0	100.2	92.0	97.0
Mining	95.8	100.0	81.3	62.1	53.3	53.3	48.8	56.6	46.5	47.1	50.4	52.0	54.8	52.3
Manufacturing	99.4	100.0	98.4	91.0	89.7	91.7	95.4	93.1	84.9	85.5	91.7	101.9	93.4	98.5
Electricity, gas and steam	97.2	100.0	96.3	96.4	92.6	90.4	90.6	86.9	97.4	103.6	93.5	95.7	83.3	81.5
Water	...	100.0	103.4	106.1	110.3	110.6	111.7	82.2	79.1	76.7	74.5	91.2	113.2	156.2

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														Portugal
100.1	107.9	81.2	100.8	103.1	98.2	86.8	93.9	94.4	101.3	97.5	100.1	101.4	101.6	Général
61.0	53.6	59.0	67.6	55.4	56.9	45.1	52.8	57.2	67.4	48.5	58.5	59.2	44.4	Mines
106.1	115.3	83.0	105.6	106.9	102.9	88.5	94.8	96.1	104.2	101.3	103.6	105.1	105.2	Industries manufacturières
76.9	80.0	76.6	82.3	92.8	81.8	85.6	96.9	92.3	92.8	87.1	90.2	90.6	93.5	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
85.0	87.6	68.9	85.7	89.8	87.0	78.6	85.0	87.1	91.1	87.1	88.9	86.5	...	Gestion des déchets
														Qatar †
...			...			...			...			...		Général
...			...			...			...			...		Mines
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...		Électricité et eau
														Rép. of Moldova
133.1	126.8	118.1	140.0	163.3	152.1	137.4	106.9	118.4	146.2	...	...	...	...	Général
141.9	152.8	130.5	173.9	141.7	112.7	76.5	16.7	57.3	67.9	...	...	...	...	Mines
148.4	144.4	138.0	161.5	192.7	161.6	145.7	87.8	117.8	140.1	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
47.3	38.3	34.3	47.2	63.5	133.5	135.9	214.9	145.6	191.7	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Roumanie
132.1	136.4	110.8	139.0	140.7	135.2	119.3	117.9	127.1	139.8	132.3	130.3	133.5	131.7	Général
102.5	98.8	98.4	101.2	97.7	96.4	99.0	90.8	83.8	90.5	82.8	84.0	81.9	85.3	Mines
138.9	142.5	112.7	146.1	147.2	140.6	121.7	119.8	132.3	146.4	139.0	137.4	140.9	138.3	Industries manufacturières
87.9	101.2	100.0	95.6	103.6	106.0	107.7	113.0	100.8	103.9	96.2	89.2	92.7	95.3	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Fédération de Russie † [1]
102.4	104.7	104.9	108.5	114.1	113.9	121.9	97.9	100.8	110.0	103.8	102.6	104.2	104.4	Général
103.0	106.4	108.2	107.6	111.2	106.9	111.2	105.4	101.1	109.5	103.4	106.0	104.1	107.2	Mines
108.3	110.2	109.2	115.3	118.6	118.8	128.8	86.8	98.0	109.3	105.8	104.4	110.1	108.6	Industries manufacturières
73.1	74.4	75.6	78.9	100.7	110.5	120.1	129.9	113.7	112.8	95.4	82.3	74.5	74.9	Électricité, gaz et eau
														Arabie saoudite †
♦ 126.8			♦ 128.4			♦ 125.0			♦ 125.2			...		Général
♦ 124.1			♦ 124.1			♦ 122.9			♦ 122.2			...		Mines
♦ 133.0			♦ 135.3			♦ 137.4			♦ 145.2			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 158.2			♦ 203.5			♦ 85.0			♦ 54.4			...		Électricité, gaz et eau
														Sénégal †
109.6	97.4	87.4	89.7	102.2	96.0	113.3	114.6	108.8	118.7	114.6	122.0	116.3	...	Général
109.3	113.4	94.5	97.0	131.6	122.6	105.4	119.4	121.0	130.5	139.8	134.2	125.1	...	Mines
106.5	89.6	79.3	82.4	94.5	88.5	113.5	112.8	107.8	117.8	112.5	121.4	112.9	...	Industries manufacturières [12]
126.5	133.7	128.1	126.1	132.3	126.0	115.0	122.8	110.0	119.6	117.2	120.9	131.4	...	Électricité et eau
														Serbie
112.3	108.4	104.1	107.6	116.5	115.3	117.0	96.6	105.0	117.3	113.2	109.8	110.1	110.0	Général
102.8	110.8	110.7	116.4	115.6	116.8	121.0	106.1	109.6	116.5	109.7	99.0	84.5	115.0	Mines
116.7	109.6	105.8	112.9	119.3	114.3	111.3	83.9	98.8	115.1	118.5	116.0	121.5	116.3	Industries manufacturières
99.7	102.9	95.5	85.9	106.8	117.4	133.9	134.4	123.2	123.3	95.9	91.5	79.4	86.0	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Singapour
112.7	108.0	104.8	107.1	108.2	104.1	108.0	107.1	94.9	114.3	109.5	108.3	113.5	104.1	Industries manufacturières
111.4	116.9	113.9	111.9	116.1	107.9	109.3	111.1	101.8	114.1	113.9	...	...	...	Électricité
														Slovaquie
145.3	133.4	116.6	141.1	149.1	151.9	128.8	129.7	142.8	144.3	146.3	148.0	148.6	113.0	Général
97.3	96.5	93.8	90.3	96.1	120.0	88.1	80.9	84.1	95.6	98.2	94.6	93.3	92.7	Mines
162.4	147.2	126.1	155.7	163.1	164.6	135.6	135.9	153.3	156.3	161.9	165.9	166.6	120.8	Industries manufacturières
67.6	70.7	73.3	76.6	87.5	93.8	101.0	105.9	99.2	91.9	75.8	67.2	67.3	77.8	Électricité et gaz
														Slovénie
114.4	109.4	90.2	115.1	114.3	113.4	99.8	103.0	111.4	119.6	111.5	116.8	121.8	...	Général
88.4	85.0	76.3	74.0	83.4	97.7	94.1	79.9	75.3	88.9	79.0	86.6	80.8	...	Mines
116.3	109.9	89.2	117.2	115.4	114.0	98.4	103.2	112.6	121.7	113.8	119.3	125.5	...	Industries manufacturières
98.8	106.8	100.0	100.4	107.4	107.9	112.6	103.1	105.1	103.6	93.8	97.1	93.6	...	Électricité et gaz
														Afrique du Sud †
106.7	104.5	102.6	100.2	101.4	104.1	100.0	84.3	85.1	90.7	93.6	96.8	104.0	...	Mines
105.4	108.7	108.0	114.3	118.2	117.2	100.5	90.2	103.8	108.1	101.2	107.6	...	...	Industries manufacturières
98.7	101.3	97.2	94.8	97.1	94.2	93.5	95.3	92.1	95.5	93.5	98.6	...	...	Électricité
														Espagne
101.6	106.8	74.8	99.7	98.2	97.1	89.1	87.9	96.0	98.6	100.1	100.8	102.6	...	Général
55.0	50.7	36.5	49.6	51.5	48.0	37.5	39.8	45.1	46.3	46.0	47.1	46.8	...	Mines
102.9	105.8	70.4	102.3	101.9	100.6	89.8	88.3	98.9	100.7	103.2	103.6	104.9	...	Industries manufacturières
88.1	102.2	87.0	86.5	85.6	86.7	93.0	93.1	88.1	93.4	85.3	81.0	80.9	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
156.7	190.4	164.3	113.9	72.2	65.3	66.1	69.7	70.4	80.3	108.8	147.8	175.6	...	Eau

5

Index of industrial production *[continued]*
Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
Sri Lanka														
Manufacturing	87.0	100.0	107.7	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4	118.9	123.6	118.2	118.8	130.9	115.3	122.4
Electricity	92.3	100.0	107.7	110.2	111.1	115.4	...	113.0	116.3	...	...	...	...	...
State of Palestine														
General	96.8	100.0	100.7	114.1	121.1	115.6	107.9		♦ 110.9			♦ 105.0		
Mining	93.0	100.0	205.8	106.6	198.8	172.4	155.6		♦ 164.6			♦ 146.5		
Manufacturing	91.2	100.0	97.6	114.8	119.8	113.2	104.5		♦ 110.0			♦ 101.8		
Electricity, gas and steam	119.6	100.0	97.7	103.0	108.1	114.1	111.8		♦ 100.6			♦ 108.1		
Water; waste management	138.8	100.0	104.2	133.5	134.8	128.3	131.3		♦ 121.4			♦ 129.5		
Sweden														
General	91.4	100.0	102.7	100.5	95.8	94.0	97.2	95.1	96.5	87.2	90.9	103.3	100.2	95.9
Mining	78.1	100.0	104.2	106.5	106.0	106.2	104.8	110.3	116.2	105.8	101.2	105.6	112.2	98.4
Manufacturing	91.6	100.0	102.9	98.1	93.8	91.5	94.5	91.6	91.2	80.6	85.8	99.9	97.9	94.3
Electricity, gas and steam	92.2	100.0	101.0	111.4	102.8	104.0	109.2	110.3	122.1	123.7	118.3	120.9	108.6	101.7
Switzerland [4]														
General	96.0	100.0	103.6	106.3	107.1	108.6	105.9		♦ 115.6			♦ 104.6		
Mining	89.6	100.0	99.7	96.5	97.7	95.5	90.8		♦ 103.1			♦ 68.0		
Manufacturing	96.1	100.0	104.7	106.5	107.0	109.2	106.6		♦ 117.1			♦ 102.2		
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	95.6	104.2	107.6	103.0	100.9		♦ 104.7			♦ 122.2		
Thailand †														
Manufacturing	87.5	100.0	91.5	101.2	103.6	98.2	98.6	96.3	94.9	101.7	101.2	108.0	89.7	99.4
TFYR of Macedonia														
General	105.1	100.0	106.9	104.0	107.3	112.5	118.0	123.2	116.7	91.9	97.9	114.2	116.7	112.8
Mining	104.0	100.0	102.6	104.4	108.0	105.9	104.4	108.8	97.7	91.7	89.0	107.7	106.0	112.4
Manufacturing	108.1	100.0	109.6	107.2	110.2	120.1	127.3	129.7	124.5	91.9	101.5	118.9	123.5	120.6
Electricity, gas and steam	87.4	100.0	97.0	87.7	92.4	79.3	81.8	102.3	92.6	106.2	96.0	103.6	95.8	70.3
Togo [4]														
General	100.1	100.0	107.7	114.4	101.4	126.3	95.9	127.3	121.3	83.8	99.2	102.9	107.4	99.1
Mining	89.6	100.0	126.0	158.2	191.2	213.9	128.2	146.8	227.2	123.1	126.9	110.9	117.7	118.8
Manufacturing	107.3	100.0	115.6	117.4	112.8	108.1	104.9	107.9	123.0	102.0	100.2	109.4	113.5	109.1
Electricity, gas and steam	83.2	100.0	111.2	123.3	80.1	169.2	194.0	140.4	126.8	188.1	144.7	217.2	185.7	207.0
Water	101.6	100.0	101.6	99.9	103.8	112.0	111.8	113.5	117.0	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.2	111.1
Trinidad and Tobago †														
General	91.8	100.0	101.3	96.4	95.0	89.5	84.4		♦ 87.7			♦ 85.1		
Mining	103.9	100.0	95.0	89.4	88.8	88.4	84.5		♦ 89.1			♦ 88.0		
Manufacturing	89.2	100.0	102.6	97.9	96.4	89.7	84.4		♦ 87.5			♦ 84.6		
Electricity, gas and water	95.4	100.0	96.3	81.9	81.1	77.4	72.7		♦ 73.6			♦ 73.4		
Tunisia														
General	95.9	100.0	93.7	96.8	97.8	96.9	95.2	96.2	97.8	95.5	92.6	97.6	94.4	95.2
Mining	95.8	100.0	82.6	81.3	77.8	71.7	67.0	68.8	69.6	70.4	63.9	68.8	64.2	68.4
Manufacturing	96.0	100.0	97.2	101.6	104.2	104.7	103.9	105.9	107.4	103.6	102.6	107.6	104.8	103.6
Electricity	95.2	100.0	102.8	113.4	114.7	119.0	122.8	104.6	114.6	116.4	107.8	111.4	106.4	116.6
Water	97.9	100.0	106.7	110.5	119.5	124.6	127.7	117.3	113.7	112.2	105.4	113.2	119.1	128.3
Turkey														
General	88.4	100.0	110.1	112.9	116.3	120.5	124.3	125.5	130.3	112.4	110.6	127.2	125.5	123.1
Mining	97.9	100.0	106.6	108.8	104.9	112.7	107.3	117.8	114.9	95.3	94.4	109.5	107.8	103.1
Manufacturing	87.4	100.0	110.5	113.0	117.5	121.3	125.7	127.4	132.4	111.6	111.3	129.4	128.3	125.1
Electricity, gas and steam	92.3	100.0	108.6	113.7	113.8	119.1	123.5	116.9	124.1	125.9	113.7	121.0	115.8	119.2
Ukraine														
General	89.3	100.0	108.0	107.2	102.6	92.2	80.2	90.9	89.3	72.9	72.1	79.1	77.5	77.3
Mining	95.7	100.0	106.7	108.3	109.2	94.3	80.9	81.6	80.4	80.5	70.2	77.9	79.6	84.2
Manufacturing	86.1	100.0	109.7	107.5	99.6	90.4	79.0	92.9	88.8	62.7	68.5	76.0	75.6	74.9
Electricity, gas and water	91.2	100.0	103.1	104.0	102.9	96.1	84.6	100.1	109.4	103.0	91.5	95.3	81.5	74.1
United Kingdom														
General	96.8	100.0	99.4	96.6	96.0	97.4	98.8	98.7	98.1	95.9	95.8	107.5	98.0	96.4
Mining	103.2	100.0	85.7	76.4	74.3	74.8	81.4	75.2	78.2	81.6	74.9	83.8	83.8	91.2
Manufacturing	95.7	100.0	102.2	100.7	99.7	102.6	102.6	103.2	100.7	95.0	96.5	112.7	101.2	98.2
Electricity, gas and steam	96.0	100.0	93.9	93.1	92.9	87.3	88.1	94.9	104.1	110.6	112.0	101.8	85.3	78.6
Water; waste management	97.9	100.0	105.7	105.6	110.0	110.8	114.6	109.7	105.4	109.7	106.4	115.2	116.0	114.5

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														Sri Lanka
123.8	133.0	126.7	134.2	131.2	124.3	125.8	122.2	121.9	132.9	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
														État de Palestine
♦ 109.7			♦ 108.6			♦ 108.3			♦ 112.1			...		Général
♦ 159.7			♦ 161.3			♦ 154.7			♦ 107.0			...		Mines
♦ 107.2			♦ 103.9			♦ 105.0			♦ 109.5			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 108.9			♦ 120.0			♦ 110.3			♦ 121.8			...		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
♦ 128.6			♦ 133.0			♦ 133.9			♦ 137.5			...		Eau; gestion des déchets
														Suède
105.7	79.1	86.9	104.7	106.4	104.9	100.7	90.5	98.5	106.5	105.9	99.0	99.9	76.1	Général
103.0	106.8	97.3	92.6	108.9	112.0	114.1	104.4	108.0	112.5	110.4	104.7	114.8	113.4	Mines
106.7	74.7	84.0	106.2	104.0	102.9	96.8	83.5	94.0	103.3	104.4	98.5	101.8	73.8	Industries manufacturières
95.4	99.3	100.5	93.2	116.8	112.0	119.5	136.0	124.1	122.3	109.2	95.0	75.3	81.2	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Suisse [4]
♦ 110.9			♦ 97.5			♦ 110.6			♦ 105.6			...		Général
♦ 105.9			♦ 93.6			♦ 95.6			♦ 74.3			...		Mines
♦ 111.4			♦ 100.0			♦ 112.7			♦ 104.2			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 105.3			♦ 79.5			♦ 96.5			♦ 114.6			...		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Thaïlande †
98.8	99.6	94.8	98.0	98.4	96.6	96.2	98.2	99.5	110.4	91.1	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
123.9	119.9	116.4	123.3	132.7	137.3	128.9	99.3	112.7	124.4	120.9	118.7	118.4	126.1	Général
110.2	107.9	114.1	99.1	104.6	107.7	102.4	89.3	96.0	99.7	95.2	90.1	87.0	102.0	Mines
136.2	131.2	125.7	138.2	148.2	152.3	139.1	97.8	120.8	137.2	135.0	134.7	135.7	139.2	Industries manufacturières
65.5	67.2	65.7	57.6	69.2	80.5	103.9	120.2	85.9	78.5	67.5	57.4	52.2	77.5	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Togo [4]
88.7	124.2	112.8	112.8	87.0	66.4	66.1	58.6	71.1	86.4	83.7	...	...	...	Général
114.5	131.9	188.4	193.6	145.2	116.9	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
101.0	105.2	111.8	102.0	109.8	96.5	98.5	88.4	98.6	118.0	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
170.5	190.1	183.1	179.9	216.4	219.1	225.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
107.1	109.2	106.1	111.3	111.0	112.3	112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau
														Trinité-et-Tobago †
♦ 88.7			♦ 87.4			♦ 76.2			♦ 74.8			♦ 73.9		Général
♦ 84.5			♦ 83.6			♦ 82.1			♦ 79.8			♦ 75.6		Mines
♦ 89.6			♦ 88.2			♦ 75.0			♦ 73.8			♦ 73.7		Industries manufacturières
♦ 72.3			♦ 76.0			♦ 69.0			♦ 66.7			♦ 60.0		Électricité, gaz et eau
														Tunisie
96.3	95.8	90.6	97.4	96.8	93.2	97.4	96.2	92.7	94.5	...	...	...	...	Général
66.0	66.7	71.4	67.4	61.4	64.2	71.4	68.8	58.5	55.6	...	...	...	...	Mines
105.4	102.4	92.8	106.0	108.6	103.1	105.9	105.2	104.6	107.8	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
128.0	156.7	159.7	132.8	115.1	105.3	117.3	115.8	108.8	115.6	...	...	...	...	Électricité
137.0	150.5	154.5	140.8	133.9	119.8	117.8	117.4	106.5	118.8	...	...	...	...	Eau
														Turquie
130.2	118.9	124.5	119.2	134.0	130.1	136.2	116.5	120.1	133.2	126.3	131.8	131.6	108.9	Général
106.2	108.0	116.9	104.7	118.5	111.3	112.5	99.6	103.5	106.0	102.9	102.4	114.5	107.1	Mines
133.8	117.6	122.6	119.8	137.4	133.1	138.3	115.2	121.6	136.5	129.0	135.2	133.2	104.8	Industries manufacturières
117.9	132.8	140.7	122.3	118.7	120.0	134.2	132.9	118.4	124.9	120.4	123.7	128.9	136.9	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Ukraine
78.6	81.3	78.1	82.6	88.4	87.0	88.0	71.9	77.8	83.1	80.4	77.5	75.9	...	Général
82.3	83.1	83.0	83.1	85.3	78.5	82.8	78.2	77.8	82.4	82.1	81.2	75.0	...	Mines
78.1	81.8	76.8	85.1	90.5	89.7	88.2	61.4	74.3	81.1	80.4	76.9	76.8	...	Industries manufacturières
73.5	75.9	74.0	70.9	85.6	92.0	97.5	105.8	93.6	93.4	77.4	72.8	73.7	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Royaume-Uni
100.8	98.6	89.8	101.3	102.1	101.4	97.8	94.4	98.7	107.5	100.2	99.4	...	...	Général
80.3	79.2	73.7	76.0	84.6	83.7	84.1	83.8	82.3	87.3	84.3	87.2	...	...	Mines
107.8	104.7	93.9	109.5	106.9	104.9	99.4	92.3	98.6	110.9	102.9	102.6	...	...	Industries manufacturières
73.9	71.4	70.0	76.6	86.2	95.4	95.7	107.0	109.1	102.5	91.1	80.2	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
118.4	122.2	114.8	114.2	116.5	113.7	113.5	117.4	116.2	123.5	121.1	123.5	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets

5

Index of industrial production *[continued]*
Indice de la production industrielle *[suite]*
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014 Nov-nov	2014 Dec-déc	2015 Jan-janv	2015 Feb-févr	2015 Mar-mars	2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai
United States [4]														
General	94.4	100.0	103.2	106.3	108.5	111.8	112.3	113.0	112.9	112.6	112.7	113.2	110.9	111.3
Mining	95.1	100.0	105.6	113.4	120.7	134.0	131.7	138.9	139.5	135.4	132.7	133.6	133.5	131.7
Manufacturing	94.0	100.0	103.2	106.2	107.4	108.8	110.0	110.1	108.5	107.3	108.4	110.7	109.8	110.3
Electricity, gas and steam	96.4	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.6	100.9	100.2	96.8	105.4	115.3	112.5	100.6	87.6	89.6
Uruguay †														
Manufacturing	96.6	100.0	100.5	106.4	110.7	111.9	115.4	116.9	122.5	104.7	106.0	116.2	115.9	117.0
Viet Nam														
General	...	100.0	...	111.3	119.1	127.5	147.0	139.5	144.9	147.0	111.8	143.5	143.0	148.9
Mining	...	100.0	...	108.0	107.1	104.1	112.1	113.9	117.5	117.6	94.7	113.5	109.9	114.8
Manufacturing	...	100.0	...	110.9	121.1	132.4	155.0	146.0	152.3	155.7	114.4	149.5	150.7	155.7
Electricity	...	100.0	...	126.4	136.7	151.9	178.0	155.7	159.0	155.5	136.8	181.0	171.6	188.8
Water; waste management	...	100.0	...	105.9	115.1	122.1	133.3	124.8	125.0	124.4	127.7	126.0	129.0	133.5
Zambia †														
General	91.2	100.0	105.6	107.1	112.6	113.9	114.2		♦ 117.6			♦ 114.8		
Mining	89.1	100.0	100.9	99.0	102.4	99.1	99.3		♦ 98.3			♦ 105.6		
Manufacturing	93.7	100.0	110.6	117.3	123.1	128.0	131.8		♦ 140.1			♦ 119.7		
Electricity	91.9	100.0	110.1	114.4	123.7	134.0	120.8		♦ 129.0			♦ 141.2		
Zimbabwe														
Electricity	78.4	100.0	106.4	105.8	109.9	115.8	109.2	117.0	121.9	112.5	89.1	106.3	106.8	115.1

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, Index Numbers of Industrial Production and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaires, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note: The national indices in this table are shown for the categories "Mining", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and steam" and "Water; waste management", corresponding to sections B, C, D and E of ISIC Rev.4. Major deviations from ISIC in the scope of the indices for the above categories are indicated in the titles or by footnotes to the table. Therefore, ideally, this would cover the complete scope of industrial statistics, namely ISIC Rev.4 sections B, C, D and E. For the purpose of presentation, the national indices have been rebased to 2010 = 100, where necessary. Unless otherwise stated, industry categories are based on ISIC Rev.4 and the monthly and quarterly indices are not adjusted for differences in the number of working days or for seasonal variation.

† Symbol indicates data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.
1 Annual data are calculated independently and contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
2 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated.
3 Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat).
4 Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
5 For government controlled areas.
6 Includes ISIC Rev. 4 Division 08.
7 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
8 Annual figures: average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated.
9 Annual figures: average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated.
10 Excludes repair and installation of machinery and equipment.
11 Annual figures: average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated.
12 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
														États-Unis [4]
114.0	112.2	115.1	113.1	112.2	110.7	110.0	111.1	111.0	110.5	110.1	110.1	113.8	111.9	Général
130.7	133.4	134.9	132.9	130.2	128.0	122.8	118.4	117.8	117.2	117.0	119.0	120.0	121.5	Mines
112.0	108.1	111.8	110.9	111.7	110.0	108.3	108.2	109.6	110.6	111.0	110.4	112.8	108.4	Industries manufacturières
101.2	109.6	108.5	99.9	89.1	89.9	98.7	111.3	102.4	92.0	87.3	89.2	102.8	114.5	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Uruguay †
116.7	121.9	111.2	112.4	125.3	115.5	122.2	105.3	110.8	116.3	107.4	116.9	112.7	...	Industries manufacturières
														Viet Nam
148.5	149.5	147.7	149.6	156.1	156.9	161.6	165.6	129.6	164.8	163.2	166.2	166.3	170.2	Général
116.0	113.2	106.3	110.1	118.4	115.8	114.7	114.3	98.7	114.1	110.5	108.4	106.7	106.6	Mines
154.3	158.0	156.4	159.0	165.1	167.2	174.3	181.8	137.0	179.6	177.5	181.3	181.6	186.5	Industries manufacturières
192.9	180.6	191.7	181.3	185.9	185.8	184.2	166.9	149.4	178.2	182.1	193.2	196.9	203.9	Électricité
140.5	134.3	136.4	137.8	136.8	135.6	137.5	136.8	138.5	137.0	169.7	172.9	177.5	175.7	Eau; gestion des déchets
														Zambie †
♦ 114.7			♦ 112.2			♦ 115.1			...			...		Général
♦ 98.7			♦ 98.6			♦ 94.3			...			...		Mines
♦ 131.2			♦ 132.0			♦ 144.4			...			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 131.9			♦ 105.6			♦ 104.4			...			...		Électricité
														Zimbabwe
129.1	141.9	129.4	106.5	105.8	103.9	63.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité

Source : Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, Indices de production industrielle et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note : Les indices de pays sont donnés dans ce tableau pour les catégories « Mines », « Industries manufacturières », « Électricité, gaz et vapeur » et « Eau et gestion des déchets », qui correspondent aux sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rev.4. Tous les cas où le champ des indices de ces catégories s'écarte nettement de celui des catégories correspondantes de la CITI sont indiqués dans les intitulés ou dans les notes du tableau. Les indices de la catégorie « Général » sont la combinaison des indices partiels indiqués et partagent toutes les différences par rapport à la CITI citées en note de bas de page pour les indices partiels. On a donc en principe une couverture complète du champ des statistiques industrielles, à savoir les sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rev.4. Pour les besoins de la présentation, les indices nationaux sont rebasé à 2010 = 100, si nécessaire. Sauf indication contraire, la classification des industries est fondée

† Le symbole indique les indices sont basés sur la CITI Rev. 3.

1 Les données annuelles sont calculées indépendamment et contiennent donc des révisions qui ne sont pas reflétées dans les données mensuelles.

2 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année indiquée.

3 Les données nationales complétées par des données de l'Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat).

4 Les indices mensuels sont corrigés des effets des jours ouvrables.

5 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

6 Y compris CITI Rev. 4 Division 08.

7 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

8 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois commençant le 1er avril de l'année indiquée.

9 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de quatre trimestres finissant le 31 mars de l'année indiquée.

10 Non compris la réparation et installation de machines et de matériel.

11 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois commençant le 1er juillet de l'année indiquée.

12 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.

6
Consumer price indices
General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100
Indices des prix à la consommation
Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Afghanistan													
General (all items)	#110.2	118.2	127.2	133.1	132.1	137.9	144.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	*101.7	*100.8	*106.5	*113.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Åland Islands													
General (all items)	103.6	106.0	107.3	108.5	108.6	109.2	111.1	110.5	110.7	110.9	111.4	111.3	111.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.1	108.6	113.2	114.1	114.3	113.1	113.7	114.0	114.1	113.3	112.7	112.8	114.0
Albania [1]													
General (all items)	103.4	105.5	107.6	109.3	111.4	112.8	115.1	116.6	115.8	114.5	114.0	113.9	114.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.4	106.8	111.4	113.8	118.8	122.6	127.3	131.3	129.5	126.0	125.2	124.7	126.0
Algeria [2]													
General (all items)	104.5	113.9	117.5	120.9	126.7	134.8	142.4	141.6[1]	142.1[1]	141.5[1]	141.9[1]	139.9[1]	142.4[1]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	104.2	117.0	120.7	125.4	131.3	135.7	142.5	142.2	142.9	141.3	141.6	137.0	141.9
Andorra [1]													
General (all items)	102.6	104.1	104.5	104.4	103.3	102.8	105.5	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.2	104.5	104.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.7	103.6	105.3	106.4	108.2	109.1	112.3	111.6	110.6	111.1	111.9	111.6	111.8
Angola [3]													
General (all items)	*113.5	*125.1	#*136.1	#*146.0	*161.1	*213.2	*280.8	*262.8	*268.1	*272.8	*277.1	*282.0	*286.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*114.9	*129.5	*142.9	*153.0	*167.3	*222.6	*286.6	*271.5[1]	*275.9[1]	*280.1[1]	*283.4[1]	*288.6[1]	*291.7[1]
Anguilla													
General (all items)	104.7	106.2	106.4	106.1	105.1	104.5	105.9	♦105.5	...	...	♦105.3	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	105.5	108.3	110.2	112.1	111.4	111.0	112.3	♦111.9	...	...	♦112.1	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda													
General (all items)	103.5	107.0	108.1	109.3	110.3	109.8	112.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina [4]													
General (all items)	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.9	106.1	109.0	110.5	111.8	113.8	115.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.7	106.0	108.4	109.8	110.7	112.0	114.3
Armenia													
General (all items)	*107.7	*110.4	*116.8	#*120.3	*124.8	*123.0	*124.2	*125.0	*126.2	*125.9	*124.7	*121.5	*121.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*112.3	*114.5	*121.2	*123.3	*127.1	*122.9	*127.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aruba [1]													
General (all items)	104.3	105.0	102.5	102.9	103.4	102.5	102.0	101.8	101.7	102.1	102.0	101.9	101.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.3	107.1	107.3	109.6	111.9	111.8	112.5	112.1	112.3	112.0	112.1	111.8	111.6
Australia [5]													
General (all items)	103.3	105.1	107.7	110.4	112.0	113.5	115.7	♦115.0	...	...	♦115.2	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.8	103.2	104.0	106.6	107.6	108.4	109.2	♦109.6	...	...	♦109.4	...	...
Austria													
General (all items)	103.3	105.8	107.9	109.7	110.7	111.7	114.0	113.6	113.8	113.9	114.0	113.7	113.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.2	107.6	111.3	113.5	114.4	115.2	118.0	117.3	117.0	117.7	117.5	117.5	117.8
Azerbaijan													
General (all items)	107.9	109.0	111.6	113.2	117.7	132.4	149.5	149.5	149.8	150.1	148.5	148.7	149.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [6]	110.1	110.7	113.0	113.7	119.6	136.2	159.8	162.7	163.3	161.1	157.3	155.8	156.4
Bahamas													
General (all items)	*103.2	*105.2	#*106.0	*107.6	*109.6	*109.2	*110.9	*111.0	*110.3	*110.7	*110.8	*110.4	*111.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [7]	...	...	98.4	100.7	106.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain [1]													
General (all items)	99.6	102.4	105.8	108.6	110.6	113.7	115.2	114.9	114.9	114.6	115.3	115.7	116.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.0	106.1	108.6	111.7	114.5	115.9	117.1	116.8	116.8	114.1	118.3	119.1	118.9
Bangladesh													
General (all items)	111.3	118.3	127.2	136.1	144.5	152.4	161.1	158.9	159.1	157.3	157.9	159.8	162.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [8]	...	...	...	...	...	*239.1	*257.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados [9]													
General (all items)	109.4[1]	114.4[1]	116.5[1]	#169.4[10]	167.6[10]	169.7[10]	177.6[10]	172.9[10]	172.0[10]	173.5[10]	174.3[10]	176.5[10]	179.4[10]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [10]	...	...	...	195.4	200.7	217.5	230.9	220.4	216.6	221.8	225.0	229.1	234.6
Belarus													
General (all items)	*153.2	#245.7	288.6	340.9	387.0	433.1	459.0	453.9	456.9	458.1	461.4	460.9	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	283.3	314.1	367.1	389.9	424.1	...	449.7	453.3	455.6	460.9	456.2	...
Belgium													
General (all items)	103.5[1]	106.5[1]	107.7[1]	108.0[1]	108.6[1]	110.8[1]	112.8[1]	112.9	113.1	113.0	112.9	113.2	113.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	105.9	109.5	109.1	110.4	112.9	114.3	115.0	114.8	114.2	113.8	114.1	114.4
Belize [1]													
General (all items)	101.7	102.9	103.4	104.7	103.8	104.5	105.7	106.1	106.2	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [6]	100.4	102.8	104.3	105.2	104.8	104.8	103.6	103.2	103.5	103.5	103.8	103.8	103.6
Benin													
General (all items) [11]	*102.7	*109.6	*110.6	*109.5	*109.8	*108.9	*109.0	*107.0	*108.1	*109.3	*110.3	*109.6	*110.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*105.7	*110.6	*113.4	*112.6	*113.0	*112.5	*112.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda [12]													
General (all items)	...	142.6	145.1	148.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	142.6	146.9	151.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Îles d'Åland
111.3	111.2	111.5	111.9	111.3	111.5	111.9	112.2	112.3	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
113.4	113.5	114.2	115.0	114.1	115.9	115.4	115.1	115.2	115.0	115.2	115.3	117.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Albanie [1]
114.8	114.8	114.7	115.8	117.6	118.5	118.8	118.3	116.8	116.8	116.5	116.9	117.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
126.6	126.4	125.4	127.6	131.5	134.2	135.4	133.5	129.6	129.1	128.5	129.5	129.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Algérie [2]
144.0[1]	144.7[1]	144.7[1]	145.1[1]	145.8[1]	144.9[1]	146.0[1]	146.9[1]	149.5[1]	151.2[1]	148.3[1]	148.9[1]	149.4[1]	Généraux (tous les articles)
144.8	146.3	145.4	145.7	144.4	141.6	143.6	145.2	150.7	153.7	146.8	147.7	148.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Andorre [1]
105.6	106.0	106.2	106.3	105.6	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.8	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
113.5	114.4	113.8	113.5	113.9	113.6	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.8	114.2	114.5	114.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Angola [3]
*294.0	*302.8	*305.9	*309.3	*313.6	*317.1	*321.5	*325.2	*329.1	*333.0	*337.1	*341.1	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
*298.0[1]	*304.7[1]	*306.9[1]	*309.2[1]	*311.7[1]	*313.2[1]	*316.5[1]	*320.3[1]	*324.2[1]	*328.0[1]	*332.0[1]	*336.2[1]	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Anguilla
♦105.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	♦113.1	...	...	♦113.2	...	...	♦112.1	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Antigua-et-Barbuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Argentine [4]
117.6	119.4	121.0	124.8	127.0	130.1	133.1	136.8	139.6	144.8	149.3	155.1	165.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
116.4	118.2	119.6	120.4	122.9	125.6	128.5	130.0	134.2	141.2	146.8	152.7	163.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Arménie
*121.2	*122.2	*124.6	*126.5	*130.1	*129.5	*129.6	*129.2	*127.9	*125.8	*124.3	*125.0	*125.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Aruba [1]
101.8	102.4	102.0	102.8	103.0	103.8	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.5	107.0	106.8	106.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
112.2	113.7	113.4	113.2	114.5	118.5	118.5	119.3	119.6	120.2	122.8	122.2	122.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Australie [5]
♦115.9	...	...	♦116.6	...	...	♦117.2	...	...	♦117.6	...	...	♦118.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
♦108.4	...	...	♦109.6	...	...	♦110.1	...	...	♦109.7	...	...	♦110.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Autriche
114.7	114.8	115.0	115.5	114.7	115.0	115.7	115.9	116.1	116.3	116.1	116.1	117.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
118.2	119.0	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.4	119.3	119.4	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.3	119.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Azerbaïdjan
150.1	151.8	152.0	152.7	152.7	153.0	153.3	153.0	152.9	151.9	151.0	152.3	152.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
158.7	162.6	163.1	164.8	165.7	166.4	167.2	166.4	164.2	161.5	158.9	159.3	160.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [6]
													Bahamas
*110.7	*110.8	*111.9	*111.7	*111.7	*112.1	*111.7	*111.9	*112.5	*112.9	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [7]
													Bahreïn [1]
116.5	116.7	116.5	114.6	116.5	117.3	117.9	117.8	117.8	118.5	118.8	118.3	117.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
119.1	118.9	117.5	116.6	118.1	120.4	118.5	117.6	117.1	122.1	122.2	120.1	119.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Bangladesh
165.0	166.1	165.4	165.5	167.6	167.4	167.9	168.1	166.0	166.7	168.6	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [8]
													Barbade [9]
181.2[10]	183.9[10]	184.9[10]	185.0[10]	183.4[10]	184.6[10]	183.6[10]	181.6[10]	182.3[10]	183.8[10]	185.1[10]	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
237.6	240.4	243.8	244.9	240.0	240.0	234.8	230.6	231.4	228.9	230.1	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [10]
													Bélarus
458.4	463.9	466.0	466.8	470.3	474.5	478.2	479.6	478.3	480.3	479.6	480.2	484.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
448.3	454.9	456.8	461.4	464.4	467.7	470.4	471.9	467.9	470.8	467.6	466.6	469.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Belgique
113.2	113.5	113.6	113.9	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.2	115.7	115.8	115.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
113.7	114.2	114.7	115.2	116.0	115.9	116.9	118.0	117.3	117.3	116.8	116.0	116.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Belize [1]
105.4	105.5	106.1	106.1	106.0	105.5	105.4	105.7	105.7	106.0	106.0	106.4	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
103.5	103.7	104.0	104.1	103.5	103.0	102.8	103.3	102.8	103.1	103.2	103.0	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [6]
													Bénin
*107.9	*107.7	*110.4	*111.0	*109.4	*108.8	*108.1	*110.1	*110.2	*110.7	*110.4	*109.7	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [11]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Bermudes [12]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

6
Consumer price indices
General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la consommation
Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Bhutan													
General (all items)	108.8	#120.7	129.2	139.9	146.2	152.5	158.4	156.5	157.7	157.9	157.8	158.7	159.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [13]	...	...	*106.9	*117.7	*121.5	*138.7	*135.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) [1]													
General (all items)	109.9	114.8	121.4	128.4	133.7	138.5	142.4	141.5	140.9	140.9	141.0	142.1	143.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.9	118.4	128.9	139.3	145.8	153.8	159.0	158.4	155.8	154.6	154.7	156.9	160.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina													
General (all items)	103.7	105.8	105.7	104.8	103.7	102.6	103.8	104.4	104.0	103.9	103.4	103.0	102.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*106.0	*107.9	*107.9	*105.0	*104.1	*102.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana [1]													
General (all items)	108.5	116.6	123.5	128.9	132.9	136.6	141.1	139.8	140.9	141.2	141.5	141.6	141.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.9	115.4	121.6	125.3	126.9	130.3	134.8	134.8	135.2	135.5	135.4	135.8	135.7
Brazil [1]													
General (all items)	106.6	112.4	119.4	126.9	138.4	150.4	155.7	154.8	155.0	155.5	155.2	155.5	155.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [14]	108.8	117.7	130.8	140.7	154.4	173.6	175.3	176.9	178.0	177.3	176.5	175.6	173.8
Brunei Darussalam													
General (all items)	100.1	#100.2	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*100.0	*100.0	*100.1	*99.9	*100.7	*99.8	*100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria [1]													
General (all items)	104.2	107.3	108.3	106.7	106.6	105.8	107.9	107.3	108.0	107.7	107.1	107.5	107.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.9	110.1	113.2	112.1	112.5	112.2	116.7	116.6	117.6	116.9	115.5	115.4	115.4
Burkina Faso [15]													
General (all items)	102.8	106.7	107.3	107.0	108.0	107.7	108.1	106.5	107.9	108.3	109.1	108.5	108.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [16]	...	...	...	...	...	...	*117.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi													
General (all items) [17]	109.6	129.5	#139.8	145.9	154.0	162.6	188.7	190.3	190.2	190.4	187.4	186.3	187.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*109.2	*124.1	*135.9	*139.0	*147.1	*157.6	*195.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde [1]													
General (all items)	104.5	107.1	108.8	108.5	108.6	107.1	107.9	107.6	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.6	108.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.2	108.0	108.7	107.4	109.0	108.3	108.1	107.7	107.1	107.3	107.7	108.1	109.6
Cambodia [18]													
General (all items)	105.5	108.6	111.8	116.1	117.5	121.1	124.6	123.7	124.2	124.0	124.1	124.4	125.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [19]	...	...	...	...	...	*200.0	*206.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon													
General (all items)	*102.9	#*105.8	*107.9	*109.9	*112.9	*113.9	*114.6	*114.0	*114.5	*114.5	*114.5	*114.6	*115.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [20]	*100.0	*103.4	*106.8	*107.6	*109.8	*110.9	*111.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada [1]													
General (all items)	102.9	104.5	105.5	107.5	108.7	110.2	112.0	111.5	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.8	106.3	107.6	110.1	114.2	115.9	115.9	115.2	115.5	116.3	116.7	117.1	116.7
Cayman Islands [1]													
General (all items)	101.3	102.5	104.7	106.1	103.6	102.9	...	♦104.1	...	...	♦104.2	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	107.9	111.4	114.0	115.8	115.9	...	♦116.0	...	...	♦117.0	...	...
Central African Republic [21]													
General (all items)	*101.3	*107.1	*108.8	*136.3	*186.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad [22]													
General (all items)	*96.3	*109.8	*110.0	*111.8	*115.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [12]	...	192.1	188.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile													
General (all items)	104.8[23]	108.0[23]	#100.0[24]	104.4[24]	108.9[24]	113.1[24]	115.5[24]	115.2[24]	115.5[24]	115.6[24]	115.2[24]	115.5[24]	115.7[24]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.0[23]	117.4[23]	#100.0[24]	107.0[24]	114.6[24]	119.0[24]	121.4[24]	120.9[24]	121.5[24]	120.9[24]	120.1[24]	120.9[24]	122.2[24]
China													
General (all items)	105.4	108.2	111.0	113.2	114.9	#102.0[25]	103.6[25]	103.2[25]	103.2[25]	103.1[25]	103.0[25]	103.1[25]	103.5[25]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.8	117.2	122.7	126.5	129.4	104.6[26]	103.0[26]	103.6[26]	103.0[26]	102.2[26]	101.2[26]	101.1[26]	102.3[26]
China, Hong Kong SAR													
General (all items)	105.3	109.6	114.3	119.4	123.0	125.9	127.8	127.0	127.7	127.6	127.5	128.0	128.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.0	113.2	118.2	123.1	127.9	132.2	135.1	134.3	134.4	134.5	134.4	134.9	134.9
China, Macao SAR [1]													
General (all items)	105.8	112.3	118.4	125.6	131.3	134.4	136.1	135.1	135.3	135.7	136.0	136.0	136.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.1	117.4	125.1	132.8	139.2	143.3	145.5	144.3	144.5	145.4	145.4	145.6	145.7
Colombia [1]													
General (all items)	103.4	106.7	108.8	112.0	117.6	126.4	132.0	132.2	131.8	132.1	132.3	132.2	132.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.7	109.0	110.4	113.9	122.3	136.5	140.1	140.5	140.6	140.7	140.4	140.4	140.3
Comoros													
General (all items)	101.8	108.3	103.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*102.0	*110.1	*112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo [27]													
General (all items)	*100.8	*106.9	*113.3	*113.4	*118.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Bhoutan
159.1	159.7	160.1	160.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [13]
													Bolivie (État plurinational de) [1]
144.3	144.0	144.1	144.6	145.0	145.5	145.3	145.1	145.3	145.4	145.5	145.8	145.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
164.4	162.5	162.1	161.7	163.2	163.7	163.0	161.8	162.1	162.5	162.2	163.0	162.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Bosnie-Herzégovine
103.4	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	105.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Botswana [1]
141.9	141.9	142.2	142.6	143.1	143.6	143.8	145.8	145.9	145.9	146.0	146.0	146.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
134.8	134.8	134.5	133.8	134.1	134.6	134.8	134.9	134.9	134.5	134.2	133.8	133.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Brésil [1]
156.1	156.7	157.2	157.9	158.3	158.8	159.0	159.3	160.0	162.0	162.5	162.4	163.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
173.0	173.0	172.3	173.2	174.5	173.9	174.1	174.2	174.8	178.3	178.1	177.5	177.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [14]
													Brunéi Darussalam
99.4	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.2	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Bulgarie [1]
107.8	108.5	108.9	109.4	109.6	110.0	109.7	110.1	110.5	110.5	111.3	111.4	111.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
116.8	116.8	117.5	117.3	118.1	118.4	118.0	119.1	119.3	118.6	118.7	118.7	120.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Burkina Faso [15]
109.1	109.5	108.7	108.6	108.2	108.5	108.0	109.2	109.4	111.8	111.7	109.9	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [16]
													Burundi
190.5	193.2	193.0	190.1	187.6	186.3	185.5	186.6	187.9	186.1	184.3	182.5	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [17]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Cabo Verde [1]
108.5	108.2	108.2	108.6	108.6	108.7	108.7	108.6	108.7	109.4	109.8	109.5	109.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
109.1	107.9	107.8	108.3	108.6	108.9	108.8	108.5	108.0	107.9	108.5	107.9	108.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Cambodge [18]
125.5	125.3	125.5	126.0	126.1	126.5	126.6	127.2	127.5	127.7	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [19]
													Cameroun
*115.2	*115.0	*115.0	*115.0	*114.9	*114.8	*114.9	*115.3	*115.5	*115.5	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [20]
													Canada [1]
112.3	112.4	112.7	112.3	113.1	113.8	114.1	114.5	114.5	114.7	115.3	115.2	114.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
115.7	115.1	116.1	116.5	117.6	117.6	117.2	117.7	117.5	118.3	118.7	118.6	117.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Îles Caïmanes [1]
♦105.2	...	...	♦106.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
♦117.3	...	...	♦117.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													République centrafricaine [21]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Tchad [22]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [12]
													Chili
115.5[24]	116.2[24]	116.3[24]	116.5[24]	117.0[24]	117.1[24]	117.3[24]	117.7[24]	118.0[24]	118.1[24]	118.5[24]	118.7[24]	119.1[24]	Généraux (tous les articles)
121.4[24]	122.5[24]	123.4[24]	122.7[24]	124.3[24]	123.5[24]	123.8[24]	124.3[24]	124.0[24]	124.4[24]	124.8[24]	125.4[24]	125.9[24]	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Chine
104.1[25]	104.2[25]	104.2[25]	104.5[25]	105.2[25]	106.5[25]	105.3[25]	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
102.8[26]	102.8[26]	102.3[26]	103.4[26]	105.7[26]	110.3[26]	105.7[26]	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Chine, Hong Kong RAS
127.8	128.2	128.6	129.1	129.0	130.7	130.3	130.2	130.2	130.5	131.0	131.0	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
135.4	136.2	136.2	136.8	137.4	140.2	139.2	139.2	139.3	139.4	139.7	139.6	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Chine, Macao RAS [1]
136.3	136.7	137.3	138.0	138.1	139.4	138.7	139.2	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.6	141.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
146.1	146.5	146.5	146.8	147.3	149.1	148.7	148.6	149.0	149.2	149.5	149.4	150.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Colombie [1]
132.4	132.4	132.7	133.2	134.0	135.0	135.3	135.9	136.3	136.5	136.3	136.5	136.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
139.7	139.4	139.4	139.7	141.4	141.6	141.8	142.8	142.9	142.9	142.1	142.1	142.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Comores
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Congo [27]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)

6
Consumer price indices
General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la consommation
Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Cook Islands [28]													
General (all items)	102.2	105.2	107.2	109.5	111.6	111.3	111.2	♦130.1	...	...	♦130.6	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.3	105.6	108.3	111.9	111.7	113.2	113.5	♦137.2	...	...	♦137.1	...	...
Costa Rica [29]													
General (all items)	104.9	109.6	115.3	#120.5	121.5	121.5	123.5	122.6	122.8	123.0	123.1	123.6	123.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.6	109.3	113.5	118.4	122.1	121.1	123.2	122.1	121.5	121.2	122.4	124.4	123.0
Côte d'Ivoire [30]													
General (all items)	*104.9	*106.3	*109.0	*109.5	*110.9	*111.7	*112.5	*112.2	*113.0	*113.5	*112.8	*112.9	*112.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [31]	*110.2	*109.9	*112.0	*109.7	*111.9	*115.3	*115.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia													
General (all items)	102.3	105.8	108.1	107.9	107.4	106.2	107.4	107.2	107.7	107.6	107.1	106.3	106.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	120.7[8]	125.2[8]	#111.3	108.9	109.3	108.8	112.0	111.8	112.4	112.6	111.4	111.7	111.9
Curaçao [1]													
General (all items)	102.4	105.6	107.0	108.6	108.1	108.1	109.8	109.6	109.7	109.4	109.4	109.6	109.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [32]	107.7	114.3	116.2	120.0	124.8	126.8	128.9	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.5	128.8	128.8
Cyprus [33]													
General (all items)	103.3	105.8	105.3	103.9	101.7	100.3	100.8	101.5	101.7	101.4	100.9	99.7	100.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.1	104.9	105.1	103.6	103.6	103.2	102.8	104.5	102.5	103.1	100.3	101.8	102.2
Czechia													
General (all items)	101.9	105.3	106.8	107.2	107.5	108.2	110.9	110.4	110.4	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	104.6	111.9	117.4	119.7	118.4	117.3	123.4	122.7	122.2	122.6	122.9	123.9	123.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo													
General (all items)	115.3	126.5	127.6	129.1	130.1	133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	*118.5	*119.3	*121.0	*122.0	*125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark [1]													
General (all items)	102.8	105.2	106.1	106.7	107.1	107.4	108.6	108.4	108.6	108.5	108.4	109.3	109.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.0	108.4	108.9	107.9	109.1	109.2	112.2	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.2	114.1	113.4
Djibouti													
General (all items)	105.1	109.0	#111.9	113.4	112.5	115.6	116.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica													
General (all items)	101.1	102.5	102.5	103.3	102.5	102.7	103.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [34]	*103.4	*107.2	*108.9	*110.1	*110.9	*110.9	*111.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic [1]													
General (all items)	108.5	112.5	117.9	121.4	122.5	124.4	128.5	127.4	127.7	127.5	127.6	127.8	128.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.1	114.6	119.9	124.6	133.0	135.9	139.0	137.5	138.4	137.8	137.8	138.5	138.6
Ecuador													
General (all items)	104.5	109.8	112.8	#116.8	121.5	123.6	124.1	124.3	124.9	124.9	124.2	124.0	124.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	106.7	112.9	114.9	120.1	125.2	128.4	129.0	129.9	131.4	130.5	130.1	129.1	129.2
Egypt													
General (all items) [35]	110.1	117.9	129.0	142.1	156.8	178.5	231.1	219.3	223.0	226.7	228.6	236.0	238.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [36]	...	...	*156.1	...	*194.1	*226.4	*313.9	*298.4	*307.9	*314.1	*315.8	*323.6	*327.2
El Salvador													
General (all items) [37]	105.1	106.9	107.8	109.0	108.2	108.8	109.9	109.7	109.8	110.0	110.1	110.0	109.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [38]	...	...	...	...	...	*119.3	*119.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea													
General (all items)	104.8	108.6	111.8	116.7	118.6	120.3	121.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*107.1	*111.3	*116.5	*121.6	*123.4	*118.4	*120.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia													
General (all items)	105.0	109.1	112.2	112.0	111.5	111.6	115.5	114.7	115.1	115.3	115.2	116.0	116.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	109.7	113.9	118.6	118.6	118.0	117.7	124.8	123.6	123.5	125.1	125.8	126.6	126.2
Eswatini													
General (all items)	#106.1	115.6	122.1	129.0	135.4	146.0	155.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [13]	...	...	*102.5	*109.0	*113.6	*130.7	*140.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia													
General (all items)	*133.2	*165.4	*178.8	*192.0	*211.4	*226.8	*249.3	*238.2	*243.7	*245.3	*248.1	*250.5	*254.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	139.2	178.3	188.6	198.8	222.9	237.5	267.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji [1]													
General (all items)	107.3	110.9	114.2	114.8	116.4	120.9	124.9	124.9	125.2	124.6	124.1	124.6	125.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.6	115.4	119.4	121.7	127.5	135.2	132.3	135.6	135.0	132.5	130.2	129.7	131.1
Finland													
General (all items)	103.4[1]	106.3[1]	107.9[1]	109.0[1]	108.8[1]	109.2[1]	110.0[1]	109.8	110.1	110.0	110.0	109.7	110.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.3[1]	111.8[1]	117.7[1]	117.9[1]	115.7[1]	114.4[1]	113.3[1]	113.0	113.3	112.8	112.6	112.5	113.5
France [39]													
General (all items)	102.1	104.1	105.0	105.5	105.6	105.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.0	106.6	107.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.0	104.9	106.1	105.3	105.7	106.3	107.3	106.9	106.8	107.7	107.3	107.4	107.5
French Guiana [12]													
General (all items)	...	123.4	125.2	125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	129.3	133.6	135.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Îles Cook [28]
♦131.0	...	...	♦130.4	...	...	♦131.5	...	...	♦131.0	...	...	♦130.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
♦137.4	...	...	♦137.3	...	...	♦137.7	...	...	♦137.7	...	...	♦137.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Costa Rica [29]
123.6	124.3	124.5	125.1	125.6	125.8	125.8	125.7	125.6	125.8	126.0	126.0	126.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
122.5	123.3	124.3	125.8	126.8	125.7	125.7	125.0	124.2	124.1	124.9	124.9	124.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Côte d'Ivoire [30]
*112.0	*111.8	*111.5	*112.4	*112.5	*112.2	*112.9	*113.1	*112.4	*113.2	*113.2	*113.3	*112.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [31]
													Croatie
107.9	108.4	108.4	108.0	107.8	107.7	108.4	109.2	109.6	109.6	108.6	108.5	109.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
112.4	112.2	111.7	111.2	113.0	113.2	113.2	113.9	114.3	113.8	113.3	113.2	112.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Curaçao [1]
109.9	110.0	110.3	110.5	111.2	111.3	111.7	111.9	111.8	112.4	112.9	113.1	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
129.5	129.7	130.4	130.4	131.3	133.1	133.8	134.0	134.3	134.8	135.0	135.2	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [32]
													Chypre [33]
100.5	101.1	101.2	100.7	99.5	100.3	101.3	101.6	102.7	103.2	102.1	102.7	103.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
102.9	102.8	102.3	99.8	99.8	100.8	101.6	102.3	104.2	104.2	104.3	106.7	106.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Tchéquie
111.0	111.5	111.6	111.7	112.4	112.4	112.3	112.6	113.1	113.5	113.8	113.9	113.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
123.1	125.1	125.4	126.1	126.8	125.8	125.1	124.4	125.6	126.2	123.8	123.7	124.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													République démocratique du Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Danemark [1]
109.1	109.2	108.8	108.5	108.2	109.0	109.0	109.5	109.7	109.6	110.5	110.0	109.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
113.3	113.1	113.4	112.2	112.3	112.8	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.2	113.0	111.8	112.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Dominique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [34]
													République dominicaine [1]
129.4	129.4	130.4	131.6	132.0	131.9	132.4	132.9	133.2	133.5	133.5	133.5	133.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
139.6	139.3	140.8	144.1	144.8	143.9	144.8	145.1	144.8	145.2	144.4	143.2	142.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Équateur
123.9	123.7	123.4	123.6	123.8	124.0	124.1	123.9	123.7	123.3	123.3	123.7	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
128.3	127.7	126.9	127.5	127.6	128.0	128.8	127.1	126.3	125.4	125.6	126.5	126.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Égypte
241.0	243.7	246.1	245.5	245.4	246.1	248.5	252.3	252.7	261.5	267.8	272.6	279.5	Généraux (tous les articles) [35]
*328.5	*329.2	*327.6	*326.2	*325.3	*328.0	*333.8	*341.9	*341.0	*347.8	*354.8	*365.2	*382.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [36]
													El Salvador
110.0	110.2	110.4	110.6	110.7	110.8	110.7	110.8	110.9	111.0	111.2	111.5	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [37]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [38]
													Guinée équatoriale
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Estonie
116.3	116.1	116.7	116.3	116.8	117.9	117.9	118.4	118.8	119.8	120.0	120.6	120.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
124.9	125.4	126.7	126.5	127.5	128.4	128.4	127.6	128.7	129.5	128.8	128.5	129.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Eswatini
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [13]
													Éthiopie
*260.3	*260.9	*262.4	*261.8	*263.4	*270.0	*274.5	*277.0	*278.9	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Fidji [1]
125.3	125.3	125.0	125.4	126.7	127.6	128.1	130.2	130.9	129.8	130.3	130.5	131.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
130.4	128.7	128.1	129.0	131.4	134.2	135.8	143.3	141.0	136.8	135.1	135.5	136.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Finlande
110.2	110.2	110.5	110.4	110.1	110.5	110.7	111.0	111.1	111.3	111.2	111.4	111.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
113.0	113.4	114.5	114.8	114.1	115.7	115.9	115.2	115.5	115.2	114.8	115.5	116.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													France [39]
107.0	107.1	107.2	107.5	107.4	107.4	108.5	108.7	109.1	109.1	109.0	109.6	109.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
107.4	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.3	108.2	108.6	108.6	109.7	109.5	109.6	109.9	110.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Guyane française [12]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

6

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
French Polynesia													
General (all items) [12]	...	119.6	121.3	121.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [16]	...	110.8	114.5	115.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon													
General (all items) [40]	*101.3	*103.9	*104.5	*109.4	*109.0	*111.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*104.0	*109.9	*109.5	*112.8	*115.9	*115.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia													
General (all items) [41]	104.8	109.3	115.5	122.4	130.7	140.1	151.4	148.7	149.4	150.2	151.1	151.6	152.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [42]	...	...	*161.7	...	*186.0	*201.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia [43]													
General (all items)	108.5	107.5	107.0	110.3	114.7	117.1	124.2	124.1	124.2	124.2	123.7	122.6	122.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	116.0	110.8	110.0	115.7	120.5	122.5	130.8	130.9	132.8	132.2	130.2	126.8	127.5
Germany													
General (all items)	102.1	104.1	105.7	106.6	106.9	107.4	109.3	109.0	109.0	108.8	109.0	109.4	109.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.8	106.3	110.4	111.5	112.3	113.2	116.4	116.0	115.6	115.7	115.6	115.9	115.7
Ghana													
General (all items)	108.7	#116.5	130.1	150.2	176.0	206.7	232.3	226.1	229.7	231.4	233.5	235.0	234.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [44]	...	*100.0	*107.3	*114.6	*123.2	*133.8	*143.6	*141.8	*143.2	*144.5	*146.5	*146.8	*145.0
Gibraltar [12]													
General (all items)	...	136.9	139.7	142.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	164.1	167.4	169.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece [1]													
General (all items)	103.3	104.9	103.9	102.6	100.8	99.9	101.1	101.5	102.2	101.3	101.9	100.2	99.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.1	104.7	104.7	102.9	104.8	104.5	104.9	106.0	106.1	104.4	103.6	103.7	104.2
Grenada													
General (all items)	103.0	105.5	105.5	104.4	103.9	105.6	106.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*104.4	*107.6	*108.5	*109.4	*110.5	*108.0	*108.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guadeloupe [1]													
General (all items)	102.6	104.5	105.5	105.8	106.1	106.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*101.2	*104.3	*106.5	*107.3	*109.2	*110.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam [1]													
General (all items)	103.3	106.5	106.5	107.3	106.3	112.7	115.5	♦113.7	...	...	♦115.5	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [45]	105.9	111.9	115.0	120.5	125.2	123.2	121.4	♦117.8	...	...	♦121.4	...	...
Guatemala													
General (all items)	106.2	110.2	115.0	119.0	121.8	127.2	132.8	130.7	131.0	131.4	132.5	134.6	134.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [46]	...	115.5	125.1	134.5	147.0	161.6	176.0	169.3	170.1	171.6	175.2	182.5	180.8
Guinea													
General (all items) [47]	121.4	139.8	156.4	171.6	185.6	200.8	218.7	212.6	215.0	216.1	217.7	219.7	221.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*127.4	*147.3	*165.9	*183.4	*204.5	*228.0	*256.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau [48]													
General (all items)	105.0	107.3	108.6	106.9	108.4	110.2	111.7	110.4	110.0	110.2	116.2	113.4	112.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [49]	...	109.9	110.8	109.4	...	115.5	117.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana [50]													
General (all items)	*105.0	*107.5	*109.5	*110.5	*109.4	*110.3	...	*111.8	*111.7	*111.9	*112.4	*112.6	*112.7
Haiti													
General (all items)	108.4	115.2	122.0	127.5	139.0	158.3	181.5	174.6[1]	176.4[1]	179.1[1]	181.0[1]	182.8[1]	184.5[1]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [51]	110.2	117.6	125.2	130.0	142.2	163.1	186.3	179.5[1]	181.4[1]	183.4[1]	185.5[1]	187.4[1]	189.5[1]
Honduras													
General (all items)	*106.8	*112.3	*118.1	*125.3	*129.3	*132.8	*138.1	*136.7	*137.2	*137.6	*138.0	*138.4	*138.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*106.1	*109.3	*114.9	*122.6	*126.6	*127.8	*129.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary													
General (all items)	103.9	109.8	111.7	111.5	111.4	111.8	114.5	113.8	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.5	114.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.6	112.9	116.0	115.6	116.6	117.4	120.6	119.5	120.2	121.4	121.4	121.1	120.5
Iceland													
General (all items)	104.0	109.4	113.6	116.0	117.8	119.8	122.0	121.1	121.7	122.0	122.0	121.9	122.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.8	110.1	115.8	116.3	119.6	121.2	118.3	118.9	118.1	118.3	116.8	116.9	117.8
India													
General (all items) [52]	108.9	119.0	#132.0	140.8	147.7	155.0	160.1	157.0	157.2	157.6	158.3	161.0	162.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [44]	...	...	*113.4	*121.2	*127.2	*133.9	*135.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia													
General (all items)	105.4	109.9	116.9	124.4	132.3	137.0	142.2	140.9	141.0	141.5	142.5	142.8	142.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [32]	148.6[53]	157.3[53]	176.1[53]	#119.5[44]	128.0[44]	137.3[44]	139.9[44]	140.1[44]	138.6[44]	139.8[44]	140.7[44]	141.0[44]	140.1[44]
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [54]													
General (all items)	...	#51.1	69.9	81.5	91.6	98.3	106.2	104.0	105.5	105.3	105.5	106.6	107.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	#48.5	72.8	82.8	91.5	97.5	109.7	108.8	111.8	110.5	110.2	110.8	111.0
Iraq													
General (all items)	105.8	112.2	114.4	116.9	118.5	119.2	119.4	119.6	120.3	118.9	118.3	119.1	119.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	103.1	109.8	110.2	113.2	112.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [12]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [16]
													Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [40]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Gambie
153.2	154.0	154.5	155.8	156.9	157.6	158.4	159.3	160.0	160.8	161.7	162.7	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [41]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [42]
													Géorgie [43]
123.7	124.6	126.0	127.0	127.8	128.0	127.6	127.3	127.3	126.4	126.1	126.7	127.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
129.1	131.1	132.2	134.0	136.3	136.8	136.1	135.6	134.6	131.2	129.7	131.6	131.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Allemagne
109.6	109.6	109.9	110.6	109.8	110.3	110.7	110.7	111.2	111.3	111.6	111.7	112.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
116.3	117.1	117.3	118.2	119.2	119.0	119.3	119.4	119.6	119.3	118.8	118.5	119.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Ghana
234.6	236.8	238.9	241.4	244.8	246.9	249.5	251.7	254.1	256.8	257.6	257.6	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
*142.5	*142.3	*144.0	*145.9	*149.0	*150.6	*152.2	*153.8	*155.5	*157.2	*157.7	*156.6	*154.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [44]
													Gibraltar [12]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Grèce [1]
101.7	101.8	101.0	101.5	99.9	99.8	101.3	102.2	101.9	102.9	101.1	100.7	102.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
104.6	104.3	104.4	104.5	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.0	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.3	106.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Grenade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Guadeloupe [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Guam [1]
♦115.8	...	...	♦116.9	...	...	♦116.9	...	...	♦118.6	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
♦121.8	...	...	♦124.5	...	...	♦126.8	...	...	♦127.0	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [45]
													Guatemala
133.4	134.1	135.3	136.6	136.0	135.8	136.1	136.1	136.8	137.6	138.1	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
177.7	180.3	182.9	186.3	184.5	183.0	183.8	183.6	184.9	187.6	189.1	191.1	193.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [46]
													Guinée
223.7	225.1	226.4	227.4	228.8	231.0	233.2	235.5	237.3	239.2	241.7	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [47]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Guinée-Bissau [48]
112.5	111.9	110.6	110.0	111.0	110.8	109.3	110.8	113.0	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [49]
													Guyana [50]
*112.8	...	...	*112.8	*113.8	*113.0	*112.5	*112.5	*113.0	*113.8	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Haïti
186.6[1]	188.3[1]	190.0[1]	191.5[1]	193.2[1]	195.2[1]	197.1[1]	199.4[1]	201.9[1]	204.5[1]	207.7[1]	210.6[1]	213.9[1]	Généraux (tous les articles)
191.2[1]	193.0[1]	194.9[1]	196.9[1]	198.8[1]	200.8[1]	203.0[1]	205.4[1]	208.1[1]	211.0[1]	214.5[1]	217.7[1]	220.8[1]	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [51]
													Honduras
*138.8	*139.2	*139.9	*140.8	*141.2	*142.1	*142.6	*143.0	*143.1	*143.7	*144.2	*144.9	*144.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Hongrie
114.6	115.0	115.4	115.4	115.8	116.0	116.1	116.9	117.6	117.9	118.3	118.4	118.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
120.4	121.0	121.6	121.8	123.6	124.1	124.4	125.2	126.0	125.5	125.5	125.5	126.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Islande
122.4	123.0	122.8	123.1	123.1	123.8	124.5	124.5	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.5	125.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
116.3	118.5	118.7	119.2	119.8	119.7	119.9	120.0	120.3	120.3	120.2	120.9	122.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Inde
162.2	163.2	165.0	164.6	164.2	163.6	163.7	164.4	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [52]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [44]
													Indonésie
142.9	142.9	143.2	144.2	145.1	145.4	145.7	145.8	146.1	147.0	147.4	147.3	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
139.3[44]	138.7[44]	139.2[44]	138.7[44]	139.3[44]	145.9[44]	146.1[44]	145.7[44]	146.0[44]	147.3[44]	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [32]
													Iran (République islamique d') [54]
107.0	108.5	109.6	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.4	112.9	114.1	116.2	121.4	127.7	134.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
109.6	109.8	112.2	114.9	115.2	115.9	115.7	118.4	119.4	124.2	127.5	138.5	147.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Iraq
120.2	119.5	119.4	119.7	119.4	119.0	118.7	118.7	119.7	120.4	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]

6
Consumer price indices
General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la consommation
Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Ireland [1]													
General (all items)	102.6	104.3	104.8	105.0	104.7	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.5	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.2	101.7	102.8	100.5	98.3	97.0	95.0	95.3	94.9	95.5	94.8	95.1	95.5
Isle of Man [12]													
General (all items)	...	152.4	156.6	160.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	205.0	216.2	228.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel													
General (all items)	103.5	105.2	106.8	107.3	106.7	106.1	106.4	106.2	106.4	106.9	106.1	106.0	106.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	104.2	109.4	108.7	108.8	107.8	108.0	108.6	109.0	109.1	107.5	107.3	107.8
Italy													
General (all items)	102.8	105.9	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.4[1]	108.7[1]	108.6[1]	109.0[1]	108.8[1]	108.7[1]	108.8[1]	109.1[1]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.4	105.0	107.5	107.6	108.8	109.0[1]	111.1[1]	111.6[1]	111.2[1]	111.3[1]	110.4[1]	109.6[1]	109.8[1]
Jamaica [1]													
General (all items)	107.5	114.9	125.7	136.1	141.1	144.4	150.8	148.6	148.9	149.1	150.1	151.1	151.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.9	119.8	134.3	145.8	157.2	163.6	170.7	167.3	167.5	167.5	169.4	171.4	172.5
Japan [1]													
General (all items)	99.7	99.7	100.0	102.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	103.5	103.9	104.0	103.8	103.7	103.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [14]	99.6	99.7	99.6	103.4	106.6	108.4	110.6	108.6	108.8	108.7	108.7	108.4	108.7
Jersey [55]													
General (all items)	...	153.6	155.9	158.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	162.0	165.4	167.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan													
General (all items)	104.2	108.9	114.1	117.4	116.4	115.5	119.3	118.8	118.8	118.9	119.0	118.6	119.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.2	109.0	113.6	114.0	115.2	111.2	110.8	110.9	110.8	110.5	110.1	109.2	110.5
Kazakhstan													
General (all items)	108.5	114.1	120.9	129.1	137.8	157.6	169.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*112.6	*117.6	*122.3	*129.3	*136.8	*154.4	*167.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya													
General (all items)	114.0	124.7	131.8	140.9	150.2	159.6	172.4	172.2	175.3	176.6	174.5	172.8	173.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*120.5	*132.5	*142.2	*154.5	*172.1	*189.5	*214.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati													
General (all items)	*101.5	*98.4	*96.9	*99.0	*99.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*97.4	*95.1	*94.6	*94.6	*94.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait													
General (all items)	*104.8	*108.3	*111.2	*114.4	*118.1	*121.9	*124.6	*123.8	*123.8	*124.4	*124.5	*124.4	*124.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*107.5	*112.7	*117.2	*120.6	*124.7	*127.1	*126.7	*126.7[1]	*125.8[1]	*125.7[1]	*126.4[1]	*126.1[1]	*125.8[1]
Kyrgyzstan													
General (all items)	116.6	119.9	127.8	137.4	146.4	146.9	151.6	151.6	151.8	152.0	152.6	151.1	150.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	124.9	119.8	126.3	136.7	141.7	132.5	135.8	137.0	138.1	138.6	139.4	136.2	134.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic													
General (all items)	*107.6	*112.1	*119.3	*124.2	*125.8	*127.8	*128.9	*128.1	*128.4	*128.5	*128.7	*128.7	*129.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*110.3	*116.5	*131.2	*140.2	*146.6	*152.9	*152.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia													
General (all items)	104.4	106.7	106.7	107.4	107.6	107.7	110.9	110.8	111.2	111.2	111.4	110.7	110.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.4	111.0	112.4	112.1	110.7	111.9	118.1	117.6	118.2	118.7	119.2	119.1	117.3
Lebanon													
General (all items)	*105.0	*111.9	*117.3	#*119.4	*115.0	*114.1	*119.1	*118.1	*118.2	*118.2	*118.0	*117.8	*119.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*106.4	*112.7	*115.6	*119.8	*118.5	*117.1	*121.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho													
General (all items)	105.0	111.4	117.0	123.2	127.1	135.5	142.7	139.6	141.2	143.2	143.7	144.0	144.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*107.0	*117.5	*123.8	*130.4	*138.4	*154.8	*165.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia													
General (all items)	108.5	115.9	124.7	137.0	147.6	160.6	180.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*111.4	*122.8	*135.4	*147.6	*162.5	*175.3	*186.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya													
General (all items)	115.5	122.5	125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania [1]													
General (all items)	104.1	107.3	108.5	108.6	107.6	108.6	112.6	111.8	112.8	112.7	112.9	112.6	112.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.3	111.6	113.4	114.3	113.3	114.7	118.8	117.9	118.6	118.3	117.9	117.8	117.9
Luxembourg [1]													
General (all items)	103.4	106.2	108.0	108.7	109.2	109.5	111.5	111.4	111.6	111.5	111.6	110.8	112.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.6	105.2	109.0	109.6	110.5	112.2	115.3	114.5	114.5	115.5	115.1	115.8	115.7
Madagascar													
General (all items)	109.5	115.7	122.5	129.9	139.5	148.8	161.2	158.5	159.5	160.1	160.9	161.4	162.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [56]	...	119.1	125.1	131.8	140.4	149.4	161.8	158.6	160.2	160.8	161.1	161.6	162.3
Malawi													
General (all items)	*107.6	#*130.5	*166.1	*205.6	*250.6	*305.0	*340.2	*351.5	*338.9	*331.4	*323.8	*317.9	*319.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [44]	...	...	...	*149.4	*185.1	*230.9	*262.4	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Irlande [1]
105.2	105.1	104.9	104.8	104.1	105.0	105.3	105.1	105.7	105.8	106.3	106.6	106.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
94.7	95.1	94.7	94.0	94.2	93.3	93.5	93.0	93.3	92.8	93.1	93.0	92.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Île de Man [12]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Israël
106.4	106.8	106.4	106.5	106.0	106.1	106.4	106.9	107.4	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
108.4	108.9	107.7	106.6	106.8	107.6	106.7	107.8	108.7	109.4	110.3	109.6	110.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Italie
108.8[1]	108.6[1]	108.4[1]	108.8[1]	109.1[1]	109.1[1]	109.4[1]	109.5[1]	109.9[1]	110.1[1]	110.4[1]	110.8[1]	110.3[1]	Généraux (tous les articles)
110.3[1]	111.2[1]	111.5[1]	111.6[1]	112.8[1]	112.1[1]	112.2[1]	112.5[1]	113.4[1]	113.0[1]	112.3[1]	112.2[1]	112.0[1]	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Jamaïque [1]
152.5	153.0	153.9	154.8	154.7	154.5	154.4	153.7	153.7	154.3	155.8	157.3	159.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
173.2	173.7	175.7	177.1	176.6	175.8	174.0	174.1	173.8	174.3	175.9	178.8	180.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Japon [1]
104.1	104.2	104.5	104.8	104.9	104.9	104.6	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
109.6	108.9	110.0	111.1	112.8	112.2	110.6	109.5	109.5	109.1	109.7	111.0	111.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [14]
													Jersey [55]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Jordanie
120.0	120.3	120.4	120.8	121.7	123.5	124.0	124.3	124.9	125.1	125.3	125.5	125.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
110.9	110.9	111.2	110.7	110.4	113.3	114.9	115.1	115.4	114.5	114.7	114.8	113.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Kenya
172.8	171.7	171.3	172.3	174.5	176.9	179.4	181.8	183.6	181.9	180.3	180.8	182.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Koweït
*125.1	*125.4	*125.4	*125.3	*125.2	*125.1	*124.6	*124.7	*124.8	*125.2	*125.4	*125.5	*125.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
*126.7[1]	*127.2[1]	*127.2[1]	*127.5[1]	*126.8[1]	*126.1[1]	*125.4[1]	*125.4[1]	*126.0[1]	*126.5[1]	*127.6[1]	*127.6[1]	*127.1[1]	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Kirghizistan
150.3	151.5	152.8	153.9	154.8	156.1	155.6	154.9	154.1	153.8	152.7	152.0	152.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
132.6	133.4	134.2	136.1	136.9	137.5	136.9	135.1	133.6	132.9	130.8	128.8	128.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													République démocratique populaire lao
*129.4	*129.8	*129.5	*129.5	*129.8	*130.0	*130.5	*130.8	*131.1	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Lettonie
110.7	111.4	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.5	113.6	113.5	114.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
116.8	117.9	118.6	119.1	118.9	119.5	119.0	118.6	119.2	119.4	118.0	117.1	118.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Liban
*119.8	*119.8	*122.1	*121.4	*123.1	*123.4	*124.4	*125.1	*125.9	*127.0	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Lesotho
144.2	144.5	144.9	145.3	146.0	146.2	146.5	146.7	147.1	147.9	148.3	149.2	149.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Libéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Libye
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Lituanie [1]
113.7	113.8	114.2	114.2	114.5	114.3	114.8	115.5	115.9	115.9	115.3	114.9	116.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
119.5	120.1	119.8	120.9	121.8	121.2	120.6	121.9	121.4	120.4	119.5	118.4	120.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Luxembourg [1]
111.9	112.1	111.8	111.8	110.9	112.3	112.4	112.6	113.0	113.2	112.4	113.9	114.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
115.8	115.8	115.8	115.8	116.4	116.6	117.2	117.3	117.6	117.9	118.2	118.2	118.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Madagascar
162.7	163.4	165.5	167.8	168.8	169.7	170.6	171.2	171.8	172.7	173.3	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
163.0	164.2	167.8	170.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [56]
													Malawi
*331.8	*336.7	*351.1	*365.3	*381.9	*390.0	*386.4	*371.9	*369.7	*368.9	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [44]

6

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Malaysia													
General (all items)	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.6	119.6	119.3	119.1	118.9	118.8	119.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	124.0	129.2	128.0	128.1	128.8	129.3	129.6	130.1
Maldives													
General (all items)	*111.3	*123.4	*128.1	*130.8	*132.0	*132.7	*136.4	*137.3	*137.3	*137.6	*136.2	*136.1	*135.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*119.9	*141.1	*151.2	*152.3	*153.0	*153.9	*163.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali [57]													
General (all items)	103.0	108.4	107.8	108.7	110.3	108.3	110.2	107.7	108.0	109.7	110.9	112.2	111.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [58]	*105.1	*113.6	*109.8	*109.6	*112.9	*109.2	*112.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta													
General (all items)	102.7	105.2	106.7	107.0	108.2	#108.9	110.3	109.8	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.3	110.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	150.4[12]	157.6[12]	158.4[12]	...	#*96.5[4]	*99.8[4]	...	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique [1]													
General (all items)	102.6	104.1	105.4	106.2	106.3	106.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*100.5	*103.6	*107.1	*108.4	*110.3	*111.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania													
General (all items)	105.7	110.9	115.4	119.5	#123.4	125.2	128.1	103.7[59]	103.8[59]	104.0[59]	104.1[59]	104.5[59]	105.5[59]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	*106.4[1]	*110.9[1]	*115.8[1]	*121.7[1]	*128.6[1]	*131.5[1]	*135.6[1]	105.3[59]	105.6[59]	106.5[59]	106.2[59]	106.9[59]	108.5[59]
Mauritius [1]													
General (all items)	106.5	110.6	114.6	118.2	119.8	121.0	125.4	124.5	125.5	126.8	127.6	126.5	126.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.8	108.2	111.8	117.0	120.8	122.1	126.6	127.5	129.8	133.7	133.9	128.7	126.4
Mexico [1]													
General (all items)	103.4	107.7	111.8	116.2	119.4	122.8	130.2	129.0	129.2	129.0	129.4	129.9	130.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [51]	105.1	113.1	119.0	125.0	129.9	135.2	144.4	140.9	142.4	143.5	144.1	145.8	147.3
Micronesia (Federated States of)													
General (all items)	105.2	110.5	112.4	113.1	112.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia [1]													
General (all items)	108.4	124.0	137.0	153.7	163.8	165.6	172.0	169.8	171.8	172.7	171.8	171.9	173.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.7	131.4	144.8	158.4	161.4	157.9	164.3	165.5	169.4	170.3	166.5	166.6	166.7
Montenegro													
General (all items)	103.5	107.7	110.1	109.3	111.0	110.7[1]	113.4[1]	112.7[1]	112.8[1]	112.8[1]	112.7[1]	112.9[1]	113.6[1]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.1	108.4	112.7	111.1	114.3	113.4[1]	115.4[1]	116.1[1]	115.7[1]	116.0[1]	115.1[1]	115.1[1]	115.4[1]
Montserrat													
General (all items)	*103.7	*108.6	*109.6	#*109.1	*107.9	*107.6	*108.9	*108.5	*109.1	*109.3	*109.4	*108.8	*108.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [59]	...	...	...	*99.3	*99.1	*99.0	*98.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco [1]													
General (all items)	100.9	102.2	104.1	104.6	106.2	108.0	108.8	107.6	107.8	108.4	108.7	108.2	108.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.4	103.8	106.1	104.8	107.4	110.5	110.5	108.2	108.6	109.9	110.8	109.4	110.0
Mozambique [1]													
General (all items)	111.2	114.1	118.9	122.0	126.3	148.3	170.7	171.2	173.1	172.4	170.4	169.5	169.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.2	116.7	123.0	127.7	134.4	170.9	199.0	204.5	205.9	202.7	197.5	193.8	192.5
Myanmar													
General (all items)	105.0	106.6	112.4	#118.1	129.3	138.3	144.6	142.6	142.7	143.1	143.2	143.5	144.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [44]	...	...	...	*113.1	*127.9	*139.7	*145.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia [1]													
General (all items)	105.0	112.1	118.3	124.7	128.9	137.6	145.9	145.2	145.5	145.7	145.9	146.0	146.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.9	114.4	121.9	131.9	139.4	154.4	162.9	162.0	162.3	161.4	161.8	162.9	163.1
Nepal [60]													
General (all items)	...	...	...	96.1	103.7	112.8	116.9	*112.4	*113.5	115.2	115.6	115.9	118.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	95.1	104.4	113.3	114.8	111.5	109.7	111.1	112.0	113.0	115.7
Netherlands													
General (all items)	102.3	104.8	107.5	108.5	109.3	109.5	111.0	110.7	111.3	111.0	110.7	111.5	111.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	102.2	104.3	106.8	106.7	107.4	108.4	111.3	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.1	112.4
New Caledonia [1]													
General (all items)	102.4	104.2	105.6	105.7	106.3	107.0	...	108.0	108.3	108.7	108.9	108.7	109.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.3	106.4	108.4	108.6	110.6	112.5	...	114.3	114.0	114.3	114.8	113.8	114.9
New Zealand [1]													
General (all items)	104.0	105.1	106.3	107.6	107.9	108.6	110.7	♦110.4	...	...	♦110.4	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.4	104.8	105.2	105.8	106.0	105.3	107.7	106.7	105.6	108.8	109.1	108.8	109.5
Nicaragua													
General (all items)	108.1	115.9	124.1	131.6	136.9	141.7	147.2	145.7	146.2	146.3	146.4	147.0	147.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	109.1	118.5	129.6	139.8	146.5	148.7	149.5	149.2	149.4	149.0	148.1	148.7	147.6
Niger [61]													
General (all items) [62]	102.9	103.4	105.8	104.8	105.8	106.0	108.6	105.6	106.3	106.5	110.8	109.5	109.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [49]	...	...	*123.4	*121.8	*122.4	*120.9	*121.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria [63]													
General (all items)	110.8	124.4	134.9	145.8	158.9	183.9	214.2	204.5	207.7	211.6	215.0	217.6	219.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	110.2	122.5	134.2	146.8	161.3	185.2	221.3	208.7	212.9	218.3	222.7	226.0	228.6

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Malaisie
120.3	120.0	120.8	120.9	121.3	121.3	120.9	120.9	121.1	119.6	119.8	120.0	120.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
130.1	129.4	129.9	130.8	131.6	131.8	131.1	130.9	131.1	129.8	130.1	130.1	130.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Maldives
*136.3	*136.0	*135.7	*137.0	*137.4	*137.8	*137.5	*135.2	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Mali [57]
112.9	112.3	110.8	110.7	110.3	110.0	110.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [58]
													Malte
110.4	110.8	111.2	111.8	109.9	110.3	110.7	111.3	111.5	111.5	111.4	111.5	112.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Martinique [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Mauritanie
105.9[59]	106.0[59]	106.2[59]	106.0[59]	106.5[59]	106.5[59]	107.1[59]	107.2[59]	107.4[59]	107.8[59]	108.1[59]	108.6[59]	109.1[59]	Généraux (tous les articles)
109.2[59]	109.4[59]	109.2[59]	108.4[59]	109.1[59]	109.3[59]	110.1[59]	110.3[59]	110.8[59]	111.4[59]	112.0[59]	112.8[59]	114.0[59]	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Maurice [1]
125.5	124.9	125.4	126.2	129.4	132.0	132.8	130.1	129.9	128.9	128.7	127.8	127.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
122.9	122.3	123.4	125.8	135.2	144.2	147.3	138.5	136.8	131.9	130.0	127.6	127.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Mexique [1]
130.9	131.7	133.1	133.9	134.6	135.1	135.5	135.1	134.9	135.4	136.1	136.9	137.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
147.4	146.5	147.6	149.0	149.9	149.3	149.7	149.6	149.3	149.3	150.7	152.1	152.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [51]
													Micronésie (États fédérés de)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Mongolie [1]
173.7	174.4	174.6	175.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
164.9	163.0	162.3	163.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Monténégro
114.6[1]	114.4[1]	114.6[1]	114.2[1]	115.4[1]	115.7[1]	115.9[1]	116.0[1]	116.4[1]	116.6[1]	116.8[1]	116.7[1]	116.8[1]	Généraux (tous les articles)
115.3[1]	115.1[1]	115.0[1]	114.4[1]	114.6[1]	114.9[1]	115.3[1]	115.6[1]	115.8[1]	116.2[1]	116.7[1]	116.8[1]	116.1[1]	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Montserrat
*108.6	*108.4	*108.9	*108.6	*108.7	*108.1	*107.8	*109.1	*108.6	*108.1	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [59]
													Maroc [1]
109.5	109.4	109.8	110.4	110.8	110.2	110.3	110.7	111.2	111.5	110.5	110.4	110.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
111.7	111.3	112.4	113.6	112.6	111.2	111.4	112.1	113.3	113.7	111.1	110.8	110.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Mozambique [1]
169.9	170.3	171.5	173.4	174.1	174.7	176.4	177.1	178.1	177.9	177.5	178.0	178.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
192.7	193.2	195.4	199.3	201.2	202.5	202.9	201.7	201.4	198.4	195.6	195.5	195.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Myanmar
145.2	146.6	148.6	149.4	150.5	150.7	150.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [44]
													Namibie [1]
146.7	146.8	147.2	146.0	149.8	150.1	150.3	150.8	151.3	151.7	152.5	152.6	153.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
163.9	164.1	163.9	164.0	166.0	166.4	166.5	166.9	167.8	168.0	167.8	167.5	168.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Népal [60]
119.4	119.2	120.6	119.9	118.5	119.0	119.1	119.5	120.0	120.3	121.3	123.3	124.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
118.7	117.7	119.2	117.6	114.2	114.1	114.2	115.0	114.7	115.3	117.4	119.1	120.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Pays-Bas
111.4	111.5	111.4	111.3	111.2	111.7	111.9	112.6	112.9	112.6	113.8	114.0	113.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
111.8	111.8	111.8	111.9	111.2	112.4	111.3	111.8	112.2	112.0	112.2	112.8	112.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Nouvelle-Calédonie [1]
108.4	108.3	108.4	109.0	109.5	109.3	109.5	109.7	109.8	109.3	109.8	110.1	109.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
113.8	113.8	114.0	115.4	114.6	114.9	115.9	116.5	115.0	114.0	115.0	114.1	113.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Nouvelle-Zélande [1]
♦110.9	...	...	♦111.0	...	...	♦111.6	...	...	♦112.0	...	...	♦113.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
109.2	107.4	106.9	105.6	107.3	106.4	107.8	107.8	107.6	108.2	109.2	108.4	108.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Nicaragua
147.4	148.2	150.0	151.7	152.2	152.5	152.7	153.1	154.0	154.8	154.6	154.3	155.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
147.3	149.1	153.0	155.5	156.6	155.4	155.0	154.7	156.0	157.0	155.4	154.3	153.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Niger [61]
110.3	110.9	110.6	110.1	114.8	112.5	112.0	112.0	112.5	114.6	114.9	114.2	...	Généraux (tous les articles) [62]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [49]
													Nigéria [63]
221.4	223.1	224.9	226.2	228.0	229.8	233.7	231.7	236.2	239.1	241.8	244.4	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
230.6	232.5	234.6	236.0	238.0	240.0	242.2	244.4	247.6	251.5	255.0	258.6	261.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]

6
Consumer price indices
General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la consommation
Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Norway													
General (all items)	101.3	102.0	104.2	106.3	108.6	112.5	114.6	114.0	114.2	114.5	114.9	115.2	114.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	99.9	101.1	102.2	105.3	108.4	111.2	111.2	110.6	108.3	111.4	112.7	115.8	111.9
Oman													
General (all items)	104.0	107.1	#108.2	109.3	109.4	110.6	112.4	112.4	112.1	112.3	112.1	112.2	112.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*104.6	*106.9	*109.8	*111.7	*110.8	*109.5	*110.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan													
General (all items)	111.9	122.8	132.2	141.7	145.3	150.8	156.9	154.8	157.0	157.0	156.3	156.9	157.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [64]	...	...	*204.4	*216.2	*217.4	*222.7	*230.0	226.2	230.3	229.7	229.2	230.0	231.0
Palau													
General (all items)	104.7	108.5	112.1	116.8	117.9	116.7	118.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*104.8	*109.5	*112.9	*114.6	*116.4	*112.9	*115.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama													
General (all items) [37]	105.9	111.9	#116.4	119.5	119.6	120.5	121.6	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.4	121.2	121.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*105.9	*114.5	*121.1	*124.7	*122.6	*124.2	*123.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea													
General (all items)	104.4	109.2	114.6	120.6	127.8	136.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*99.5	*98.4	*96.7	*101.4	*106.4	*111.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay [65]													
General (all items)	108.3	112.2	115.2	121.0	124.8	129.9	134.6	133.4	134.0	134.4	134.1	134.2	134.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	113.3	111.2	114.8	122.2	125.8	133.1	140.8	139.0	140.0	140.4	139.7	139.0	139.8
Peru [66]													
General (all items)	103.4	107.1	110.2	113.7	117.8	122.0	125.4	126.1	125.8	125.3	125.1	125.3	126.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [67]	...	...	139.7	...	...	...	163.1	166.0	164.7	163.4	162.6	163.1	164.7
Philippines [44]													
General (all items)	...	100.0	102.6	106.3	107.0	108.4	111.5	110.7	111.1	111.0	111.0	111.1	111.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	100.0	102.5	108.5	110.5	112.3	115.7	114.3	114.7	114.8	115.3	115.3	115.6
Poland [1]													
General (all items)	...	107.9	109.0	109.0	108.1	107.6	109.6	109.3	109.6	109.6	109.4	109.2	109.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	109.6	111.7	110.6	109.1	110.3	114.9	114.0	114.0	114.9	115.0	114.8	114.1
Portugal [1]													
General (all items) [68]	103.7	106.5	106.8	106.5	107.0	107.7	109.2	109.1	110.1	109.9	109.4	108.7	108.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.1	105.4	107.4	106.0	107.0	107.6	109.2	108.6	109.1	109.5	108.8	109.2	109.5
Puerto Rico [1]													
General (all items)	102.9	104.2	105.4	106.0	105.2	104.8	106.7	106.2	106.2	106.8	107.1	106.7	107.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [14]	102.3	104.5	106.0	108.2	111.1	112.0	112.4	112.1	112.4	112.6	112.6	112.7	112.7
Qatar [24]													
General (all items)	95.2	97.0	100.0	103.4	105.2	108.0	108.5	108.6	108.4	107.7	108.5	108.7	108.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	94.2	97.7	100.0	100.2	101.1	99.2	101.1	98.0	98.5	97.3	99.7	103.9	103.3
Republic of Korea [1]													
General (all items)	104.0	106.3	107.7	109.1	109.8	110.9	113.1	112.9	112.7	112.9	112.8	113.0	113.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.1	112.4	113.4	113.7	115.6	118.3	122.3	122.4	121.4	121.0	120.5	121.7	125.4
Republic of Moldova [69]													
General (all items)	...	112.6	117.8	123.8	135.8	144.5	153.9	151.7	153.8	155.2	154.5	153.1	152.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [14]	...	112.5	119.0	124.5	137.1	147.1	159.1	155.1	159.6	162.9	160.9	157.0	154.3
Réunion [12]													
General (all items)	...	124.7	126.4	126.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	132.0	136.4	137.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania													
General (all items)	105.8	109.3	113.7	114.9	#114.2	112.4	113.9	112.7[1]	113.0[1]	113.3[1]	113.4[1]	113.7[1]	113.5[1]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	134.5[70]	138.5[70]	136.2[70]	131.0[70]	#97.4[25]	99.8[25]	99.4[25]	99.6[25]	100.2[25]	100.0[25]	99.7[25]	98.8[25]
Russian Federation													
General (all items)	108.4	113.9	121.6	131.2	151.5	162.2	168.2	167.0	167.6	168.2	169.2	169.3	168.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	110.9	114.5	121.5	133.6	161.7	171.0	175.6	175.7	176.9	178.0	180.2	178.0	174.0
Rwanda [71]													
General (all items)	105.7	112.3	117.1	119.1	122.1	129.1	135.4	135.5	136.0	135.7	134.7	134.5	134.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.5	119.8	125.9	127.3	132.2	146.5	160.4	161.6	162.3	161.3	158.0	157.2	158.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis													
General (all items)	*105.8	*106.7	*107.9	*108.1	*105.7	*104.9	*105.7	*105.1	*105.2	*105.5	*105.4	*105.6	*106.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*109.4	*112.1	*114.4	*114.4	*102.2	*95.9	*95.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia													
General (all items)	*102.8	*107.1	*108.6	*112.5	*111.4	*107.9	*108.0	*107.5	*108.6	*108.3	*108.4	*106.8	*106.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*102.7	*109.4	*114.9	*117.4	*117.6	*113.8	*112.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines													
General (all items)	*103.2	*105.9	*106.7	*106.9	*105.1	*104.9	*107.2	*105.6	*106.8	*107.2	*107.5	*107.7	*107.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*103.5	*106.9	*109.1	*110.8	*109.5	*108.8	*111.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa [68]													
General (all items)	*105.2	*107.4	*108.0	#*107.6	*108.4	*109.8	*111.6	*109.6	*109.3	*110.4	*111.5	*112.2	*113.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [12]	...	223.2	224.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Norvège
115.0	115.1	115.2	115.2	115.1	116.2	116.5	116.9	117.1	117.8	118.7	118.3	118.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
111.2	111.6	111.0	109.4	112.2	114.4	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.2	117.3	115.5	115.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Oman
112.8	112.9	112.6	112.8	112.9	112.9	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.6	113.8	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Pakistan
158.2	159.4	159.9	159.8	159.8	159.3	159.8	162.7	163.6	164.5	166.0	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
234.2	235.7	236.6	235.1	232.2	229.2	228.4	231.9	234.4	236.6	238.1	238.6	234.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [64]
													Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Panama
121.9	121.7	121.4	121.7	121.9	122.2	122.4	122.6	122.6	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	Généraux (tous les articles) [37]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Paraguay [65]
135.0	135.7	136.7	137.4	138.5	138.9	138.9	138.9	139.1	140.0	139.6	139.9	140.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
140.3	142.2	144.9	147.0	148.4	147.6	146.9	146.8	146.3	146.6	144.1	144.7	144.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Pérou [66]
126.2	125.6	125.3	125.5	125.7	126.0	126.6	126.4	126.4	126.9	127.4	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
164.3	162.4	161.2	160.9	161.5	161.6	161.7	161.1	...	161.8	...	162.9	163.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [67]
													Philippines [44]
112.0	112.3	112.8	113.1	114.1	114.9	115.5	116.1	116.1	116.8	117.4	118.4	119.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
116.3	116.7	117.4	118.1	119.8	120.4	121.0	121.5	121.4	122.3	123.4	125.4	127.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Pologne [1]
109.5	110.0	110.6	110.8	111.1	110.9	110.8	111.4	111.6	111.7	111.5	111.5	111.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
114.6	115.6	116.8	117.4	118.8	118.3	118.2	118.7	118.3	118.1	117.3	116.5	117.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Portugal [1]
109.7	110.1	109.7	109.7	108.6	107.8	109.9	110.6	111.0	111.1	110.4	110.0	111.3	Généraux (tous les articles) [68]
109.6	109.5	109.8	109.7	110.2	109.0	109.0	110.1	110.3	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Porto Rico [1]
107.6	107.6	106.8	106.8	107.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
112.9	112.9	111.7	112.5	114.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [14]
													Qatar [24]
108.4	108.7	108.8	108.9	109.3	109.3	109.0	108.5	108.2	108.8	109.0	109.2	108.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
104.1	105.0	104.4	103.6	102.5	102.2	102.0	100.6	99.1	99.7	100.3	100.6	101.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													République de Corée [1]
113.8	113.6	112.8	113.2	113.6	114.5	114.4	114.6	114.6	114.4	114.6	115.2	116.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
126.5	122.8	119.6	120.5	122.2	125.7	124.3	124.9	124.1	122.7	123.6	129.1	133.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													République de Moldova [69]
153.9	156.3	157.4	158.3	158.9	158.6	158.7	159.5	159.5	159.5	157.6	157.4	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
156.7	162.5	164.4	166.0	167.5	168.0	169.0	170.7	169.8	169.1	165.7	165.1	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [14]
													Réunion [12]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Roumanie
114.1[1]	115.5[1]	116.3[1]	116.6[1]	117.6[1]	117.9[1]	118.2[1]	118.9[1]	119.4[1]	119.5[1]	118.9[1]	119.2[1]	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
99.3[25]	100.6[25]	101.2[25]	101.6[25]	102.3[25]	102.9[25]	103.4[25]	103.6[25]	104.1[25]	103.9[25]	103.1[25]	102.9[25]	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Fédération de Russie
168.2	168.5	168.9	169.6	170.1	170.5	171.0	171.6	172.3	173.1	173.6	173.6	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
172.4	173.1	173.5	174.8	175.9	176.6	177.7	178.5	178.3	179.1	178.3	177.4	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Rwanda [71]
136.3	138.0	136.3	134.6	134.9	135.6	136.7	138.3	139.7	138.6	137.1	137.7	138.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
164.0	168.7	162.1	154.8	154.8	155.7	158.2	160.1	163.7	160.7	156.0	157.4	156.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
*106.3	*105.9	*106.7	*105.9	*104.4	*104.5	*105.0	*104.3	*104.5	*104.5	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Sainte-Lucie
*108.1	*108.2	*109.2	*109.2	*108.8	*109.5	*109.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
*107.6	*107.7	*108.0	*108.5	*108.8	*108.6	*108.8	*109.6	*109.7	*109.8	*109.9	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Samoa [68]
*112.4	*113.2	*113.7	*113.4	*114.7	*114.3	*113.6	*114.3	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [12]

6
Consumer price indices
General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la consommation
Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
San Marino [46]													
General (all items)	101.8	104.7	106.4	107.6	107.7	108.4	109.5	109.4	109.5	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.4	108.3	114.3	117.5	121.3	123.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	125.8	125.4	124.5	125.9
Sao Tome and Principe													
General (all items)	#114.3	126.5	136.7	146.3	154.0	162.3	171.6	167.5	169.4	168.8	171.7	174.5	173.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [59]	...	...	...	...	...	*105.0	*111.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia [1]													
General (all items)	103.8	106.7	110.5	112.9	114.4	116.7	115.7	116.0	116.0	115.9	116.2	116.1	115.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.2	109.9	116.3	117.9	118.6	117.1	116.2	115.6	116.4	116.2	116.5	116.5	116.5
Senegal [72]													
General (all items)	...	105.2	106.2	104.7	105.3	106.9	108.9	108.1	108.3	108.1	108.8	109.5	109.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	107.3	108.2	109.1	110.9	113.6	117.2	115.9	116.4	116.0	117.1	118.4	118.8
Serbia													
General (all items)	111.1	119.3	128.5	131.1	133.0	134.5	138.7	138.3	139.4	138.7	139.1	138.4	138.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114.7	122.7	131.9	130.6	133.2	132.8	137.2	137.1	140.1	138.1	138.8	136.0	136.2
Seychelles [1]													
General (all items)	102.6	109.9	114.6	116.2	120.9	119.6	123.1	121.4	122.1	122.9	123.9	124.3	124.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [73]	103.3	109.2	114.9	114.6	116.7	116.7	117.7	117.2	117.6	117.5	117.8	118.0	117.9
Sierra Leone [1]													
General (all items)	106.8	113.8	120.1	125.7	134.1	148.7	175.8	170.3	171.6	172.5	174.3	176.1	177.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.7	115.0	121.5	127.2	137.8	155.1	185.3	179.3	180.0	180.5	182.4	185.2	187.5
Singapore													
General (all items)	105.2	110.1	112.7	113.8	113.2	112.6	113.3	113.3	113.0	113.4	113.2	112.9	113.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	103.0	105.4	107.7	110.8	112.9	115.3	116.9	117.4	117.6	117.8	117.8	118.0	117.8
Slovakia													
General (all items)	103.9	107.7	109.2	109.1	108.7	108.2	109.6	109.1	109.2	109.5	109.5	109.6	109.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.1	110.5	114.4	113.5	113.2	110.0	114.4	112.7	112.9	114.1	114.5	114.5	114.1
Slovenia													
General (all items)	101.8	104.4	106.3	#106.5	105.9	105.9	107.4	107.0	107.3	108.1	108.0	107.2	107.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.4	108.7	112.6	112.2	113.2	114.2	116.8	116.0	115.2	118.1	116.8	116.8	116.4
Solomon Islands [74]													
General (all items)	107.3	113.7	119.8	126.0	125.3	125.9	126.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	*568.9	*552.5	*555.4	*551.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa [71]													
General (all items)	105.0	110.9	117.3	124.4	130.1	#138.4	145.7	144.7	144.8	145.2	145.5	146.0	146.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	114.8	121.3	130.6	137.2	#151.7	162.2	161.4	161.4	162.2	162.2	162.7	162.4
South Sudan													
General (all items)	147.3	213.7	213.6	217.2	331.9	1 592.4	4 583.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*153.6	*221.2	*212.5	*217.9	*349.4	*1 660.9	*4 574.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain [1]													
General (all items)	103.2	105.7	107.2	107.0	106.5	106.3	108.4	107.5	108.5	108.4	108.5	107.7	107.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.1	104.4	107.3	107.0	108.2	109.7	111.1	110.6	110.5	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.6
Sri Lanka													
General (all items)	106.7[75]	114.8[75]	122.7[75]	#105.5[24]	109.5[24]	113.8[24]	122.6[24]	119.5[24]	121.0[24]	121.8[24]	123.4[24]	122.4[24]	122.3[24]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108.8[75]	113.9[75]	122.9[75]	#105.2[24]	110.7[24]	114.1[24]	127.0[24]	121.1[24]	124.4[24]	125.6[24]	129.2[24]	126.7[24]	126.0[24]
State of Palestine													
General (all items)	102.9	105.7	107.6	109.4	111.0	110.7	111.0	112.6	112.0	111.0	110.0	109.8	110.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.4	104.6	105.4	105.8	107.8	106.2	105.2	109.0	107.7	105.3	102.4	102.8	104.2
Sudan													
General (all items)	*118.1	*160.1	*218.6	*299.2	*349.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [53]	...	...	...	...	*501.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname													
General (all items)	117.7[1]	123.6[1]	126.0[1]	130.2[1]	139.2[1]	216.4[1]	264.1	256.2[1]	258.7[1]	260.0[1]	263.1[1]	266.7[1]	268.1[1]
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	...	122.0	124.7	130.0	141.8	...	...	251.1	251.9	253.6	261.5	269.1	271.0
Sweden													
General (all items)	103.0	103.9	103.8	103.6	103.6	104.6	106.5	105.7	106.3	106.4	106.4	107.0	106.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	101.3	102.8	105.1	105.4	107.9	109.0	111.4	110.9	110.8	110.9	110.8	112.0	112.0
Switzerland [1]													
General (all items)	100.2	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.2	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.4	98.1	98.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	96.7	95.8	97.0	97.9	97.1	97.5	97.9	97.1	96.6	97.9	97.8	98.7	98.6
Syrian Arab Republic													
General (all items)	106.3	145.1	264.5	324.2	448.8	662.9	...	801.9	798.5	790.5	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	150.8	316.3	378.0	512.1	807.3	...	976.6	978.2	958.2	...	...	...
Tajikistan [1]													
General (all items)	112.5	119.0	125.0	132.6	140.2	148.7	159.5	157.1	159.0	160.1	161.1	161.8	161.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [14]	117.2	121.3	127.8	137.3	146.8	154.4	168.6	165.4	168.4	170.8	172.6	173.0	170.4
Thailand [1]													
General (all items)	103.8	106.9	109.3	111.3	110.3	110.6	111.3	110.7	110.9	111.0	111.1	110.9	111.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.9	113.1	117.0	121.6	123.0	124.9	124.9	123.9	124.2	124.7	125.6	125.0	124.7

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Saint-Marin [46]
109.5	109.5	109.8	110.2	110.6	110.5	110.8	111.1	111.3	111.4	111.6	112.1	111.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
126.7	126.6	128.4	129.8	129.9	129.6	130.8	131.4	132.3	132.7	134.0	133.9	135.2	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Sao Tomé-et-Principe
173.9	174.8	175.1	177.7	178.4	178.9	179.6	180.5	181.2	183.1	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [59]
													Arabie saoudite [1]
115.9	115.2	114.5	114.8	119.3	119.4	119.2	119.0	118.6	118.7	118.8	118.6	118.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
116.9	116.5	116.0	116.0	122.6	122.9	122.6	123.0	122.2	123.1	124.3	124.1	124.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Sénégal [72]
109.8	109.9	109.0	108.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
118.8	118.8	117.2	116.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Serbie
138.8	139.2	139.1	139.1	139.6	140.1	140.3	140.8	141.7	142.2	141.8	142.3	141.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
137.6	137.5	136.5	136.2	137.6	138.5	139.3	140.2	141.9	142.2	139.5	139.7	139.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Seychelles [1]
124.1	124.2	123.6	124.0	126.5	127.1	127.0	127.2	127.4	127.6	128.2	127.9	128.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
117.3	117.6	117.5	119.8	120.1	119.5	119.6	119.4	119.1	118.5	118.8	116.0	116.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [73]
													Sierra Leone [1]
179.1	180.5	184.4	187.6	190.7	193.3	195.7	197.6	200.1	203.2	207.3	210.1	213.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
188.7	190.4	196.9	200.8	204.6	207.1	209.2	211.0	214.4	218.3	220.6	224.3	227.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Singapour
113.3	113.0	113.6	113.5	113.3	113.8	113.6	113.1	113.8	113.8	113.7	114.2	114.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
118.1	118.4	118.4	118.5	118.9	119.2	119.0	119.2	118.3	118.5	118.8	118.7	118.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Slovaquie
109.8	110.1	110.4	110.4	111.4	111.6	111.8	112.4	112.4	112.5	112.4	112.7	112.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
114.6	115.9	116.9	116.9	119.5	118.6	119.1	119.5	119.3	119.9	118.6	118.1	118.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Slovénie
107.6	107.8	108.1	108.1	107.2	107.9	108.2	109.0	110.3	110.3	109.3	109.3	109.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
117.0	117.1	117.2	117.8	119.4	119.9	120.2	119.4	122.1	120.7	119.7	119.6	119.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Îles Salomon [74]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Afrique du Sud [71]
146.8	147.2	147.4	148.1	148.5	149.6	150.2	151.3	151.6	152.2	153.4	153.3	154.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
162.2	163.3	164.0	164.6	166.8	166.9	167.1	167.7	167.7	167.7	168.2	168.0	168.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Soudan du Sud
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Espagne [1]
108.1	109.1	109.6	109.7	108.5	108.6	108.8	109.7	110.7	110.9	110.2	110.3	110.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
110.9	112.2	112.0	111.9	112.2	112.1	112.1	112.3	113.1	113.6	112.8	112.8	112.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Sri Lanka
123.3[24]	124.8[24]	126.4[24]	126.6[24]	125.8[24]	123.7[24]	122.8[24]	122.9[24]	124.3[24]	126.5[24]	126.6[24]	125.4[24]	124.4[24]	Généraux (tous les articles)
128.2[24]	131.4[24]	134.1[24]	134.4[24]	132.2[24]	126.6[24]	124.3[24]	124.0[24]	125.6[24]	129.9[24]	129.7[24]	126.0[24]	122.8[24]	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													État de Palestine
111.2	111.4	110.9	110.5	110.4	110.3	110.2	110.5	110.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
105.6	105.9	104.4	102.7	103.4	103.4	103.1	104.0	104.0	105.1	106.0	104.5	104.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Soudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [53]
													Suriname
271.1[1]	273.0[1]	273.0[1]	273.6[1]	275.3[1]	278.0[1]	278.4[1]	279.0[1]	...	...	282.6[1]	284.7[1]	286.0[1]	Généraux (tous les articles)
277.5	279.7	280.2	280.0	281.2	283.3	284.5	284.9	...	...	287.8	291.6	293.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Suède
107.0	106.9	107.1	107.5	106.6	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.4	108.6	109.2	109.0	109.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
111.5	111.8	111.8	112.8	112.7	112.9	113.2	113.6	114.4	113.4	114.9	114.4	115.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Suisse [1]
98.4	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.6	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
98.5	98.3	98.0	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.0	97.9	99.4	99.9	100.2	99.6	99.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													République arabe syrienne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Tadjikistan [1]
160.7	161.3	161.8	162.3	162.9	162.8	161.1	161.9	162.9	163.7	165.5	166.8	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
168.7	169.7	171.2	171.4	171.2	170.9	167.5	169.0	170.5	169.6	170.3	172.2	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [14]
													Thaïlande [1]
111.7	111.9	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.7	111.6	112.1	112.7	112.6	112.6	112.8	113.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
125.6	125.9	125.3	125.1	124.9	124.4	124.1	125.1	125.6	125.5	125.0	125.7	125.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

6
Consumer price indices
General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la consommation
Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
TFYR of Macedonia													
General (all items)	103.9	107.4	110.3	110.0	109.7	109.4	110.9	109.9	110.4	111.2	111.5	110.9	111.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	106.2	108.6	112.3	111.2	111.6	109.9	110.1	108.0	109.5	111.4	111.7	110.5	110.7
Timor-Leste													
General (all items)	*113.5	#*126.9	*141.0	*142.0	*142.8	*140.9	*141.6	*141.6	*141.6	*141.8	*141.7	*141.8	*141.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [13]	...	...	*104.4	*105.2	*105.7	*103.5	*104.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo [76]													
General (all items)	103.6	106.3	108.2	108.4	110.3	111.3	110.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*101.1	*104.6	*105.2	*101.1	*106.6	*109.9	*105.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga													
General (all items)	*106.3	*107.5	*108.3	*111.0	*109.9	*112.7	...	*120.7	*121.1	*121.3	*122.3	*122.0	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*106.6	*108.1	*110.2	*114.2	*116.3	*117.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago [9]													
General (all items)	105.1	114.8	120.8	#127.7	133.6	137.7	140.3	140.0	140.0	139.9	139.9	140.0	140.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*110.4	*131.5	*143.1	*157.4	*170.9	*183.6	*189.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia													
General (all items)	*103.5	*108.9	*115.2	*120.9	*126.7	*131.4	*138.4	*135.2	*136.4	*137.0	*137.5	*138.8	*139.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.9	112.7	121.7	128.3	135.0	138.5	146.2	143.3	144.0	143.8	144.3	144.0	146.5
Turkey													
General (all items)	*106.5	*115.9	*124.6	*135.7	*146.1	*157.4	*175.0	171.1	173.3	174.1	173.6	173.9	174.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	106.2	115.2	125.7	141.5	157.3	166.4	187.5	187.5	189.8	188.8	186.8	185.5	185.1
Uganda [77]													
General (all items)	...	...	...	...	150.8	159.0	167.9	167.2	168.0	168.9	167.9	167.1	167.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	160.7	169.7	186.8	185.9	189.6	191.5	187.7	184.9	186.2
Ukraine													
General (all items)	#108.0	108.6	108.3	121.4	180.5	205.6	235.3	227.5	229.5	232.4	236.2	236.7	236.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	104.1	101.9	114.3	166.6	181.6	204.9	194.5	196.9	201.4	208.0	208.7	207.4
United Arab Emirates													
General (all items)	100.9	101.5	102.7	105.1	109.3	111.1	113.3	113.2	112.8	112.8	113.4	112.8	112.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*105.9	*111.4	*114.4	*116.9	*118.3	*119.5	*121.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom [1]													
General (all items)	104.5	107.4	110.2	111.8	111.9	112.6	115.6	114.7	115.1	115.5	115.5	115.4	116.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105.5	108.9	113.0	112.7	109.8	107.2	109.5	109.0	109.2	109.3	109.1	109.1	109.1
United Republic of Tanzania [78]													
General (all items)	112.7	130.7	141.0	149.7	#158.0	166.2	175.0	175.1	176.0	176.4	176.1	175.7	175.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	139.8	151.7	163.0	*96.6[79]	*103.8[79]	*113.3[79]	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States [80]													
General (all items)	103.2	105.3	106.8	108.6	108.7	110.1	112.4	111.8	112.1	112.2	112.3	112.3	112.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	104.8	107.4	108.4	110.9	112.2	110.8	110.5	110.4	110.6	110.7	110.4	110.7	110.7
Uruguay [1]													
General (all items)	108.1	116.8	126.9	138.1	150.1	164.6	174.8	173.1	173.4	173.7	173.9	174.5	175.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109.5	118.7	131.4	145.1	158.8	174.1	179.0	177.1	177.1	176.6	176.4	177.2	179.5
Vanuatu													
General (all items)	101.1	102.2	103.7	104.5	107.1	108.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*100.5	*102.1	*103.6	*105.4	*109.2	*111.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) [1]													
General (all items)	126.1	152.7	214.7	348.2	772.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	129.9	162.1	249.9	466.7	1 487.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam													
General (all items)	#118.7	129.5	138.0	#144.5	145.8	150.5	155.8	155.4	155.4	154.6	154.3	154.5	155.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [59]	...	...	...	...	...	*104.1	*103.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen													
General (all items)	*119.5	*131.4	*145.8	*157.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia													
General (all items)	106.4	113.4	121.3	130.8	144.0	169.8	180.9	179.1	179.8	179.9	181.0	180.8	181.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [23]	...	*119.1	*126.9	*136.1	*151.2	*183.3	*193.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe													
General (all items)	103.5	107.3	109.1	108.8	106.2	104.6	105.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages [1]	*104.0	*108.8	*110.6	*107.2	*103.6	*100.2	*102.7	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
Country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire of the United Nations Statistics Division, supplemented by websites of the national statistical offices or of the central banks, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database and the International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:
In most cases, annual figures are averages of monthly figures.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
111.3	111.6	111.8	111.9	111.5	111.7	111.7	112.0	113.0	113.0	112.7	113.0	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
110.7	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.0	110.4	110.5	111.0	112.6	112.1	110.7	110.7	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Timor-Leste
*141.1	*141.6	*142.0	*142.6	*143.7	*144.1	*144.4	*145.4	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [13]
													Togo [76]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Trinité-et-Tobago [9]
140.2	141.0	141.4	141.3	141.2	141.3	141.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Tunisie
*140.0	*141.5	*142.5	*143.0	*144.7	*144.5	*145.4	*146.9	*147.5	*148.2	*149.1	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
148.3	149.8	152.1	152.4	154.2	154.0	155.7	156.8	157.1	156.7	156.0	156.7	156.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Turquie
175.9	179.6	182.3	183.5	185.4	186.8	188.6	192.1	195.3	200.4	201.5	206.1	219.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
184.6	188.3	192.2	195.2	198.4	202.9	207.0	206.6	209.6	222.1	221.5	221.6	235.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Ouganda [77]
168.9	169.5	169.2	170.2	169.7	169.7	170.5	171.0	171.8	171.5	172.2	173.7	175.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
189.4	189.6	188.2	185.9	184.5	184.7	185.6	186.6	188.2	184.3	180.0	183.1	187.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Ukraine
241.2	244.1	246.2	248.7	252.5	254.8	257.6	259.6	259.6	259.6	257.8	257.8	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
211.6	213.9	215.8	219.0	223.4	225.7	228.1	230.7	229.0	227.9	223.6	222.2	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Émirats arabes unis
113.1	114.2	114.1	114.9	118.0	117.8	117.0	116.8	116.7	117.2	117.1	117.3	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Royaume-Uni [1]
116.4	116.6	117.1	117.3	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	118.3	118.3	118.3	119.1	119.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
110.0	110.4	111.0	111.7	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.1	111.9	111.3	111.7	111.9	111.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													République-Unie de Tanzanie [78]
175.1	175.0	175.9	176.3	177.8	179.4	181.9	182.7	182.8	182.1	181.5	180.8	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													États-Unis [80]
113.2	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.7	114.2	114.4	114.9	115.4	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.8	Généraux (tous les articles)
110.8	111.0	110.5	110.5	111.1	110.8	110.8	111.3	110.9	110.8	111.1	111.2	111.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Uruguay [1]
176.8	177.6	178.2	177.6	182.5	184.1	184.6	184.7	186.2	188.0	189.2	190.4	191.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
181.8	182.8	183.6	185.0	188.0	189.2	189.4	188.7	190.8	195.2	196.6	198.7	198.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Vanuatu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]
													Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
													Viet Nam
156.8	157.5	157.7	158.0	158.8	159.9	159.5	159.6	160.5	161.5	161.4	162.1	163.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [59]
													Yémen
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Zambie
181.5	182.2	184.7	186.0	187.8	189.4	191.9	193.1	194.0	194.5	195.0	195.5	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [23]
													Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées [1]

Source:
Réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique de la Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, et sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ou des banques centrales, Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données et le Département de statistique du travail (BIT), Genève, base de données du Bureau de statistique.

Note:
Dans la majorité des cases, les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes arithmétiques simples des données mensuelles.

6

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
2 For Algiers only.
3 For Luanda only.
4 Base: December 2016=100.
5 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. Weighted average of index values computed for the eight capital cities.
6 Including tobacco.
7 Base: November 2014=100. New Providence only.
8 Base: 2005=100.
9 Data refer to the Retail Price Index.
10 Base: July 2001=100.
11 For Cotonou only.
12 Base: 2000=100.
13 Base: December 2012=100.
14 Including alcoholic beverages.
15 For Ouagadougou only.
16 Base: 2008=100.
17 For Bujumbura only.
18 For Phnom Penh only.
19 Base: October to December 2006=100.
20 Base: 2011=100.
21 For Bangui only.
22 For N'Djamena only.
23 Base: 2009=100.
24 Base: 2013=100.
25 Base: 2015=100.
26 Base: 2015=100. Including tobacco.
27 For Brazzaville only.
28 For Rarotonga only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
29 For central area only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
30 For Abidjan only.
31 The index pertains to African families. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
32 Data refer to food only.
33 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
34 Base: June 2010=100.
35 For Urban population only.
36 Base: January 2010=100.
37 For urban areas only.
38 Base: December 2009=100.
39 All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
40 For Libreville and Owendo, Africans only.
41 For Banjul, Kombo and St. Mary only.
42 Base: August 2004=100.
43 Data refer to 5 cities only.
44 Base: 2012=100.
45 Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
46 Base: December 2010=100.
47 For Conakry only.
48 For Bissau only.
49 Base: 2008=100. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
50 For Georgetown only.
51 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
52 Data refers to industrial workers only.
53 Base: 2007=100.
54 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
55 Base: June 2000 = 100.
56 Data refer to 7 cities only. Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
57 For Bamako only.
58 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
59 Base: 2014=100.
60 Base: 2014/2015=100.
61 For Niamey only.
62 The index pertains to African families.
63 For rural and urban areas only.
64 Base: 1 July 2007-30 June 2008=100.
65 For Greater Asunción only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
66 For metropolitan area of Lima only.
67 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
68 Excluding rent.
69 Data refer to 8 cities only. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
70 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages.

1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
2 Pour Algiers seulement.
3 Pour Luanda seulement.
4 Base : décembre 2016=100.
5 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Moyenne pondérée des données d'index calculées pour les huit capitales.
6 Y compris le tabac.
7 Base : novembre 2014=100. Nouvelle providence seulement.
8 Base : 2005=100.
9 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.
10 Base : juillet 2001=100.
11 Pour Cotonou seulement.
12 Base : 2000=100.
13 Base : décembre 2012=100.
14 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
15 Pour Ouagadougou seulement.
16 Base : 2008=100.
17 Pour Bujumbura seulement.
18 Pour Phnom Penh seulement.
19 Base : Octobre à décembre 2006=100.
20 Base : 2011=100.
21 Pour Bangui seulement.
22 Pour N'Djamena seulement.
23 Base : 2009=100.
24 Base : 2013=100.
25 Base : 2015=100.
26 Base : 2015=100. Y compris le tabac.
27 Pour Brazzaville seulement.
28 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Rarotonga seulement.
29 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour région centrale seulement.
30 Pour Abidjan seulement.
31 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines.
32 Les données se réfère à l'alimentation seulement.
33 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
34 Base : juin 2010=100.
35 Pour population urbaine seulement.
36 Base : janvier 2010=100.
37 Pour régions urbaines seulement.
38 Base: Décembre 2009=100.
39 Ensemble des ménages. Métropole et départements d'outre-mer. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
40 Pour Libreville et Owendo, Africains seulement.
41 Pour Banjul, Kombo et St. Mary seulement.
42 Base : août 2004=100.
43 Les données se réfère à 5 villes seulement.
44 Base : 2012=100.
45 Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
46 Base : décembre 2010=100.
47 Pour Conakry seulement.
48 Pour Bissau seulement.
49 Base : 2008=100. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
50 Pour Georgetown seulement.
51 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
52 Les données se réfère à travailleurs de l'industrie seulement.
53 Base : 2007=100.
54 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
55 Base : juin 2000=100.
56 Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
57 Pour Bamako seulement.
58 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
59 Base : 2014=100.
60 Base : 2014/2015=100.
61 Pour Niamey seulement.
62 l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines.
63 Pour régions rurales et urbaines seulement.
64 Base : 1 juillet 2007-30 juin 2008=100.
65 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Grand Asunción seulement.
66 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement.
67 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
68 Non compris le groupe 'Loyer'.
69 Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
70 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.

6

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

71 For all urban only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
72 Data refer to the national index. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
73 Excluding fresh fish.
74 For Honiara only.
75 For Colombo only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
76 For Lome only. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
77 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.
78 For Tanganyika only.
79 Base: December 2015=100.
80 For all urban only.

71 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour population urbaine seulement.
72 Les données se rapporte à l'indice national. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
73 Non compris le poisson frais.
74 Pour Honiara seulement.
75 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Colombo seulement.
76 Not translated UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
77 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
78 Pour Tanganyika seulement.
79 Base : décembre 2015=100.
80 Pour population urbaine seulement.

# 7
# Producer prices indices
2010=100

# Indices des prix à la production
2010=100

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Angola [1]													
Domestic supply	111.9	121.4	131.6	140.4	154.1	184.5	227.0	217.5	220.3	223.2	225.8	228.3	231.0
Domestic production	113.2	122.4	131.0	140.5	161.2	193.6	233.0	223.5	226.3	228.8	231.4	233.9	236.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [2]	112.8	122.7	132.9	141.5	150.6	173.6	205.7	197.5	199.6	201.8	204.1	206.5	208.9
Industrial products	112.8	121.2	128.5	138.0	169.4	207.8	252.3	241.9	245.3	248.1	250.9	253.5	256.5
Imported goods	111.5	121.1	131.7	140.4	152.1	182.2	225.5	216.0	218.8	221.7	224.3	226.9	229.5
Argentina [1]													
Domestic supply	113.4	128.1	146.8	186.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	113.7	128.7	147.6	186.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [3]	114.3	125.8	150.1	200.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial products [4]	112.4	126.7	144.0	180.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Imported goods	110.2	119.9	135.9	181.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia [1]													
Industrial products	107.5	117.4	123.0	133.4	132.3	134.5	144.2	144.0	143.1	143.4	144.2	144.4	145.7
Australia [1]													
Domestic supply	103.0	104.1	105.9	107.8	109.2	110.2	111.8	♦111.2	...	...	♦111.7	...	...
Domestic production	104.0	105.2	106.9	108.5	109.3	110.4	112.6	♦111.7	...	...	♦112.3	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	110.4	104.4	106.3	114.3	127.1	131.4	133.3	♦133.1	...	...	♦137.0	...	...
Industrial products [5]	103.3	102.9	103.9	107.2	107.4	106.8	110.2	♦109.4	...	...	♦110.2	...	...
Imported goods	96.3	96.5	98.5	103.1	110.5	110.6	108.5	♦108.9	...	...	♦109.1	...	...
Raw materials	105.9	107.8	109.6	111.5	110.6	111.0	113.8	♦112.9	...	...	♦113.3	...	...
Intermediate goods	104.9	106.8	108.6	110.5	110.7	111.3	114.2	♦113.1	...	...	♦113.7	...	...
Consumer goods	105.1	106.7	108.4	110.1	110.9	111.9	113.9	♦113.3	...	...	♦113.8	...	...
Capital goods	101.3	102.1	103.9	106.0	109.2	110.0	111.1	♦110.3	...	...	♦111.0	...	...
Austria [1]													
Industrial products	104.7	105.7	104.6	103.1	101.0	98.4	100.3	100.0	100.2	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7
Intermediate goods	104.5	104.8	104.2	103.3	102.4	100.9	104.2	103.5	104.4	104.5	104.5	104.1	104.3
Consumer goods	102.9	105.7	107.4	107.4	107.5	107.6	108.9	108.0	108.3	108.6	109.1	109.3	109.6
Capital goods	101.5	102.5	103.9	104.8	105.8	106.4	107.5	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.5	107.5	107.6
Azerbaijan													
Domestic supply	134.2	140.3	134.6	127.1	87.3	111.5	152.2	146.0	145.4	142.3	133.5	139.7	146.7
Domestic production	130.4	135.5	131.5	127.8	91.9	112.9	151.0	145.5	144.8	142.2	134.6	140.0	146.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	110.2	110.0	113.6	116.5	118.0	115.1	128.5	127.4	126.4	126.4	125.3	125.7	130.4
Industrial products	133.6	139.6	134.1	127.3	88.4	112.8	154.3	148.2	147.5	144.7	136.0	142.2	149.0
Imported goods	103.4	105.5	107.3	107.8	108.7	110.9	134.5	124.1	126.5	129.6	133.5	135.0	137.3
Raw materials	135.7	142.1	135.4	127.7	86.0	111.6	152.1	145.3	144.3	141.0	131.5	138.3	145.7
Intermediate goods	109.6	111.6	115.9	114.1	108.3	130.1	159.0	157.6	161.7	160.1	158.9	157.2	159.8
Consumer goods	107.7	111.4	115.1	119.0	124.2	149.6	165.5	162.9	162.6	167.1	166.6	168.2	167.5
Capital goods	105.8	106.6	109.7	106.6	108.7	120.9	142.2	137.4	137.2	142.2	142.1	142.0	146.9
Bangladesh [6]													
Intermediate goods	232.4	271.9	291.1	328.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer goods	311.1	328.8	350.5	351.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital goods	288.2	291.4	293.2	292.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus													
Industrial products	170.3	296.6	337.2	379.1	444.4	498.0	546.6	535.8	540.9	542.6	545.5	549.1	550.4
Intermediate goods	179.3	312.6	353.0	395.3	478.1	533.8	593.2	579.2	585.8	588.0	592.0	596.2	597.9
Consumer goods	158.0	271.0	314.7	362.5	399.5	445.3	474.2	468.7	470.2	470.9	472.3	475.4	476.5
Capital goods	164.1	297.1	334.0	356.9	420.6	486.9	532.5	524.2	527.8	528.9	531.6	533.1	534.7
Belgium [1]													
Industrial products	108.1	111.9	112.6	107.4	102.9	101.0	110.0	109.8	109.3	108.3	107.4	107.1	108.0
Intermediate goods	107.7	109.4	109.4	107.3	104.8	102.7	109.2	108.9	109.0	109.2	108.6	108.3	109.2
Consumer goods	103.7	106.9	110.2	110.3	107.5	107.7	113.2	111.5	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.8	114.2
Capital goods	102.0	104.3	103.3	102.5	102.7	102.4	104.3	104.3	104.5	104.4	104.1	104.1	104.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)													
Domestic production [7]	...	...	...	...	97.8	99.0	101.4	101.7	101.5	100.7	100.8	101.2	101.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [7]	...	...	...	...	87.3	91.8	91.9	95.5	94.4	89.9	90.7	90.4	91.4
Industrial products [1]	109.5	112.6	113.1	114.5	112.3	111.3	113.3	113.8	113.2	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6
Intermediate goods [1]	116.7	116.1	117.2	121.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumer goods [8]	108.3	112.2	112.5	114.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Capital goods [9]	106.8	109.4	107.4	107.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [10]	123.6	143.0	117.8	112.8	117.5	111.6	...	♦119.1	...	...	♦116.3	...	...
Industrial products [1]	108.6	114.4	112.9	111.9	110.1	106.9	111.4	109.2	110.6	110.2	109.7	112.4	112.8
Intermediate goods [1]	107.5	108.7	107.6	104.9	104.0	101.6	105.9	106.1	106.0	105.1	104.8	104.6	105.5
Consumer goods [1]	105.1	110.0	113.5	112.9	113.6	114.6	116.2	115.9	116.1	116.3	116.1	116.6	116.6
Capital goods [1]	103.8	105.9	108.4	109.3	110.4	112.2	113.5	113.1	113.2	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.6

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Angola [1]
233.7	236.5	239.1	242.0	245.0	248.0	251.3	254.6	258.2	261.8	265.3	...	...	Offre intérieure
239.6	242.5	245.4	248.5	251.7	254.9	258.2	261.6	265.3	269.0	272.9	...	...	Production intérieure
211.5	214.1	216.7	219.5	222.5	225.5	228.5	231.6	235.1	238.9	242.7	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [2]
259.6	262.9	266.0	269.3	272.5	275.9	279.5	283.1	286.9	290.5	294.3	...	...	Produits industriels
232.2	234.9	237.5	240.3	243.2	246.3	249.5	252.9	256.5	259.9	263.3	...	...	Produits importés
													Argentine [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [3]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels [4]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
													Arménie [1]
145.8	147.2	148.1	149.2	152.0	149.5	146.9	145.2	143.3	146.6	144.5	142.7	...	Produits industriels
													Australie [1]
♦111.9	...	...	♦112.5	...	...	♦112.5	...	...	♦113.4	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
♦112.8	...	...	♦113.3	...	...	♦113.8	...	...	♦114.0	...	...	...	Production intérieure
♦134.4	...	...	♦128.5	...	...	♦129.1	...	...	♦132.3	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
♦109.4	...	...	♦112.0	...	...	♦113.0	...	...	♦115.9	...	...	...	Produits industriels [5]
♦107.7	...	...	♦108.4	...	...	♦108.9	...	...	♦110.6	...	...	...	Produits importés
♦113.8	...	...	♦115.2	...	...	♦116.9	...	...	♦118.2	...	...	...	Matières premières
♦114.3	...	...	♦115.7	...	...	♦117.3	...	...	♦118.3	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
♦113.9	...	...	♦114.6	...	...	♦115.2	...	...	♦115.1	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
♦111.2	...	...	♦111.8	...	...	♦112.3	...	...	♦113.5	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
													Autriche [1]
100.3	100.7	101.5	101.4	101.8	101.7	101.7	102.2	102.9	103.3	103.7	104.1	...	Produits industriels
104.3	104.7	105.0	104.9	105.8	106.1	106.3	106.8	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.4	...	Produits intermédiaires
109.7	109.7	109.5	109.3	109.0	109.3	109.3	109.1	109.4	109.3	109.6	109.7	...	Biens de consommation
107.5	107.6	107.6	107.6	108.3	108.3	108.7	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.4	109.6	...	Biens d'équipement
													Azerbaïdjan
156.7	159.9	169.8	174.4	182.9	181.1	182.5	192.5	199.7	195.9	199.4	199.9	208.1	Offre intérieure
155.3	158.2	166.8	170.8	178.1	176.5	177.8	186.2	192.0	188.6	191.1	191.5	198.6	Production intérieure
130.8	132.9	133.3	134.0	134.1	134.5	133.6	133.1	130.9	129.6	125.6	127.9	129.3	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
158.8	161.8	171.5	176.0	184.3	182.5	184.2	193.8	200.7	197.1	200.5	200.9	208.8	Produits industriels
142.2	146.1	149.7	149.9	158.2	167.1	173.3	175.8	176.3	176.6	178.6	180.5	183.1	Produits importés
156.5	159.8	170.5	175.6	187.7	184.5	186.2	202.6	214.7	210.9	211.4	206.9	222.8	Matières premières
161.7	162.6	163.6	162.0	165.0	165.2	166.2	166.5	166.6	166.8	174.0	181.4	178.2	Produits intermédiaires
167.1	166.2	167.7	167.9	169.0	168.4	173.8	173.1	174.7	169.3	169.8	167.4	169.6	Biens de consommation
146.9	146.9	148.0	148.5	148.8	146.8	146.7	149.0	149.4	144.8	145.0	145.0	145.2	Biens d'équipement
													Bangladesh [6]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
													Bélarus
553.5	557.6	562.2	564.9	567.0	569.7	571.5	577.2	580.1	583.9	585.3	587.4	593.1	Produits industriels
602.2	607.6	613.1	616.4	618.0	620.4	622.1	629.9	633.2	638.5	639.6	642.5	649.6	Produits intermédiaires
477.5	479.6	483.4	484.1	491.3	494.2	494.8	496.4	497.0	497.8	499.3	499.9	500.9	Biens de consommation
537.6	541.5	545.2	551.7	554.2	555.8	558.5	563.1	565.4	566.3	567.4	567.6	569.4	Biens d'équipement
													Belgique [1]
109.5	112.0	114.0	113.9	114.6	114.2	114.0	113.9	115.3	116.5	117.6	118.3	...	Produits industriels
109.7	110.4	110.4	111.0	111.9	112.6	112.4	112.5	113.0	114.6	114.4	114.5	...	Produits intermédiaires
114.4	114.6	114.6	114.7	113.9	114.0	114.3	114.3	114.7	114.7	114.6	114.4	...	Biens de consommation
104.6	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.5	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.2	106.4	...	Biens d'équipement
													Bolivie (État plurinational de)
101.4	101.4	101.4	101.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure [7]
92.2	91.3	89.5	88.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [7]
113.1	113.0	113.3	112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation [8]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement [9]
													Bulgarie
♦111.1	...	...	♦108.0	...	...	#♦96.8[11]	...	...	♦96.0[11]	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [10]
113.1	113.1	113.7	113.8	114.9	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.1	116.3	...	Produits industriels [1]
106.1	107.2	107.2	107.4	107.8	107.4	107.3	107.0	107.4	108.4	107.1	107.2	...	Produits intermédiaires [1]
116.7	116.1	116.6	116.5	116.0	115.8	116.0	117.0	117.1	117.5	117.7	117.9	...	Biens de consommation [1]
113.7	114.0	113.7	114.4	114.6	114.5	114.7	114.8	114.8	115.5	115.8	116.4	...	Biens d'équipement [1]

7
Producer prices indices
2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la production
2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Canada													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [12]	115.7	120.7	122.8	124.0	129.8	124.1	125.0	125.9	125.4	128.3	129.3	129.4	125.8
Industrial products [4]	107.0	108.1	108.6	111.3	110.3	110.1	113.5	114.1	114.7	114.9	113.6	112.0	112.4
Raw materials	119.5	114.7	115.7	117.6	94.2	89.8	99.7	99.8	101.6	99.8	96.2	95.4	96.3
Chile													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [2]	106.0[1]	113.0[1]	127.0[1]	155.7[1]	149.8[1]	156.2[1]	104.8[1]	102.7[13]	102.1[13]	105.3[13]	105.8[13]	107.4[13]	108.1[13]
Industrial products [4]	104.6[1]	104.9[1]	107.6[1]	117.0[1]	109.5[1]	105.5[1]	107.6[1]	105.6[13]	104.4[13]	105.2[13]	105.2[13]	106.9[13]	109.2[13]
China, Hong Kong SAR [4]													
Industrial products	108.3	108.4	105.0	103.3	100.4	101.6	105.6	♦103.8	...	...	♦106.1	...	...
Colombia [1]													
Domestic supply	105.5	105.8	104.2	107.6	114.7	122.6	123.3	123.1	122.6	122.6	122.5	123.1	123.3
Domestic production	108.8	108.7	107.3	110.5	114.8	121.0	122.0	121.2	120.7	120.2	119.6	121.0	121.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108.7	106.8	101.5	109.8	123.5	141.0	136.9	138.1	137.8	137.0	136.7	136.5	136.6
Industrial products [4]	106.4	107.2	106.3	108.8	115.3	122.2	123.8	123.7	123.0	123.2	123.1	123.6	123.7
Imported goods	102.7	100.9	100.9	103.5	118.5	126.3	124.9	124.8	123.2	124.2	124.7	126.2	125.1
Raw materials [14]	104.2	109.9	112.4	113.4	118.7	123.4	120.5	121.3	120.2	120.2	119.9	120.1	120.4
Intermediate goods	107.7	105.7	102.9	106.8	112.7	119.9	121.6	121.2	120.4	120.3	120.0	120.8	121.5
Consumer goods	103.4	106.4	106.0	108.8	115.6	124.3	124.9	125.0	125.1	125.2	125.1	125.1	125.1
Capital goods	99.0	97.6	98.7	101.4	115.8	125.8	125.2	124.9	123.7	124.5	125.2	126.7	125.5
Costa Rica [15]													
Industrial products	109.5	113.6	116.4	121.6	123.2	121.9	124.7	123.0	123.5	124.4	124.6	125.4	125.4
Croatia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [16]	...	...	110.1	106.7	105.0	103.4	106.9	♦108.4	...	...	♦106.6	...	...
Industrial products [1]	106.3	113.8	114.3	111.2	106.9	102.7	104.8	104.5	104.9	104.4	103.6	103.7	104.4
Intermediate goods [1]	105.6	106.3	105.7	103.5	103.6	102.4	102.6	102.4	102.3	102.6	102.3	102.2	102.4
Consumer goods [1]	103.8	107.0	109.0	107.4	106.8	105.2	106.1	105.9	106.6	106.1	105.9	105.9	106.5
Capital goods [1]	98.6	98.0	96.2	95.8	95.5	95.1	95.3	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.5
Cyprus [17]													
Industrial products	105.9	114.5	112.0	108.5	102.3	98.5	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.9	102.1	102.6	102.7
Intermediate goods	105.0	106.4	108.3	109.5	109.1	108.2	108.1	108.2	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.1
Consumer goods	102.1	104.6	105.2	104.6	102.6	102.3	103.0	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.2	103.6	103.6
Capital goods	102.0	105.4	104.6	102.4	102.7	102.1	103.3	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.4	103.3
Czechia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [18]	121.2	125.8	131.9	127.0	118.9	113.1	122.0	118.6	120.9	122.9	124.0	123.1	122.0
Industrial products [1]	104.3	108.7	108.5	107.8	104.4	101.0	102.8	103.3	103.6	103.1	102.3	102.1	102.3
Imported goods [1]	104.2	108.7	108.5	110.5	108.3	103.9	105.0	108.3	107.7	106.2	104.2	103.0	102.6
Intermediate goods [1]	106.6	108.1	108.1	109.6	106.8	103.9	106.3	107.1	107.4	107.2	106.2	105.8	105.7
Consumer goods [1]	104.7	107.8	109.6	110.4	108.3	106.6	109.2	107.8	108.6	109.0	109.3	109.7	110.1
Capital goods [1]	100.0	100.5	101.4	103.4	103.7	102.8	102.5	103.3	103.1	102.8	102.3	102.1	102.1
Denmark													
Domestic supply [19]	106.8	109.8	109.3	108.0	107.8	106.9	109.2	109.3	109.9	109.3	108.3	108.4	108.4
Imported goods [20]	105.9	108.3	106.1	104.3	105.6	104.1	105.7	106.1	106.1	105.8	104.8	105.0	104.7
Dominican Republic [21]													
Industrial products	...	...	...	101.4	102.2	102.6	105.9	105.0	105.1	105.4	105.4	105.7	106.3
Ecuador [1]													
Domestic production	105.5	108.5	109.8	114.0	116.2	116.3	115.5	114.8	115.0	114.3	114.3	114.1	115.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	104.5	106.9	108.5	111.4	113.2	115.2	113.1	111.7	112.1	110.8	110.7	110.4	113.5
Industrial products [4]	105.5	108.5	109.8	114.0	116.2	115.0	115.4	115.2	115.2	115.0	115.1	114.9	115.3
Egypt [22]													
Domestic production	180.9[23]	194.1[23]	201.8[23]	208.1[23]	207.6[23]	220.5[23]	...	278.2[23]	286.9[23]	289.1[23]	291.4[23]	301.7[23]	307.9[23]
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [18]	244.6[23]	260.1[23]	274.6[23]	292.0[23]	299.5[23]	339.8[23]	...	421.4[23]	429.8[23]	441.4[23]	447.4[23]	443.4[23]	456.9[23]
Raw materials	202.3[23]	237.7[23]	235.8[23]	237.4[23]	180.4[23]	140.6[23]	...	181.1[23]	183.2[23]	183.8[23]	179.6[23]	184.6[23]	191.8[23]
Intermediate goods	141.5[23]	145.7[23]	155.3[23]	157.9[23]	161.5[23]	178.4[23]	...	239.8[23]	242.9[23]	242.7[23]	245.8[23]	252.7[23]	259.7[23]
Consumer goods	111.2[23]	116.2[23]	122.9[23]	123.7[23]	124.7[23]	142.8[23]	...	190.4[23]	191.4[23]	191.4[23]	191.4[23]	192.8[23]	173.2[23]
Capital goods	156.6[23]	166.2[23]	169.0[23]	170.1[23]	171.9[23]	178.5[23]	...	201.6[23]	203.7[23]	203.7[23]	205.4[23]	206.2[23]	203.8[23]
Estonia [1]													
Industrial products	104.6	108.1	118.8	116.0	112.8	110.4	114.0	112.8	113.0	113.1	112.8	114.4	114.7
Intermediate goods	104.7	106.8	110.0	110.2	108.8	107.3	108.1	107.3	107.4	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.7
Consumer goods	103.8	108.0	112.6	114.1	110.5	109.2	114.7	113.6	113.6	113.8	113.5	115.9	115.3
Capital goods	106.0	107.8	108.8	108.5	109.5	107.2	109.1	109.0	109.7	109.2	109.5	109.3	109.5
Ethiopia [1]													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	139.5	180.6	188.2	200.3	217.6	224.2	...	237.9	...	...	...	...	...
Finland													
Domestic supply	106.4	109.7	109.9	108.4	104.9	103.3	108.6	108.5	108.6	108.1	107.7	108.1	108.2
Industrial products [5]	105.6	107.0	106.6	105.6	103.6	101.2	105.2	104.9	105.2	104.9	104.4	104.6	104.7
Intermediate goods	106.3	107.1	106.5	105.9	105.0	102.0	106.7	107.1	107.0	106.9	106.4	106.3	106.3
Consumer goods [25]	104.4	108.4	110.1	110.7	110.6	109.8	111.1	111.1	111.0	111.4	111.5	111.6	111.3
Capital goods	100.8	103.6	103.8	104.4	106.4	107.0	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.4

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Canada
122.0	122.1	123.5	122.5	123.1	123.5	123.9	123.0	124.6	126.4	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [12]
112.0	113.2	114.9	114.8	115.5	115.7	116.8	117.5	118.9	119.7	119.5	118.9	...	Produits industriels [4]
96.1	99.7	105.2	104.3	107.9	107.7	110.0	110.9	115.1	115.8	116.6	111.2	...	Matières premières
													Chili
107.6[13]	107.4[13]	104.8[13]	101.4[13]	100.2[13]	98.2[13]	99.5[13]	99.0[13]	99.8[13]	101.1[13]	102.0[13]	102.4[13]	101.7[13]	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [2]
108.6[13]	111.3[13]	112.5[13]	112.9[13]	112.2[13]	111.3[13]	110.7[13]	110.9[13]	113.7[13]	115.8[13]	112.6[13]	110.9[13]	113.7[13]	Produits industriels [4]
													Chine, Hong Kong RAS [4]
♦106.9	...	...	♦105.7	...	...	♦107.7	...	...	♦110.1	...	...	...	Produits industriels
													Colombie [1]
123.2	123.5	124.7	124.9	124.8	125.1	125.2	124.9	126.0	126.3	126.1	126.4	127.8	Offre intérieure
122.2	123.2	125.1	125.7	126.0	125.8	125.6	125.9	128.6	128.5	128.2	128.0	131.0	Production intérieure
134.6	135.6	136.9	137.4	138.3	138.6	139.9	138.3	137.3	137.2	136.0	136.5	138.8	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
124.1	124.3	124.7	124.9	124.6	125.2	125.1	124.9	126.1	126.3	126.2	126.4	127.3	Produits industriels [4]
124.3	124.9	126.3	126.0	124.3	124.4	125.1	125.3	124.5	124.8	125.1	125.8	127.4	Produits importés
120.4	120.3	120.8	121.1	121.6	122.3	122.7	122.2	122.8	122.9	123.6	123.4	123.5	Matières premières [14]
121.7	122.3	124.2	124.3	123.9	123.9	123.8	123.6	125.5	125.9	125.8	126.0	128.0	Produits intermédiaires
124.5	124.6	124.9	125.4	126.0	126.7	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.4	127.0	127.2	128.4	Biens de consommation
125.1	125.5	126.4	126.0	124.7	124.8	124.6	123.3	124.5	124.7	124.6	125.3	126.5	Biens d'équipement
													Costa Rica [15]
125.6	126.0	126.1	126.2	126.6	127.1	127.4	127.9	128.2	128.5	128.6	128.7	129.4	Produits industriels
													Croatie
♦104.9	...	...	♦107.8	...	...	#♦103.7[11]	...	...	♦109.6[11]	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [16]
104.8	105.1	106.5	106.4	106.5	106.0	105.9	106.4	107.2	107.1	107.9	108.0	108.4	Produits industriels [1]
103.0	103.1	103.3	103.8	103.9	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.5	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.6	Produits intermédiaires [1]
106.3	106.1	106.1	106.1	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.0	104.8	104.6	105.0	105.1	105.0	Biens de consommation [1]
95.5	95.6	95.8	95.6	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.8	Biens d'équipement [1]
													Chypre [17]
101.6	101.2	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.7	100.2	100.7	103.4	103.5	105.4	105.5	...	Produits industriels
108.1	107.9	108.0	107.5	107.4	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.5	108.2	108.2	...	Produits intermédiaires
104.1	103.4	103.4	103.7	102.6	101.7	102.1	102.8	103.3	103.2	103.2	103.3	...	Biens de consommation
103.6	103.7	104.4	103.9	104.1	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.9	106.4	107.7	107.7	...	Biens d'équipement
													Tchéquie
125.2	126.0	126.4	123.4	#103.1[11]	100.8[11]	101.2[11]	98.8[11]	97.9[11]	98.2[11]	97.4[11]	98.7[11]	103.1[11]	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [18]
102.7	102.7	102.6	102.9	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.6	104.6	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.0	Produits industriels [1]
102.9	102.4	102.1	102.5	101.8	101.5	102.0	102.0	103.7	105.0	105.6	...	...	Produits importés [1]
106.1	106.2	106.0	106.5	106.9	106.9	107.2	107.2	108.1	108.9	109.4	109.4	109.5	Produits intermédiaires [1]
110.2	110.3	109.3	109.1	108.9	108.2	108.5	108.4	108.7	109.0	109.2	109.3	109.5	Biens de consommation [1]
102.2	101.7	101.4	101.8	101.6	101.4	101.7	101.6	102.2	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.6	Biens d'équipement [1]
													Danemark
108.9	109.1	109.6	109.5	110.2	109.7	109.8	110.7	111.5	112.1	112.4	112.5	112.6	Offre intérieure [19]
105.4	105.5	106.1	105.9	106.4	106.1	106.2	106.8	107.0	108.1	108.5	108.7	108.7	Produits importés [20]
													République dominicaine [21]
106.9	107.0	106.9	107.9	109.0	109.7	110.3	111.1	112.4	113.1	113.1	114.7	...	Produits industriels
													Équateur [1]
115.8	115.8	116.2	117.4	118.3	117.6	117.8	118.0	117.1	117.1	116.1	116.3	116.7	Production intérieure
113.5	113.1	114.1	115.4	116.8	115.5	116.6	116.8	115.0	115.2	112.8	113.4	113.8	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
115.5	115.9	115.8	116.7	117.3	117.1	116.7	116.8	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.5	116.9	Produits industriels [4]
													Égypte [22]
312.4[23]	#167.8[24]	169.6[24]	176.1[24]	181.3[24]	179.0[24]	180.5[24]	184.6[24]	189.4[24]	196.6[24]	202.5[24]	...	...	Production intérieure
457.7[23]	#139.0[24]	144.5[24]	146.5[24]	150.4[24]	151.5[24]	154.6[24]	156.1[24]	157.7[24]	157.1[24]	158.1[24]	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [18]
198.7[23]	#144.3[24]	142.9[24]	140.2[24]	143.0[24]	143.2[24]	144.4[24]	147.2[24]	152.8[24]	152.8[24]	153.4[24]	...	...	Matières premières
265.9[23]	#188.6[24]	190.9[24]	193.0[24]	194.0[24]	194.5[24]	199.9[24]	197.2[24]	196.6[24]	237.5[24]	240.8[24]	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
173.2[23]	#165.2[24]	165.3[24]	153.9[24]	157.1[24]	167.7[24]	167.7[24]	162.7[24]	162.7[24]	162.4[24]	164.8[24]	...	...	Biens de consommation
203.8[23]	#216.6[24]	216.6[24]	216.6[24]	218.1[24]	218.1[24]	218.1[24]	219.6[24]	219.6[24]	213.0[24]	218.0[24]	...	...	Biens d'équipement
													Estonie [1]
115.1	114.6	114.8	114.4	117.7	120.3	121.0	119.3	119.3	121.8	124.6	125.3	123.7	Produits industriels
107.8	108.7	109.0	109.4	110.9	111.1	111.2	111.5	111.8	111.6	111.5	112.1	111.6	Produits intermédiaires
115.3	116.6	115.6	115.2	118.3	119.9	119.4	119.1	119.4	118.4	119.3	119.8	119.4	Biens de consommation
109.5	109.3	109.4	110.2	111.3	111.1	110.9	111.1	111.1	108.4	111.1	108.8	109.3	Biens d'équipement
													Éthiopie [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
													Finlande
108.9	109.2	110.0	110.6	111.3	111.6	111.9	112.5	113.9	114.5	114.9	115.0	...	Offre intérieure
105.3	105.8	106.5	106.7	107.4	107.8	108.5	108.9	110.2	111.0	111.4	111.5	...	Produits industriels [5]
106.5	106.9	107.3	107.8	108.0	108.6	109.0	109.6	110.4	111.1	111.0	111.4	...	Produits intermédiaires
110.9	111.0	111.0	110.8	110.9	111.1	111.4	111.5	112.2	112.3	112.4	112.2	...	Biens de consommation [25]
107.5	107.6	107.7	108.5	108.9	108.9	108.7	108.7	109.0	109.1	108.9	108.5	...	Biens d'équipement

7
Producer prices indices
2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la production
2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
France [1]													
Domestic supply [26]	...	...	...	105.6	102.1	99.2	101.8	102.0	101.8	101.1	100.6	100.5	101.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [27]	112.7	119.0	122.5	117.0	113.3	113.5	117.6	117.8	117.8	117.0	117.0	116.4	117.1
Industrial products [28]	105.3	108.2	108.6	107.1	104.8	102.4	104.8	104.8	104.4	103.8	103.5	103.6	104.1
Imported goods [26]	106.2	108.5	106.5	103.4	98.4	94.7	97.6	98.1	98.0	97.2	96.4	96.1	96.6
Raw materials [28]	...	...	...	115.0	98.6	88.2	96.6	97.4	95.7	92.1	89.4	89.5	92.1
Intermediate goods [28]	...	...	...	102.8	101.1	98.3	101.5	101.7	102.1	101.8	101.5	101.1	101.3
Consumer goods [28]	...	...	...	105.9	105.5	104.9	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.6
Capital goods [28]	...	...	...	101.0	101.4	100.8	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2
Georgia [29]													
Industrial products	112.8	114.7	112.4	115.6	124.2	124.1	137.7	135.7	134.0	134.0	134.6	134.8	135.9
Germany													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [30]	113.4	119.4	120.7	111.1	106.9	106.7	115.5	117.7	120.0	121.0	121.3	120.3	121.3
Industrial products	105.3	107.0	106.9	105.9	103.9	102.1	104.8	104.3	104.7	104.5	104.5	104.7	104.9
Imported goods [31]	106.3	108.6	106.9	103.6	100.7	97.5	101.2	102.0	102.0	101.1	100.0	99.7	99.7
Intermediate goods [32]	105.6	105.8	104.7	103.6	102.3	100.8	104.3	104.0	104.4	104.3	104.1	104.1	104.3
Consumer goods [32]	103.5	106.3	108.4	109.0	108.1	108.8	111.8	110.8	111.3	111.6	112.1	112.3	112.5
Capital goods [32]	101.2	102.2	103.0	103.5	104.2	104.8	105.9	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.8	106.0	106.0
Greece													
Domestic supply	107.1	111.5	109.8	107.2	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	106.6	110.5	110.3	109.2	104.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	103.0	101.6	103.3	101.4	106.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial products [1]	107.5	112.8	112.0	111.1	104.6	98.9	103.1	103.8	104.3	102.3	101.0	101.2	101.9
Imported goods	107.6	112.4	109.4	105.3	94.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate goods [1]	104.9	105.4	104.3	102.9	102.9	100.9	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.8	101.6	101.9	102.3
Consumer goods [1]	101.0	102.1	103.2	103.4	103.4	103.6	103.7	104.1	104.0	103.6	103.4	103.4	103.7
Capital goods [1]	100.2	100.3	100.4	99.8	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6
Hungary [1]													
Industrial products	106.1	111.7	111.1	108.8	105.4	102.2	106.9	106.7	106.9	106.5	106.3	105.2	106.1
Intermediate goods	107.7	112.3	115.2	116.5	116.4	115.3	121.6	121.0	121.7	121.5	121.2	120.5	120.9
Consumer goods	104.1	107.9	111.2	112.3	112.2	113.3	118.5	117.5	118.2	118.5	118.8	118.9	119.1
Capital goods	101.7	101.9	102.9	104.9	106.2	108.1	110.5	109.5	110.8	110.4	110.7	109.9	110.2
India													
Domestic supply	109.5[1]	117.7[1]	#108.0[33]	113.6[33]	110.8[33]	108.0[33]	114.1[33]	113.2[33]	113.2[33]	112.9[33]	112.7[33]	113.9[33]	114.8[33]
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	109.0[1]	118.3[1]	#113.2[33]	122.7[33]	130.1[33]	136.1[33]	142.7[33]	137.6[33]	138.6[33]	137.9[33]	139.2[33]	147.9[33]	150.9[33]
Industrial products [4]	107.3[1]	113.5[1]	#105.8[33]	109.5[33]	110.6[33]	108.0[33]	112.9[33]	112.3[33]	112.6[33]	112.6[33]	112.6[33]	112.6[33]	112.8[33]
Raw materials [34]	112.1[1]	122.2[1]	#113.8[33]	121.2[33]	120.8[33]	124.3[33]	130.2[33]	127.1[33]	127.4[33]	126.6[33]	126.5[33]	132.6[33]	135.3[33]
Indonesia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108.2	112.6	120.0	128.8	129.8	132.9	136.4	♦135.9	...	...	♦134.9	...	...
Industrial products [4]	106.9	111.4	115.7	123.3	134.6	137.7	141.1	♦140.3	...	...	♦140.6	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)													
Domestic production	74.5[35]	100.0[35]	132.4[35]	79.1[36]	90.8[36]	95.3[36]	100.0[36]	...	...	...	...	106.1[36]	107.8[36]
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	85.4[35]	100.0[35]	139.3[35]	81.2[36]	92.4[36]	97.6[36]	100.0[36]	...	...	...	...	107.8[36]	110.8[36]
Industrial products [4]	64.8[35]	100.0[35]	137.4[35]	88.2[36]	96.9[36]	96.5[36]	100.0[36]	...	...	...	...	104.9[36]	106.8[36]
Ireland													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [11]	...	...	...	107.1	100.0	96.5	106.8	103.8	104.7	107.4	108.7	108.8	107.7
Industrial products	106.5	109.8	111.4	111.0	106.2	106.6	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.5	106.6	106.7	106.7
Intermediate goods	103.4	105.3	108.4	109.0	107.2	107.1	107.8	107.3	107.5	107.2	107.6	107.7	107.9
Consumer goods	102.8	103.4	107.7	108.5	107.1	106.9	110.7	109.8	110.2	111.1	110.9	111.6	111.7
Capital goods	99.5	101.5	101.6	102.1	103.1	102.8	103.3	103.0	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.4	103.5
Israel [37]													
Industrial products	107.8	112.4	112.9	111.4	104.8	101.0	102.5	103.1	102.5	102.0	101.3	100.6	102.1
Italy [1]													
Industrial products	105.1	109.4	108.1	106.2	102.6	100.3	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.6	102.4	102.4	102.9
Intermediate goods	104.9	105.3	104.8	104.3	103.8	102.6	105.5	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.3	105.4
Consumer goods	102.9	105.3	106.6	107.1	107.1	106.9	108.2	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.3	108.6
Capital goods	101.6	102.4	102.8	103.4	104.0	104.4	105.3	105.0	105.2	105.3	105.5	105.6	105.6
Japan [11]													
Domestic supply	100.0	99.3	103.4	105.3	100.0	93.2	97.2	96.9	96.7	96.9	96.6	96.8	96.5
Domestic production	101.7	100.8	102.1	103.1	100.0	96.5	98.7	98.2	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	92.9	96.7	100.1	100.1	100.0	102.5	107.6	105.4	106.0	105.9	106.8	106.9	106.2
Industrial products	100.4	98.9	99.4	102.3	100.0	97.0	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.6
Imported goods	94.7	94.5	108.1	112.7	100.0	83.6	92.7	93.3	91.4	92.6	91.0	91.2	90.1
Raw materials	115.3	116.6	132.1	134.5	100.0	78.6	95.9	97.0	94.5	96.0	93.5	92.7	91.7
Intermediate goods	98.6	97.7	101.3	103.9	100.0	93.4	97.4	96.7	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.3	97.2
Consumer goods	98.3	97.1	99.3	100.0	100.0	96.4	97.1	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.8	96.5
Capital goods	97.1	96.8	97.9	98.8	100.0	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.6	98.2	97.9

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													France [1]
101.6	101.9	103.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	103.5	103.3	104.3	104.5	104.9	105.1	...	Offre intérieure [26]
116.6	117.6	118.3	118.1	117.0	117.2	118.1	116.4	116.4	117.3	118.9	121.7	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [27]
104.6	104.8	106.5	106.9	106.9	106.9	107.1	106.2	107.0	107.0	107.7	107.9	...	Produits industriels [28]
97.4	97.8	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.3	98.5	99.0	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.8	Produits importés [26]
95.0	96.8	103.9	105.2	105.5	104.1	104.7	102.8	107.2	107.4	109.7	110.8	...	Matières premières [28]
101.6	102.1	102.0	102.1	102.5	102.7	102.9	103.2	103.8	104.2	104.3	104.4	...	Produits intermédiaires [28]
105.6	105.4	105.4	105.3	104.8	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	105.0	105.1	...	Biens de consommation [28]
101.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.8	...	Biens d'équipement [28]
													Géorgie [29]
138.5	140.1	146.1	144.9	147.1	145.9	144.5	144.4	145.3	143.7	142.5	144.9	146.1	Produits industriels
													Allemagne
116.3	114.6	115.1	114.7	110.6	110.1	111.4	110.8	109.6	110.4	112.6	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [30]
105.2	105.5	105.6	105.8	106.3	106.2	106.3	106.8	107.3	107.6	...	...	...	Produits industriels
100.5	101.1	102.0	102.2	102.7	102.1	102.1	102.8	104.4	105.0	...	...	...	Produits importés [31]
104.6	105.0	104.9	105.1	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	107.0	107.4	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires [32]
112.6	112.4	112.1	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.4	112.5	112.6	112.8	...	...	...	Biens de consommation [32]
106.1	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.7	106.7	106.9	107.0	107.1	107.2	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement [32]
													Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
103.1	103.1	104.3	104.3	105.0	103.9	103.5	105.4	107.9	107.3	107.8	108.0	...	Produits industriels [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
102.6	102.1	102.1	102.0	102.3	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.1	102.9	103.0	...	Produits intermédiaires [1]
103.7	103.7	103.6	103.8	103.4	103.0	103.0	102.8	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.8	...	Biens de consommation [1]
98.6	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	...	Biens d'équipement [1]
													Hongrie [1]
107.0	107.8	108.9	108.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	110.4	112.4	114.2	114.3	115.0	...	Produits industriels
121.9	123.6	124.2	124.7	125.3	126.6	127.1	127.2	128.2	130.2	130.8	131.0	...	Produits intermédiaires
119.3	119.5	119.5	119.3	119.5	119.4	119.5	119.5	119.9	120.3	120.4	121.0	...	Biens de consommation
111.3	111.0	112.1	112.1	112.8	113.6	113.4	113.4	114.6	115.9	116.1	116.0	...	Biens d'équipement
													Inde
114.9[33]	115.6[33]	116.4[33]	115.7[33]	116.0[33]	116.1[33]	116.3[33]	117.3[33]	118.3[33]	119.1[33]	119.9[33]	120.0[33]	120.8[33]	Offre intérieure
144.8[33]	148.0[33]	151.1[33]	144.1[33]	140.8[33]	137.9[33]	137.3[33]	139.8[33]	140.3[33]	141.8[33]	144.8[33]	144.8[33]	144.5[33]	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
113.7[33]	113.7[33]	114.0[33]	114.2[33]	114.9[33]	115.5[33]	115.8[33]	116.3[33]	116.9[33]	117.3[33]	117.7[33]	117.8[33]	118.5[33]	Produits industriels [4]
131.5[33]	133.9[33]	136.0[33]	131.7[33]	129.9[33]	128.0[33]	128.2[33]	130.7[33]	131.4[33]	132.5[33]	135.3[33]	135.1[33]	135.4[33]	Matières premières [34]
													Indonésie
♦136.0	...	...	♦138.7	...	...	♦141.2	...	...	♦138.8	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
♦141.3	...	...	♦142.4	...	...	♦143.8	...	...	♦144.3	...	...	...	Produits industriels [4]
													Iran (République islamique d')
109.3[36]	110.7[36]	111.5[36]	113.0[36]	114.6[36]	115.6[36]	116.9[36]	117.6[36]	119.9[36]	122.9[36]	135.6[36]	144.2[36]	157.8[36]	Production intérieure
110.4[36]	112.6[36]	114.3[36]	115.0[36]	114.7[36]	115.4[36]	116.7[36]	116.5[36]	117.6[36]	118.2[36]	130.6[36]	139.9[36]	151.2[36]	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
109.6[36]	110.9[36]	111.3[36]	113.5[36]	117.0[36]	119.2[36]	120.3[36]	121.7[36]	125.3[36]	127.9[36]	144.7[36]	155.1[36]	176.6[36]	Produits industriels [4]
													Irlande
108.6	107.4	107.5	108.5	108.2	105.7	104.5	103.2	104.9	105.3	104.4	100.6	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [11]
106.9	106.8	104.6	104.7	104.9	105.1	104.5	104.1	103.6	103.8	103.7	103.7	103.9	Produits industriels
108.4	108.2	108.2	108.5	108.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
111.6	112.6	111.5	111.6	111.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
103.5	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
													Israël [37]
102.5	103.2	102.9	103.4	103.5[1]	104.4[1]	104.4[1]	105.5[1]	105.9[1]	107.0[1]	106.7[1]	106.8[1]	107.0[1]	Produits industriels
													Italie [1]
102.9	103.3	103.7	103.7	104.5	104.8	105.0	104.3	105.3	105.7	107.6	108.2	108.6	Produits industriels
105.7	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.7	106.9	107.2	107.3	107.5	107.7	107.9	108.0	107.9	Produits intermédiaires
108.7	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.0	108.7	108.8	108.7	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1	Biens de consommation
105.4	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.9	106.0	106.0	106.1	Biens d'équipement
													Japon [11]
97.2	98.1	98.7	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.3	100.5	101.2	101.7	101.6	101.9	Offre intérieure
99.0	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.5	101.0	101.3	101.7	101.7	102.0	Production intérieure
108.0	109.6	112.4	113.1	108.7	109.3	109.0	108.8	110.1	109.7	111.6	111.3	110.6	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
98.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.3	101.6	Produits industriels
91.8	94.3	95.3	97.1	96.7	96.6	94.9	96.1	98.9	100.8	101.7	101.1	101.8	Produits importés
94.6	97.8	99.7	103.1	102.9	104.9	102.4	103.3	107.9	111.4	112.6	111.8	112.5	Matières premières
97.7	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.5	100.3	101.2	101.7	102.5	102.4	102.8	Produits intermédiaires
96.8	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.7	97.3	96.8	96.6	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.3	97.6	Biens de consommation
97.9	98.3	98.3	98.5	97.8	97.5	97.4	97.7	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.0	98.2	Biens d'équipement

7
Producer prices indices
2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la production
2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Jordan													
Domestic supply	...	167.9[38]	174.2[38]	174.5[38]	#100.2	95.5	...	♦95.9	...	...	♦95.8	...	...
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	...	197.7[38]	204.4[38]	200.7[38]	#106.9	100.7	...	♦101.9	...	...	♦100.1	...	...
Industrial products	...	226.5[39]	220.6[39]	216.8[39]	#118.5	108.7	112.9	113.6	112.2	112.0	110.4	110.6	111.6
Intermediate goods	...	213.6[38]	220.1[38]	225.4[38]	#99.6	95.3	...	♦96.9	...	...	♦96.3	...	...
Consumer goods	...	121.1[38]	126.6[38]	134.5[38]	#92.0	90.0	...	♦92.4	...	...	♦97.8	...	...
Kyrgyzstan													
Industrial products	122.0	128.5	125.8	127.6	138.9	147.7	150.1	148.5	149.8	149.2	151.5	150.1	150.5
Latvia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	118.5	118.1	118.0	110.6	101.7	98.0	113.0	♦104.1	...	...	♦123.0	...	...
Industrial products [1]	108.8	114.6	115.8	116.0	114.4	110.6	113.1	111.8	112.3	112.7	113.5	113.9	113.9
Intermediate goods [1]	109.9	111.3	114.1	115.4	114.2	112.5	114.6	113.1	114.0	113.9	114.3	114.7	114.8
Consumer goods [1]	107.1	109.9	111.3	111.5	108.5	108.1	115.1	112.2	113.6	114.3	114.8	116.5	116.2
Capital goods [1]	100.6	101.3	101.6	101.6	103.7	101.0	101.0	100.0	100.2	100.8	101.3	101.0	102.2
Lithuania [1]													
Industrial products	110.4	116.6	116.2	110.2	100.1	96.9	100.4	100.6	101.1	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.8
Intermediate goods	109.6	111.2	111.9	107.9	106.3	102.7	104.8	105.8	105.6	105.4	104.7	104.6	104.6
Consumer goods	106.2	108.6	108.9	106.7	103.3	102.6	109.0	108.6	109.5	109.1	109.3	110.3	109.6
Capital goods	97.7	94.8	93.9	93.0	94.3	92.6	92.8	93.2	92.6	92.4	92.3	92.8	92.3
Luxembourg [1]													
Industrial products	104.4	108.2	109.5	104.3	103.8	101.2	99.3	100.9	101.1	101.0	101.2	95.7	96.0
Intermediate goods	107.6	105.0	102.9	102.8	105.7	105.1	110.9	109.4	108.9	107.4	107.9	107.6	108.4
Consumer goods	103.7	107.1	110.8	110.6	112.9	116.1	115.6	112.8	114.5	116.2	116.7	116.7	116.8
Capital goods	104.3	105.5	106.1	107.4	108.5	108.9	109.9	108.9	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2
Malaysia													
Domestic supply	109.6	109.7	107.8	109.3	104.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic production	112.3	111.8	108.8	110.4	102.2	101.1	108.0	108.7	107.7	107.5	107.5	106.0	106.9
Imported goods	104.1	105.3	105.8	106.9	107.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta [1]													
Industrial products	102.2	104.5	105.4	104.2	100.9	100.6	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.4
Intermediate goods	105.0	108.1	109.2	108.8	109.2	111.0	112.9	113.1	113.2	112.3	112.3	112.2	113.1
Consumer goods	103.0	107.3	109.5	110.6	111.5	113.0	114.1	114.0	113.9	114.1	114.3	114.3	114.4
Capital goods	99.2	102.1	101.4	105.0	109.1	110.3	110.7	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6
Mauritius [1]													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [40]	105.2	109.4	112.9	108.3	105.0	109.8	113.9	118.3	119.4	128.2	129.3	109.0	104.6
Industrial products [4]	108.9	112.4	117.8	118.1	120.7	120.9	123.6	122.9	122.8	122.8	123.8	123.8	123.9
Mexico [1]													
Domestic supply [41]	104.9	110.6	111.9	114.9	119.2	125.9	136.1	135.7	135.7	136.0	135.9	135.8	135.9
Domestic production [41]	105.2	110.1	111.6	114.6	117.9	124.6	133.2	133.3	132.8	133.0	132.5	132.2	132.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [42]	105.9	112.3	114.8	115.2	119.6	130.6	140.3	137.7	141.1	144.6	143.7	144.8	143.2
Industrial products [4]	104.5	109.5	109.4	111.9	118.6	128.1	136.6	136.4	135.5	136.1	135.2	134.5	134.9
Imported goods	107.3	108.4	108.2	108.9	105.3	104.2	106.8	106.5	106.6	106.3	106.4	107.1	107.2
Intermediate goods [41]	107.0	112.8	114.7	118.2	118.1	123.9	135.0	136.2	135.2	135.2	134.5	133.6	133.4
Consumer goods [43]	104.4	110.7	113.4	116.5	120.2	126.4	135.4	134.7	135.8	135.0	135.1	135.1	135.0
Capital goods [41]	105.7	110.5	110.0	113.0	118.0	125.4	137.4	137.2	137.0	137.4	137.1	136.9	137.3
Montenegro [15]													
Industrial products	103.6	105.6	107.5	108.1	108.4	107.9	108.3	108.7	108.5	108.4	108.0	108.1	107.9
Morocco [4]													
Industrial products	110.6	113.8	111.7	108.5	103.6	105.2	...	106.5	106.4	106.8	107.1	107.0	107.1
Netherlands [1]													
Industrial products	109.8	108.2	107.5	105.6	100.9	98.4	102.7	103.1	103.2	102.5	101.8	101.4	101.6
Intermediate goods	112.9	110.4	110.3	108.2	103.5	100.8	106.3	107.5	107.6	106.6	105.6	104.8	104.9
Consumer goods	106.5	111.5	111.8	111.5	109.1	110.1	113.6	113.9	114.2	114.2	113.9	114.0	113.8
Capital goods	102.3	101.5	101.6	103.1	105.2	106.2	108.0	107.8	108.2	108.1	108.1	108.1	107.9
New Zealand [1]													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [44]	108.7	102.0	112.7	114.5	99.2	102.1	121.5	♦112.9	...	...	♦120.2	...	...
Industrial products [45]	105.8	103.5	106.7	107.4	103.1	100.5	108.8	♦106.4	...	...	♦108.7	...	...
Intermediate goods [46]	104.7	105.8	107.4	107.5	105.1	105.6	110.4	♦108.3	...	...	♦109.8	...	...
Norway													
Domestic supply	105.1	104.7	106.2	107.3	105.6	106.7	112.0	111.5	111.9	112.0	111.5	111.5	110.6
Domestic production	107.3	107.3	111.0	110.6	104.5	105.7	111.6	111.1	111.3	111.5	111.0	110.8	109.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	102.7	103.5	110.2	113.0	118.0	126.2	125.7	125.4	126.6	127.3	130.1	130.4	126.4
Industrial products [4]	106.5	109.5	111.7	113.3	111.4	112.8	117.2	116.8	116.5	116.9	116.2	115.9	115.8
Raw materials	104.6	102.1	103.7	106.6	107.7	108.6	113.5	111.5	111.8	112.4	113.3	113.9	113.2
Intermediate goods	105.7	106.8	107.5	111.4	113.1	110.0	103.9	104.3	104.3	104.5	103.4	103.5	104.1
Consumer goods	103.2	106.0	108.9	112.2	118.8	122.7	124.2	123.6	124.1	124.5	123.9	124.6	124.9
Capital goods	103.3	105.4	108.8	111.7	112.1	115.4	116.6	116.4	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.6
Pakistan [47]													
Domestic supply	118.8	127.3	137.2	143.7	140.1	142.5	147.4	146.8	148.1	147.8	147.2	146.8	147.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	117.9	117.8	131.1	138.4	138.6	148.3	156.6	153.2	157.6	156.4	161.4	159.1	158.6

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Jordanie
♦95.9	...	...	♦96.3	...	...	♦97.7	...	...	♦98.0	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
♦100.6	...	...	♦101.0	...	...	♦101.0	...	...	♦102.8	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
112.8	114.0	114.7	116.2	117.0	119.5	119.0	118.7	120.6	121.6	121.7	122.7	...	Produits industriels
♦96.0	...	...	♦98.0	...	...	♦97.7	...	...	♦95.9	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
♦100.0	...	...	♦99.9	...	...	♦99.0	...	...	♦99.5	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
													Kirghizistan
152.3	151.7	151.8	151.9	153.3	153.9	154.5	156.2	154.8	153.6	151.8	150.0	...	Produits industriels
													Lettonie
♦108.4	...	...	♦116.3	...	...	♦122.1	...	...	♦114.4	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
114.4	113.8	113.7	114.1	115.3	116.1	116.2	117.5	117.1	118.9	120.3	122.9	121.9	Produits industriels [1]
115.6	115.7	115.7	116.7	119.3	120.4	120.6	121.4	121.5	121.9	123.6	124.5	125.3	Produits intermédiaires [1]
117.3	117.3	117.5	117.6	117.7	118.1	118.1	118.5	117.6	117.9	118.1	118.1	118.5	Biens de consommation [1]
102.2	101.6	101.6	101.2	101.2	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.8	101.0	101.6	101.9	103.0	Biens d'équipement [1]
													Lituanie [1]
100.6	101.0	102.2	101.7	102.2	102.0	101.7	102.5	103.6	104.2	105.0	105.3	106.2	Produits industriels
104.6	104.3	105.2	105.2	106.2	105.3	105.7	105.9	105.9	105.6	106.4	107.0	107.5	Produits intermédiaires
109.6	109.9	110.1	109.1	109.0	108.7	108.6	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.3	109.5	109.8	Biens de consommation
92.8	92.9	93.1	92.9	93.2	93.5	94.2	95.0	93.6	94.4	94.1	94.4	93.3	Biens d'équipement
													Luxembourg [1]
97.4	98.1	97.9	98.6	98.9	99.3	98.9	99.4	100.3	99.2	100.0	99.9	100.4	Produits industriels
112.7	114.7	114.0	115.8	115.8	118.5	117.4	118.6	120.7	117.7	116.7	116.8	117.5	Produits intermédiaires
117.3	116.8	116.7	117.9	118.9	116.0	116.0	117.0	118.1	117.1	115.6	114.9	116.0	Biens de consommation
110.2	110.3	110.4	110.4	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	Biens d'équipement
													Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
108.1	107.5	108.3	107.8	108.3	106.7	106.3	106.8	107.1	106.4	106.7	106.6	...	Production intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
													Malte [1]
101.3	101.5	101.6	101.6	102.0	101.7	101.9	102.1	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	Produits industriels
113.1	113.2	112.9	112.9	113.3	113.2	113.6	114.5	116.2	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.3	Produits intermédiaires
114.3	114.9	115.0	115.0	115.6	116.9	116.9	117.3	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.2	Biens de consommation
110.6	110.6	111.5	111.5	111.5	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	Biens d'équipement
													Maurice [1]
99.7	103.2	108.7	115.7	112.4	119.6	119.6	112.6	109.0	104.5	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [40]
124.0	124.1	125.1	124.9	125.8	126.2	126.7	126.8	127.1	127.3	...	...	...	Produits industriels [4]
													Mexique [1]
136.1	137.0	138.5	138.8	140.6	141.7	142.3	142.6	143.9	144.9	144.7	145.2	146.1	Offre intérieure [41]
132.4	133.7	135.2	135.8	137.0	137.6	138.2	138.1	140.2	141.7	140.8	140.7	141.5	Production intérieure [41]
140.3	137.0	142.3	143.8	145.5	146.6	147.4	144.7	145.7	142.2	138.9	141.2	142.7	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [42]
135.3	137.5	138.7	139.0	140.1	139.9	140.3	140.2	143.1	145.6	143.6	143.2	144.1	Produits industriels [4]
107.3	107.4	107.6	107.7	108.4	108.8	109.5	110.1	110.6	110.9	111.0	111.4	...	Produits importés
133.5	134.6	136.8	137.6	139.5	140.8	141.4	141.4	144.2	145.7	144.7	144.4	145.3	Produits intermédiaires [41]
135.1	135.8	138.1	138.5	139.7	140.7	141.1	140.7	141.3	141.6	141.1	141.7	142.6	Biens de consommation [43]
137.7	138.6	139.2	139.4	142.0	143.1	144.0	145.3	147.4	149.4	149.7	149.9	150.7	Biens d'équipement [41]
													Monténégro [15]
107.7	107.5	107.7	108.1	109.6	109.9	110.1	109.9	109.9	110.4	110.1	109.8	...	Produits industriels
													Maroc [4]
107.2	107.3	...	...	107.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
													Pays-Bas [1]
102.6	102.8	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.5	104.1	104.6	105.8	106.4	106.5	106.7	...	Produits industriels
106.3	106.7	107.0	107.2	107.9	108.3	108.3	108.9	109.5	110.8	110.8	110.9	...	Produits intermédiaires
113.6	113.1	112.5	112.0	112.1	112.4	113.7	113.7	113.8	113.8	114.0	113.9	...	Biens de consommation
107.9	108.0	108.2	108.0	108.4	108.7	108.5	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.6	...	Biens d'équipement
													Nouvelle-Zélande [1]
♦127.4	...	...	♦125.2	...	...	♦126.9	...	...	♦128.3	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [44]
♦108.5	...	...	♦111.6	...	...	♦110.3	...	...	♦113.0	...	...	...	Produits industriels [45]
♦110.9	...	...	♦112.1	...	...	♦112.1	...	...	♦113.9	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires [46]
													Norvège
111.6	111.9	113.6	115.3	115.6	116.1	117.2	117.4	119.4	120.3	119.8	119.8	121.3	Offre intérieure
111.3	111.1	113.5	115.3	115.8	116.7	119.4	119.9	122.5	123.9	122.6	122.1	124.0	Production intérieure
123.2	121.3	122.5	123.6	123.6	124.4	130.5	130.9	134.3	130.7	125.6	123.9	126.3	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
117.5	118.1	119.1	120.5	121.2	121.7	121.8	122.2	123.7	125.3	124.7	124.7	125.7	Produits industriels [4]
114.8	115.5	116.3	116.7	117.1	119.7	120.0	122.2	122.3	123.1	124.2	127.6	128.6	Matières premières
103.3	103.0	103.8	102.2	104.5	105.7	103.9	103.9	103.5	104.7	104.8	104.8	106.1	Produits intermédiaires
124.5	124.6	124.6	124.4	126.0	125.9	126.2	126.6	126.8	126.5	126.7	127.2	127.1	Biens de consommation
116.6	116.6	116.6	116.6	118.0	118.2	118.9	118.2	118.6	118.8	119.1	120.1	120.8	Biens d'équipement
													Pakistan [47]
147.4	148.3	148.8	149.3	152.0	151.8	152.2	154.1	156.1	158.4	162.2	163.5	161.0	Offre intérieure
159.3	160.8	156.7	156.7	160.6	156.7	157.7	161.3	163.3	168.2	165.8	173.2	169.1	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche

7
Producer prices indices
2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la production
2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Paraguay [1]													
Domestic supply	112.7	116.4	116.9	120.3	122.5	128.7	132.8	131.6	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.8	132.9
Domestic production	114.7	115.6	118.2	122.2	120.3	126.1	133.8	132.3	132.5	132.0	132.3	132.6	134.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	119.9	135.5	137.3	140.1	122.2	140.4	158.8	159.5	154.9	152.0	151.8	152.2	159.0
Imported goods	107.6	114.3	112.5	115.0	116.5	128.4	128.4	127.5	127.6	128.1	127.7	127.5	128.0
Peru [1]													
Domestic supply	106.5	108.2	108.6	110.6	112.6	114.4	115.7	116.0	115.7	115.6	115.4	115.3	115.5
Domestic production	106.5	108.8	109.2	111.4	113.1	115.0	117.1	117.6	117.3	117.1	116.8	116.8	117.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [2]	115.0	120.8	117.0	122.6	134.0	142.1	144.6	150.9	149.8	146.5	142.1	143.5	144.9
Industrial products [4]	105.6	107.5	108.1	109.7	110.2	111.4	113.3	113.2	113.0	113.1	113.2	113.0	113.3
Imported goods	105.9	106.0	106.3	107.8	110.7	111.8	110.8	110.9	110.4	110.7	110.8	110.4	110.2
Philippines [1]													
Domestic supply [48]	108.7	109.9	111.6	114.7	110.3	111.5	116.4	115.8	115.8	115.0	113.9	114.8	115.7
Industrial products [4]	100.9	100.4	92.8	91.8	85.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland													
Industrial products [1]	107.6	111.5	110.2	108.7	106.1	106.0	111.1	110.9	111.0	110.5	110.1	110.4	110.8
Raw materials	113.6	121.4	116.9	114.4	106.4	103.4	111.6	112.8	112.8	110.5	107.7	108.6	109.1
Intermediate goods [1]	108.7	111.5	110.0	108.6	108.6	108.9	113.3	113.0	113.1	112.9	112.4	112.6	113.3
Consumer goods [1]	105.3	109.0	109.7	108.7	106.5	107.7	111.7	110.6	110.8	111.3	112.2	112.7	112.8
Capital goods [1]	99.8	100.6	100.3	99.7	101.0	104.3	105.9	106.1	106.0	105.4	105.9	105.6	105.8
Portugal [1]													
Industrial products	106.0	109.2	108.8	107.1	102.7	100.8	104.4	104.4	104.3	103.9	103.8	104.0	104.1
Intermediate goods	103.4	103.5	104.1	102.4	101.5	100.9	102.6	102.1	102.2	102.1	101.9	102.6	103.0
Consumer goods	102.4	104.3	104.3	103.4	104.1	104.8	105.8	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.2
Capital goods	100.1	100.9	102.3	101.6	103.0	102.5	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.4	103.8	103.8	103.6
Qatar [49]													
Industrial products	...	...	100.0	96.1	60.1	46.6	55.6	55.3	54.4	54.1	51.9	51.1	52.2
Republic of Korea													
Domestic supply	...	...	105.2	103.0	96.5	93.9	97.8	98.1	97.7	97.4	97.0	96.8	97.2
Domestic production	108.7	108.9	106.2	104.8	98.0	94.6	99.0	99.3	99.0	98.5	97.8	97.9	98.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	107.4	108.3	101.9	102.5	104.9	111.0	118.2	119.2	118.4	118.5	117.1	118.8	124.2
Industrial products [4]	109.0	108.6	105.3	103.1	96.2	92.8	97.2	97.6	97.2	96.5	95.9	95.8	96.3
Raw materials	125.6	129.3	119.8	111.7	79.1	67.0	82.3	83.7	81.5	83.2	82.5	79.8	79.6
Intermediate goods	108.1	107.5	103.7	101.0	94.5	91.4	95.3	95.6	95.2	94.7	94.2	94.1	94.5
Consumer goods	104.1	105.5	103.7	104.3	102.1	101.3	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.0	101.8	102.1	103.0
Capital goods	102.1	102.9	100.6	99.0	99.8	101.3	100.3	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.4	100.5
Republic of Moldova [50]													
Industrial products	100.0	103.2	106.6	112.4	119.4	124.8	129.0	128.2	128.2	128.7	129.0	129.4	129.7
Romania [1]													
Industrial products	106.6	111.7	115.9	116.1	114.0	111.1	114.5	114.3	114.0	113.7	113.5	113.6	114.4
Intermediate goods	109.2	112.4	112.8	111.8	110.9	108.8	111.8	111.2	111.4	111.3	111.6	111.6	111.4
Consumer goods	107.1	113.5	119.2	120.4	121.6	124.0	128.2	126.5	127.8	128.5	128.6	128.6	129.0
Capital goods	104.8	107.7	108.3	107.8	107.3	106.3	108.9	108.0	108.0	108.9	109.2	109.2	109.7
Russian Federation													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	116.2	112.7	120.8	131.5	148.5	142.3	150.3	156.4	156.2	152.3	149.2	147.3	146.2
Industrial products	117.7[51]	125.7[51]	127.2[52]	135.1[52]	153.8[52]	160.5[52]	172.7[52]	172.6[52]	170.0[52]	169.2[52]	168.7[52]	167.8[52]	170.4[52]
Rwanda [53]													
Industrial products	104.3	108.1	111.3	112.2	114.3	118.0	119.5	121.2	118.3	120.2	121.1	120.1	118.9
Senegal [1]													
Industrial products	107.7	112.5	109.5	108.5	103.6	98.7	99.0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.1	97.9	99.4
Serbia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [54]	120.0	145.7	141.0	136.8	135.6	134.2	142.1	139.3	144.9	144.9	128.7	132.8	144.2
Industrial products	114.4	120.9	124.5	125.7	126.3	126.3	130.4	130.4	131.6	130.3	129.5	129.0	129.4
Singapore [1]													
Domestic supply	108.4	108.9	106.0	102.4	86.8	80.7	86.4	86.9	86.8	85.6	83.9	83.4	84.2
Domestic production [55]	105.3	105.7	102.5	99.0	89.9	85.0	88.2	89.5	88.9	87.6	86.4	85.4	86.3
Imported goods [56]	104.8	104.5	101.6	98.7	86.3	81.7	86.4	86.1	86.9	86.1	84.5	84.2	84.8
Slovakia													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [57]	108.5	114.0	112.1	103.3	100.0	95.5	98.8	95.9	96.4	99.1	101.1	101.9	99.6
Industrial products [1]	102.9	106.4	106.2	102.6	98.3	94.1	96.2	96.3	95.7	95.4	95.3	94.8	95.6
Raw materials [1]	104.9	110.2	110.4	112.3	108.9	105.9	107.5	109.4	107.9	108.9	108.1	105.8	105.0
Intermediate goods [1]	104.0	103.5	102.4	100.2	98.6	95.9	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.1
Consumer goods [1]	102.6	104.1	105.0	104.1	101.7	101.1	102.5	101.8	102.2	102.1	102.8	102.4	102.4
Capital goods [1]	97.1	93.0	94.3	94.0	94.6	93.2	93.3	94.0	93.4	93.0	93.0	91.4	93.3
Slovenia [1]													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	109.4	114.4	122.7	116.6	110.4	108.4	117.4	116.0	114.7	115.0	117.5	111.8	112.9
Industrial products	103.8	104.8	105.1	104.0	103.5	102.0	103.4	102.7	103.0	103.4	103.2	103.4	103.5
Intermediate goods	106.2	107.2	107.4	106.7	106.7	105.5	108.3	107.9	108.3	108.4	108.4	108.1	108.3
Consumer goods	102.5	103.9	104.9	104.4	104.2	102.7	103.3	102.2	102.5	103.4	102.9	103.8	103.9
Capital goods	100.6	101.5	101.3	101.0	101.1	100.6	102.3	101.6	102.0	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Paraguay [1]
133.8	134.0	134.6	134.8	135.3	135.7	135.2	135.3	135.6	135.7	135.7	136.5	136.8	Offre intérieure
135.5	136.0	136.9	137.4	137.4	138.7	137.9	137.9	137.4	136.8	136.4	137.1	137.1	Production intérieure
163.0	161.6	163.6	167.1	166.5	168.7	164.8	163.3	162.9	157.1	153.5	156.9	155.8	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
128.6	128.7	128.7	128.6	129.5	129.0	128.8	128.9	130.1	131.0	131.5	132.4	133.3	Produits importés
													Pérou [1]
115.8	115.7	115.5	115.6	115.9	116.3	116.4	116.3	117.5	117.5	...	117.7	118.4	Offre intérieure
117.4	117.1	116.9	116.9	117.3	117.8	117.9	117.9	...	119.0	...	119.2	120.0	Production intérieure
146.4	141.6	138.3	135.3	133.9	132.1	132.3	132.5	...	130.5	...	133.2	136.7	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [2]
113.5	113.7	113.8	114.1	114.4	115.0	115.0	115.1	...	116.5	...	116.5	117.0	Produits industriels [4]
110.4	110.9	110.8	110.9	111.0	111.4	111.3	110.9	...	112.3	...	112.7	113.3	Produits importés
													Philippines [1]
116.5	117.9	119.1	119.4	121.6	122.4	122.0	123.1	124.7	125.3	...	...	...	Offre intérieure [48]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels [4]
													Pologne
111.6	111.9	112.2	112.0	112.1	112.0	112.6	113.1	114.4	114.6	114.8	115.1	...	Produits industriels [1]
110.6	114.9	113.3	113.3	#107.2[11]	106.1[11]	107.3[11]	109.1[11]	113.5[11]	113.8[11]	113.8[11]	114.6[11]	...	Matières premières
113.9	114.6	114.9	114.7	115.4	115.9	116.4	116.7	117.3	117.4	117.7	117.8	...	Produits intermédiaires [1]
113.1	112.6	112.4	111.8	111.2	111.3	111.9	111.5	112.3	112.8	112.8	113.5	...	Biens de consommation [1]
106.8	105.8	105.7	105.7	105.2	105.1	105.4	105.5	104.9	104.5	104.6	104.2	...	Biens d'équipement [1]
													Portugal [1]
104.4	104.7	104.8	104.6	106.1	105.7	104.8	105.4	107.4	108.1	108.5	108.8	109.2	Produits industriels
102.9	103.8	104.1	104.0	104.9	105.1	104.5	105.0	105.1	105.6	106.2	106.5	106.6	Produits intermédiaires
106.0	105.3	105.4	105.7	105.6	105.3	105.5	105.6	106.1	106.3	106.2	106.4	106.3	Biens de consommation
103.7	103.4	103.4	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.3	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.6	103.6	Biens d'équipement
													Qatar [49]
54.8	57.3	60.8	62.4	66.1	66.1	65.9	67.6	67.7	70.4	70.3	73.2	...	Produits industriels
													République de Corée
98.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.3	101.1	102.0	102.2	...	Offre intérieure
99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.9	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.6	102.3	...	Production intérieure
124.5	113.7	113.1	114.4	117.3	124.0	123.5	123.9	122.8	118.7	123.9	134.6	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
97.4	98.0	98.2	98.1	98.5	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.2	...	Produits industriels [4]
81.9	82.9	82.1	84.4	84.7	89.8	88.0	88.3	91.8	96.3	99.3	98.4	...	Matières premières
95.5	96.3	96.1	96.0	96.2	96.8	96.6	96.9	97.6	98.2	98.9	99.1	...	Produits intermédiaires
103.2	101.8	101.2	101.3	101.5	102.8	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.7	103.3	104.4	...	Biens de consommation
100.7	100.7	99.7	99.2	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.8	100.7	100.7	...	Biens d'équipement
													République de Moldova [50]
129.8	130.0	130.1	129.8	129.7	129.5	129.6	129.4	129.1	129.3	129.2	129.1	...	Produits industriels
													Roumanie [1]
114.7	115.6	116.5	116.2	117.9	118.0	118.3	118.7	119.7	120.4	119.9	121.1	...	Produits industriels
112.6	113.0	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.6	116.3	116.6	116.7	117.5	117.6	118.1	...	Produits intermédiaires
129.5	129.3	129.4	129.7	130.5	130.4	130.4	131.0	130.7	131.4	131.8	131.8	...	Biens de consommation
110.3	110.5	110.5	110.3	111.8	112.4	112.3	112.2	112.0	112.3	111.7	111.7	...	Biens d'équipement
													Fédération de Russie
145.6	145.1	145.1	145.3	144.1	144.0	142.8	143.8	142.9	143.3	144.3	145.6	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
174.5[52]	176.5[52]	178.0[52]	180.2[52]	180.6[52]	182.3[52]	180.7[52]	182.9[52]	190.1[52]	196.6[52]	197.2[52]	197.6[52]	...	Produits industriels
													Rwanda [53]
119.7	119.5	118.4	118.0	117.6	117.3	116.8	117.2	117.1	117.2	...	...	...	Produits industriels
													Sénégal [1]
98.2	98.2	98.4	99.0	99.7	99.9	100.1	99.7	99.7	102.1	101.5	101.7	...	Produits industriels
													Serbie
148.1	148.1	147.3	148.4	143.3	141.7	147.4	143.4	143.0	135.2	128.6	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [54]
130.0	130.7	132.0	131.8	131.8	131.1	131.7	132.2	133.4	133.8	134.5	134.6	135.0	Produits industriels
													Singapour [1]
85.6	86.6	88.2	88.2	89.1	87.8	87.3	89.1	92.9	93.6	94.7	95.0	...	Offre intérieure
87.6	87.7	88.7	89.4	90.6	88.4	88.1	89.6	93.6	93.1	94.7	94.9	...	Production intérieure [55]
85.6	86.7	88.0	87.8	88.4	87.9	87.4	88.3	91.7	92.2	92.6	92.6	...	Produits importés [56]
													Slovaquie
100.7	99.6	101.8	99.2	101.1	104.4	99.8	104.2	103.2	104.6	98.3	101.3	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [57]
95.9	96.3	96.5	99.5	98.6	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.9	100.6	101.4	101.5	...	Produits industriels [1]
105.6	106.9	107.1	110.4	108.5	110.9	109.6	112.1	110.5	110.4	110.2	110.1	...	Matières premières [1]
100.1	100.6	100.4	100.6	101.0	101.3	101.9	102.3	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.3	...	Produits intermédiaires [1]
102.9	102.5	102.5	103.8	102.9	101.4	101.0	100.5	99.9	100.1	100.6	100.5	...	Biens de consommation [1]
93.2	93.4	93.5	94.3	94.1	94.7	94.3	94.6	94.3	94.7	96.2	96.5	...	Biens d'équipement [1]
													Slovénie [1]
123.6	122.9	124.8	122.7	120.5	118.9	122.0	118.0	122.6	123.9	111.9	114.1	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
103.7	103.7	104.1	104.2	104.6	104.9	105.2	105.1	105.2	105.4	105.7	105.9	105.7	Produits industriels
108.3	108.6	109.2	109.3	109.9	110.1	110.5	110.4	110.4	110.8	111.1	111.2	111.1	Produits intermédiaires
104.3	103.9	104.3	104.5	104.4	103.9	104.4	104.2	104.3	104.2	104.6	104.6	104.2	Biens de consommation
102.5	102.8	102.8	103.0	103.5	104.4	104.0	104.1	104.2	105.4	105.3	105.6	105.7	Biens d'équipement

7
Producer prices indices
2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la production
2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
South Africa [58]													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	...	100.0	102.6	108.0	113.1	131.6	132.2	127.6	128.8	128.8	128.7	131.0	129.3
Industrial products [59]	...	100.0	106.0	113.9	118.0	126.3	132.5	130.9	131.3	131.9	131.5	132.2	132.7
Intermediate goods [60]	...	100.0	107.9	116.7	117.6	125.6	130.6	131.8	130.7	131.1	130.2	129.1	129.5
Spain [61]													
Industrial products	106.9	111.0	111.6	110.1	107.9	104.5	109.1	108.2	108.3	108.4	108.3	108.2	108.2
Intermediate goods	107.3	108.7	108.2	106.6	105.8	104.3	107.8	107.7	107.8	107.7	107.5	107.6	107.7
Consumer goods	102.7	105.3	107.5	107.0	108.2	108.5	110.5	110.2	110.6	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8
Capital goods	101.0	101.5	101.4	101.7	102.5	103.1	104.0	104.0	103.9	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.0
State of Palestine													
Domestic production	...	102.6[62]	103.4[62]	104.4[62]	106.4[62]	101.1[63]	101.2[63]	99.5[63]	101.2[63]	100.6[63]	103.2[63]	105.3[63]	102.4[63]
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	...	103.8[64]	103.6[64]	106.0[64]	112.4[64]	96.0[63]	94.6[63]	96.1[63]	92.6[63]	89.5[63]	89.1[63]	95.3[63]	95.9[63]
Industrial products [4]	...	101.9[62]	103.3[62]	104.4[62]	102.3[62]	103.3[63]	99.6[63]	99.5[63]	99.5[63]	99.7[63]	99.5[63]	99.6[63]	99.4[63]
Sweden [1]													
Domestic supply	101.5	100.4	98.0	98.6	97.5	96.3	101.5	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.2	100.9	100.5
Domestic production	101.8	101.0	100.1	100.0	99.1	99.3	104.0	104.0	103.4	102.9	102.4	103.1	103.6
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	110.3	106.2	103.2	101.2	101.7	102.8	108.2	107.0	106.6	106.7	106.1	106.4	111.3
Industrial products	100.9	100.6	99.8	99.9	98.8	99.0	103.6	103.8	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.8	102.7
Imported goods	101.3	100.0	96.1	97.4	96.0	93.4	98.9	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.1	98.8	97.4
Intermediate goods [29]	102.0	99.8	96.1	97.9	99.5	97.4	103.2	102.2	102.7	103.2	103.2	103.6	102.7
Consumer goods [29]	102.0	103.2	103.1	104.8	107.5	108.5	111.7	111.1	111.3	112.1	112.4	112.9	111.6
Capital goods [29]	96.8	95.9	94.9	97.3	101.0	101.4	102.5	102.0	102.4	102.8	103.3	103.5	102.3
Switzerland													
Domestic supply	100.0	98.7	98.3	98.2	91.4	89.6	91.0	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.2	90.2	90.8
Domestic production	100.4	99.9	99.8	100.1	96.4	95.3	95.9	95.9	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [2]	100.2	98.1	101.0	106.1	99.5	99.6	100.4	99.2	99.0	98.9	100.4	101.3	100.0
Industrial products	100.4	100.0	99.7	99.8	96.2	95.1	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.4	95.1	95.1	95.4
Imported goods	99.5	97.5	96.9	96.3	86.4	83.8	86.1	85.5	85.1	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.9
Intermediate goods	99.6	97.7	97.8	97.5	91.6	90.0	91.3	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.5	90.5	91.5
Consumer goods	98.8	97.0	96.9	97.5	93.8	93.3	93.4	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.4	93.4	93.2
Capital goods	97.9	95.3	94.6	94.1	89.5	88.1	88.3	88.1	87.8	87.7	88.1	88.2	88.1
Thailand													
Domestic supply	105.5	106.6	106.9	107.0	102.6	101.4	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.3	101.4	101.0	101.3
Raw materials	112.3	103.8	102.9	99.5	97.5	94.4	95.9	99.1	96.9	96.4	94.2	92.9	97.3
Consumer goods	94.7	101.3	107.1	109.9	109.5	109.7	106.2	106.3	107.1	106.9	106.8	105.5	105.3
Capital goods	101.5	102.5	103.2	103.3	101.1	100.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
TFYR of Macedonia [1]													
Industrial products	112.5	117.6	118.1	116.7	112.1	111.9	112.8	112.5	112.7	112.7	113.9	112.5	113.0
Intermediate goods	108.3	112.7	113.4	113.6	112.6	108.2	110.3	110.0	110.6	110.1	110.9	109.7	110.9
Consumer goods	108.0	109.8	110.9	108.7	108.2	108.4	109.9	109.7	109.6	109.7	111.5	109.6	109.8
Capital goods	98.9	97.9	95.7	93.3	93.4	101.3	103.1	101.1	101.1	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.2
Tunisia													
Industrial products	...	...	...	115.6	121.4	123.3	128.8	125.9	127.0	128.0	128.8	129.6	129.7
Turkey													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101.4[1]	107.5[1]	106.1[1]	117.6[1]	100.0[11]	103.0[11]	115.5[11]	117.1[11]	116.7[11]	113.8[11]	113.4[11]	112.5[11]	111.1[11]
Industrial products [1]	111.1	117.9	123.1	135.8	142.9	149.1	172.7	168.6	169.9	170.8	170.9	172.1	173.6
Uganda [65]													
Industrial products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184.0	183.3	184.9	183.0	185.8	187.2
Ukraine													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [1]	...	268.6[66]	269.3[66]	317.0[66]	#234.6	264.2	...	289.8	296.2	290.5	293.1	300.8	291.3
Industrial products	...	281.8[66]	281.3[66]	329.3[66]	#196.4	237.0	299.7	294.3	299.1	295.2	293.4	298.7	299.8
United Kingdom													
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [67]	112.9	119.3	127.0	114.5	104.1	108.7	124.7	123.1	123.6	124.1	124.5	125.1	125.9
Industrial products	104.8	107.0	108.4	108.4	106.6	107.1	110.7	110.0	110.3	110.4	110.4	110.6	111.0
Imported goods	108.9	108.8	109.5	105.0	98.6	103.4	111.0	110.9	110.1	109.9	110.8	110.7	112.0
Raw materials	114.5	116.0	117.4	109.8	95.7	97.6	108.3	107.5	106.9	106.3	105.9	105.9	108.0
Intermediate goods	106.3	107.5	108.3	107.8	106.3	106.5	110.6	109.6	110.0	110.3	110.4	110.7	111.0
Consumer goods	104.2	106.9	109.5	109.9	108.8	108.6	112.2	111.1	111.6	112.2	112.1	112.4	112.7
Capital goods	102.4	104.4	106.1	107.4	108.7	111.5	115.0	114.7	114.8	114.9	115.1	115.2	115.4
United States [1]													
Domestic production	108.8	109.5	110.1	111.2	103.1	100.4	104.8	103.7	104.5	104.4	104.8	104.8	104.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [68]	123.6	127.4	129.3	130.8	114.8	104.0	107.0	107.8	109.6	110.8	111.0	112.2	104.8
Industrial products	108.0	108.1	108.6	109.3	101.0	98.7	103.5	102.4	103.1	102.9	103.2	103.2	103.7
Raw materials	117.5	113.7	116.2	117.5	89.1	81.7	89.8	88.7	90.4	90.3	90.4	90.5	88.4
Intermediate goods	108.9	109.4	109.5	110.2	102.6	99.4	104.0	102.7	103.3	103.5	104.0	104.0	104.4
Consumer goods	107.6	109.7	111.2	113.5	108.1	106.5	110.6	109.4	110.7	109.9	110.6	110.4	111.0
Capital goods	101.5	103.5	104.4	105.8	107.1	107.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.4	108.5	108.4	108.4

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Afrique du Sud [58]
132.2	135.6	140.7	142.5	141.0	138.9	132.6	129.3	132.2	131.6	132.0	131.9	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
133.6	134.5	135.1	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.7	137.1	138.0	139.3	140.2	141.1	...	Produits industriels [59]
129.6	131.3	132.4	131.9	131.5	131.0	130.1	130.9	131.4	134.3	136.2	137.1	...	Produits intermédiaires [60]
													Espagne [61]
108.8	109.7	110.2	110.5	110.6	110.7	109.5	110.2	111.6	112.7	113.3	113.7	114.6	Produits industriels
108.1	108.4	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.9	110.0	110.2	110.5	111.1	110.9	110.8	110.8	Produits intermédiaires
110.7	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.0	Biens de consommation
104.0	104.0	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.5	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.9	104.8	105.0	Biens d'équipement
													État de Palestine
101.0[63]	101.6[63]	99.5[63]	99.0[63]	100.9[63]	103.5[63]	101.9[63]	104.0[63]	104.4[63]	105.2[63]	106.8[63]	105.5[63]	...	Production intérieure
95.1[63]	96.6[63]	90.4[63]	90.8[63]	94.9[63]	94.2[63]	88.7[63]	95.0[63]	96.4[63]	99.7[63]	99.8[63]	97.6[63]	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
99.7[63]	100.2[63]	99.7[63]	99.2[63]	98.9[63]	98.7[63]	99.6[63]	100.1[63]	100.0[63]	99.8[63]	100.3[63]	100.2[63]	...	Produits industriels [4]
													Suède [1]
100.9	101.1	102.6	104.4	105.3	104.5	105.8	106.5	107.3	109.1	110.1	110.3	...	Offre intérieure
104.0	104.4	105.3	106.6	107.4	107.6	108.3	107.7	108.0	109.0	110.3	111.0	...	Production intérieure
111.3	110.0	109.9	111.4	111.5	112.2	112.2	112.6	112.3	113.2	114.4	122.3	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
103.3	103.8	104.9	106.2	107.1	107.1	107.9	107.2	107.5	108.6	109.8	109.8	...	Produits industriels
97.6	97.8	99.8	102.2	103.2	101.5	103.2	105.1	108.4	109.2	109.8	109.4	...	Produits importés
102.7	103.1	104.1	105.9	107.1	106.7	107.8	109.1	111.0	111.9	112.3	112.4	...	Produits intermédiaires [29]
111.3	111.4	111.6	112.5	112.2	111.5	112.3	112.9	114.5	114.6	114.8	114.4	...	Biens de consommation [29]
102.1	101.8	102.1	103.3	103.5	103.1	104.0	104.4	105.9	106.1	106.7	106.4	...	Biens d'équipement [29]
													Suisse
91.4	91.8	92.4	92.6	93.0	93.0	92.7	93.1	93.9	94.2	94.2	94.1	94.0	Offre intérieure
96.1	95.9	96.3	96.4	96.7	96.4	96.4	96.6	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.2	97.0	Production intérieure
101.0	101.5	101.0	102.3	101.8	100.7	100.6	100.4	99.9	100.5	100.9	99.6	101.1	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [2]
95.8	95.6	96.0	96.1	96.4	96.1	96.2	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.2	97.0	96.7	Produits industriels
86.6	87.5	88.3	88.7	89.1	89.3	88.7	89.5	90.5	90.7	90.8	90.8	...	Produits importés
91.9	91.8	92.9	93.0	93.2	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.8	95.0	95.0	95.1	94.9	Produits intermédiaires
93.6	93.7	93.8	94.2	94.2	94.2	93.6	93.6	93.6	94.0	94.1	94.0	93.8	Biens de consommation
88.2	89.2	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.1	89.8	89.7	89.7	89.6	89.6	89.5	Biens d'équipement
													Thaïlande
103.9	103.7	103.6	103.2	103.1	102.8	102.7	102.9	103.4	103.5	102.0	103.6	103.3	Offre intérieure
95.0	93.6	92.2	93.0	94.4	95.7	95.7	95.6	99.4	99.7	101.7	98.5	99.4	Matières premières
106.5	106.0	105.3	104.5	104.8	104.7	104.8	105.1	105.3	105.0	103.6	105.3	105.4	Biens de consommation
99.5	99.3	98.8	98.6	97.7	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.5	98.0	98.7	98.5	98.1	Biens d'équipement
													L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine [1]
113.0	113.5	113.0	112.9	113.4	113.5	111.9	112.5	113.2	113.0	111.8	112.0	111.9	Produits industriels
110.6	111.7	112.0	112.2	112.4	112.2	112.4	113.5	113.4	113.1	112.8	113.2	113.3	Produits intermédiaires
110.1	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.6	110.7	110.3	110.6	112.0	111.9	110.1	110.1	110.0	Biens de consommation
104.2	104.5	104.4	104.2	102.9	105.2	103.2	103.6	103.6	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.4	Biens d'équipement
													Tunisie
130.1	131.2	131.6	132.1	134.0	133.8	135.3	136.2	137.5	139.0	...	...	...	Produits industriels
													Turquie
114.4[11]	115.5[11]	120.1[11]	122.4[11]	124.4[11]	125.5[11]	126.1[11]	124.2[11]	123.5[11]	123.6[11]	125.7[11]	128.1[11]	132.8[11]	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
174.0	177.0	180.5	183.0	184.8	189.8	192.7	197.7	205.2	211.4	215.1	229.3	254.3	Produits industriels [1]
													Ouganda [65]
186.9	186.9	185.3	184.0	183.0	182.7	184.2	183.6	182.7	185.2	184.9	...	...	Produits industriels
													Ukraine
295.4	301.0	309.4	...	319.5	322.2	334.5	341.6	333.1	320.9	316.4	316.8	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [1]
304.6	311.5	317.1	322.5	336.8	340.7	341.5	341.5	344.4	348.0	353.4	358.2	...	Produits industriels
													Royaume-Uni
125.7	127.0	128.2	128.1	127.0	127.2	127.5	128.4	128.2	127.2	127.7	129.6	132.8	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [67]
111.2	111.4	111.8	112.1	112.4	112.4	112.7	113.1	113.7	114.0	114.0	114.2	114.6	Produits industriels
110.9	111.7	112.4	112.1	111.6	111.4	111.3	111.2	114.1	114.5	115.3	116.5	116.4	Produits importés
108.5	109.8	112.0	112.5	112.7	112.2	112.3	112.9	116.5	116.8	116.8	118.2	119.7	Matières premières
111.3	111.6	112.0	112.2	113.1	113.7	114.4	114.7	115.2	115.5	115.7	115.9	116.4	Produits intermédiaires
112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	113.9	113.8	114.0	114.3	114.1	114.3	114.0	114.0	114.6	Biens de consommation
115.3	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.7	115.9	116.1	116.1	116.6	117.1	116.9	117.2	117.2	Biens d'équipement
													États-Unis [1]
105.5	105.5	106.1	106.3	107.1	107.9	107.9	108.4	110.0	110.6	110.8	109.9	...	Production intérieure
103.4	103.5	107.0	106.3	106.4	107.5	112.0	108.4	109.9	109.6	107.0	100.2	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [68]
104.5	104.6	105.2	105.5	106.5	107.2	106.8	107.6	109.4	110.1	110.6	110.0	...	Produits industriels
88.0	87.7	90.5	91.8	94.1	95.7	93.4	94.2	96.4	95.7	97.9	91.0	...	Matières premières
105.1	105.2	105.5	105.7	106.5	107.4	107.6	108.2	110.0	111.1	111.1	111.0	...	Produits intermédiaires
112.0	111.6	112.3	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.4	113.9	115.5	115.9	116.1	115.7	...	Biens de consommation
108.4	109.0	109.1	109.2	109.3	109.5	109.7	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.4	110.4	...	Biens d'équipement

7
Producer prices indices
2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des prix à la production
2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Uruguay [1]													
Domestic production	115.9	123.4	128.2	141.6	151.3	156.3	159.0	156.7	157.3	156.1	158.8	159.9	160.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing [2]	121.5	125.3	130.8	142.7	151.7	151.7	147.9	143.9	143.6	141.7	148.4	152.2	152.3
Industrial products [4]	113.0	122.4	126.8	140.7	150.5	158.5	164.7	163.3	164.4	163.6	164.5	163.8	164.9

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
2 Excluding fishing.
3 Excluding forestry and fishing.
4 Manufacturing industry only.
5 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Manufacturing industry only.
6 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: 1 July 1988 - 30 June 1989=100.
7 Base: June 2014-May 2015=100.
8 Non-durable goods only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
9 Including durable consumer goods. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
10 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices. Excluding forestry and fishing.

11 Base: 2015=100.
12 Excluding forestry and fishing. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
13 Base: 2014=100.
14 Data refer to construction materials.
15 Manufacturing industry only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
16 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Excluding forestry and fishing.
17 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
18 Excluding forestry.
19 Data refer to sections A-C of NACE Rev 2.
20 Data refer to sections B-E of NACE Rev 2.
21 Base: December 2013=100. Manufacturing industry only.
22 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated.
23 Base: 1 July 2004 - 30 June 2005=100.
24 Base: January 2016=100.
25 Non-durable goods only.
26 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. Excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing.

27 Excluding forestry and fishing. Includes the Overseas Departments, namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

28 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
29 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports.
30 Excluding forestry and fishing. Monthly data are seasonally weighted, while the annual average is derived from equally weighted monthly data.

31 Excluding agriculture, forestry, fishing, and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.
32 Excluding imported products.
33 Base: 2011-2012=100.
34 Primary articles include food, non-food articles and minerals.
35 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2011 (21 March 2011 - 19 March 2012)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
36 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
37 Mining and quarrying and manufacturing industries only.
38 Base: 1998=100.
39 Base: 1999=100.
40 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices.
41 Excluding petroleum.
42 Including hunting.
43 The index refers to private consumption.
44 Refers to PPIs for agriculture outputs, which include some support services for agriculture.
45 Includes prices for exported goods and for service industries. Manufacturing industry only.
46 Refers to the inputs index for all industries, which is also referred to as intermediate consumption.
47 Coverage is for 21 major cities. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
48 Refers to the "General Wholesale Price Index".
49 Base: 2013=100.
50 Base: 2011=100. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
51 Data refer to sections C-E of ISIC Rev 3.
52 Data are calculated by types of economic activities in accordance with OKVED 2.
53 Base: December 2010=100.
54 Excluding forestry. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
55 Refers to the "Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index". It monitors price movements of domestically manufactured goods which are sold either within Singapore or exported.
56 Refers to the "Import Price Index", which includes data on re-exports. It monitors prices of imports which are either retained for domestic market or re-exported.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Uruguay [1]
160.8	164.3	162.7	159.9	163.4	165.4	164.5	165.2	173.0	178.8	181.6	181.8	181.6	Production intérieure
152.4	159.3	153.2	145.4	150.5	154.8	151.5	152.3	168.3	178.1	181.4	182.4	177.0	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche [2]
165.1	166.9	167.6	167.5	170.2	171.0	171.3	172.1	175.6	179.0	181.8	181.4	183.9	Produits industriels [4]

Source:
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
2 Non compris la pêche.
3 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
4 Industries manufacturières seulement.
5 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
6 Base : le 1 juillet 1988 au 30 juin 1989=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
7 Base : juin 2014-mai 2015=100.
8 Les biens non-durables seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
9 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les biens de consommation durables.
10 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
11 Base : 2015=100.
12 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
13 Base : 2014=100.
14 Les données se rapportent aux matériaux de construction.
15 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
16 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
17 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
18 Non compris le sylviculture.
19 Les données se réfèrent à des sections A-C de la NACE Rev 2.
20 Les données se réfèrent à des sections B-E de la NACE Rev 2.
21 Base : décembre 2013=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
22 Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
23 Base : le 1 juillet 2004 au 30 juin 2005=100.
24 Base : janvier 2016=100.
25 Les biens non-durables seulement.
26 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture et la pêche. Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
27 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche. Y compris les départements d'outre mer, c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
28 Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
29 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
30 Les données mensuelles sont des variations saisonnières de la pondération, alors que la moyenne annuelle est dérivée de la pondération égale des données mensuelles. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
31 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture, la pêche, et la production et distribution d'eau ; assainissement, gestion des déchets et dépollution.
32 Non compris les produits importés.
33 Base : 2011-2012=100.
34 Les articles primaires comprennent des articles des produits alimentaires, non-alimentaires et des minéraux.
35 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2011 (21 mars 2011 - 20 mars 2012) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
36 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
37 Industries extractives et industries manufacturières seulement.
38 Base : 1998=100.
39 Base : 1999=100.
40 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels.
41 Non compris le petrolé.
42 Y compris la chasse.
43 L'indice se réfère à la consommation privée.
44 Se réfère à des IPP pour les sorties de l'agriculture, qui comprennent certains services de soutien à l'agriculture.
45 Industries manufacturières seulement. Y compris les prix pour les biens exportés et pour des industries de services.
46 Se réfère à l'indice des entrées pour toutes les industries, qui est aussi appelée la consommation intermédiaire.
47 La couverture est de 21 grande villes. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
48 Se réfère à "l'indice général des prix de gros".
49 Base : 2013=100.
50 Base : 2011=100. Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender.
51 Les données se réfèrent à des sections C-E de la CITI Rev 3.1.
52 Les données sont calculées selon les types d'activités économiques conformément à la norme OKVED 2.
53 Base : décembre 2010=100.
54 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris le sylviculture.
55 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix de produits manufacturés de Singapour". Il surveille les mouvements des prix des biens fabriqués localement qui sont vendus soit à Singapour ou exportés.
56 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix à l'importation", qui comprend des données sur les réexportations. Il surveille les mouvements des prix des importations qui sont soit vendus pour le marché domestique ou réexporté.

7

Producer prices indices
2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la production
2010=100 *[suite]*

57 Base: Same month in 2015=100. Excluding forestry.
58 Base: 2012=100.
59 Data refer to final manufactured goods.
60 Data refer to intermediate manufactured goods.
61 Data are calculated using a "Laspeyres chain-linked" formula. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

62 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.
63 Base: December 2015=100.
64 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. Excluding forestry and fishing.
65 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.
66 Base: 2005=100.
67 Data refer to domestic products used in the crop and animal production; hunting and related service activities.
68 Excluding foods and feeds production.

57 Base : le même mois en 2015=100. Non compris le sylviculture.
58 Base : 2012=100.
59 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés finaux.
60 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés intermédiaires.
61 Les données sont calculées en utilisant une formule de "Laspeyres en chaîne liées". Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
62 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3.
63 Base : décembre 2015=100.
64 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
65 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
66 Base : 2005=100.
67 Les données se rapportent aux produits domestiques utilisés dans la culture et la production animale, chasse et services annexes.
68 Non compris les produits alimentaires et d'affouragement.

8

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = August 2018

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = août 2018

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US $ Monnaie nationale du $ E.U.		Index - Indice	
		Per US $ [1] Cours du $ E-U [1]	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing [2] Non compris l'habitation [2]
Afghanistan	Kabul	72.114	Afghani	87.3	93.9
Albania - Albanie	Tirana	104.850	Lek	77.0	84.0
Algeria - Algérie	Algiers	117.737	Algerian dinar	84.5	89.4
Angola	Luanda	253.769	Kwanza	107.8	102.3
Argentina - Argentine	Buenos Aires	27.357	Argentine peso	80.4	86.8
Armenia - Arménie	Yerevan	481.500	Dram	75.4	79.4
Australia - Australie	Sydney	1.373	Australian dollar	80.2	89.6
Austria - Autriche	Vienna	0.875	Euro	86.3	95.2
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	Baku	1.697	Azerbaijan manat	79.5	86.2
Bahamas	Nassau	1.000	Bahamian dollar	100.8	95.7
Bahrain - Bahreïn	Manama	0.378	Bahraini dinar	83.1	88.3
Bangladesh	Dhaka	84.225	Taka	84.2	90.3
Barbados - Barbade	Bridgetown	2.000	Barbados dollar	95.1	102.8
Belarus - Bélarus	Minsk	1.985	New Belarusian ruble	82.7	86.5
Belgium - Belgique	Brussels	0.875	Euro	87.0	95.8
Belize	Belmopan	2.000	Belize dollar	78.2	84.3
Benin - Bénin	Cotonou	574.142	CFA franc	77.6	86.9
Bhutan - Bhoutan	Thimpu	68.680	Ngultrum	79.6	87.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	La Paz	6.910	Boliviano	80.9	88.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	Sarajevo	1.712	Convertible mark	72.8	79.2
Botswana	Gaborone	10.235	Pula	73.7	81.4
Brazil - Brésil	Brasilia	3.717	Real	82.1	86.5
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	Sofia	1.712	Lev	74.1	81.9
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	574.142	CFA franc	81.5	89.9
Burundi	Bujumbura	1 766.663	Burundi franc	81.6	88.6
Cabo Verde	Praia	96.512	CV escudo	77.1	85.0
Cambodia - Cambodge	Phnom Penh	4 055.000	Riel	81.4	88.3
Cameroon - Cameroun	Yaounde	574.142	CFA franc	82.0	88.6
Canada	Montreal	1.312	Canadian dollar	85.0	91.0
Central African Rep. - Rép. centrafricaine	Bangui	574.142	CFA franc	102.1	109.2
Chad - Tchad	N'Djamena	574.142	CFA franc	85.5	91.8
Chile - Chili	Santiago	640.000	Chilean peso	81.3	87.7
China - Chine	Beijing	6.820	Yuan renminbi	97.3	93.5
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	Hong Kong SAR	7.848	Hong Kong dollar	123.2	96.3
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS	Macao SAR	8.076	Pataca	96.8	90.3
Colombia - Colombie	Bogota	2 874.000	Colombian peso	80.9	85.0
Comoros - Comores	Moroni	430.606	Comorian franc	87.0	90.9
Congo	Brazzaville	574.142	CFA franc	96.4	101.4
Costa Rica	San Jose	567.660	Costa Rican colón	81.1	85.3
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	574.142	CFA franc	87.6	93.6
Croatia - Croatie	Zagreb	6.323	Kuna	84.0	85.4
Cuba [3]	Havana	0.990	Cuban convertible peso	84.8	90.3
Cyprus - Chypre	Nicosia	0.875	Euro	69.5	79.7
Czechia - Tchéquie	Prague	21.910	Czech koruna	82.8	85.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo	Kinshasa	1 621.000	Congolese franc	92.1	92.9
Denmark - Danemark	Copenhagen	6.524	Danish krone	92.7	98.7
Djibouti	Djibouti	177.000	Djibouti franc	89.6	98.4

8

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials
New York City = 100, index date = August 2018

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU
New York = 100, date d'indice = août 2018

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US $ Valeur du $ É. - U. en monnaie nationale Per US $ [1] Cours du $ E-U [1]	Currency Monnaie	Index - Indice Total	Excluding housing [2] Non compris l'habitation [2]
Dominican Republic - Rép. dominicaine	Santo Domingo	49.665	Dominican peso	84.4	85.2
Ecuador - Equateur	Quito	1.000	US dollar	77.2	86.0
Egypt - Egypte	Cairo	17.896	Egyptian pound	79.3	82.7
El Salvador	San Salvador	1.000	US dollar	79.3	84.8
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	Malabo	574.142	CFA franc	82.9	89.3
Eritrea - Erythrée	Asmara	15.000	Nakfa	98.9	107.6
Estonia - Estonie	Tallinn	0.875	Euro	82.1	94.6
Eswatini	Mbabane	14.230	Lilangeni	73.0	80.4
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	Addis Ababa	27.512	Birr	89.2	93.7
Fiji - Fidji	Suva	2.060	Fiji dollar	84.2	89.3
Finland - Finlande	Helsinki	0.875	Euro	85.0	90.3
France	Paris	0.875	Euro	87.7	92.1
Gabon	Libreville	574.142	CFA franc	92.4	96.1
Gambia - Gambie	Banjul	48.260	Dalasi	81.0	84.9
Georgia - Géorgie	Tbilisi	2.449	Lari	77.7	84.8
Germany - Allemagne	Bonn	0.875	Euro	79.7	88.9
Ghana	Accra	4.808	Cedi	87.1	93.4
Greece - Grèce	Athens	0.875	Euro	72.1	80.1
Guatemala	Guatemala City	7.484	Quetzal	86.1	89.0
Guinea - Guinée	Conakry	9 094.950	Guinean franc	85.3	92.7
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau	Bissau	574.142	CFA franc	81.9	90.1
Guyana	Georgetown	209.200	Guyana dollar	85.6	89.9
Haiti - Haïti	Port-au-Prince	66.986	Gourde	88.3	94.7
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	23.938	Lempira	78.8	82.4
Hungary - Hongrie	Budapest	275.160	Forint	74.7	84.5
India - Inde	New Delhi	68.680	Indian rupee	79.9	83.3
Indonesia - Indonésie	Jakarta	14 415.000	Rupiah	83.9	84.8
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')	Teheran	78 568.000	Iranian rial	84.0	79.5
Iraq	Baghdad	1 170.000	Iraqi dinar	82.8	92.4
Ireland - Irlande	Dublin	0.875	Euro	85.2	85.0
Israel - Israël	Jerusalem	3.664	New Israeli sheqel	93.4	95.5
Italy - Italie	Rome	0.875	Euro	79.2	89.3
Jamaica - Jamaïque	Kingston	133.349	Jamaican dollar	89.6	94.9
Japan - Japon	Tokyo	110.880	Yen	107.6	96.7
Jordan - Jordanie	Amman	0.708	Jordanian dinar	91.9	97.7
Kazakhstan	Almaty	346.990	Tenge	76.8	85.9
Kenya	Nairobi	100.400	Kenyan shilling	83.4	88.9
Kiribati	Tarawa	1.373	Australian dollar	87.1	94.7
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. - Corée, Rép. pop. dém. [3]	Pyongyang	105.750	D.P.R of Korea won	88.2	94.9
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	Seoul	1 120.330	Rep. of Korea won	93.0	98.4
Kuwait - Koweït	Kuwait	0.303	Kuwaiti dinar	85.5	91.8
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	Bishkek	68.200	Som	76.8	82.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. pop. lao	Vientiane	8 431.150	Kip	85.3	92.5
Latvia - Lettonie	Riga	0.875	Euro	83.8	91.9
Lebanon - Liban	Beirut	1 510.450	Lebanese pound	94.5	95.6
Lesotho	Maseru	14.230	Loti	75.7	83.6
Liberia - Libéria	Monrovia	150.340	Liberian dollar	93.8	99.7
Libya - Libye	Tripoli	1.376	Libyan dinar	76.7	80.5
Lithuania - Lituanie	Vilnius	0.875	Euro	79.7	87.3
Madagascar	Antananarivo	3 287.470	Malagasy ariary	83.5	89.8

8

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials
New York City = 100, index date = August 2018

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU
New York = 100, date d'indice = août 2018

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US $ Valeur du $ É. - U. en monnaie nationale Per US $ [1] Cours du $ E-U [1]	Currency Monnaie	Index - Indice Total	Excluding housing [2] Non compris l'habitation [2]
Malawi	Lilongwe	728.000	Malawi kwacha	83.7	92.1
Malaysia - Malaisie	Kuala Lumpur	4.060	Ringgit	84.0	92.4
Maldives	Male	15.000	Rufiyaa	102.6	90.7
Mali	Bamako	574.142	CFA franc	82.4	90.1
Malta - Malte	Valletta	0.875	Euro	82.5	88.3
Mauritania - Mauritanie	Nouakchott	35.590	Ouguiya [4]	77.1	81.9
Mauritius - Maurice	Port Louis	34.395	Mauritius rupee	77.9	80.9
Mexico - Mexique	Mexico City	18.530	Mexican peso	86.6	94.4
Mongolia - Mongolie	Ulan Bator	2 462.750	Tugrik	81.3	85.1
Montenegro - Monténégro	Podgorica	0.875	Euro	72.5	83.4
Morocco - Maroc	Rabat	9.442	Moroccan dirham	76.8	82.4
Mozambique	Maputo	58.430	Metical	89.8	91.4
Myanmar	Yangon	1 415.000	Kyat	91.9	85.9
Namibia - Namibie	Windhoek	14.230	Namibia dollar	76.2	87.0
Nepal - Népal	Kathmandu	110.047	Nepalese rupee	79.7	85.1
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	The Hague	0.875	Euro	83.1	90.5
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	Nouméa	104.448	CFP franc	91.5	98.7
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	Auckland	1.517	New Zealand dollar	87.7	100.3
Nicaragua	Managua	31.690	Cordoba oro	84.1	83.7
Niger	Niamey	574.142	CFA franc	83.0	92.2
Nigeria - Nigéria	Abuja	361.050	Naira	81.7	85.8
Norway - Norvège	Oslo	8.348	Norwegian krone	87.9	94.9
Oman	Muscat	0.385	Rial omani	85.2	97.7
Pakistan	Islamabad	121.645	Pakistan rupee	77.4	84.5
Panama	Panama City	1.000	Balboa	91.2	91.1
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée	Port Moresby	3.257	Kina	111.0	89.3
Paraguay	Asuncion	5 750.000	Guarani	79.7	82.5
Peru - Pérou	Lima	3.270	Sol	84.7	89.5
Philippines	Manila	53.193	Philippine peso	84.9	86.0
Poland - Pologne	Warsaw	3.654	Zloty	71.7	77.9
Portugal	Lisbon	0.875	Euro	80.3	88.6
Qatar	Doha	3.652	Qatari rial	99.5	87.9
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	Kishinev	16.565	Moldovan leu	80.1	84.6
Romania - Roumanie	Bucharest	3.953	Romanian leu	65.3	81.6
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	Moscow	62.370	Russian ruble	89.6	95.8
Rwanda	Kigali	882.070	Rwanda franc	81.6	87.4
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	Castries	2.700	E.C. Dollar	79.9	85.1
Samoa	Apia	2.535	Tala	85.7	93.7
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe	Sao Tome	20.912	Dobra [5]	87.1	96.0
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	Riyadh	3.750	Riyal	92.5	88.1
Senegal - Sénégal	Dakar	574.142	CFA franc	82.8	91.0
Serbia - Serbie	Belgrade	100.860	Serbian dinar	77.4	84.5
Seychelles	Victoria	13.580	Seychelles rupee	91.0	87.7
Sierra Leone	Freetown	7 620.000	Leone	94.6	100.2
Singapore - Singapour	Singapore	1.375	Singapore dollar	107.4	104.4
Slovakia - Slovaquie	Bratislava	0.875	Euro	76.1	84.5
Slovenia - Slovénie	Ljubljana	0.875	Euro	79.3	83.3
Solomon Islands - Iles Salomon	Honiara	7.987	S.I. dollar	91.8	97.3
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	Pretoria	14.230	Rand	79.8	84.0
South Sudan, Rep. of - Rép. Soudan du Sud	Juba	141.499	South Sudanese pound	99.3	104.6

8

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials
New York City = 100, index date = August 2018

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU
New York = 100, date d'indice = août 2018

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US $ Valeur du $ É. - U. en monnaie nationale		Index - Indice	
		Per US $ [1] Cours du $ E-U [1]	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing [2] Non compris l'habitation [2]
Spain - Espagne	Madrid	0.875	Euro	76.9	82.7
Sri Lanka	Colombo	159.650	Sri Lanka rupee	85.1	86.5
Sudan - Soudan	Khartoum	29.128	Sudanese pound	85.6	92.1
Suriname	Paramaribo	7.400	Surinam dollar	82.2	90.5
Sweden - Suède	Stockholm	9.098	Swedish krona	83.5	84.7
Switzerland - Suisse	Geneva	0.994	Swiss franc	99.7	103.5
Syrian Arab Republic - Rép. arabe syrienne	Damascus	434.000	Syrian pound	93.2	102.9
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	Dushanbe	9.420	Somoni	74.5	78.9
Thailand - Thaïlande	Bangkok	33.290	Baht	83.7	88.3
TFYR of Macedonia - L'ex-R.y. Macédoine	Skopje	52.619	Denar	74.8	84.2
Timor-Leste	Dili	1.000	US dollar	87.2	89.4
Togo	Lomé	574.142	CFA franc	79.1	88.4
Tonga	Nuku'alofa	2.267	Pa'anga	81.2	88.0
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	Port-of-Spain	6.740	T.T. dollar	88.9	91.6
Tunisia - Tunisie	Tunis	2.686	Tunisian dinar	68.5	83.0
Turkey - Turquie	Ankara	6.874	Turkish lira	67.9	72.1
Turkmenistan - Turkménistan	Ashgabat	3.500	Turkmenistan new manat	87.5	94.7
Uganda - Ouganda	Kampala	3 698.500	Uganda shilling	79.1	83.6
Ukraine	Kiev	27.000	Hryvnia	76.7	85.2
United Arab Emirates - Emirats arabes unis	Abu Dhabi	3.673	UAE dirham	100.2	93.3
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	London	0.782	Pound sterling	95.0	90.1
United Rep.of Tanzania - Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	Dar Es Salaam	2 280.000	Tanzanian shilling	85.5	90.6
United States - Etats-Unis	Washington, DC	1.000	US dollar	88.5	93.8
Uruguay	Montevideo	30.663	Peso uruguayo	91.9	87.9
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan	Tashkent	7 791.000	Uzbekistan sum	82.7	88.0
Vanuatu	Port Vila	107.800	Vatu	90.1	95.9
Venezuela	Caracas	248 520.000	Bolívar	52.7	48.5
Viet Nam	Hanoi	23 258.000	Dong	76.7	83.6
Yemen - Yémen	Sana'a	521.550	Yemeni rial	73.2	80.6
Zambia - Zambie	Lusaka	10.010	Zambian kwacha	79.8	88.4
Zimbabwe	Harare	150 000.000	Zimbabwe dollar	90.0	97.9

Source:
International Civil Service Commission (ICSC), New York, ICSC database.

Note:
Consumption patterns may vary from those of the local population and therefore the indices cannot be considered as reflecting the general cost-of-living in the cities.

1 Rates are those relevant to calculation of cost-of living indexes for international officials.
2 Housing consists of rent, utilities and domestic service.
3 The "total" index was calculated on the basis of the cost of government or subsidized housing which is normally lower than prevailing rents.
4 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominatec and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO)
5 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominatec and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobras (STD).

Source :
Commission de la fonction publique internationale, (CFPI) la base de données du CFPI, New York.

Note :
Consommation peut différer de celle de la population locale, ces indices ne peuvent pas être considérés comme reflétant le coût-de-la-vie général dans les villes considérées.

1 Les taux sont ceux employés pour calculer les indices du coût de la vie des fonctionnaires internationaux.
2 L'habitation se compose du loyer, de l'électricite, du gaz et de l'eau et des services domestiques.
3 L'indice "total" a été calculé sur la base du coût de l'habitation fournie par le gouvernement ou subventionnée normalement moins élevé des loyers courants.
4 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO)
5 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).

9

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Albania	OE	Total employment	319	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Algeria	LFS	Total employment	9 340	9 677	9 963	9 756	…	9 756	…	…	…
Andorra	ADM	Employees	35	36	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Argentina	LFS [1]	Total employment	10 987	…	…	11 561	♦ 11 676	…	…	♦ 11 869	…
		Employees	8 387	…	…	8 631	♦ 8 695	…	…	♦ 8 882	…
	ADM	Employees	7 606	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Australia	LFS	Total employment	11 212	11 460	11 636	11 958	11 928	…	…	12 140	…
Austria	LFS	Total employment	3 914	3 960	4 037	4 093	♦ 4 144	…	…	♦ 4 126	…
		Employees	3 538	3 579	3 653	3 704	♦ 3 747	…	…	♦ 3 729	…
	ADM-IR	Employees	3 482	3 512	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Barbados	LFS	Total employment	121	125	129	…	…	…	…	…	…
Belgium	LFS	Total employment	4 488	4 498	4 529	4 584	♦ 4 589	…	…	♦ 4 668	…
		Employees	3 867	3 850	3 893	3 960	♦ 3 941	…	…	♦ 4 045	…
Belize [2]	LFS	Total employment	120	116	125	123	…	125	…	…	…
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LRES	Employees	686	696	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Brazil [3]	LFS	Total employment	82 325	82 333	80 394	81 264	♦ 81 879	…	…	♦ 82 910	…
		Employees	61 001	59 786	57 690	57 477	♦ 57 774	…	…	♦ 58 296	…
Bulgaria	LFS	Total employment	2 772	2 824	2 813	2 929	♦ 2 983	…	…	♦ 2 957	…
		Employees	2 499	2 550	2 545	2 649	♦ 2 703	…	…	♦ 2 667	…
	LRES	Employees	2 175	2 184	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Canada	LFS	Total employment	17 497	17 652	17 728	18 137	18 373	18 235	18 273	18 296	18 300
		Employees	14 954	15 070	15 193	15 498	15 684	15 530	15 592	15 625	15 627
Chile [3]	LFS	Total employment	7 160	7 275	7 346	7 510	7 572	7 571	7 638	7 612	7 593
		Employees	5 298	5 393	5 383	5 418	5 431	5 434	5 497	5 483	5 493
China, Hong Kong SAR	LRES	Employees	2 762	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
China, Macao SAR [4]	LFS	Total employment	388	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Colombia [3]	LFS	Total employment	17 850	18 371	18 493	18 563	18 461	18 626	18 999	18 744	18 800
		Employees	9 231	9 606	9 700	9 796	9 712	9 791	9 850	9 951	9 713
Costa Rica [3]	LFS	Total employment	1 835	1 805	1 753	1 795	♦ 1 813	…	…	♦ 1 734	…
		Employees	1 400	1 385	1 361	1 388	♦ 1 403	…	…	♦ 1 350	…
Croatia	LFS	Total employment	1 417	1 439	1 469	1 512	♦ 1 562	…	…	♦ 1 523	…
		Employees	1 280	1 298	1 335	1 388	♦ 1 437	…	…	♦ 1 402	…
	LRES	Employees	1 089	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Cyprus	LFS	Total employment	347	344	350	370	♦ 375	…	…	♦ 375	…
		Employees	291	298	305	325	♦ 331	…	…	♦ 330	…
Czechia	LFS	Total employment	4 838	4 894	4 990	5 075	♦ 5 104	…	…	♦ 5 120	…
		Employees	3 979	4 058	4 148	4 224	♦ 4 251	…	…	♦ 4 272	…
Denmark	LFS	Total employment	2 647	2 684	2 768	2 755	♦ 2 777	…	…	♦ 2 773	…
		Employees	2 437	2 471	2 542	2 546	♦ 2 571	…	…	♦ 2 560	…
Dominican Republic	LFS	Total employment	…	3 714	3 882	3 963	♦ 3 944	…	…	♦ 4 001	…
		Employees	…	2 204	2 345	2 364	♦ 2 352	…	…	♦ 2 392	…
Ecuador [3]	LFS	Total employment	5 069	5 278	5 466	5 616	♦ 5 739	…	…	♦ 5 701	…
		Employees	3 120	3 179	3 117	3 176	♦ 3 176	…	…	♦ 3 271	…
Estonia	LFS	Total employment	601	616	620	635	♦ 644	…	…	♦ 645	…
		Employees	550	562	566	574	♦ 578	…	…	♦ 587	…
	LRES [5, 6, 7]	Employees	509	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Finland [8]	LFS	Total employment	2 344	2 334	2 354	2 380	♦ 2 407	…	…	♦ 2 395	…
		Employees	2 073	2 059	2 075	2 117	♦ 2 142	…	…	♦ 2 142	…
France	LFS	Total employment	25 634	25 707	25 830	26 182	♦ 26 286	…	…	♦ 26 350	…
		Employees	23 042	23 096	23 150	23 479	♦ 23 588	…	…	♦ 23 633	…
Germany	LFS	Total employment	39 302	39 650	40 727	41 132	♦ 41 486	…	…	♦ 41 470	…
		Employees	35 231	35 605	36 681	37 129	♦ 37 434	…	…	♦ 37 518	…
Greece	LFS	Total employment	3 056	3 145	3 219	3 299	♦ 3 371	…	…	♦ 3 283	…
		Employees	2 219	2 302	2 375	2 430	♦ 2 490	…	…	♦ 2 417	…
Guam	LRES	Employees	62	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Guatemala	LFS	Total employment	4 149	4 252	4 573	…	♦ 4 667	…	…	♦ 4 667	…
		Employees	2 710	2 725	3 001	…	♦ 2 998	…	…	♦ 2 998	…
Hungary	LFS	Total employment	3 910	4 005	4 133	4 199	♦ 4 222	…	…	♦ 4 221	…
		Employees	3 509	3 607	3 733	3 812	♦ 3 829	…	…	♦ 3 829	…
	LRES [9]	Employees	2 741	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	OE	Albanie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Algérie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM	Andorre
…	♦ 11 716	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS [1]	Argentine
…	♦ 8 815	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM	
…	12 205	…	…	12 255	…	…	12 238	…	Emploi total	LFS	Australie
…	♦ 4 098	…	…	♦ 4 155	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Autriche
…	♦ 3 702	…	…	♦ 3 763	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM-IR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Barbade
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Belgique
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Belize [2]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	Bosnie et Herzégovine
…	♦ 81 399	…	…	♦ 81 944	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Brésil [3]
…	♦ 57 117	…	…	♦ 57 489	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 2 902	…	…	♦ 2 943	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Bulgarie
…	♦ 2 619	…	…	♦ 2 656	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
17 977	18 023	18 056	18 141	18 492	18 691	18 640	18 550	18 463	Emploi total	LFS	Canada
15 286	15 366	15 381	15 454	15 813	15 969	15 933	15 825	15 752	Salariés		
7 544	7 534	7 569	7 618	7 652	7 638	7 614	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Chili [3]
5 494	5 466	5 467	5 483	5 543	5 565	5 527	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS [4]
17 864	17 979	18 276	18 993	18 913	18 753	18 787	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Colombie [3]
9 450	9 478	9 405	9 760	9 947	9 813	9 729	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 1 743	…	…	♦ 1 906	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Costa Rica [3]
…	♦ 1 335	…	…	♦ 1 424	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Croatie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
…	♦ 378	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Chypre
…	♦ 330	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 5 113	…	…	♦ 5 137	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Tchéquie
…	♦ 4 261	…	…	♦ 4 276	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Danemark
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 4 075	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	République dominicaine
…	♦ 2 431	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Équateur [3]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Estonie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES [5, 6, 7]	
…	♦ 2 383	…	…	♦ 2 476	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Finlande [8]
…	♦ 2 118	…	…	♦ 2 207	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	France
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 41 181	…	…	♦ 41 024	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Allemagne
…	♦ 37 346	…	…	♦ 37 160	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 3 258	…	…	♦ 3 388	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Grèce
…	♦ 2 400	…	…	♦ 2 525	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	Guam
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Guatemala
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 4 217	…	…	♦ 4 259	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Hongrie
…	♦ 3 826	…	…	♦ 3 863	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES [9]	

9

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities
Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*
Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles
Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Iceland [4]	LFS	Total employment	170	176	183	187	♦ 189	…	…	♦ 187	…
		Employees	150	156	163	166	♦ 168	…	…	♦ 167	…
Indonesia	LFS	Total employment	76 495	78 896	81 495	84 976	85 098	…	…	…	…
		Employees	46 165	49 135	49 739	51 081	51 933	…	…	…	…
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [10]	LFS	Total employment	17 492	18 011	18 528	19 269	…	…	…	…	…
Ireland	LFS	Total employment	1 881	1 948	2 020	2 084	♦ 2 096	…	…	♦ 2 120	…
		Employees	1 633	1 697	1 764	1 830	♦ 1 841	…	…	♦ 1 858	…
	LRES	Employees	1 560	1 602	1 657	…	…	…	…	…	…
Israel	LFS	Total employment	3 516	3 606	3 699	3 787	♦ 3 806	…	…	♦ 3 808	…
		Employees	3 087	3 162	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Italy	LFS	Total employment	21 467	21 622	21 874	22 152	♦ 22 322	…	…	♦ 22 185	…
		Employees	16 374	16 559	16 853	17 224	♦ 17 432	…	…	♦ 17 307	…
Jamaica [2]	LFS	Total employment	920	937	979	1 001	…	…	1 012	…	…
Japan	LFS	Total employment	60 220	61 480	62 180	63 090	62 130	62 530	62 520	62 180	62 300
		Employees	55 340	55 790	56 670	57 540	56 890	57 310	57 360	57 170	57 190
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total employment	6 731	7 070	7 131	7 237	♦ 7 198	…	…	♦ 7 278	…
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total employment	24 147	24 591	24 949	25 258	25 306	25 392	25 401	25 475	25 336
Latvia	LFS	Total employment	818	825	825	833	♦ 838	…	…	♦ 843	…
		Employees	748	748	744	749	♦ 761	…	…	♦ 751	…
Lithuania	LFS	Total employment	1 198	1 214	1 253	1 249	♦ 1 251	…	…	♦ 1 246	…
		Employees	1 108	1 118	1 142	1 142	♦ 1 148	…	…	♦ 1 146	…
Luxembourg [11]	LFS	Total employment	242	# 255	258	269	♦ 272	…	…	♦ 269	…
		Employees	223	# 231	233	243	…	…	…	…	…
Malaysia	LFS	Total employment	12 158	12 314	12 554	…	…	…	…	…	…
Malta	LFS	Total employment	179	183	189	210	♦ 198	…	…	♦ 201	…
		Employees	156	159	165	181	…	…	…	…	…
Mauritius [4]	LFS	Total employment	483	496	497	505	♦ 507	…	…	♦ 509	…
Mexico [3]	LFS	Total employment	42 665	43 867	44 884	45 529	♦ 45 484	…	…	♦ 45 809	…
		Employees	30 730	31 535	32 272	32 887	♦ 33 015	…	…	♦ 33 136	…
Mongolia [3]	LFS	Total employment	800	824	799	882	♦ 848	…	…	♦ 887	…
		Employees	542	557	580	605	♦ 587	…	…	♦ 610	…
Montenegro	LFS	Total employment	204	205	207	211	…	220	…	…	204
	LRES	Employees	171	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Netherlands	LFS	Total employment	8 062	8 141	8 252	8 429	♦ 8 486	…	…	♦ 8 503	…
		Employees	6 793	6 848	6 937	7 090	♦ 7 147	…	…	♦ 7 156	…
New Caledonia	ADM-IR	Employees	90	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
New Zealand	LFS	Total employment	2 163	2 214	2 305	2 408	…	2 413	…	…	2 453
Norway [4]	LFS	Total employment	2 568	2 588	2 583	2 589	♦ 2 600	…	…	♦ 2 593	…
		Employees	2 411	2 432	2 429	2 443	♦ 2 452	…	…	♦ 2 453	…
Panama	LFS	Total employment	1 429	1 479	1 499	1 527	…	…	…	…	…
		Employees	1 065	1 073	1 066	1 088	…	…	…	…	…
Paraguay	LFS	Total employment	1 034	1 070	1 093	…	♦ 1 110	…	…	…	…
Peru [1]	LFS	Total employment	4 648	4 699	4 785	4 859	4 925	4 906	4 882	4 915	4 856
		Employees	2 897	2 941	2 965	3 012	3 031	3 027	3 007	3 036	2 998
Philippines	LFS	Total employment	26 505	…	29 799	30 073	…	…	31 174	…	…
		Employees	18 513	…	21 487	21 962	…	…	22 699	…	…
Poland	LFS	Total employment	14 042	14 234	14 489	14 751	♦ 14 790	…	…	♦ 14 837	…
		Employees	12 255	12 452	12 625	12 834	♦ 12 868	…	…	♦ 12 861	…
Portugal	LFS	Total employment	4 110	4 206	4 287	4 452	♦ 4 499	…	…	♦ 4 525	…
		Employees	3 526	3 631	3 701	3 863	♦ 3 918	…	…	♦ 3 929	…
Puerto Rico	LRES	Employees	910	902	894	870	862	867	836	854	867
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total employment	824	834	809	817	♦ 819	…	…	♦ 804	…
		Employees	725	730	709	724	♦ 720	…	…	♦ 708	…
Romania	LFS	Total employment	6 172	6 352	6 497	6 696	♦ 6 767	…	…	♦ 6 730	…
		Employees	5 673	5 884	6 007	6 192	♦ 6 249	…	…	♦ 6 237	…
	LRES	Employees	4 323	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Russian Federation	LFS	Total employment	66 728	67 471	67 529	68 048	68 391	68 441	68 235	68 252	68 821
		Employees	63 469	64 213	64 115	64 644	65 024	64 869	64 755	64 585	65 151
Saint Lucia	LFS	Total employment	…	69	74	…	♦ 79	…	…	…	…
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total employment	10 485	10 784	11 105	…	…	…	…	…	…
Serbia	LFS	Total employment	2 051	2 061	2 213	2 314	♦ 2 350	…	…	♦ 2 314	…
		Employees	1 703	1 733	1 799	1 882	♦ 1 910	…	…	♦ 1 910	…
Seychelles	ADM-IR	Employees	47	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Slovakia	LFS	Total employment	2 280	2 347	2 420	2 462	♦ 2 473	…	…	♦ 2 477	…
		Employees	1 935	1 997	2 050	2 091	♦ 2 109	…	…	♦ 2 109	…

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Islande [4]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Indonésie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') [10]
…	♦ 2 106	…	…	♦ 2 149	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	
…	♦ 1 842	…	…	♦ 1 885	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
…	♦ 3 842	…	…	♦ 3 870	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Israël
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 22 060	…	…	♦ 22 573	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Italie
…	♦ 17 216	…	…	♦ 17 606	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
1 008	…	…	1 017	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Jamaïque [2]
62 550	62 460	62 650	62 830	62 990	62 850	62 890	62 970	…	Emploi total	LFS	Japon
57 380	57 320	57 260	57 480	57 660	57 740	57 980	57 800	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 7 332	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Kazakhstan
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Corée, République de
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Lettonie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Lituanie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Luxembourg [11]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Malaisie
…	♦ 214	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Malte
…	♦ 184	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 505	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Maurice [4]
…	♦ 46 157	…	…	♦ 47 068	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Mexique [3]
…	♦ 33 243	…	…	♦ 33 830	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Mongolie [3]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	207	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Monténégro
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
…	♦ 8 510	…	…	♦ 8 605	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Pays-Bas
…	♦ 7 150	…	…	♦ 7 229	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM-IR	Nouvelle-Calédonie
…	…	2 476	…	…	2 470	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
…	♦ 2 597	…	…	♦ 2 630	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Norvège [4]
…	♦ 2 450	…	…	♦ 2 486	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Panama
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Paraguay
4 825	4 802	4 866	4 864	4 866	4 895	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Peru [1]
2 926	2 904	2 956	2 987	2 963	2 985	…	…	…	Salariés		
30 885	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Philippines
22 223	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 14 816	…	…	♦ 14 962	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Pologne
…	♦ 12 903	…	…	♦ 12 956	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 4 522	…	…	♦ 4 559	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Portugal
…	♦ 3 926	…	…	♦ 3 972	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
842	847	851	850	852	852	841	845	…	Salariés	LRES	Porto Rico
…	♦ 793	…	…	♦ 806	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	République de Moldova
…	♦ 714	…	…	♦ 724	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 6 657	…	…	♦ 6 758	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Roumanie
…	♦ 6 220	…	…	♦ 6 330	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Fédération de Russie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Sainte-Lucie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Arabie saoudite
…	♦ 2 288	…	…	♦ 2 426	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Serbie
…	♦ 1 910	…	…	♦ 2 010	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM-IR	Seychelles
…	♦ 2 483	…	…	♦ 2 499	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Slovaquie
…	♦ 2 125	…	…	♦ 2 139	…	…	…	…	Salariés		

9

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Slovenia	LFS	Total employment	829	853	869	906	♦ 922	…	…	♦ 919	…
		Employees	738	* 757	777	810	♦ 822	…	…	♦ 821	…
South Africa [3]	LFS	Total employment	14 605	15 034	15 078	15 511	♦ 15 565	…	…	♦ 15 517	…
		Employees	12 495	12 768	12 740	13 089	♦ 13 293	…	…	♦ 13 084	…
Spain	LFS [4]	Total employment	16 608	17 129	17 567	18 005	♦ 18 272	…	…	♦ 18 178	…
		Employees	13 857	14 326	14 749	15 202	♦ 15 435	…	…	♦ 15 399	…
Sri Lanka [10, 12]	LFS	Total employment	6 024	6 145	5 794	6 068	♦ 6 180	…	…	♦ 6 059	…
		Employees	4 106	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Sweden	LFS	Total employment	4 678	4 739	4 818	4 930	♦ 5 009	…	…	♦ 4 937	…
		Employees	4 241	4 304	4 385	4 493	♦ 4 576	…	…	♦ 4 504	…
Switzerland	LFS	Total employment	4 314	4 387	4 454	4 496	♦ 4 494	…	…	♦ 4 527	…
		Employees	3 733	3 809	3 856	3 901	♦ 3 904	…	…	♦ 3 924	…
	LRES [13, 14]	Employees	4 829	4 880	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
	OE	Total employment	4 714	4 801	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Thailand	LFS	Total employment	25 345	25 744	25 946	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Employees	16 261	16 659	16 771	…	…	…	…	…	…
TFYR of Macedonia	LFS	Total employment	563	580	603	620	♦ 623	…	…	♦ 625	…
		Employees	493	510	534	548	♦ 555	…	…	♦ 551	…
Trinidad and Tobago	LFS	Total employment	614	602	593	…	…	…	…	…	…
Tunisia	LFS	Total employment	2 897	2 884	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Turkey	LFS	Total employment	20 463	21 187	21 908	22 731	22 876	…	…	23 218	…
		Employees	16 581	17 274	17 840	18 395	18 456	…	…	18 856	…
United Kingdom [4]	LFS	Total employment	30 290	30 841	31 274	31 595	♦ 31 678	…	…	♦ 31 770	…
		Employees	25 735	26 269	26 518	26 826	♦ 26 902	…	…	♦ 27 006	…
United States	LFS [4]	Total employment	144 328	146 711	149 245	151 137	151 335	152 371	151 929	151 980	151 471
		Employees	135 585	137 876	140 337	142 262	142 555	143 377	142 767	142 847	142 477
	LRES	Employees	138 958	141 843	144 352	146 624	146 801	147 177	148 203	148 783	148 530
United States Virgin Islands	LRES	Employees	38	38	38	38	38	37	36	36	35
Uruguay	LFS	Total employment	1 503	1 503	1 510	1 500	1 482	1 513	1 512	1 520	1 519
		Employees	1 119	1 112	1 109	1 096	1 092	1 116	1 130	1 101	1 108
Viet Nam [3]	LFS	Total Employment	28 327	29 581	30 989	32 139	♦ 32 016	…	…	♦ 32 558	…
		Employees	16 958	18 632	19 896	20 770	♦ 20 708	…	…	♦ 21 048	…

Source:
International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:
Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

The non-agriculture sector includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; HS = other household survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates

1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
2 Persons aged 14 years and over.
3 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.
4 Persons aged 16 years and over.
5 Full-time workers.
6 Establishments with 50 or more persons employed.
7 Private sector only.
8 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
9 Establishments with 5 or more persons employed.
10 Persons aged 10 years and over.
11 First quarter 2015, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
12 Excluding some areas.
13 Establishments with 3 or more persons employed.
14 Excluding agriculture.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
…	…	…	…	♦ 926	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Slovénie
…	…	…	…	♦ 821	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 15 724	…	…	♦ 15 647	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Afrique du Sud [3]
…	♦ 13 275	…	…	♦ 13 187	…	…	…	…	Employees		
…	♦ 18 040	…	…	♦ 18 522	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS [4]	Espagne
…	♦ 15 262	…	…	♦ 15 734	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 5 822	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Sri Lanka [10, 12]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 4 932	…	…	♦ 5 035	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Suède
…	♦ 4 498	…	…	♦ 4 599	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 4 497	…	…	♦ 4 527	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Suisse
…	♦ 3 906	…	…	♦ 3 926	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES [13, 14]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	OE	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Thaïlande
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 630	…	…	♦ 632	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	L'ex-R.y. Macédoine
…	♦ 559	…	…	♦ 559	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Trinité-et-Tobago
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Tunisie
…	23 183	…	…	23 658	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Turquie
…	18 710	…	…	19 166	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 31 851	…	…	♦ 31 893	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Royaume-Uni [4]
…	♦ 27 142	…	…	♦ 27 142	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
150 806	152 321	152 842	153 365	153 878	154 219	154 714	153 363	153 959	Emploi total	LFS [4]	États-Unis
141 855	143 333	143 729	144 186	144 616	145 245	145 621	144 401	144 787	Salariés		
145 472	146 696	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
36	36	36	36	36	36	37	37	…	Salariés	LFS	Îles Vierges américaines
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Uruguay
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Viet Nam [3]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		

Source :
Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :
Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Le secteur non agricole comprend industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
2 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
3 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
4 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
5 Travailleurs à plein temps.
6 Etablissements occupant 50 personnes et plus.
7 Private sector only.
8 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
9 Etablissements occupant 5 personnes et plus.
10 Personnes âgées de 10 et plus.
11 Premier trimestre 2015, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
12 Non compris certaines régions.
13 Etablissements occupant 3 personnes et plus.
14 À l'exclusion de l'agriculture.

10
Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle								
Andorra	ADM	Employees	1	1	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Argentina	LFS [1, 2]	Total employment	* 1451	…	...	1 426	♦ 1 454	…	…	♦ 1 409	…
		Employees	* 1129	…	...	1 052	♦ 1 051	…	…	♦ 1 033	…
	ADM	Employees	* 1206	…	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Australia	LFS	Total employment	1 003	969	975	889	871	…	…	877	…
Austria	LFS	Total employment	643	663	673	666	♦ 680	…	…	♦ 673	…
		Employees	617	636	644	639	♦ 653	…	…	♦ 646	…
	ES [3]	Employees	542	…	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
	ADM-IR	Employees	583	580	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Barbados	LFS	Total employment	10	10	9	...	…	…	…	…	…
Belgium	LFS	Total employment	581	589	571	574	♦ 583	…	…	♦ 597	…
		Employees	544	549	535	541	♦ 548	…	…	♦ 556	…
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LRES	Employees	137	139	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Brazil [2]	LFS	Total employment	11 776	11 503	10 229	10 321	♦ 10 406		…	♦ 10 523	…
		Employees	9 297	8 871	7 724	7 693	♦ 7 735		…	♦ 7 716	…
Bulgaria	LFS	Total employment	585	598	589	602	♦ 601	…	…	♦ 618	…
		Employees	560	571	565	577	♦ 577	…	…	♦ 592	…
	LRES	Employees	490	…	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Canada	LFS	Total employment	1 711	1 712	1 742	1 725	1 776	1 744	1 747	1 764	1 755
		Employees	1 632	1 639	1 613	1 641	1 688	1 658	1 663	1 675	1 678
Chile [2]	LFS	Total employment	898	895	893	891	881	885	906	883	901
		Employees	637	629	637	626	600	605	628	621	628
China, Hong Kong SAR	LFS	Total employment	130	114	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
	LRES	Employees	102	…	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
China, Macao SAR [4]	LFS	Total employment	7	7	8	7	♦ 6	…	…	♦ 7	…
Colombia	LFS	Total employment	2 596	2 649	2 604	2 676	2 540	2 492	2 825	2 761	2 686
		Employees	1 490	1 539	1 542	1 553	1 471	1 443	1 588	1 576	1 494
Costa Rica [2]	LFS	Total employment	192	223	204	208	♦ 199	…	…	♦ 219	…
		Employees	150	170	156	159	♦ 151	…	…	♦ 171	…
Croatia	LFS	Total employment	269	264	271	276	♦ 286	…	…	♦ 278	…
		Employees	250	247	254	261	♦ 271	…	…	♦ 264	…
	LRES	Employees	197	…	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Cyprus	LFS	Total employment	30	28	26	27	♦ 27	…	…	♦ 27	…
		Employees	24	25	23	25	♦ 25	…	…	♦ 25	…
Czechia	LFS	Total employment	1 330	1 377	1 429	1 455	♦ 1 462	…	…	♦ 1 462	…
		Employees	1 232	1 282	1 323	1 349	♦ 1 355	…	…	♦ 1 353	…
Denmark	LFS	Total employment	322	329	332	325	♦ 326	…	…	♦ 326	…
		Employees	310	316	320	311	♦ 311	…	…	♦ 312	…
Dominican Republic	LFS	Total employment	…	406	434	439	♦ 450	…	…	♦ 431	…
		Employees	…	320	338	329	♦ 334	…	…	♦ 321	…
Ecuador [2]	LFS	Total employment	734	786	806	840	♦ 861	…	…	♦ 873	…
		Employees	446	472	457	463	♦ 454	…	…	♦ 479	…
Estonia	LFS	Total employment	114	121	121	125	♦ 126	…	…	♦ 134	…
		Employees	109	115	114	119	♦ 119	…	…	♦ 127	…
	LRES [5, 6, 7]	Employees	104	…	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Finland [8]	LFS	Total employment	331	328	327	326	♦ 341	…	…	♦ 328	…
		Employees	308	305	304	304	♦ 318	…	…	♦ 307	…
France	LFS	Total employment	3 203	3 225	3 231	3 291	♦ 3 319	…	…	♦ 3 259	…
		Employees	3 029	3 069	3 085	3 124	♦ 3 145	…	…	♦ 3 086	…
Germany	LFS	Total employment	7 808	7 759	7 904	7 932	♦ 7 967	…	…	♦ 7 969	…
		Employees	7 498	7 457	7 598	7 633	♦ 7 674	…	…	♦ 7 670	…
Greece	LFS	Total employment	316	334	348	358	♦ 362	…	…	♦ 361	…
		Employees	232	251	269	282	♦ 287	…	…	♦ 284	…
Guam	LRES	Employees	1	…	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Guatemala [2]	LFS	Total employment	846	800	874	...	♦ 925	…	…	♦ 925	…
		Employees	502	443	511	...	♦ 540	…	…	♦ 540	…
Hungary	LFS	Total employment	886	902	943	991	♦ 995	…	…	♦ 1 001	…
		Employees	845	860	899	948	♦ 953	…	…	♦ 961	…
	LRES [9]	Employees	627	…	...	...	…	…	…	…	…

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM	Andorre
…	♦ 1 424	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS [1, 2]	Argentine
…	♦ 1 053	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM	
…	922	…	…	960	…	…	956	…	Emploi total	LFS	Australie
…	♦ 690	…	…	♦ 699	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Autriche
…	♦ 663	…	…	♦ 669	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ES [3]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM-IR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Barbade
…	♦ 617	…	…	♦ 595	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Belgique
…	♦ 586	…	…	♦ 564	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	Bosnie et Herzégovine
…	♦ 10 259	…	…	♦ 10 519	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Brésil [2]
…	♦ 7 633	…	…	♦ 7 722	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 598	…	…	♦ 598	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Bulgarie
…	♦ 572	…	…	♦ 574	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
1 725	1 712	1 700	1 710	1 740	1 765	1 761	1 751	1 721	Emploi total	LFS	Canada
1 645	1 634	1 627	1 642	1 666	1 682	1 683	1 668	1 644	Salariés		
885	888	874	861	868	875	880	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Chili [2]
630	627	619	606	617	629	622	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS [4]
2 385	2 627	2 536	2 947	2 602	2 568	2 559	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Colombie
1 350	1 650	1 397	1 614	1 555	1 471	1 490	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 221	…	…	♦ 239	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Costa Rica [2]
…	♦ 171	…	…	♦ 182	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 290	…	…	♦ 293	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Croatie
…	♦ 272	…	…	♦ 274	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
…	♦ 28	…	…	♦ 27	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Chypre
…	♦ 25	…	…	♦ 24	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 1 447	…	…	♦ 1 445	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Tchéquie
…	♦ 1 338	…	…	♦ 1 334	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 331	…	…	♦ 321	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Danemark
…	♦ 320	…	…	♦ 310	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 435	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	République dominicaine
…	♦ 321	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Équateur [2]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 131	…	…	♦ 120	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Estonie
…	♦ 124	…	…	♦ 112	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES [5, 6, 7]	
…	♦ 328	…	…	♦ 339	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Finlande [8]
…	♦ 306	…	…	♦ 316	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 3 184	…	…	♦ 3 182	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	France
…	♦ 3 029	…	…	♦ 3 025	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 7 986	…	…	♦ 7 844	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Allemagne
…	♦ 7 682	…	…	♦ 7 556	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 352	…	…	♦ 360	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Grèce
…	♦ 276	…	…	♦ 286	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	Guam
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Guatemala [2]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 1 001	…	…	♦ 996	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Hongrie
…	♦ 962	…	…	♦ 954	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES [9]	

10

Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Iceland [4]	LFS	Total employment	20	19	19	19	♦ 20	…	…	♦ 19	…
		Employees	18	17	17	17	♦ 19	…	…	♦ 17	…
Indonesia	LFS	Total employment	15 683	16 151	16 171	17 321	17 559	…	…	…	…
		Employees	10 810	11 401	10 849	11 141	11 666	…	…	…	…
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [10]	LFS	Total employment	3 587	3 697	3 817	3 939	…	…	…	…	…
		Employees	2 413	2 470	2 429	2 504					
Ireland	LFS	Total employment	222	234	249	252	♦ 257	…	…	♦ 251	…
		Employees	202	214	227	232	♦ 239	…	…	♦ 233	…
	LRES	Employees	176	184	190	…	…	…	…	…	…
Israel [3]	LFS	Total employment	417	419	...	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Employees	387	388	...	…	…	…	…	…	…
Italy	LFS	Total employment	4 134	4 122	4 148	4 188	♦ 4 250	…	…	♦ 4 270	…
		Employees	3 601	3 605	3 644	3 703	♦ 3 740	…	…	♦ 3 790	…
Jamaica [11]	LFS	Total employment	73	73	77	80	…	…	79	…	…
Japan	LFS	Total employment	10 400	10 620	10 670	10 790	10 450	10 630	10 600	10 490	10 400
		Employees	10 100	10 060	10 180	10 290	10 020	10 190	10 130	10 060	10 000
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total employment	4 400	4 546	4 524	4 504	4 442	4 456	4 465	4 489	4 526
		Employees	3 887	4 048	3 974	3 989	…	…	…	…	…
Latvia	LFS	Total employment	119	116	123	121	♦ 124	…	…	♦ 117	…
		Employees	111	108	115	111	♦ 116	…	…	♦ 107	…
Lithuania	LFS	Total employment	199	203	210	209	♦ 209	…	…	♦ 206	…
		Employees	190	192	196	196	♦ 199	…	…	♦ 193	…
Luxembourg [12]	LFS	Total employment	13	# 12	11	9	♦ 9	…	…	♦ 9	…
		Employees	13	# 11	10	9	♦ 9	…	…	♦ 9	…
Malaysia	LFS	Total employment	2 373	2 323	2 391	…	…	…	…	…	…
Malta	LFS	Total employment	24	23	24	25	♦ 27	…	…	♦ 28	…
		Employees	22	21	21	22	♦ 23	…	…	♦ 24	…
Mauritius [4]	LFS	Total employment	113	117	114	109	103	103	123	113	117
		Employees	79	80	80	77	72	83	91	82	86
Mexico [2]	LFS	Total employment	7 888	8 116	8 412	8 691	♦ 8 803	…	…	♦ 8 752	…
		Employees	6 211	6 405	6 621	6 888	♦ 7 024	…	…	♦ 6 924	…
Mongolia	LFS	Total employment	85	81	86	93	♦ 91	…	…	♦ 91	…
		Employees	48	43	48	51	♦ 49	…	…	♦ 47	…
Montenegro	LFS	Total employment	14	15	13	13	♦ 14	…	…	♦ 13	…
		Employees	12	12	11	11	♦ 12	…	…	♦ 11	…
Netherlands	LFS	Total employment	765	786	802	801	♦ 800	…	…	♦ 808	…
		Employees	707	729	747	742	♦ 741	…	…	♦ 751	…
New Caledonia	ADM-IR	Employees	10	…	...	…	…	…	…	…	…
New Zealand	LFS	Total employment	251	264	243	252	…	249	…	…	251
	LRES [6]	Employees	171	174	172	174	…	172	…	…	172
Norway [4]	LFS	Total employment	229	228	218	213	♦ 215	…	…	♦ 212	…
		Employees	221	221	212	206	♦ 208	…	…	♦ 205	…
Panama	LFS	Total employment	125	133	130	131	…	…	…	…	…
		Employees	72	78	67	69	…	…	…	…	…
Peru [1, 2]	LFS	Total employment	718	715	693	688	695	713	711	718	707
		Employees	514	495	479	473	452	461	465	472	486
Philippines	LFS	Total employment	3 179	…	3 381	3 481	…	…	3 615	…	…
		Employees	2 433	…	2 671	2 863	…	…	2 969	…	…
Poland	LFS	Total employment	3 036	3 107	3 279	3 420	♦ 3 402	…	…	♦ 3 389	…
		Employees	2 833	2 904	3 070	3 199	♦ 3 182	…	…	♦ 3 171	…
Portugal	LFS	Total employment	739	769	777	803	♦ 822	…	…	♦ 841	…
		Employees	667	698	709	741	♦ 757	…	…	♦ 771	…
Puerto Rico	LRES	Employees	12	11	...	…	…	…	…	…	…
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total employment	119	122	122	116	♦ 105	…	…	♦ 119	…
		Employees	114	117	117	113	♦ 104	…	…	♦ 117	…
Romania	LFS	Total employment	1 595	1 551	1 598	1 668	♦ 1 698	…	…	♦ 1 697	…
		Employees	1 558	1 515	1 556	1 623	♦ 1 651	…	…	♦ 1 653	…
	LRES	Employees	1 078	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Russian Federation [13]	LFS	Total employment	10 382	10 343	10 390	10 253	10 103	10 287	10 159	10 472	10 151
		Employees	10 091	10 058	10 062	9 925	9 809	9 934	9 805	10 049	9 797

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
…	♦ 18	…	…	♦ 19	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Islande [4]
…	♦ 16	…	…	♦ 17	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Indonésie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') [10]
								…	Salariés		
…	♦ 249	…	…	♦ 244	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Irlande
…	♦ 230	…	…	♦ 225	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Israël [3]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 4 196	…	…	♦ 4 304	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Italie
…	♦ 3 758	…	…	♦ 3 820	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
77	…	…	81	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Jamaïque [11]
10 480	10 820	10 810	10 530	10 650	10 510	10 430	10 560	…	Emploi total	LFS	Japon
10 030	10 310	10 320	10 040	10 180	10 070	10 020	10 140	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Corée, République de
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 125	…	…	♦ 115	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Lettonie
…	♦ 115	…	…	♦ 106	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 218	…	…	♦ 220	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Lituanie
…	♦ 202	…	…	♦ 207	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 10	…	…	♦ 13	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Luxembourg [12]
…	♦ 9	…	…	♦ 12	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Malaisie
…	♦ 26	…	…	♦ 27	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Malte
…	♦ 23	…	…	♦ 23	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Maurice [4]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 8 851	…	…	♦ 8 903	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Mexique [2]
…	♦ 7 026	…	…	♦ 7 013	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Mongolie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 13	…	…	♦ 15	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Monténégro
…	♦ 11	…	…	♦ 11	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 809	…	…	♦ 814	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Pays-Bas
…	♦ 750	…	…	♦ 752	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM-IR	Nouvelle-Calédonie
…	…	255	…	…	257	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
…	…	179	…	…	175	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES [6]	
…	♦ 204	…	…	♦ 204	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Norvège [4]
…	♦ 197	…	…	♦ 197	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Panama
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
670	665	646	662	667	707	714	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Pérou [1, 2]
471	485	457	461	473	491	497	…	…	Salariés		
3 549	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Philippines
2 837	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 3 498	…	…	♦ 3 446	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Pologne
…	♦ 3 264	…	…	♦ 3 220	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 822	…	…	♦ 824	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Portugal
…	♦ 753	…	…	♦ 767	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	Porto Rico
…	♦ 121	…	…	♦ 120	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	République de Moldova
…	♦ 118	…	…	♦ 117	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 1 630	…	…	♦ 1 677	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Roumanie
…	♦ 1 596	…	…	♦ 1 637	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Fédération de Russie [13]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		

10
Paid employment in manufacturing
Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*
Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières
Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total employment	796	945	906	…	…	…	…	…	…
Serbia	LFS	Total employment	406	413	449	477	♦ 489	…	…	♦ 499	…
		Employees	366	373	404	437	♦ 444	…	…	♦ 459	…
Seychelles	ADM-IR	Employees	4	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Singapore	LFS	Total employment	249	239	...	…	…	…	…	…	…
Slovakia	LFS	Total employment	550	598	610	624	♦ 629	…	…	♦ 622	…
		Employees	510	553	568	581	♦ 591	…	…	♦ 579	…
Slovenia	LFS	Total employment	206	215	230	242	♦ 249	…	…	♦ 236	…
		Employees	192	200	215	227	♦ 232	…	…	♦ 222	…
South Africa [2]	LFS	Total employment	1 781	1 784	1 714	1 805	♦ 1 769	…	…	♦ 1 807	…
		Employees	1 566	1 575	1 505	1 573	♦ 1 548	…	…	♦ 1 582	…
Spain [4]	LFS	Total employment	2 141	2 225	2 284	2 393	♦ 2 416	…	…	♦ 2 458	…
		Employees	1 898	1 987	2 040	2 140	♦ 2 150	…	…	♦ 2 202	…
Sri Lanka [10, 14]	LFS	Total employment	1 535	…	…	1 581	…	…	…	…	…
Sweden	LFS	Total employment	509	503	501	507	♦ 516	…	…	♦ 508	…
		Employees	478	476	473	480	♦ 489	…	…	♦ 481	…
Switzerland	LFS	Total employment	585	571	574	576	♦ 585	…	…	♦ 566	…
		Employees	534	521	519	524	♦ 534	…	…	♦ 517	…
	LRES [15]	Employees	693	688	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
	OE	Total employment	675	676	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Thailand	LFS	Total employment	6 393	6 454	6 289	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Employees	5 069	5 141	4 950	…	…	…	…	…	…
TFYR of Macedonia	LFS	Total employment	133	137	138	143	♦ 144	…	…	♦ 147	…
		Employees	125	129	129	133	♦ 135	…	…	♦ 137	…
Tunisia	LFS	Total employment	645	628	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Turkey	LFS	Total employment	4 935	4 966	4 918	4 972	4 998	…	…	5 071	…
		Employees	4 244	4 285	4 247	4 294	4 318	…	…	4 360	…
United Kingdom [4]	LFS	Total employment	3 007	2 992	2 991	2 919	♦ 2 937	…	…	♦ 2 940	…
		Employees	2 792	2 761	2 753	2 687	♦ 2 687	…	…	♦ 2 696	…
United States	LFS [4]	Total employment	15 996	16 313	16 368	16 383	15 970	16 174	16 483	16 601	16 355
		Employees	15 328	15 631	15 705	15 721	15 283	15 491	15 753	15 897	15 715
	LRES	Employees	12 185	12 336	12 354	12 444	12 555	12 509	12 509	12 522	12 560
United States Virgin Islands	LRES	Employees	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Uruguay	LFS	Total employment	191	183	185	176	181	174	192	166	166
		Employees	142	134	137	127	130	119	140	119	124
Viet Nam [2]	LFS	Total employment	7 617	8 292	8 883	9 316	♦ 9 289	…	…	♦ 9 464	…
		Employees	5 528	6 416	6 917	7 258	♦ 7 253	…	…	♦ 7 308	…

Source:
International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:
Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; ES = other establishment survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates

1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
2 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.
3 Including mining and quarrying.
4 Persons aged 16 years and over.
5 Establishments with 50 or more persons employed.
6 Full time workers.
7 Private sector only.
8 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
9 Establishments with 5 or more persons employed.
10 Persons aged 10 years and over.
11 Persons aged 14 years and over.
12 First quarter 2015, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
13 Persons aged 15 to 72 years.
14 Excluding some areas.
15 Establishment with 3 or more persons employed.

2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Arabie saoudite
…	♦ 504	…	…	♦ 535	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Serbie
…	♦ 471	…	…	♦ 493	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	ADM-IR	Seychelles
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Singapour
…	♦ 633	…	…	♦ 620	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Slovaquie
…	♦ 591	…	…	♦ 578	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 239	…	…	♦ 240	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Slovénie
…	♦ 224	…	…	♦ 225	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 1 865	…	…	♦ 1 762	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Afrique du Sud [2]
…	♦ 1 643	…	…	♦ 1 553	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 2 421	…	…	♦ 2 464	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Espagne [4]
…	♦ 2 175	…	…	♦ 2 226	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Sri Lanka [10, 14]
…	♦ 504	…	…	♦ 512	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Suède
…	♦ 476	…	…	♦ 484	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 577	…	…	♦ 581	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Suisse
…	♦ 524	…	…	♦ 530	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES [15]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	OE	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Thaïlande
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 146	…	…	♦ 149	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	L'ex-R.y. Macédoine
…	♦ 137	…	…	♦ 136	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Tunisie
…	5 209	…	…	5 224	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Turquie
…	4 459	…	…	4 535	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	♦ 2 914	…	…	♦ 2 876	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Royaume-Uni [4]
…	♦ 2 662	…	…	♦ 2 628	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
16 122	16 175	16 375	16 572	16 589	16 516	16 418	16 356	16 526	Emploi total	LFS [4]	États-Unis
15 468	15 608	15 696	15 965	15 985	15 911	15 800	15 719	15 858	Salariés		
12 484	12 537	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés	LRES	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	…	Salariés	LRES	Îles Vierges américaines
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Uruguay
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Emploi total	LFS	Viet Nam [2]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Salariés		

Source :
Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :
Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; ES = autre enquête auprès des établissements; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
2 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
3 Y compris les industries extractives.
4 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
5 Etablissements occupant 50 personnes et plus.
6 Travailleurs à plein temps.
7 Private sector only.
8 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
9 Etablissements occupant 5 personnes et plus.
10 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
11 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
12 Premier trimestre 2015, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
13 Personnes âgées de 15 à 72 ans.
14 Non compris certaines régions.
15 Etablissements occupant 3 personnes et plus.

11
Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle								
Albania	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	193.1	219.8	223.9	207.8	190.4	♦ 189.2	…	…	♦ 187.8
		Total unemployment (%)	15.9	17.5	17.1	15.2	13.8	♦ 13.6	…	…	♦ 13.4
	OE	Total unemployment (%)	13.0	13.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	142.6	142.0	149.1	…	…	…	…	…	…
Algeria	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 175.0	1 214.1	1 337.0	1 235.0	1 474.0	…	1 440.0	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	9.8	10.2	11.2	10.2	13.6	…	11.7	…	…
Argentina [1]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	* 836.3	* 865.8	…	…	1 053.6	♦ 1 053.3	…	…	♦ 923.9
		Total unemployment (%)	* 7.1	* 7.3	…	…	8.3	♦ 8.3	…	…	♦ 7.2
Armenia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	…	240.4	239.6	215.2	219.7	♦ 204.2	…	…	♦ 220.2
		Total unemployment (%)	…	17.5	18.3	17.6	17.8	♦ 16.5	…	…	♦ 18.0
	ADM-EOR [2]	Registered unemployment (no.)	58.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Australia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	688.5	748.0	759.9	726.1	726.7	715.3	693.6	667.9	662.4
		Total unemployment (%)	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0
Austria	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	231.3	244.9	251.8	270.0	247.9	246.5	247.0	226.0	243.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.4
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	287.2	319.4	354.3	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	7.6	8.4	9.1	…	…	…	…	…	…
Azerbaijan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	236.6	237.8	243.7	252.8	251.7	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	…	…	…	…
Barbados	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	16.5	17.3	16.4	14.3	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	11.6	12.2	11.4	9.7	…	…	…	…	…
Belarus	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	23.4	22.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	0.5	0.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	21.0	24.2	43.3	…	…	…	…	…	…
Belgium [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	416.8	423.3	421.8	389.6	353.7	365.9	351.0	335.0	319.1
		Total unemployment (%)	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.4
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	584.3	597.8	578.5	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	8.6	8.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Belize [4]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	19.3	17.6	15.2	12.6	14.7	…	16.1	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	11.7	11.6	10.0	7.9	9.0	…	9.7	…	…
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	552.5	549.6	541.8	…	…	…	…	…	…
Brazil [5]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	6 795.9	6 564.2	8 451.8	11 755.8	13 212.8	♦ 12 935.6	…	…	♦ 12 322.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.0	6.7	8.4	11.6	12.8	♦ 12.5	…	…	♦ 11.9
Brunei Darussalam	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	…	…	13.0	…	…	…	…	…	…
Bulgaria [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	436.3	384.5	305.1	247.2	206.9	201.1	192.0	190.0	189.2
		Total unemployment (%)	12.9	11.4	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6
Canada	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 346.7	1 322.3	1 331.4	1 360.6	1 246.6	1 354.5	1 109.1	1 114.2	1 068.9
		Total unemployment (%)	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	6.8	5.6	5.7	5.4
Chile [5]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	515.9	564.4	558.8	586.3	618.9	620.9	627.5	603.4	594.8
		Total unemployment (%)	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.6
China, Hong Kong SAR [5]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	131.1	127.6	129.5	133.0	122.1	128.2	123.6	117.8	109.8
		Total unemployment (%)	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8
China, Macao SAR [2]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.8	7.6	♦ 7.7	…	…	♦ 7.2
		Total unemployment (%) [5]	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Colombia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 073.2	1 997.8	1 979.4	2 095.8	2 165.3	2 087.9	2 138.7	2 019.6	1 968.5
		Total unemployment (%)	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.1	8.0
Costa Rica [5]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	194.7	205.6	203.4	187.7	181.8	♦ 185.8	…	…	♦ 180.7
		Total unemployment (%)	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.1	♦ 8.2	…	…	♦ 8.3
Croatia	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	317.7	327.3	305.9	239.7	205.1	172.1	176.0	187.0	197.2
		Total unemployment (%)	17.3	17.3	16.2	13.1	11.2	9.3	9.5	10.3	10.8
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	345.1	328.2	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	20.3	19.7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Cyprus	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	68.9	69.5	62.8	54.0	47.2	44.0	39.0	36.0	46.0
		Total unemployment (%)	15.9	16.1	14.9	12.9	11.1	10.2	9.3	8.6	10.7
	ADM-EOR [4]	Registered unemployment (no.)	46.8	47.2	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Czechia	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	368.9	323.6	268.0	211.4	155.4	149.9	144.0	139.0	127.4
		Total unemployment (%)	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	566.6	559.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	7.7	7.7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Denmark	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	202.2	191.5	180.9	187.1	171.6	177.0	169.0	162.0	153.2
		Total unemployment (%)	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1
	ADM-EOR [2]	Registered unemployment (no.)	149.9	130.7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	5.6	4.9	…	…	…	…	…	…	…

2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
…	…	♦ 174.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Albanie
…	…	♦ 12.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)	OE	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Algérie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 1 182.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Argentine [1]
…	…	♦ 9.2	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 220.2	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Arménie
…	…	♦ 17.6	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [2]	
717.9	781.4	807.1	779.8	741.5	702.6	688.9	690.4	698.5	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Australie
5.4	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	…	Chômage total (%)		
240.0	243.0	236.1	226.0	226.0	199.6	208.0	225.0	220.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Autriche
5.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Azerbaïdjan
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Barbade
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Bélarus
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
311.0	312.0	308.2	305.0	307.0	302.6	304.0	342.0	342.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Belgique [3]
6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.8	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
…	…	…	…	16.1	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Belize [4]
…	…	…	…	9.4	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Bosnie et Herzégovine
…	…	♦ 13 639.8	…	…	♦ 12 943.4	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Brésil [5]
…	…	♦ 13.2	…	…	♦ 12.5	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Brunéi Darussalam
189.0	191.0	188.4	187.0	188.0	183.1	175.0	173.0	169.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Bulgarie [3]
5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.0	…	Chômage total (%)		
1 046.8	1 209.5	1 195.2	1 222.8	1 193.5	1 187.7	1 143.4	1 211.3	1 338.1	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Canada
5.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.6	…	Chômage total (%)		
614.9	634.3	654.3	634.1	654.2	669.5	682.4	686.4	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chili [5]
6.8	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
106.6	106.9	112.1	112.9	112.3	112.4	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong
2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		RAS [5]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS [2]
1.8	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%) [5]		
1 963.4	2 705.4	2 503.4	2 142.7	2 188.4	2 230.3	2 082.4	2 251.4	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Colombie
8.1	11.2	10.3	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.5	9.2	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 205.8	…	…	♦ 180.9	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Costa Rica [5]
…	…	♦ 9.3	…	…	♦ 7.7	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
192.0	200.0	190.7	181.0	161.0	139.1	138.0	137.0	135.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Croatie
10.5	11.1	10.6	10.1	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
48.0	49.0	47.3	42.0	34.0	31.5	31.0	32.0	31.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Chypre
11.2	11.5	11.0	9.9	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.1	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [4]	
122.0	140.0	133.4	112.0	120.0	117.1	118.0	129.0	145.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Tchéquie
2.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
158.0	152.0	156.9	152.0	152.0	147.0	147.0	153.0	153.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Danemark
5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [2]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		

11
Unemployment
Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage *[continued]*
Chômage
Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle								
Dominican Republic [6]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	307.0	289.2	278.1	260.3	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	7.4	6.7	6.3	5.8	…	…	…	…	…
Ecuador [6, 7]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	212.9	# 244.6	268.3	360.5	309.8	♦ 297.9	…	…	♦ 303.0
		Total unemployment (%)	3.1	# 3.5	3.6	4.6	3.8	♦ 3.7	…	…	♦ 3.8
Egypt	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 631.3	3 669.5	3 719.7	3 593.6	3 468.0	♦ 3 513.0	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.4	11.8	♦ 11.9	…	…	…
Estonia	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	58.7	49.6	42.3	46.7	40.3	36.8	39.0	36.0	37.1
		Total unemployment (%)	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.3
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	37.1	29.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Finland	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	219.3	232.1	252.1	236.8	233.9	204.9	214.0	197.0	197.4
		Total unemployment (%)	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.6	8.0	7.3	7.4
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	294.1	325.7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	11.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
France	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	2 839.8	3 026.2	3 053.7	2 972.4	2 787.9	2 806.8	2 717.0	2 749.0	2 747.8
		Total unemployment (%)	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.2
	ADM-EOR [2]	Registered unemployment (no.)	3 255.8	3 406.9	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
French Guiana	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	20.6	22.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Germany	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	2 181.8	2 089.9	1 949.6	1 774.1	1 621.2	1 610.9	1 551.0	1 591.0	1 486.4
		Total unemployment (%)	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5
	ADM-EOR [8]	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 950.3	2 898.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	6.9	6.7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Greece	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	1 330.3	1 274.4	1 197.0	1 130.9	1 027.0	977.1	954.0	981.0	1 019.4
		Total unemployment (%)	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	20.5	19.9	20.5	21.6
Guatemala [7]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	179.3	# 169.2	160.4	188.3	…	♦ 145.1	…	…	♦ 145.1
		Total unemployment (%)	3.0	# 2.7	2.5	2.8	…	♦ 2.0	…	…	♦ 2.0
Guadeloupe	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	60.3	56.8	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Guam [2]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	8.3	5.7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	11.5	7.6	6.9	5.4	…	…	…	…	…
Hungary	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	441.0	343.3	307.8	234.6	191.7	188.8	183.0	178.0	175.1
		Total unemployment (%)	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	527.6	422.4	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Iceland [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	9.8	9.1	7.6	5.8	5.5	4.7	6.0	7.0	4.1
		Total unemployment (%)	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.2
Indonesia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	5 182.5	4 911.3	5 570.4	5 371.7	5 362.6	5 957.9	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	…	…	…
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [9]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 488.4	2 510.8	2 725.3	3 198.5	3 207.0	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	10.4	10.6	11.1	12.4	12.1	…	…	…	…
Ireland	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	308.8	267.5	226.2	194.8	157.9	164.8	154.0	148.0	143.6
		Total unemployment (%)	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1
	ADM-EOR [2]	Registered unemployment (no.)	419.0	383.8	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Isle of Man	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	1.2	1.0	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	2.6	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Israel	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	228.3	222.5	201.9	188.3	168.3	♦ 169.9	…	…	♦ 170.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.2	♦ 4.2	…	…	♦ 4.2
Italy [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	3 068.7	3 236.0	3 033.3	3 012.0	2 906.9	2 678.6	2 832.0	2 953.0	2 958.9
		Total unemployment (%)	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.4
Jamaica [4]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	199.6	179.7	177.9	178.5	158.6	…	…	140.9	…
		Total unemployment (%)	15.3	13.7	13.5	13.2	11.7	…	…	10.4	…
Japan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 650.0	2 360.0	2 220.0	2 080.0	1 900.0	1 890.0	1 900.0	1 810.0	1 780.0
		Total unemployment (%)	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Jersey [2]	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	…	…	…	…	…
Jordan	LFS	Total unemployment (%)	12.6	11.9	13.1	15.3	18.1	♦ 17.5	…	…	♦ 18.9
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	470.6	460.4	447.7	444.3	439.7	♦ 441.0	…	…	♦ 439.3
		Total unemployment (%)	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	♦ 4.9	…	…	♦ 4.9
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	806.9	936.5	976.3	1011.9	1027.6	1 000.6	934.6	896.0	874.0
		Total unemployment (%)	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2
Kyrgyzstan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	205.7	201.5	192.2	183.7	174.0	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	…	…	…	…
Latvia [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	120.4	107.6	98.2	95.3	85.4	84.1	82.0	80.0	79.4
		Total unemployment (%)	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.1
Liechtenstein	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	0.5	0.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	2.5	2.4	…	…	…	…	…	…	…

2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	République dominicaine [6]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Équateur [6, 7]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Egypte
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
40.0	47.0	47.2	42.0	36.0	35.9	35.0	36.0	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Estonie
5.6	6.7	6.8	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	
227.0	238.0	235.0	240.0	233.0	245.0	192.0	183.0	186.0	170.0	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Finlande
8.4	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.8	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.3	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
2 756.0	2 920.0	2 879.1	2 782.0	2 647.0	2 595.7	2 532.0	2 616.0	2 817.0	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ [3]	France
9.3	9.8	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.8	9.4	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR [2]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	Guyane française
1 500.0	1 545.0	1 600.4	1 510.0	1 513.0	1 476.8	1 484.0	1 436.0	1 470.0	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Allemagne
3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR [8]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
1 008.0	993.0	1 019.1	973.0	942.0	909.5	863.0	877.0	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Grèce
21.3	20.9	21.7	20.6	19.8	19.1	18.0	18.4	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guatemala [7]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	Guadeloupe
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guam [2]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
174.0	178.0	178.0	177.0	171.0	165.0	166.0	173.0	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Hongrie
3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	
6.0	8.0	5.4	5.0	9.0	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.0	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ	Islande [3]
3.0	3.8	2.7	2.3	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Indonésie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') [9]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
140.0	134.0	132.0	133.0	138.0	144.2	151.0	154.0	145.0	128.0	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Irlande
5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.3	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR [2]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	Ile de Man
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
…	…	♦ 143.7	…	…	♦ 155.9	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Israël
…	…	♦ 3.6	…	…	♦ 3.8	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
2 762.0	3 070.0	2 963.1	3 013.0	2 979.0	2 758.3	2 745.0	2 507.0	2 137.0	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ	Italie [3]
10.8	11.9	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.5	10.4	9.7	8.3	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	128.5	…	…	131.1	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Jamaica [4]
…	9.6	…	…	9.7	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
1 740.0	1 590.0	1 660.0	1 730.0	1 800.0	1 580.0	1 680.0	1 720.0	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Japon
2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	Jersey [2]
…	…	♦ 18.3	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Jordanie
…	…	♦ 437.8	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Kazakhstan
…	…	♦ 4.9	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
914.6	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Corée, République de
3.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Kirghizistan
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
80.0	81.0	80.0	80.0	77.0	75.2	74.0	73.0	71.0	…	Chômage total (no)	LFS-ADJ	Lettonie [3]
8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.2	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	Liechtenstein
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		

11
Unemployment
Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage *[continued]*
Chômage
Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle								
Lithuania [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	172.5	158.0	134.0	116.2	103.1	94.8	96.0	89.0	95.1
		Total unemployment (%)	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.6
Luxembourg [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	14.8	15.3	18.4	17.5	15.9	15.5	16.0	16.0	15.5
		Total unemployment (%)	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Malaysia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	435.2	411.2	450.3	504.0	511.4	516.9	514.5	508.8	505.1
		Total unemployment (%)	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	383.5	409.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Malta	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	12.0	11.2	10.6	9.5	10.2	9.7	11.0	10.0	9.7
		Total unemployment (%)	6.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.2
	ADM-EOR [10]	Registered unemployment (no.)	7.3	7.0	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	4.5	…	…	4.7	…	…	…	…	…
Martinique	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	44.8	44.9	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Mauritius [2]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	41.5	42.8	43.1	39.4	39.5	39.6	44.8	40.6	37.3
		Total unemployment (%)	7.3	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.9	6.4
Mexico [5]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 544.0	2 496.7	2 281.1	2 070.9	1 853.2	♦ 1 917.3	…	…	♦ 1 822.7
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	♦ 3.5	…	…	♦ 3.3
Mongolia	LFS [5]	Total unemployment (no.)	48.8	56.0	58.8	89.5	84.1	♦ 79.9	…	…	♦ 70.9
		Total unemployment (%)	4.2	4.8	4.9	7.2	6.4	♦ 6.3	…	…	♦ 5.3
	ADM-EOR [2]	Registered unemployment (no.)	39.0	34.7	32.5	…	…	…	…	…	…
Montenegro	LFS [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	48.9	47.5	47.2	48.3	43.9	♦ 41.8	…	…	♦ 45.6
		Total unemployment (%)	19.5	18.0	17.5	17.7	16.1	♦ 14.9	…	…	♦ 17.1
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	32.2	33.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Morocco	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 080.7	1 149.0	1 120.7	1 096.2	…	♦ 1 235.6	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.3	…	♦ 10.6	…	…	…
Netherlands	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	647.0	659.7	613.8	538.5	437.5	398.2	424.0	407.0	392.9
		Total unemployment (%)	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.4
	OE [11]	Total unemployment (no.)	656.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	8.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
New Caledonia [2]	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	6.3	7.0	7.1	…	…	…	…	…	…
New Zealand	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	148.8	140.7	133.6	132.5	126.7	…	122.9	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.7	…	4.6	…	…
	ADM-EOR [12]	Registered unemployment (no.)	245.7	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Nigeria [8]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	…	3 298.0	3 237.0	5 651.3	…	♦ 7 536.6	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	…	4.6	4.3	7.1	…	♦ 8.9	…	…	…
Norway	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	92.2	94.8	118.5	129.5	114.8	113.2	111.0	107.0	104.3
		Total unemployment (%)	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
	ADM-EOR [2]	Registered unemployment (no.)	69.7	75.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	2.6	2.8	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Panama	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	39.4	47.4	53.6	60.7	72.5	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	…	…	…	…
Paraguay [1]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	87.0	88.8	75.9	92.9	…	♦ 93.1	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	7.7	7.8	6.5	7.8	…	♦ 7.7	…	…	…
Peru [1, 5]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	282.1	283.6	320.0	338.4	350.7	329.9	313.5	329.6	327.5
		Total unemployment (%)	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.2
Philippines	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 381.4	1 422.5	…	1 136.6	1 056.2	…	…	869.8	…
		Total unemployment (%)	3.5	3.6	…	2.7	2.6	…	…	2.1	…
Poland	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	1 792.6	1 566.8	1 304.3	1 063.4	843.9	817.3	815.0	787.0	769.4
		Total unemployment (%)	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 174.7	1 970.0	1 675.3	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	13.5	12.3	10.5	…	…	…	…	…	…
Portugal	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	855.2	726.0	646.5	573.0	462.8	444.0	440.0	440.0	422.0
		Total unemployment (%)	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.2
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	707.8	639.2	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Puerto Rico [2]	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	166.8	157.8	134.6	131.8	119.4	127.9	120.5	120.3	114.4
		Total unemployment (%)	14.3	13.9	12.0	11.8	10.8	11.7	11.0	11.4	10.3
Qatar	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	♦ 2.9	…	…	♦ 2.5
		Total unemployment (%)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	♦ 0.1	…	…	♦ 0.1
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	63.1	47.5	48.6	53.3	51.6	♦ 44.6	…	…	♦ 40.3
		Total unemployment (%)	5.1	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	♦ 3.4	…	…	♦ 3.3
Réunion	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	134.0	134.6	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Romania [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	653.0	628.7	623.9	529.9	449.3	442.2	436.0	428.0	425.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8

2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
109.0	102.0	103.5	107.0	89.0	83.5	87.0	89.0	88.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Lituanie [3]
7.6	7.1	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	…	Chômage total (%)		
17.0	16.0	16.2	16.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Luxembourg [3]
5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	…	Chômage total (%)		
505.8	516.5	508.5	508.7	510.0	504.8	515.8	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Malaisie
3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
10.0	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Malte
4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [10]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Martinique
33.0	…	41.0	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maurice [2]
5.3	…	7.1	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 1 706.4	…	…	♦ 1 847.6	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Mexique [5]
…	…	♦ 3.1	…	…	♦ 3.3	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS [5]	Mongolie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [2]	
…	…	♦ 43.3	…	…	♦ 40.5	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS [3]	Monténégro
…	…	♦ 16.2	…	…	♦ 14.4	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maroc
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
371.0	407.0	397.2	384.0	370.0	352.8	338.0	324.0	319.0	344.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Pays-Bas
4.1	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	OE [11]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Nouvelle Calédonie [2]
121.1	…	…	127.3	…	…	120.4	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
4.4	…	…	4.6	…	…	4.4	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [12]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nigeria [8]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
107.0	108.0	108.8	111.0	108.0	108.5	111.0	116.0	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Norvège
3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [2]	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Panama
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Paraguay [1]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
369.7	412.0	409.2	377.4	339.8	317.2	313.3	304.3	309.9	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Pérou [1, 5]
7.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	1 027.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Philippines
…	2.4	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
749.0	743.0	709.5	674.0	642.0	617.0	592.0	585.0	584.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Pologne
4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
420.0	420.0	410.1	396.0	370.0	351.9	335.0	335.0	345.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Portugal
8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
109.8	117.7	108.7	106.5	101.9	101.7	101.5	105.4	99.4	…	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Porto Rico [2]
9.9	10.7	10.0	9.8	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.1	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 2.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Qatar
…	…	♦ 0.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 48.3	…	…	♦ 40.9	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République de Moldova
…	…	♦ 4.1	…	…	♦ 3.0	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Réunion
422.0	419.0	411.9	412.0	391.0	378.4	371.0	383.0	381.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Roumanie [3]
4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	…	Chômage total (%)		

11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage *[continued]*

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle								
Russian Federation	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	4 121.3	3 892.4	4 266.8	4 261.1	3 976.6	3 813.3	3 842.7	3 863.9	3 886.7
		Total unemployment (%)	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Saint Lucia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	21.1	…	24.5	22.2	…	♦ 17.8	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	22.2	…	24.1	21.3	…	♦ 16.8	…	…	…
San Marino [4]	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	6.1	6.6	7.4	6.5	…	…	…	…	…
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	632.6	671.6	680.2	699.2	797.9	786.5	…	…	826.4
		Total unemployment (%)	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	…	…	6.0
Serbia	LFS [7]	Total unemployment (no.)	657.6	# 609.0	558.6	489.6	435.3	♦ 428.2	…	…	♦ 475.8
		Total unemployment (%)	22.2	# 19.2	17.9	15.3	13.5	♦ 12.9	…	…	♦ 14.7
	ADM-EOR [13]	Registered unemployment (no.)	774.9	769.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Singapore	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	82.6	81.8	84.5	92.2	…	…	61.5	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	…	…	2.7	…	…
Slovakia [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	386.1	358.9	314.4	266.8	224.0	219.6	223.0	218.0	212.4
		Total unemployment (%)	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.7
Slovenia	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	101.8	98.1	90.3	79.6	67.4	66.2	63.0	61.0	58.8
		Total unemployment (%)	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	119.8	120.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	13.1	13.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
South Africa [5]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	4 894.3	5 077.8	5 353.7	5 772.0	6 153.8	♦ 6 244.7	…	…	♦ 5 926.2
		Total unemployment (%)	24.6	24.9	25.2	26.6	27.3	♦ 27.6	…	…	♦ 26.6
Spain	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	6 051.1	5 610.4	5 056.0	4 481.2	3 916.9	3 730.4	3 760.0	3 795.0	3 776.4
		Total unemployment (%)	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6
	ADM-EOR [12]	Registered unemployment (no.)	4 854.3	4 575.9	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Sri Lanka [13]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	391.0	387.1	418.7	363.0	358.5	♦ 358.4	…	…	♦ 342.2
		Total unemployment (%)	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	♦ 4.2	…	…	♦ 4.0
State of Palestine [14]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	270.3	338.2	335.6	360.7	377.2	♦ 412.8	…	…	♦ 329.9
		Total unemployment (%)	23.4	26.9	25.8	26.9	27.4	♦ 29.2	…	…	♦ 24.5
Sweden	LFS-ADJ [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	412.0	412.4	388.3	369.0	361.7	334.5	332.0	337.0	317.1
		Total unemployment (%)	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0
Switzerland	LFS [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	218.9	226.6	228.9	238.2	233.6	♦ 243.3	…	…	♦ 222.2
		Total unemployment (%)	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	♦ 5.0	…	…	♦ 4.6
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	136.5	136.8	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Registered unemployment (%)	3.2	3.2	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Tajikistan [15]	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	55.5	55.5	51.1	…	…	…	…	…	…
Thailand	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	191.3	220.4	228.2	261.1	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	…	…	…	…	…
TFYR of Macedonia	LFS [3]	Total unemployment (no.)	277.2	268.8	248.9	225.0	213.6	♦ 211.4	…	…	♦ 208.5
		Total unemployment (%)	29.0	28.0	26.1	23.7	22.4	♦ 22.1	…	…	♦ 21.9
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	123.0	107.5	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Trinidad and Tobago	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	15.8	14.5	14.1	18.8	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.0	…	…	…	…	…
Tunisia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	628.4	603.0	609.4	628.7	629.8	628.6	…	…	639.0
		Total unemployment (%)	15.9	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.3	…	…	15.5
Turkey [3, 7]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 441.6	# 2 842.8	3 035.4	3 308.4	3 420.7	3 355.8	…	…	3 249.7
		Total unemployment (%)	8.7	# 9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.5	…	…	10.3
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 348.5	2 421.4	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
Ukraine	LFS [15]	Total unemployment (no.)	1 576.5	1 847.6	1 654.7	1 678.2	1 698.0	…	1 611.3	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	7.2	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.5	…	8.9	…	…
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	486.8	460.4	460.2	…	…	…	…	…	…
United Kingdom [3]	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	2 437.5	1 996.1	1 746.2	1 599.3	1 448.3	1 464.5	1 459.0	1 416.0	1 392.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2
United States [2]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	11 459.8	9 616.5	8 296.4	7 751.1	6 982.3	7 287.1	6 555.6	6 241.8	6 285.8
		Total unemployment (%)	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9
Uruguay	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	111.4	115.9	133.4	140.0	140.8	136.8	135.3	137.9	138.6
		Total unemployment (%)	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 042.4	985.8	966.4	…	…	…	…	…	…
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	7.0	6.8	…	…	…	…	…	…
Viet Nam [5]	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	662.2	671.1	1 000.6	1 005.5	1 032.4	♦ 1 013.7	…	…	♦ 848.9
		Total unemployment (%)	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	♦ 1.9	…	…	♦ 1.6

2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
3 863.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Fédération de Russie
5.1	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sainte-Lucie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Saint-Marin [4]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Arabie saoudite
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 468.7	…	…	♦ 394.0	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS [7]	Serbie
…	…	♦ 14.9	…	…	♦ 12.0	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [13]	
58.2	…	…	60.9	…	…	93.7	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Singapour
2.5	…	…	2.7	…	…	4.1	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
208.0	202.0	194.1	187.0	183.0	181.3	181.0	181.0	182.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Slovaquie [3]
7.6	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	…	Chômage total (%)		
59.0	63.0	61.4	58.0	56.0	54.0	52.0	53.0	53.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [5]	Slovénie
5.8	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
…	…	♦ 5 997.5	…	…	♦ 6 097.9	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Afrique du Sud [5]
…	…	♦ 26.6	…	…	♦ 27.0	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
3 719.0	3 813.0	3 808.6	3 754.0	3 614.0	3 490.1	3 367.0	3 338.0	3 400.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Espagne
16.4	16.9	16.9	16.5	15.8	15.3	14.8	14.6	14.8	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR [12]	
…	…	♦ 372.1	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sri Lanka [13]
…	…	♦ 4.5	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 404.8	…	…	♦ 442.5	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	État de Palestine [14]
…	…	♦ 30.2	…	…	♦ 32.4	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
321.0	376.0	347.7	352.0	366.0	364.9	403.0	339.0	337.0	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ [3]	Suède
6.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7	7.2	6.0	6.1	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 255.4	…	…	♦ 226.2	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS [3]	Suisse
…	…	♦ 5.3	…	…	♦ 4.7	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Tadjikistan [15]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Thaïlande
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	♦ 206.7	…	…	♦ 202.4	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS [3]	L'ex-R.y. de Macédoine
…	…	♦ 21.6	…	…	♦ 21.2	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Trinité-et-Tobago
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	634.2	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Tunisie
…	…	15.4	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	3 336.6	…	…	3 110.6	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Turquie [3, 7]
…	…	10.6	…	…	9.7	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
1 761.3	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS [15]	Ukraine
9.9	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
1 371.0	1 393.0	1 405.8	1 374.0	1 294.0	1 291.9	1 333.0	1 396.0	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Royaume-Uni [3]
4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
6 278.1	7 188.9	7 090.9	6 671.2	5 931.6	5 755.6	6 811.9	6 729.9	6 370.1	5 766.3	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	États-Unis [2]
3.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	Chômage total (%)		
123.2	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Uruguay
6.9	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Viet Nam [5]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	...	…	Chômage total (%)		

11
Unemployment
Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage *[continued]*
Chômage
Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture *[suite]*

Source: International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database, supplemented by national sources and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:
Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over.

Source codes: ADM-EOR = employment office records; LFS = labour force survey; LFS-ADJ = labor force survey - adjusted; OE = official estimates.

LFS-ADJ series presents LFS yearly and quarterly figures supplemented by Eurostat's estimates for monthly data based on monthly variability of administrative records applied to quarterly LFS figures.

1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
2 Persons aged 16 years and over.
3 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
4 Persons aged 14 years and over.
5 Data are presented as 3 month moving average.
6 Not in employment and seeking.
7 First quarter 2014, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
8 Persons aged 15 to 64 years.
9 Persons aged 10 years and over.
10 Persons aged 16 to 61 years.
11 Persons aged 15 to 65 years.
12 Persons aged 16 to 64 years.
13 Excluding some areas.
14 West Bank and Gaza Strip.
15 Persons aged 15 to 70 years.

Source : Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique, complétées par des sources nationales et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :
Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus

Codes des sources : ADM-EOR = fichiers des bureaux de placement; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LFS-ADJ = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre, rajusté; OE = estimations officielles.

La série LFS-ADJ présente les chiffres annuels et trimestriels de LFS, complétés par les estimations d'Eurostat pour les données mensuelles basées sur la variabilité mensuelle des dossiers administratifs appliqués aux chiffres trimestriels de LFS.

1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
2 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
3 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
4 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
5 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
6 Pas dans l'emploi et cherchant.
7 Premier trimestre 2014, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
8 Personnes âgées de 15 à 64 ans.
9 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
10 Personnes âgées de 16 à 61 ans.
11 Personnes âgées de 15 à 65 ans.
12 Personnes âgées de 16 à 64 ans.
13 Non compris certaines régions.
14 Rive occidentale et bande de Gaza.
15 Personnes âgées de 15 à 70 ans.

13
Hard coal production
Thousand metric tons

Production de houille
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Australia	45 236	47 600	47 660	47 259	46 601	♦ 45 822			♦ 45 715		
Canada [1]	3 190	2 973	...	...	...	2 730	...	...	...	2 673	2 817
Chile	239	343	260	208	208	215	158	171	140	123	199
Czechia	716	724	686	565	456	543	376	360	356	335	457
Germany	628	636	519	321	306	405	326	402	213	286	320
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	19	...	...	32	...	4	9	16	...
Mexico	1 148	1 046	1 013	647	595	543	541	531	638	666	700
Pakistan	...	263	...	...	...	288	428	356	271	208	278
Poland	6 371	6 084	6 019	5 882	5 484	5 989	5 311	5 528	5 232	5 169	5 367
Romania	153	...	104	86	63	97	73	82	61	56	48
Russian Federation	22 900	23 869	24 899	25 974	27 872	27 896	27 896	28 364	28 041	28 998	28 682
Serbia	13	10	10	9	6	6	3	5	3	11	9
South Africa	21 142	...	...	...	...	20 696	...	...	21 988	21 773	21 986
Spain	214	223	145	86	44	67	41	41	50	25	25
Tajikistan	43	71	85	108	150	53	75	121	172	217	238
Turkey	233	219	175	159	...	168	153	164	148	160	124
Ukraine [2]	5 276	3 724	2 352	2 460	2 066	2 019	1 924	2 001	1 918	1 901	1 962
United Kingdom [3]	1 071	971	717	348	253	314	220	225	263	230	239
United States [2]	74 453	75 602	67 810	55 053	58 522	58 332	53 296	56 345	60 077	57 041	63 940
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	3 365	4 019	3 685	3 527	3 606	3 114	2 869

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 From November 2014 onwards, data are calculated by UNSD as the total of all coal types minus both the sub-bituminous coal value and a UNSD estimate of the lignite value.
2 Including brown coal.
3 Including slurries.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	Pays ou zone
♦ 48 350			♦ 46 518			♦ 42 843			...			Australie
2 728	2 689	2 238	2 458	2 836	2 575	...	2 627	2 538	2 470	2 464	...	Canada [1]
218	256	327	221	172	207	245	190	233	182	209	195	Chili
383	548	593	500	415	346	358	337	252	385	338	427	Tchéquie
317	247	209	193	317	327	389	341	339	...	...	...	Allemagne
42	17	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
667	677	575	561	520	636	594	620	638	639	659	...	Mexique
...	448	478	306	...	325	432	452	412	...	...	...	Pakistan
5 665	5 982	5 697	5 029	5 189	5 206	5 640	5 286	5 280	5 369	5 172	5 440	Pologne
52	50	46	34	38	39	50	41	42	44	52	45	Roumanie
28 343	29 325	27 440	27 913	26 880	27 131	30 021	29 529	30 191	29 641	30 350	31 530	Fédération de Russie
3	13	7	9	5	6	10	9	9	17	1	17	Serbie
21 451	22 595	22 159	18 177	20 300	19 509	20 560	19 828	21 278	21 876	21 052	23 028	Afrique du Sud
31	27	67	61	51	46	39	38	46	...	...	...	Espagne
270	196	207	87	63	47	65	79	133	193	203	237	Tadjikistan
109	136	...	133	141	117	128	122	150	...	147	117	Turquie
1 899	1 981	2 278	2 275	2 066	2 044	2 364	2 193	2 037	1 958	1 941	...	Ukraine [2]
253	236	254	234	159	262	228	247	234	212	190	213	Royaume Uni [3]
56 973	60 180	58 346	57 325	55 923	54 387	59 111	53 662	56 588	56 922	57 758	63 041	États-Unis [2]
3 028	3 271	3 439	3 261	3 443	2 696	3 641	3 606	3 751	3 981	3 347	3 158	Viet Nam

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 De Novembre 2014, les chiffres sont calculées par UNSD que le total de tous les types de charbon moins la fois la valeur de charbon sous-bitumineux et une estimation UNSD de la valeur de lignite.
2 Y compris le charbon brun.
3 Y compris les boues charbon.

14
Brown coal production
Thousand metric tons
Production de charbon brun
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Bulgaria	2 385	...	2 988	...	2 911	2 382	2 306	2 846	2 483	2 575	2 688
Canada [1]	2 552	2 673	...	...	...	1 883	...	...	...	2 022	1 901
Czechia	3 366	3 185	3 175	3 211	3 287	3 546	3 331	2 697	2 373	2 195	3 147
Estonia	1 709	1 703	1 643	...	1 667	1 910	1 554	1 549	1 346	1 450	1 601
Germany	15 225	14 876	14 839	14 299	14 274	14 921	14 462	14 434	13 746	13 657	14 847
Greece	4 381	4 002	3 758	2 688	3 115	3 519	3 015	2 559	2 390	2 968	3 028
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	137	...	...	79	...	53	118	65	...
Montenegro	141	...	...	116	123	120	49	8	89	145	154
Poland	5 487	5 323	5 255	5 021	5 097	5 198	4 590	5 096	4 697	5 355	5 088
Romania	1 908	...	2 017	1 829	2 077	1 993	1 288	2 123	2 108	2 219	2 195
Russian Federation	6 082	5 784	6 104	6 144	6 301	6 627	5 403	5 115	4 223	4 292	5 349
Serbia	3 341	2 495	3 138	3 191	3 308	2 745	2 888	2 920	2 438	3 484	3 473
Slovenia	314	259	264	279	280	340	222	280	265	240	269
Tajikistan	9	5	5	4	5	2	3	3	4	5	5
Thailand	1 529	1 499	890	1 415	...	1 359	1 475	1 429	1 508	1 408	1 281
TFYR of Macedonia	553	...	494	425	...	443	415	385	372	373	377
Turkey	5 254	5 578	4 287	4 751	...	5 533	5 109	4 116	4 950	5 391	5 229

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:
The data relate to lignite and sub-bituminous coal.

1 Sub-bituminous coal only.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	Pays ou zone
3 013	3 406	3 406	3 030	2 907	2 268	2 409	1 540	1 891	2 427	2 140	2 159	Bulgarie
1 706	1 566	1 853	1 904	1 522	1 387	...	1 192	932	1 064	1 327	...	Canada [1]
3 423	3 876	3 808	3 544	3 425	3 303	3 788	3 185	3 020	2 734	2 682	3 082	Tchéquie
1 796	1 887	1 777	1 702	1 977	1 712	2 020	1 959	1 716	1 549	1 583	1 646	Estonie
13 930	13 839	14 818	13 659	14 411	14 183	14 516	13 640	13 159	14 290	14 471	...	Allemagne
3 818	3 287	2 957	3 243	3 740	2 585	3 015	2 398	2 587	2 827	3 444	3 692	Grèce
181	212	285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
176	166	161	95	...	157	103	9	50	154	...	175	Monténégro
5 210	4 798	4 941	5 035	4 902	4 801	5 025	4 474	4 719	4 986	5 595	4 942	Pologne
2 223	2 169	2 250	1 995	2 243	1 879	2 098	1 720	1 510	1 674	1 781	1 921	Roumanie
6 449	7 284	7 983	8 357	7 744	7 886	7 421	6 739	5 815	4 879	5 076	5 902	Fédération de Russie
3 727	3 842	3 654	3 715	3 612	2 993	3 343	3 069	2 282	2 727	3 033	2 522	Serbie
343	246	220	172	286	199	217	290	330	285	293	...	Slovénie
7	5	5	5	5	4	3	4	5	6	7	6	Tadjikistan
1 334	1 337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thaïlande
377	417	...	...	428	368	434	341	...	367	281	437	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
5 272	7 449	...	7 006	7 198	6 252	7 419	7 328	6 975	...	7 433	7 006	Turquie

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :
Les chiffres portent sur le lignite et le charbon sous-bitumineux.

1 Charbon sous-bitumineux seulement.

15
Crude oil production
Thousand metric tons

Production de pétrole brut
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	Specific gravity/Poids spécifique	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle										
Algeria	0.809	4 551	4 523	...	4 349	3 961	4 137	3 967	4 076	3 952	4 061	4 069
Angola	0.860	6 985	6 779	7 234	7 031	6 698	6 911	6 684	6 664	6 729	6 978	7 028
Argentina	0.887	2 250	2 246	2 272	2 192	2 065	2 155	2 061	2 122	1 932	2 048	2 071
Australia [1]	0.880	1 438	1 512	1 371	1 236	1 200	♦ 1 121			♦ 1 182		
Austria	0.890	73	76	72	64	...	62	59	61	...	63	62
Azerbaijan	0.840	3 590	3 490	3 443	3 431	3 229	3 114	3 183	3 288	3 223	3 335	3 067
Bahrain [2]	0.860	199	204	212	340	825	865	845	875	842	877	875
Belarus	0.860	137	137	137	137	138	139	136	142	134	142	139
Bolivia (Plur. State of)	0.800	184	198	190	176	167	174	180	184	152	180	180
Brazil	0.874	8 596	9 576	10 348	10 685	11 140	11 034	10 657	11 455	11 195	11 366	11 167
Brunei Darussalam	0.890	486	455	459	435	412	457	364	448	359	394	375
Canada [3]	0.847	13 633	14 601	14 887	14 798	15 921	16 003	14 091	15 048	15 000	16 264	16 992
Chile	0.840	27	26	25	18	13	15	15	14	13	14	14
China [4]	0.860	17 350	17 454	17 621	16 632	15 992	16 575	15 990	16 263	16 212	16 249	15 957
Croatia	0.840	49	46	51	57	57	57	56	61	57	59	61
Czechia	0.860	13	13	11	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	10
Denmark	0.820	724	678	641	586	561	563	582	557	576	579	583
Ecuador [1]	0.900	2 287	2 417	2 360	2 393	2 308	2 352	2 263	2 360	2 314	2 396	2 374
Egypt	0.908	2 945	...	...	2 844	...	2 706	2 662	2 780	3 187	2 775	2 809
France [5]	0.860	66	64	69	68	63	64	65	66	62	63	63
Germany	0.870	400	408	430	439	444	♦ 390			♦ 451		
Greece	0.880	6	5	5	13	12	13	10	10	9	13	13
Hungary	0.830	50	47	50	58	59	57	55	63	60	60	60
India	0.840	3 140	3 129	3 103	3 004	2 991	3 090	2 939	3 099	2 985	3 061	3 020
Indonesia	0.848	3 393	3 259	3 254	...	3 309	3 429	3 295	3 380	3 251	3 396	3 327
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	0.860	14 798	12 899	13 043	15 152	...	16 411	15 763	16 419	15 837	16 449	...
Iraq	0.742	12 190	12 733	14 345	19 079	18 294	19 059	18 295	19 042	18 371	18 358	18 275
Italy	0.920	453	473	446	316	345	452	326	120	118	250	326
Japan	0.850	49	46	42	39	40	43	42	41	39	40	39
Kazakhstan	0.860	...	5 660	5 543	5 464	6 062	6 241	5 985	5 985	6 000	6 229	5 909
Korea, Republic of	0.860	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
Kuwait [6]	0.866	12 259	12 037	...	...	11 345	11 545	11 214	11 609	11 193	11 545	11 545
Kyrgyzstan	0.860	...	...	9	...	...	14	...	11	14	16	...
Lithuania	0.860	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mexico	0.896	10 927	10 523	9 821	9 329	8 441	8 911	8 597	8 919	8 580	8 769	8 522
Netherlands	0.920	93	127	116	77	77	91	88	89	44	63	75
New Zealand [7]	0.775	132	146	155	130	118	128	123	118	121	125	122
Nigeria	0.850	8 998	8 878	8 657	7 408	7 544	6 626	7 172	7 762	7 796	8 019	8 242
Norway	0.810	6 199	6 346	6 468	6 673	6 548	7 190	6 883	6 786	6 329	6 714	6 596
Pakistan	0.839	...	381	...	...	...	376	363	344	368	377	370
Peru	0.922	747	...	...	180	194	195	190	189	195	209	224
Philippines	0.893	58	62	...	38	...	41	92	2	42	43	46
Poland	0.940	80	79	77	83	83	91	88	58	55	82	85
Qatar	0.827	2 936	2 876	2 660	2 650	2 433	2 567	2 476	2 455	2 444	2 525	2 418

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	Pays ou zone
3 923	3 802	3 697	3 954	3 863	3 568	3 683	3 613	3 966	3 889	4 057	4 049	Algérie
6 709	6 698	6 506	6 476	6 535	5 660	6 259	6 065	6 217	5 862	6 087	6 196	Angola
2 011	2 038	2 052	2 278	2 077	1 844	2 107	2 107	2 098	2 030	2 092	...	Argentine
♦ 1 265			♦ 1 233			♦ 1 287			...			Australie [1]
58	57	58	61	60	59	56	57	59	...	...	...	Autriche
3 216	3 448	3 174	3 356	3 361	3 011	3 290	3 159	3 315	3 315	3 225	3 229	Azerbaïdjan
856	874	849	504	602	614	880	855	884	842	880	867	Bahreïn [2]
133	141	135	138	141	131	141	133	143	140	140	140	Bélarus
170	176	164	163	157	151	173	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivie (État plur. de)
11 127	11 387	10 888	11 325	11 339	10 251	11 083	10 896	11 294	10 859	11 154	10 904	Brésil
357	414	449	446	467	437	470	286	358	419	398	399	Brunéi Darussalam
15 563	15 881	16 676	17 510	16 851	15 793	17 565	15 723	17 109	16 494	17 504	...	Canada [3]
12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	...	Chili
15 529	16 006	15 699	15 984	15 188	15 188	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine [4]
58	57	56	56	57	52	57	57	58	56	58	57	Croatie
10	9	8	8	7	7	10	10	11	10	10	10	Tchéquie
561	548	544	549	533	448	466	462	481	430	515	289	Danemark
2 267	2 329	2 233	2 303	2 272	2 052	2 263	2 216	2 285	2 216	2 316	2 347	Equateur [1]
2 751	...	2 713	2 811	2 805	2 554	2 829	2 762	2 863	2 630	2 818	2 852	Egypte
63	65	63	65	63	58	67	66	66	65	66	66	France [5]
♦ 501			♦ 434			...			...			Allemagne
8	14	14	16	16	14	15	17	17	16	18	17	Grèce
62	64	61	55	57	56	67	65	69	84	68	65	Hongrie
2 920	3 038	2 881	2 991	2 976	2 731	3 042	2 915	3 008	2 884	2 896	2 908	Inde
3 207	3 322	3 201	3 369	3 232	2 991	3 281	3 160	3 277	3 184	3 085	3 273	Indonésie
...	...	15 829	16 074	16 099	14 514	16 053	15 527	16 053	15 518	16 053	...	Iran (Rép. islamique d')
17 604	18 191	17 604	18 199	18 191	16 431	18 191	17 604	18 191	17 604	18 608	18 608	Iraq
436	435	406	416	435	390	418	415	421	413	362	376	Italie
35	38	37	40	39	36	39	34	32	36	37	36	Japon
6 090	6 081	6 293	6 466	6 460	6 004	6 583	6 353	6 785	6 342	6 667	5 939	Kazakhstan
2	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	Corée, République de
11 172	11 545	11 193	11 549	11 566	10 428	11 545	11 193	11 545	11 201	11 972	...	Koweït [6]
16	19	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Lituanie
7 392	8 398	7 978	8 270	8 518	7 558	8 231	8 059	8 244	7 888	8 125	8 019	Mexique
63	76	79	88	90	87	80	80	84	81	67	67	Pays-Bas
109	106	116	122	119	93	87	83	88	82	94	105	Nouvelle-Zélande [7]
7 724	8 043	6 444	8 002	8 254	7 500	8 039	7 860	7 572	7 132	7 659	8 254	Nigéria
5 853	6 423	6 222	6 431	6 858	5 964	6 388	6 158	5 522	6 054	6 401	6 313	Norvège
...	366	379	356	...	345	380	362	369	...	...	...	Pakistan
190	185	191	219	221	206	236	...	237	...	195	201	Pérou
86	135	45	45	90	39	37	...	136	41	46	41	Philippines
88	94	89	89	88	78	88	91	87	58	91	90	Pologne
2 284	2 463	2 460	2 530	2 567	2 012	2 546	2 312	2 484	2 488	2 559	2 530	Qatar

15
Crude oil production
Thousand metric tons *[continued]*
Production de pétrole brut
En milliers de tonnes *[suite]*
294

Country or area	Specific gravity/Poids spécifique	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Romania	0.900	332	...	321	307	294	304	292	304	293	299	296
Russian Federation	0.877	41 547	41 706	41 821	42 995	42 884	43 935	42 449	43 557	42 181	43 846	43 674
Saudi Arabia [6]	0.859	40 030	40 343	42 336	43 567	41 331	41 909	40 746	41 824	41 254	42 375	42 125
Serbia	0.860	97	92	85	78	74	76	74	76	74	76	76
Spain	0.840	31	25	19	12	10	9	10	11	11	11	10
Thailand	0.920	1 001	968	1 019	1 075	997	1 049	953	1 024	929	973	1 021
Trinidad and Tobago	0.890	348	348	337	307	...	314	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	0.860	237	212	193	183	157	173	168	168	116	110	94
Turkey	0.880	206	224	225	224	...	224	223	219	220	230	225
Ukraine	*0.856	255	226	202	187	180	191	192	197	187	169	163
United Arab Emirates	0.790	12 205	12 161	12 908	13 327	12 752	12 929	12 670	13 084	12 662	13 129	13 039
United Kingdom	0.843	3 205	3 123	3 569	3 692	3 595	3 789	3 551	3 727	3 635	3 658	3 352
United States	0.869	31 265	36 832	39 542	37 254	39 368	39 212	37 840	39 481	37 798	39 571	39 509
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.904	12 112	11 660	11 574	10 380	9 005	9 924	9 347	9 158	9 146	9 393	9 300
Viet Nam	0.860	...	...	...	...	...	1 168	1 130	1 130	1 130	1 170	1 140

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Including natural gas liquids.
2 Data until September 2016 exclude production from the Abu Saffa oil field.
3 Data include other hydrocarbons produced from tar sands (synthetic crude oil).
4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
6 Including Neutral Zone on share basis.
7 Field condensates only.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	**Pays ou zone**
285	294	285	294	293	266	294	288	296	284	296	298	Roumanie
41 889	43 346	42 058	43 490	43 343	39 249	43 510	42 218	43 633	42 708	44 925	44 877	Fédération de Russie
40 856	42 569	40 520	42 248	42 260	37 987	41 939	40 426	42 459	42 970	43 552	44 076	Arabie saoudite [6]
75	76	73	74	74	67	75	72	75	72	75	75	Serbie
9	10	10	10	10	8	7	8	8	8	8	6	Espagne
987	1 032	987	1 003	1 030	935	928	840	970	923	904	904	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
195	169	170	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
221	222	...	226	226	269	252	248	263	...	271	272	Turquie
161	168	180	190	194	174	191	185	190	185	193	...	Ukraine
12 579	12 953	12 322	12 598	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emirats arabes unis
3 449	3 789	3 797	2 973	4 155	3 480	3 653	3 992	3 709	3 320	3 674	3 376	Royaume-Uni
39 319	41 552	41 871	42 997	42 811	39 650	44 811	43 422	44 733	44 248	46 814	46 951	États-Unis
8 936	8 658	7 873	7 179	7 834	6 344	6 683	6 450	6 789	6 561	6 506	6 413	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
1 060	1 120	1 100	...	1 074	1 050	1 080	1 009	1 023	960	990	1 010	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris les liquides de gaz naturel.

2 Les données jusqu'en septembre 2016 excluent la production provenant du champ pétrolifère d'Abu Saffa.

3 Y compris le pétrole brut des sables bitumineux (pétrole brut synthétique).

4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

5 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

6 Y compris la production de la Zone neutre au prorata.

7 Condensats obtenus sur gisement uniquement.

16
Natural gas production
Terajoules (GCV basis)
Production de gaz naturel
En térajoules (sur un base PCS)

Country or area	Heat value Pouvoir calorifique KJ/m^3	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle										
Australia	35 658	185 655	197 357	228 186	289 210	338 171	♦ 298 679			♦ 339 214		
Azerbaijan	33 949	57 888	60 668	63 056	61 194	58 966	59 775	56 769	60 043	59 430	59 672	46 423
Bangladesh	35 064	66 645	...	...	...	80 726	83 680	81 033	82 854	76 167	83 347	83 452
Belarus	39 021	743	721	731	699	663	698	554	636	609	640	609
Bolivia (Plur. State of)	37 263	65 277	68 899	68 312	65 659	63 757	66 826	68 285	68 921	55 054	68 862	70 442
Brunei Darussalam	39 021	43 536	42 308	44 305	43 141	42 850	40 256	39 831	44 068	37 576	42 369	42 089
Bulgaria	39 021	869	...	264	...	C	369	335	345	244	214	176
Canada [1, 2, 3]	38 550	450 218	472 709	479 020	513 533	534 169	560 161	526 410	532 796	498 051	527 603	523 155
Chile	37 263	3 023	2 990	3 089	4 097	4 073	4 520	4 240	3 320	3 560	4 320	4 360
China [4]	38 931	368 615	402 673	410 575	443 286	480 019	528 683	474 958	466 783	449 653	457 050	465 225
Croatia	38 000	5 567	5 393	5 761	5 613	5 072	5 439	5 103	5 253	4 972	5 057	5 098
Czechia	39 021	572	706	721	629	664	664	657	655	659	674	682
Denmark	40 901	8 304	7 892	7 830	7 697	8 347	7 789	8 388	8 883	8 200	8 217	9 030
Egypt	39 021	138 450	...	...	102 352	...	111 171	123 462	130 876	105 318	131 540	131 267
France [5]	39 205	999	44	88	120	158	169	162	162	150	151	158
Germany	33 339	34 547	29 442	23 706	22 267	20 788	21 721	20 699	20 248	19 755	20 655	24 728
Hungary	32 456	6 067	5 560	5 282	5 545	5 462	5 554	5 393	5 477	5 478	5 555	5 737
India	38 586	112 739	106 259	102 211	100 903	104 964	105 941	97 596	106 648	106 147	110 118	106 812
Indonesia	39 021	248 186	261 466	259 944	255 834	249 572	261 460	226 147	242 952	245 755	259 356	261 111
Ireland	37 604	...	...	416	9 410	11 042	11 767	12 418	12 480	11 593	11 965	11 832
Italy	37 306	24 555	22 692	21 509	18 361	17 590	19 850	17 412	14 592	13 868	15 735	18 897
Japan	41 023	10 244	9 649	9 347	9 415	10 283	11 659	10 651	10 123	9 896	9 997	9 583
Korea, Republic of	39 021	1 614	1 119	655	...	1 184	1 337	1 301	1 335	1 284	1 208	1 149
Kyrgyzstan	39 021	...	...	100	...	...	125	...	47	43	ohok	...
Mexico [1, 2, 3]	44 257	244 160	248 984	243 997	220 772	193 187	209 128	200 540	205 865	197 494	202 640	195 608
Netherlands	33 320	212 656	178 889	133 028	123 113	112 874	125 872	94 539	78 809	67 193	70 358	72 447
New Zealand	42 537	15 597	16 732	15 641	16 428	16 230	15 596	15 036	14 068	15 584	17 813	18 647
Norway	42 091	357 180	363 122	394 289	393 804	421 766	444 417	425 166	370 911	351 114	428 038	418 413
Pakistan [3]	34 805	...	122 392	...	...	...	124 228	114 879	121 608	120 077	124 394	123 425
Peru	39 021	39 646	...	...	45 527	42 085	41 268	37 892	39 752	41 873	39 759	46 956
Philippines	39 021	11 211	11 715	11 109	12 664	12 494	12 863	11 440	14 534	13 891	14 286	14 721
Poland	28 811	14 821	14 446	14 283	13 773	13 468	14 706	13 836	10 790	11 614	12 977	13 573
Romania	33 596	31 215	...	31 803	28 227	30 363	30 573	31 426	29 549	28 289	28 739	29 203
Russian Federation	33 704	1 876 560	1 794 927	1 779 030	1 795 793	1 939 432	1 931 610	1 820 488	1 837 407	1 728 173	1 732 925	1 832 925
Serbia	39 021	2 176	2 051	2 036	1 936	1 780	1 812	1 824	1 896	1 704	1 821	1 829
Slovakia	32 547	353	319	298	316	484	271	271	271	271	271	272
Slovenia	39 021	10	9	11	16	27	16	16	16	15	7	13
South Africa	39 012	...	2 905	3 730	2 361	2 153	1 877	1 958	2 144	1 974	2 257	2 374
Spain	42 530	193	81	210	186	117	143	164	128	119	119	121
Thailand	37 258	101 396	101 582	99 160	99 450	...	100 737	89 324	97 759	92 991	...	95 722
Tunisia	39 021	9 700	8 915	8 660	7 641	7 213	7 061	7 015	7 051	7 060	7 083	6 595
Ukraine	33 949	57 700	55 949	54 389	55 576	56 781	58 256	55 642	57 693	55 968	57 465	57 245
United Kingdom	39 211	123 138	124 654	135 431	138 692	139 477	149 406	147 220	153 395	131 713	127 476	104 178
United States	38 304	2 191 205	2 343 657	2 450 101	2 407 251	2 470 538	2 468 402	2 391 315	2 466 919	2 406 094	2 516 778	2 516 181
Viet Nam	39 021	...	...	...	...	31 444	39 021	34 729	35 509	32 778	29 656	26 144

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	Pays ou zone
♦ 362 583			♦ 352 208			♦ 353 443			...			Australie
56 649	60 672	60 274	60 512	62 433	52 040	59 934	45 314	61 598	61 598	62 172	64 129	Azerbaïdjan
76 159	82 295	79 595	81 419	82 295	74 090	82 085	...	81 734	82 400	...	...	Bangladesh
582	730	706	734	741	671	749	574	632	624	648	652	Bélarus
66 457	68 164	63 859	63 993	59 626	58 107	66 353	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivie (État plur. de)
40 752	44 505	44 681	47 172	49 351	42 762	47 903	33 240	41 425	44 731	41 362	...	Brunéi Darussalam
145	116	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	91	Bulgarie
517 833	545 660	559 287	577 224	585 354	522 233	584 062	556 678	549 080	530 145	559 734	...	Canada [1, 2, 3]
3 880	4 280	4 040	3 760	4 440	4 120	5 040	5 000	4 840	4 680	4 760	...	Chili
434 081	483 134	491 699	529 851	509 801	509 801	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine [4]
4 810	4 929	4 806	4 926	4 843	4 344	4 712	4 384	4 466	4 230	4 299	4 146	Croatie
685	661	651	674	692	643	616	581	608	603	579	607	Tchéquie
8 737	7 841	9 536	8 933	8 838	6 151	7 027	6 335	6 488	6 375	7 592	5 533	Danemark
125 531	...	121 746	134 740	140 280	124 516	134 115	133 335	151 441	148 475	151 128	156 981	Egypte
148	174	166	173	180	171	194	195	204	208	208	224	France [5]
16 824	20 979	19 694	20 731	19 744	17 760	18 664	17 396	...	...	...	...	Allemagne
4 987	5 610	5 466	5 651	6 194	5 629	5 864	5 510	5 322	5 424	5 793	5 921	Hongrie
104 898	108 195	104 576	105 981	103 811	95 687	107 213	102 564	105 086	103 152	104 525	107 445	Inde
244 547	258 041	248 976	256 637	258 313	234 827	259 306	247 715	253 160	240 578	252 184	241 338	Indonésie
3 583	8 449	12 154	12 703	12 610	11 107	11 880	10 474	10 690	10 936	10 789	10 481	Irlande
18 327	18 480	18 060	18 213	18 212	16 535	17 907	17 450	17 907	17 412	16 459	17 526	Italie
8 491	9 660	9 682	11 220	10 842	9 633	10 237	9 197	8 169	8 855	9 581	9 142	Japon
1 100	651	1 097	1 183	1 266	1 129	1 201	1 208	1 208	1 201	1 060	1 179	Corée, République de
59	94	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
161 740	184 886	180 576	186 906	190 752	170 292	180 496	183 057	187 528	181 967	188 654	190 286	Mexique [1, 2, 3]
92 007	108 528	146 202	174 725	168 746	178 664	163 681	95 240	80 152	79 519	80 117	...	Pays-Bas
17 404	16 681	16 879	17 816	18 394	14 326	13 607	11 203	12 504	13 799	16 173	16 968	Nouvelle-Zélande
382 646	431 895	440 005	499 131	455 172	405 687	446 402	411 696	377 040	377 169	429 881	400 105	Norvège
...	117 177	120 341	124 791	...	113 130	122 032	115 174	120 238	...	...	...	Pakistan [3]
42 211	46 052	45 665	45 246	39 026	26 276	39 849	...	44 383	...	44 554	32 673	Pérou
13 750	14 295	13 417	11 996	12 284	12 365	14 747	12 916	15 309	13 061	14 255	13 344	Philippines
13 139	14 061	13 984	14 609	15 086	13 056	14 227	12 823	10 832	12 155	13 244	13 392	Pologne
29 515	31 382	31 167	32 057	30 613	29 341	32 111	29 344	29 525	28 669	29 841	29 290	Roumanie
1 833 194	2 116 746	2 068 246	2 172 290	2 211 117	2 013 241	2 226 803	2 103 134	1 976 985	1 815 569	1 845 342	1 849 361	Fédération de Russie
1 755	1 793	1 714	1 715	1 729	1 552	1 710	1 655	1 703	1 574	1 676	1 663	Serbie
310	270	272	309	308	270	310	309	271	233	271	271	Slovaquie
16	18	84	93	91	83	65	62	58	56	43	...	Slovénie
2 253	2 293	2 192	2 311	2 261	1 981	2 004	2 051	2 091	2 136	2 210	1 949	Afrique du Sud
100	58	33	105	77	34	35	185	301	431	399	425	Espagne
95 429	102 252	104 260	94 571	97 220	93 864	91 800	88 139	93 199	94 836	93 800	89 045	Thaïlande
7 821	7 093	7 570	7 789	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
55 856	58 328	56 447	58 219	57 978	52 139	57 656	55 466	57 578	56 277	58 620	...	Ukraine
121 544	158 918	156 252	124 661	152 810	137 841	140 293	147 333	139 575	116 591	132 558	119 844	Royaume-Uni
2 471 472	2 589 568	2 574 002	2 675 549	2 623 991	2 413 782	2 699 885	2 622 003	2 738 975	2 667 272	2 809 190	...	États-Unis
24 973	35 509	28 876	31 607	34 873	32 387	38 241	33 948	33 324	34 338	34 338	26 144	Viet Nam

16
Natural gas production
Terajoules (GCV basis) *[continued]*
Production de gaz naturel
En térajoules *[suite]*

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note: The data relate to net production of natural gas.
Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

1 Monthly data include shrinkage.
2 Monthly data include gas re-injected.
3 Monthly data include wasted gas.
4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note : Les données portent sur la production nette de gaz naturel.
Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

1 Données mensuelles : y compris pertes d'extraction.
2 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz réinjecté.
3 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz perdu.
4 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).
5 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

17
Electricity production
Million kilowatt-hours
Production d'électricité
En millions de kilowatt-heures

Country or area	Code	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Armenia	M	643	646	...	610	647	651	577	561	555	696	633
Australia	M+A	19 029	19 078	19 668	20 458	21 059	21 607	19 070	20 997	21680	22 521	22 083
Austria	M+A	5 642	5 410	5 395	5 635	5 845	5 789	5 272	5 775	5 447	5 690	6 176
Azerbaijan	M+A	1 803	1 900	1 902	1 913	1 877	2 024	1 793	1 584	1 608	1 956	2 086
Bangladesh	M	3 157	...	...	...	4 726	4 362	4 788	4 817	4 746	5 475	5 743
Belarus	M+A	2 721	2 877	2 814	2 756	...	3 131	2 877	2 407	2 316	2 309	2 394
Belgium	M+A	6 675	5 850	5 611	6 901	6 691	7 005	5 339	5 735	6 532	7 029	6 848
Bermuda	M+A	55	53	54	54	54	49	44	52	58	66	66
Bulgaria	M+A	3 670	...	4 036	...	3 784	3 956	3 423	3 206	3 324	3 726	3 794
Canada [1]	M+A	50 892	49 994	49 396	51 951	53 944	59 660	53 241	49 604	48 193	52 890	52 649
Chile	M+A	5 696	5 825	5 975	6 113	6 178	6 134	5 792	6 286	6 201	6 390	6 438
China [2]	M	430 730	452 675	452 344	489 531	521 224	516 890	476 720	494 700	520 300	604 740	594 550
China, Hong Kong SAR	M+A	3 255	3 317	3 160	3 180	3 076	♦ 2 306			♦ 3 059		
China, Macao SAR	M+A	34	53	80	82	122	140	149	116	141	169	174
Croatia	M+A	1 187	1 114	928	1 058	983	1 105	860	748	563	802	907
Cyprus [3]	M+A	348	357	372	401	...	…	312	355	413	578	528
Czechia	M+A	7 249	7 184	6 987	...	7 248	7 913	7 839	6 762	5 827	5 438	6 517
Denmark	M+A	2 746	2 548	2 309	2 411	2 454	3 123	2 750	2 045	1 837	1 514	1 628
Egypt	M+A	13 676	14 185	...	...	...	…	13 320	16 458	…	…	…
Estonia	M	1 113	1 035	...	1 004	1 086	1 208	1 037	1 191	1 021	901	986
Finland [1]	M+A	5 771	5 441	5 507	5 502	5 407	6 281	5 267	4 923	4 214	4 246	4 342
France	M+A	41 299	44 454	42 789	44 043	44 646	51 045	42 757	41 642	37 557	39 101	37 491
Germany	M+A	38 545	36 092	36 197	36 036	33 938	35 015	30 934	32 715	29 645	30 280	32 250
Greece [1]	M+A	4 529	3 992	3 974	4 071	4 290	3 658	3 229	3 649	4 156	5 041	5 166
Hungary	M+A	2 050	1 988	2 033	2 093	2 089	2 238	1 829	1 867	1 904	2 123	1 986
Iceland	M+A	1 480	1 480	1 537	1 517	1 581	1 675	1 554	1 570	1 517	1 560	1 566
Ireland [1]	M	1 976	1 967	2 190	2 365	2 393	2 494	2 318	2 199	2 281	2 333	2 269
Italy	M+A	23 984	23 139	23 503	23 870	23 720	21 888	20 751	22 637	25 284	26 496	24 416
Japan	M	92 363	88 560	81 308	72 109	75 768	79 894	66 940	65 330	67 565	83 436	82 230
Korea, Republic of	M	41 189	43 011	43 402	43 622	46 095	46 800	42 062	42 798	43 000	50 361	48 959
Kyrgyzstan	M+A	...	...	1 084	...	...	1 550	…	797	928	1 229	…
Latvia	M+A	492	417	461	534	624	♦ 781			♦ 571		
Lithuania	M+A	288	246	279	228	207	212	196	198	206	160	202
Luxembourg	M+A	233	238	219	172	178	189	185	149	144	139	167
Malta	M+A	...	...	...	...	197	177	160	165	191	243	257
Mexico	M+A	21 488	21 521	...	...	...	20 765	21 167	23 961	…	…	…
Montenegro	M+A	329	...	...	258	194	278	133	59	37	235	192
Morocco	M	2 224	2 184	2 476	2 558	...	2 411	2 435	2 627	2 676	2 919	2 983
Netherlands	M+A	8 215	8 481	9 135	9 557	9 608	10 016	8 975	8 345	8 486	9 009	7 728

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	Pays ou zone
622	568	624	826	830	672	608	558	570	615	675	661	Arménie
20 192	20 096	20 244	21 606	22 847	20 334	20 186	18 945	20 120	21 260	21 644	…	Australie
6 307	5 859	6 161	6 053	6 638	5 845	5 561	6 003	6 323	5 866	5 048	4 414	Autriche
1 724	1 785	1 806	1 993	2 060	1 949	2 002	3 154	1 719	1 769	2 162	2 013	Azerbaïdjan
5 364	5 348	4 397	4 113	5 073	4 174	5 504	…	5 479	5 812	…	…	Bangladesh
…	3 030	3 251	3 423	3 488	3 294	3 525	2 961	2 898	2 886	3 017	3 071	Bélarus
6 438	6 697	6 731	7 591	6 993	6 888	7 129	5 489	5 291	5 187	5 509	…	Belgique
60	55	55	46	47	42	46	44	51	…	…	…	Bermudes
3 615	3 416	4 006	4 115	4 135	3 875	4 071	3 028	2 976	3 551	3 773	3 953	Bulgarie
49 191	47 202	53 125	62 475	64 408	55 708	56 956	49 893	47 152	46 695	52 243	…	Canada [1]
5 977	6 186	6 162	6 527	6 575	6 013	6 496	6 089	6 452	6 482	6 597	6 479	Chili
521 960	503 810	519 630	569 860	522 725	522 725	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chine [2]
♦ 3 973			♦ 2 967			♦ 2 413			♦ 3 527			Chine, Hong Kong RAS
133	103	137	20	18	21	19	43	47	50	75	…	Chine, Macao RAS
917	884	1 134	1 457	1 460	1 378	1 581	1 195	932	952	959	1 022	Croatie
467	375	339	384	411	344	338	326	406	445	552	538	Chypre [3]
7 190	7 683	8 174	7 544	7 477	7 085	8 446	6 682	7 079	6 650	6 625	6 769	Tchéquie
1 727	2 582	2 714	3 182	3 102	3 127	3 555	2 584	1 581	1 461	1 460	1 633	Danemark
…	…	14 315	14 907	14 965	13 447	15 055	15 002	17 743	18 130	19 908	…	Egypte
952	1 114	1 131	1 027	1 180	1 090	1 321	1 152	830	808	955	1 080	Estonie
4 819	5 666	6 126	6 544	6 876	6 614	7 122	5 490	…	…	…	…	Finlande [1]
38 992	40 152	45 761	54 229	58 167	55 095	54 730	44 277	44 356	41 755	41 935	…	France
33 230	33 373	37 309	34 511	34 195	37 364	36 458	28 166	…	…	…	…	Allemagne
3 973	4 048	4 267	4 459	4 364	3 965	4 142	3 303	3 764	4 204	4 726	4 922	Grèce [1]
2 024	2 259	2 151	2 384	2 179	2 032	1 908	1 842	1 577	1 511	2 241	1 966	Hongrie
1 534	1 609	1 607	1 678	1 686	1 529	1 672	1 585	1 633	1 556	1 600	…	Islande
2 355	2 326	2 466	2 603	2 646	2 458	2 560	2 383	2 344	2 280	2 290	2 287	Irlande [1]
22 738	22 970	24 192	23 902	23 147	22 099	23 514	20 740	22 875	23 833	26 199	…	Italie
69 996	70 947	72 931	86 047	89 675	81 901	75 813	64 283	65 684	68 490	…	…	Japon
44 142	42 378	46 141	52 089	53 555	46 581	47 334	43 176	42 983	45 023	52 567	53 103	Corée, République de
962	1 230	1 371	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Kirghizistan
♦ 441			♦ 704			♦ 797			…			Lettonie
206	237	227	234	272	186	226	229	173	146	135	213	Lituanie
176	219	187	207	212	182	212	211	202	176	…	…	Luxembourg
221	203	178	191	193	183	177	166	179	192	243	250	Malte
…	…	…	18 331	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Mexique
162	193	249	318	…	476	508	327	195	245	…	274	Monténégro
2 662	2 863	2 673	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Maroc
7 966	10 283	11 285	11 163	10 852	11 042	10 565	…	…	…	…	…	Pays-Bas

17
Electricity production
Million kilowatt-hours *[continued]*
Production d'électricité
En millions de kilowatt-heures *[suite]*

Country or area	Code	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
New Zealand	M+A	3 525	3 584	3 546	3 531	3 555	3 429	3 297	3 695	3 708	3 981	3 894
Norway	M+A	11 312	11 861	12 085	12 498	12 438	12 812	11 538	11 237	11 068	10 624	11 112
Pakistan	M	...	7 885	...	...	...	6 975	8 361	12 174	11 818	12 361	12 099
Peru	M+A	3 597	...	...	4 310	4 385	4 477	4 267	4 474	4 324	4 346	4 439
Poland	M+A	13 734	13 242	13 714	13 840	14 161	14 431	13 418	13 417	12 998	13 468	13 540
Portugal	M+A	3 953	4 272	4 352	5 100	4 800	5 050	4 379	4 604	4 704	5 076	5 155
Republic of Moldova [4]	M+A	75	80	78	...	74	108	44	28	17	11	9
Romania	M+A	4 832	...	5 330	5 492	5 305	5 804	5 111	4 772	4 866	4 987	4 885
Russian Federation	M+A	88 149	87 989	88 614	90 590	90 932	96 508	88 217	84 187	78 575	80 496	83 601
Senegal	M+A	252	...	...	...	...	293	293	…	334	354	…
Serbia	M+A	3 300	2 815	3 167	3 251	3 040	2 999	2 793	2 868	2 646	2 783	2 965
Singapore	M+A	3 987	4 109	4 189	4 299	4 352	4 344	4 187	4 515	4 385	4 522	4 555
Slovakia	M+A	2 229	2 391	2 103	2 120	2 145	2 353	1 925	2 016	1 801	2 103	2 133
Slovenia	M+A	1 340	1 436	1 254	1 365	1 349	1 404	1 201	1 347	1 226	1 390	1 387
Spain	M+A	23 044	22 392	23 039	22 597	21 881	21 153	19 293	20 409	22 087	22 810	21 697
Sweden	M+A	12 546	...	...	12 621	...	15 285	13 697	12 417	10 706	11 265	10 915
Switzerland [1]	M+A	5 692	5 803	5 497	...	5 086	5 055	4 816	5 795	6 034	6 279	5 595
Tajikistan	M+A	1 429	1 366	1 427	1 433	1 656	1 543	1 223	1 434	1 536	1 618	1 523
TFYR of Macedonia	M+A	504	...	445	439	438	396	354	328	307	400	430
Turkey	M+A	19 817	20 832	21 782	22 601	...	23 696	22 311	23 184	22 627	28 072	27 877
Ukraine	M+A	16 198	15 156	13 606	13 642	13 094	13 273	12 319	11 662	11 378	11 697	12 061
United Kingdom	M	27 181	25 068	24 358	24 413	23 983	25 127	21 434	21 795	20 505	20 547	20 492
United States [1]	M+A	337 298	341 134	339 800	339 736	334 567	320 291	293 752	321 645	357 390	401 510	382 140
Viet Nam	M	...	...	...	...	16 183	15 900	15 900	17 200	16 800	17 600	17 500

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:
Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.
Codes:
M = Gross generation by main-activity electricity producers;
M+A = Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by autoproducers.

1 Net production.
2 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
3 For government controlled areas.
4 Excluding Transnitria and the municipality of Bender.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	Pays ou zone
3 632	3 542	3 486	3 492	3 524	3 333	3 348	3 206	3 565	3 638	3 807	…	Nouvelle-Zélande
11 358	12 429	13 743	14 865	15 629	14 796	14 076	10 547	10 258	9 681	9 364	10 544	Norvège
…	11 005	8 052	7 976	…	7 411	8 832	10 135	14 409	…	…	…	Pakistan
4 312	4 435	4 341	4 489	4 562	4 214	4 627	…	4 632	…	4 486	4 494	Pérou
13 501	14 495	14 738	14 999	15 216	14 295	15 284	12 852	13 069	13 137	14 185	14 078	Pologne
4 601	4 113	4 608	4 853	5 182	4 632	6 035	4 750	4 255	4 765	…	…	Portugal
31	66	122	130	146	124	148	46	38	13	19	19	République de Moldova [4]
4 745	5 185	5 369	6 022	6 007	5 822	6 099	5 183	4 736	4 852	5 375	5 356	Roumanie
83 692	94 066	96 938	104 720	104 855	96 389	101 857	88 599	83 477	80 328	82 879	84 570	Fédération de Russie
367	386	340	295	268	254	313	298	…	350	…	…	Sénégal
2 859	3 083	3 125	3 519	3 891	3 390	3 649	3 157	2 857	2 814	2 769	2 638	Serbie
4 366	4 505	4 283	4 377	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Singapour
2 091	2 105	2 381	2 331	2 552	2 155	2 315	2 073	1 841	1 698	1 917	1 942	Slovaquie
1 442	1 320	1 361	1 451	1 431	1 307	1 509	1 069	1 388	1 235	1 330	…	Slovénie
20 322	21 485	22 740	24 326	22 903	21 859	24 330	20 807	20 179	19 833	21 811	…	Espagne
10 815	12 735	…	…	16 084	…	15 751	12 929	12 839	11 325	9 949	9 898	Suède
4 906	4 275	4 758	5 033	5 220	5 323	4 918	5 425	7 169	…	6 762	…	Suisse [1]
1 427	1 209	1 395	1 800	1 813	1 613	1 329	1 257	1 626	1 762	2 053	1 965	Tadjikistan
344	409	481	550	481	520	503	308	…	346	355	421	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
24 123	23 656	…	26 047	26 291	23 243	24 640	23 357	23 808	…	29 183	27 595	Turquie
11 453	13 115	13 947	14 828	15 179	14 081	15 209	11 921	11 594	11 606	12 137	…	Ukraine
21 462	24 213	27 523	28 264	27 365	25 606	27 531	22 764	20 855	19 767	20 576	20 619	Royaume-Uni
334 219	319 443	306 660	345 939	373 213	306 458	319 917	302 229	339 056	371 221	410 148	…	États-Unis [1]
17 500	16 800	16 000	15 900	15 800	12 600	17 200	17 000	18 100	18 300	19 100	18 800	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

Codes :

M = Production brute des centrales dont la fonction principale est la production d'énergie électrique à usage public;

M + A = Production brute totale d'électricité, y compris électricité produite par des établissements industriels pour leurs propres besoins.

1 Production nette.

2 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

4 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnitria et la municipalité de Bender.

20
Iron ore production
Thousand metric tons

Production de minerai de fer
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Australia	39 765	43 280	50 811	61 641	67 490	71 502	73 613		♦ 69 204			♦ 74 856
Canada [1]	2 973	3 027	3 487	3 562	3 548	3 544	3 649	3 657	3 083	4 022	3 420	3 633
Chile	836	1 395	1 388	1 592	1 335	1 339	C	C	C	C	C	C
China [2, 3, 4]	110 579	109 136	120 918	124 812	115 107	…	…	92 079	92 079	113 610	103 372	107 481
Kazakhstan	2 068	2 167	2 104	2 052	1 461	1 333	1 528	1 381	1 415	1 659	1 669	1 460
Malaysia	641	858	1 011	801	128	154	323	180	288	322	367	200
Mexico [5]	647	661	677	655	629	594	582	653	547	546	597	626
Pakistan	24	...	...	21	...	39	*46	50	46	59	47	37
Peru	594	566	566	609	615	639	734	741	667	833	718	817
Russian Federation	8 629	8 668	8 532	8 514	8 416	8 448	7 914	# 8 254	7 363	8 213	7 909	8 120
South Africa	4 838	5 598	5 949	6 730	6 091	5 538	6 232	5 138	5 328	6 156	6 269	5 905
Turkey	C	C	C	649	C	C	C	C	C	C	325	358
Ukraine	6 715	6 831	5 822	5 674	5 568	5 214	5 042	5 050	4 765	5 344	5 136	5 200
United States	4 470	4 355	4 250	4 698	3 594	3 326	3 972	3 240	3 420	3 760	4 020	3 840

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:
Data relate to the gross weight of marketable iron ores in the state in which they leave the mine, including manganiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites.
The actual iron content may vary somewhat from period to period.

1 Shipments.
2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
3 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
4 Beginning 2013, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
5 Data refer to iron ore pellets, in terms of metal content.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
		♦ 74 032			♦ 76 360			♦ 71 942			…		Australie
3 629	4 122	3 270	3 821	2 964	3 941	4 226	2 440	3 821	3 304	3 394	2 617	3 009	Canada [1]
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	Chili
124 693	114 664	115 491	119 126	120 074	109 658	109 224	61 732	61 732	66 885	67 468	67 253	65 502	Chine [2, 3, 4]
1 532	1 487	1 716	1 529	1 535	1 488	1 460	1 468	1 416	1 664	1 678	1 801	1 671	Kazakhstan
240	423	436	497	420	229	269	…	…	…	…	…	…	Malaisie
569	575	602	581	525	584	579	578	554	646	663	671	…	Mexique [5]
32	22	35	38	61	63	*57	*40	*77	…	…	…	…	Pakistan
806	748	728	718	276	901	852	986	942	900	770	817	616	Pérou
7 872	7 912	8 014	7 773	8 024	7 538	7 975	7 888	7 292	7 538	8 024	8 253	7 693	Fédération de Russie
6 652	5 952	7 054	5 856	6 940	6 531	7 005	6 414	5 867	5 626	6 052	5 887	6 916	Afrique du Sud
524	471	640	694	500	…	516	338	347	422	586	514	…	Turquie
4 864	5 024	4 927	4 769	5 032	5 212	5 175	5 391	4 689	5 107	5 107	4 921	4 885	Ukraine
4 050	4 210	3 810	4 180	4 300	4 470	4 360	3 640	3 900	4 070	3 810	…	…	États-Unis

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :
Les données portent sur le poids brut de minerai de fer marchand au départ de la mine, y compris le minerai de fer manganésifère mais hors pyrites.
La teneur en fer peut varier légèrement d'une période à une autre.

1 Expéditions.
2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.
3 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
4 À partir de 2013, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.
5 Les données se réfèrent aux boulettes de minerai de fer, en termes de teneur en métal

21
Wheat flour production
Thousand metric tons

Production de farine de froment
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Armenia	12.9	19.6	14.1	18.3	15.2	15.0	14.1	14.1	15.4	12.1	10.3	17.0
Austria	39.9	40.4	40.3	41.6	43.0	35.9	...	29.3	28.7	35.6	28.4	30.6
Azerbaijan [1]	110.7	*115.1	*119.8	*123.0	*125.6	*127.0	*132.9	*127.1	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4
Bangladesh	12.8	14.7	17.2	20.8	24.9	...	...	33.0	27.0	38.0	39.0	...
Belarus [2]	63.0	64.1	61.5	52.3	50.5	66.6	59.3	63.7	65.5	66.9	62.7	58.1
Bulgaria [3, 4]	34.1	35.6	34.5	...	30.8	32.2	33.1	29.0	29.0	34.0	30.0	32.0
China [5, 6]	…	…	…	…	12 208.9	12 760.6	13 010.6	11 420.5	11 420.5	12 662.0	12 659.0	12 213.0
Croatia	27.3	27.7	27.3	25.8	24.3	23.6	23.3	20.0	21.0	23.0	20.0	22.0
Estonia [7]	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0
Finland	21.3	21.0	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.0	19.2	18.7	17.1	20.2	18.6	20.6
Germany	446.7	453.5	468.1	487.3	498.1	510.4	508.7	492.1	466.5	529.2	485.2	529.6
Japan	408.9	404.8	403.1	403.0	404.7	403.0	406.0	371.4	380.2	433.2	423.8	392.6
Kazakhstan [3]	...	...	...	290.5	287.8	308.3	317.5	284.3	331.9	353.8	315.6	296.9
Korea, Republic of	159.8	161.9	156.9	163.6	166.9	170.3	171.0	178.3	163.1	180.7	170.4	172.0
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	29.0	29.9	...	30.8	28.9	38.3	40.9	41.1
Kyrgyzstan	23.5	27.4	...	...	...	...	...	16.5	22.5	25.6	22.9	19.4
Lithuania	25.5	26.3	28.5	30.9	38.1	40.9	43.6	41.5	42.1	46.6	44.2	43.2
Mexico	266.7	266.5	277.2	277.6	260.6	254.7	270.2	275.8	248.9	271.7	250.1	263.5
Mongolia	8.8	9.6	15.7	20.0	17.6	17.5	17.4	21.2	21.3	14.4	17.0	15.1
Montenegro	2.9	3.4	8.1	8.3	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.0
Pakistan	425.0	...	...	...	497.4	...	464.6	504.2	463.6	475.0	459.7	461.0
Peru	98.9	105.6	99.7	100.8	102.5	99.1	86.8	72.5	78.1	89.1	82.3	74.1
Poland [8]	118.3	124.5	125.4	125.4	129.7	134.3	147.2	142.7	135.7	163.0	131.6	142.6
Republic of Moldova	4.0	3.1	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.7	5.6	4.1	4.5
Romania	83.6	77.0	81.0	87.5	89.2	92.2	91.6	77.1	87.3	105.9	86.2	88.1
Russian Federation [9]	753.5	735.1	759.4	738.0	758.1	745.7	704.9	594.7	659.6	727.3	677.3	680.0
Rwanda	4.7	8.3	8.4	7.2	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	28.9	28.4	29.1	22.8	20.5	19.9	17.8	19.3	18.1	21.1	19.0	18.6
Serbia	41.7	44.3	37.1	38.8	45.7	45.3	45.4	37.0	45.0	52.0	43.0	45.0
Slovakia	31.6	C	C	28.4	27.3	27.3	27.4	26.0	25.0	30.0	25.0	26.0
Slovenia	8.6	8.7	7.3	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.5	7.0	8.1	6.7	9.8
Tajikistan	...	100.2	95.9	90.0	39.6	49.0	56.8	33.0	67.6	37.8	96.0	57.7
TFYR of Macedonia	6.5	6.0	5.9	7.2	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	7.0
Turkey	399.1	374.6	407.5	455.6	552.1	544.2	...	566.0	588.2	614.6	578.7	627.6
Ukraine	175.2	182.1	185.4	173.3	156.2	152.9	153.4	139.7	153.5	160.5	140.0	132.5

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Includes informal production. Estimated data is the monthly average of annual production.
2 Includes flour from other grains.
3 Includes meslin flour.
4 Data is estimated based on sample survey of large enterprises that account for 75% of the national production.
5 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 20 million RMB.
6 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
7 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons until December 2009. Starting in January 2010 - 20 or more.
8 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.
9 Includes meslin flour, beginning 2010.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
12.3	13.6	13.4	12.4	14.5	15.5	18.4	11.6	13.6	15.3	13.4	10.7	3.3	Arménie
...	29.8	35.3	33.8	35.0	37.3	30.9	30.0	27.9	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	*133.6	*133.6	*133.6	*133.6	*133.6	*133.6	Azerbaïdjan [1]
38.0	39.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
58.2	51.2	62.9	59.9	55.8	54.1	52.1	38.5	36.0	41.0	37.2	33.8	26.5	Bélarus [2]
31.0	33.0	30.0	34.0	41.0	37.0	37.0	36.0	29.0	33.0	29.0	29.0	26.0	Bulgarie [3, 4]
12 873.0	12 710.0	13 057.0	13 949.0	14 696.0	14 323.0	14 144.0	9 051.5	9 051.5	...	...	...	...	Chine [5, 6]
21.0	29.0	28.0	24.0	25.0	25.0	22.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	19.0	22.0	20.0	Croatie
5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	Estonie [7]
19.8	17.7	20.6	19.3	20.9	19.1	18.0	19.7	17.1	19.2	18.1	...	...	Finlande
497.2	499.0	503.8	513.4	532.5	538.1	517.5	518.9	463.4	529.0	498.1	509.0	...	Allemagne
406.2	386.8	387.7	405.1	411.8	431.8	442.0	371.5	380.2	422.5	423.0	400.3	398.2	Japon
298.0	276.3	291.5	314.2	336.4	354.7	356.1	295.4	380.2	382.5	365.9	322.2	288.2	Kazakhstan [3]
172.4	167.6	178.4	184.3	149.0	170.0	166.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Corée, République de
17.5	28.7	...	23.1	34.6	34.1	37.3	28.3	31.8	40.2	40.1	42.4	21.0	Koweit
22.1	23.6	...	31.1	23.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
44.2	45.7	42.1	45.6	41.2	42.1	44.8	45.2	43.1	48.8	46.4	44.9	50.6	Lituanie
259.4	271.8	270.7	264.5	295.2	278.0	292.4	294.3	273.1	286.0	283.5	280.9	...	Mexique
16.4	11.2	19.2	16.6	12.4	18.7	25.0	22.5	12.6	27.3	15.0	...	...	Mongolie
1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	Monténégro
434.1	428.6	465.4	462.1	469.9	486.3	465.8	485.6	455.8	...	440.2	...	...	Pakistan
83.1	91.3	101.0	99.1	93.9	101.9	75.3	81.8	93.5	99.1	114.4	109.2	...	Pérou
134.5	135.5	150.3	156.2	163.7	157.8	153.2	152.4	148.9	159.3	133.6	133.3	150.1	Pologne [8]
4.8	4.7	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.0	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.7	République de Moldova
79.9	92.0	96.6	89.3	96.3	105.8	94.3	83.5	82.6	99.5	86.3	85.0	83.7	Roumanie
686.1	695.4	724.6	748.0	772.7	747.5	746.2	634.5	672.9	722.0	709.3	669.1	701.0	Fédération de Russie [9]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
15.8	17.4	18.1	14.9	17.4	16.6	17.7	18.8	13.3	16.5	15.2	16.7	19.9	Sénégal
49.0	44.0	45.0	43.0	45.0	48.0	49.0	39.0	37.0	45.0	38.0	39.0	37.0	Serbie
25.0	26.0	29.0	28.0	31.0	30.0	28.0	26.0	24.0	29.0	25.0	24.0	23.0	Slovaquie
8.5	8.4	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.3	8.5	8.7	9.6	10.0	7.6	8.7	...	Slovénie
54.0	56.4	52.9	52.4	54.1	58.3	60.8	28.3	36.5	74.7	86.0	33.0	130.5	Tadjikistan
5.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	...	...	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
497.5	599.5	618.7	607.9	661.2	...	597.9	379.6	388.7	475.2	446.7	458.8	...	Turquie
143.7	143.4	164.7	163.8	172.3	173.3	153.3	141.4	149.1	156.5	...	...	...	Ukraine

Source : Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris la production du secteur non structuré. Données estimées est la moyenne mensuelle de la production annuelle.
2 Y compris les farines d'autres grains.
3 Y compris les farines de méteil.
4 Les données sont estimées sur la base d'une enquête par sondage auprès de grandes entreprises représentant 75% de la production nationale.
5 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
6 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.
7 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2009. A partir de janvier 2010 - 20 ou plus.
8 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.
9 Y compris les farines de méteil, a partir de 2010.

22

Pig iron production

Thousand metric tons

Production de fonte

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Argentina [1]	*233	173	221	231	224	179	181	171	164	178	180	183
Australia [1]	439	309	286	274	300	303	313	323	277	300	313	320
Austria [1]	485	479	513	502	484	470	528	550	488	541	522	561
Belgium [1]	394	339	362	366	354	406	*400	411	391	434	394	427
Bosnia-Herzegovina [1]	57	63	63	72	70	65	62	44	61	56	67	57
Brazil [1]	*2 770	2 254	2 184	2 243	2 317	2 170	2 369	2 287	2 068	2 360	2 408	2 488
Canada [2]	610	638	*507	561	488	520	526	556	517	573	534	475
Chile [1]	*94	*89	*65	49	54	56	56	58	51	57	54	56
China [3, 4, 5]	53 376	55 295	59 292	59 479	57 618	58 523	...	56 772	56 772	61 999	62 577	61 733
Colombia [1]	*24	29	*25	20	20	*19	17	18	13	15	18	14
Czechia	345	328	337	346	336	347	308	347	326	347	310	283
France [1]	808	794	856	906	842	*810	890	948	811	856	815	981
Germany [1]	*2 316	*2 229	2 265	2 282	2 320	2 272	*2 368	2 441	2 115	2 498	2 422	2 384
Hungary [1]	110	102	52	67	104	72	109	95	97	109	113	114
India [1]	3 242	*3 998	4 188	4 600	4 778	5 310	5 498	5 410	5 295	5 801	5 304	5 361
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) [1]	...	179	167	232	*205	188	191	170	175	191	192	172
Italy [1]	819	785	578	531	421	504	421	471	392	429	426	455
Japan	6 753	6 779	6 987	6 989	6 751	6 682	6 528	6 921	6 224	6 563	6 514	6 700
Kazakhstan	139	144	142	143	149	151	163	168	151	170	168	174
Mexico [1]	*394	384	*415	426	381	373	354	381	342	345	309	340
Netherlands [1]	495	493	*475	489	504	508	512	541	465	507	494	551
New Zealand [1]	55	56	*57	57	57	56	57	60	53	49	60	61
Paraguay [1]	*4	6	*5	*6	6	4	3	3	2	2	3	2
Poland	331	330	334	387	402	390	430	436	388	402	441	440
Russian Federation	4 014	4 205	4 172	4 284	4 477	4 354	4 346	4 456	3 991	4 500	4 462	4 301
Slovakia [1]	279	293	301	320	312	332	342	360	329	325	347	359
South Africa [1]	*397	404	*411	*391	372	359	363	369	325	355	344	387
Spain [1]	295	256	329	330	371	343	372	369	359	399	340	380
Turkey	C	C	C	C	C	858	...	883	806	913	831	932
Ukraine	2 407	2 376	2 423	2 067	1 822	1 967	1 676	1 848	1 435	1 569	1 467	1 569
United Kingdom [1]	554	601	799	812	725	*519	504	576	457	497	563	494
United States	2 777	2 945	2 784	2 698	2 336	2 048	2 057	2 138	2 132	2 156	2 061	2 133

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Source: World Steel Association (Brussels).
2 Beginning 2013, data are obtained from World Steel Association (Brussels).
3 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
4 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
5 Beginning 2014, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
182	179	189	172	198	181	194	188	180	190	183	162	167	Argentine [1]
314	319	303	290	335	325	340	340	308	309	328	338	328	Australie [1]
504	539	532	490	562	508	537	511	489	553	496	548	340	Autriche [1]
364	364	426	393	*405	*390	*405	*400	*365	*400	…	…	…	Belgique [1]
58	66	65	64	52	74	75	70	69	68	0	0	6	Bosnie-Herzégovine [1]
2 275	2 336	2 444	2 422	2 488	2 440	2 411	2 340	2 149	2 426	2 334	2 213	2 340	Brésil [1]
542	542	480	475	555	532	526	557	535	581	571	529	*510	Canada [2]
55	58	55	56	61	54	55	57	55	56	57	*60	*60	Chili [1]
61 678	62 074	62 608	59 599	60 015	54 883	54 723	56 656	56 656	60 455	63 106	66 886	65 879	Chine [3, 4, 5]
15	17	19	18	18	21	17	19	14	16	19	*20	*20	Colombie [1]
307	338	300	201	320	287	325	363	331	356	342	341	338	Tchéquie
868	967	941	893	888	791	918	949	872	962	948	903	828	France [1]
2 266	2 350	*2 450	*2 370	*2 400	*2 325	*2 400	*2 345	*2 460	*2 635	*2 550	*2 635	*2 550	Allemagne [1]
106	113	108	115	113	113	117	119	109	120	110	118	114	Hongrie [1]
5 206	5 377	5 561	5 576	5 763	5 613	5 710	5 914	5 424	6 237	5 908	6 030	5 890	Inde [1]
191	204	201	219	200	191	188	188	197	183	219	224	179	Iran (Rép. islamique d') [1]
447	421	418	409	384	400	399	425	382	431	400	395	362	Italie [1]
6 250	6 533	6 676	6 376	6 571	6 424	6 579	6 856	6 180	6 707	6 332	6 807	6 351	Japon
154	163	148	161	156	165	173	171	154	168	168	181	171	Kazakhstan
370	360	344	371	360	359	365	384	369	435	417	349	395	Mexique [1]
551	527	539	399	523	535	514	533	499	557	518	556	529	Pays-Bas [1]
59	59	60	47	59	55	60	59	50	51	63	60	55	Nouvelle-Zélande [1]
3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	*3	*3	Paraguay [1]
430	450	463	420	424	409	452	452	427	395	381	449	385	Pologne
4 105	4 358	4 349	4 288	4 356	4 407	4 583	4 542	3 999	4 290	4 325	4 300	4 306	Fédération de Russie
344	358	279	353	360	337	355	348	326	365	348	362	343	Slovaquie [1]
316	335	387	384	390	374	387	407	341	404	363	412	391	Afrique du Sud [1]
383	395	349	368	386	382	352	402	336	399	396	390	*380	Espagne [1]
882	891	873	856	893	…	907	935	844	941	815	921	…	Turquie
1 511	1 549	1 782	1 811	1 840	1 854	1 882	1 969	1 631	1 618	1 647	1 575	1 622	Ukraine
480	456	462	483	565	453	557	477	422	550	593	458	544	Royaume-Uni [1]
2 022	2 046	2 126	2 034	1 863	1 946	2 027	2 113	1 978	2 170	2 122	2 284	…	États-Unis

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Source : Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).
2 À partir de 2013, les données sont celles du Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).
3 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.
4 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
5 À partir de 2014, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

23
Crude steel production
Thousand metric tons
Production d'acier brut
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Australia [1]	534	408	*387	384	410	438	444	437	392	429	411	432
Belarus	231	238	200	216	215	188	202	165	180	186	209	225
Belgium [1]	676	609	591	611	605	640	*642	636	643	721	635	705
Brazil [1]	2 930	2 890	2 848	2 826	2 772	2 606	2 864	2 828	2 572	2 848	2 895	2 931
Bulgaria [1]	69	53	43	51	45	44	54	53	55	59	59	60
Canada [2]	1 074	1 126	*1 039	1 061	1 039	1 054	1 134	1 140	1 149	1 175	1 046	1 001
Chile [1, 3]	*135	139	*110	94	93	96	97	99	91	109	91	97
China [4, 5, 6]	57 107	60 324	67 762	68 526	66 985	67 301	…	64 384	64 384	71 995	72 777	72 259
Colombia [1, 3]	*107	108	*108	101	101	106	104	93	109	117	105	105
Cuba [1]	*24	23	*26	*28	24	20	18	18	17	16	17	17
Czechia	465	423	431	447	439	442	380	437	410	447	396	366
Egypt [1]	541	552	563	540	459	420	572	573	541	528	543	575
El Salvador [1]	8	9	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	8	7	8
Finland	332	313	293	319	333	343	334	362	320	348	353	369
France [1]	1 315	1 301	1 307	1 345	1 249	1 201	1 292	1 332	1 239	1 332	1 264	1 425
Germany [1]	3 691	3 555	3 554	3 579	3 556	3 507	*3 605	3 647	3 451	3 878	3 842	3 801
Greece [1]	*166	104	*88	85	76	97	*113	85	107	127	106	135
Guatemala [1]	*37	28	*32	33	34	26	24	25	24	22	24	23
Hungary [1]	*144	129	*74	96	140	106	158	132	142	158	159	166
India [1]	6 017	*6 463	6 768	7 211	7 447	7 956	8 448	8 810	8 154	8 764	8 228	8 199
Italy [1]	2 389	2 269	2 005	1 978	1 835	1 948	2 006	1 917	2 002	2 257	1 988	2 102
Japan	8 967	8 936	9 215	9 222	8 763	8 732	8 722	9 003	8 340	8 888	8 755	8 929
Kazakhstan	401	313	279	333	326	355	389	369	328	393	396	384
Korea, Republic of	5 703	5 756	5 505	5 961	5 806	5 715	5 919	5 963	5 529	5 823	5 503	6 046
Luxembourg [1]	*213	184	173	183	177	181	181	202	166	200	178	159
Mexico [1]	*1 512	1 508	*1 535	1 583	1 519	1 567	1 660	1 678	1 652	1 701	1 575	1 741
Netherlands [1]	578	573	*560	580	583	576	565	602	510	559	552	616
Norway [1]	*51	57	49	49	48	51	50	58	51	59	46	54
Poland	731	681	682	733	778	759	877	828	782	931	910	896
Republic of Moldova [1]	26	28	*15	29	37	11	*38	0	0	38	28	44
Romania	318	285	256	266	279	280	286	289	280	312	314	328
Russian Federation [7]	5 700	5 865	5 734	5 860	5 781	5 803	4 538	# 4 569	4 330	4 949	4 796	4 573
Saudi Arabia [1]	440	434	446	524	...	455	403	483	480	376	454	324
Slovakia [1]	354	367	376	392	380	401	415	429	396	402	399	434
Slovenia [1]	54	53	52	51	50	51	54	53	48	57	49	56
South Africa [1]	*554	*593	*602	*546	*533	*512	*525	*534	*496	*545	*493	*554
Spain [1]	1 299	1 137	1 145	1 183	1 237	1 135	1 205	1 179	1 113	1 366	1 224	1 249
Sweden	405	361	367	378	365	385	393	428	375	432	425	375
Turkey	2 842	...	2 975	2 829	2 657	2 784	...	2 930	2 739	3 111	3 025	3 288
Ukraine	1 473	1 389	1 339	1 054	936	930	903	872	744	967	888	891
United Kingdom [1]	793	803	988	1 011	898	647	629	677	595	636	709	617
United States [1]	7 187	7 391	7 246	7 348	6 571	6 540	6 801	6 975	6 423	6 894	6 691	6 901
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) [1]	*256	192	*188	124	112	46	37	27	37	49	61	53

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Source: World Steel Association (Brussels).
2 Beginning 2013, data are obtained from World Steel Association (Brussels).
3 Ingots only.
4 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
5 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
6 Beginning 2014, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
7 Before 2017, data included only ingots and cast sections.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
448	459	462	427	476	482	472	493	425	482	498	518	507	Australie [1]
225	174	162	224	240	223	216	223	163	127	225	233	…	Bélarus
614	608	640	615	*635	*615	*635	627	628	761	664	689	660	Belgique [1]
2 649	2 831	2 955	2 959	3 045	3 030	2 822	2 866	2 714	3 065	2 949	2 678	2 920	Brésil [1]
61	47	47	52	53	52	55	55	55	55	58	61	62	Bulgarie [1]
1 121	1 125	1 043	1 143	1 359	1 173	1 137	1 140	1 114	1 112	1 109	1 019	*985	Canada [2]
92	99	97	81	104	100	98	92	99	106	80	*85	*80	Chili [1, 3]
73 231	74 021	74 594	71 827	72 362	66 151	67 047	68 409	68 409	73 980	76 698	81 127	80 196	Chine [4, 5, 6]
110	114	107	89	89	113	102	88	102	85	92	*95	*90	Colombie [1, 3]
16	18	20	20	19	22	21	18	17	16	17	*20	*20	Cuba [1]
382	412	363	235	382	340	386	434	399	421	409	410	433	Tchéquie
571	539	573	571	590	605	659	666	583	668	615	626	*610	Egypte [1]
7	9	8	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	*10	*10	El Salvador [1]
332	350	322	348	341	254	303	376	321	361	359	…	…	Finlande
1 325	1 362	1 135	1 322	1 358	1 199	1 213	1 371	1 251	1 353	1 400	1 336	1 267	France [1]
3 603	3 517	3 629	*3 510	*3 600	*3 485	*3 300	*3 470	*3 640	*3 900	*3 775	*3 900	*3 770	Allemagne [1]
129	129	42	135	135	138	*91	127	127	144	108	130	*125	Grèce [1]
23	25	25	26	25	26	25	26	24	23	25	*25	*25	Guatemala [1]
155	162	160	169	163	169	165	155	161	176	165	174	165	Hongrie [1]
8 136	8 330	8 473	8 401	8 650	8 429	8 796	9 028	8 434	9 227	8 653	8 750	8 739	Inde [1]
2 103	2 139	1 097	2 195	2 274	2 208	1 787	2 032	2 104	2 286	2 069	2 189	2 135	Italie [1]
8 411	8 588	8 729	8 626	8 971	8 703	8 721	9 026	8 295	9 085	8 718	9 097	8 750	Japon
392	426	394	364	378	415	424	381	355	431	361	407	385	Kazakhstan
5 931	6 170	6 097	6 058	5 975	5 864	6 071	6 306	5 414	6 095	5 897	*6 215	…	Corée, République de
199	211	129	191	212	193	132	190	185	209	194	193	*185	Luxembourg [1]
1 698	1 728	1 636	1 593	1 672	1 633	1 618	1 715	1 642	1 850	1 743	1 741	1 724	Mexique [1]
604	574	596	439	566	591	574	588	554	611	573	624	582	Pays-Bas [1]
52	14	57	51	56	58	47	54	47	49	49	47	53	Norvège [1]
869	940	876	878	886	834	899	926	872	931	849	894	856	Pologne
43	40	49	56	53	50	*55	32	47	60	53	*60	*55	République de Moldova [1]
295	321	257	289	322	153	268	283	274	310	318	329	317	Roumanie
4 270	4 705	4 619	4 450	4 394	4 290	4 511	4 584	4 283	4 290	4 754	4 995	5 300	Fédération de Russie [7]
401	361	485	456	396	269	347	423	385	385	446	447	460	Arabie saoudite [1]
423	427	354	430	443	418	422	418	407	455	422	439	424	Slovaquie [1]
53	48	58	59	61	60	47	59	55	67	55	59	57	Slovénie [1]
*458	*493	*554	*556	*566	*551	*503	*577	*491	*527	*486	*568	*547	Afrique du Sud [1]
1 253	994	1 130	1 203	1 388	1 310	1 052	1 115	1 106	1 293	1 316	1 337	*1 295	Espagne [1]
372	343	284	422	444	417	397	461	358	433	453	448	398	Suède
3 021	3 345	3 182	3 001	3 306	…	3 268	3 174	2 998	3 368	2 953	3 325	…	Turquie
837	975	939	903	980	906	937	797	705	783	…	…	…	Ukraine
610	591	546	629	700	592	640	586	567	711	758	574	725	Royaume-Uni [1]
6 793	6 962	7 099	6 651	6 851	6 640	6 732	6 891	6 592	7 334	6 922	7 263	7 057	États-Unis [1]
30	10	19	69	23	34	33	27	37	49	61	*65	*60	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) [1]

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Source : Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).
2 À partir de 2013, les données sont celles du Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).
3 Lingots uniquement.
4 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.
5 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
6 À partir de 2014, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.
7 Avant 2017, les données contiennent seulement les lingots et les sections coulées.

24
Cotton yarn production
Metric tons

Production de filés de coton
En tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Azerbaijan	817	1 358	1 194	994	757	1 617	1 442	1 161	1 344	1 425	1 457	1 925
Bangladesh	14 875	14 473	14 556	13 468	11 962	...	12 927	12 485	12 032	12 690	13 351	12 690
Belarus	912	1 003	1 006	812	623	617	608	570	610	673	653	569
Bulgaria [1]	271	217	C	...	237	172	149	120	161	126	116	120
China [2, 3, 4]	2 412 167	2 777 750	3 009 417	3 249 000	3 372 917	3 366 250	3 375 000	3 037 000	3 037 000	3 520 000	3 445 000	3 578 000
Germany	2 399	1 701	1 758	1 649	1 383	1 066	1 012		♦ 1 150			♦ 1 059
Japan	3 581	3 136	3 076	3 113	3 053	2 850	2 764	2 565	2 806	3 093	2 752	2 830
Kazakhstan	6 337	8 290	...	6 149	4 909	3 655	5 657	7 736	8 632	6 516	5 408	806
Korea, Republic of	18 936	20 455	23 471	21 700	21 177	18 705	16 845	16 897	17 063	18 784	17 927	17 381
Mexico	2 765	3 413	3 366	3 254	3 492	3 073	2 872	3 078	2 847	3 131	2 377	2 575
Pakistan	246 645	...	...	...	280 574	...	285 773	287 100	286 900	287 450	284 975	285 460
Peru	3 150	2 955	3 001	2 602	2 456	2 038	1 961	2 000	1 828	1 998	1 800	1 747
Poland [5]	67	51	7	9	9	15	12	14	19	19	12	13
Romania	1 503	1 078	1 032	1 049	1 086	1 336	1 391	1 254	1 385	1 646	1 110	1 737
Russian Federation [6]	6 883	7 050	6 758	6 275	5 153	4 892	4 160	3 700	4 400	5 001	4 779	3 700
Serbia	70	65	67	43	63	44	45	33	67	70	42	47
Tajikistan	...	750	683	725	403	754	1 549	1 444	2 466	1 826	1 776	1 762
TFYR of Macedonia	46	47	69	75	64	62	76	55	65	86	103	79
Turkey	55 699	60 410	84 355	87 095	82 821	82 568	...	82 315	78 954	90 260	85 020	88 941

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Data is estimated based on sample survey of large enterprises that account for 75% of the national production.
2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
3 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.
5 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.
6 Single-thread cotton yarn.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
1 363	1 191	1 034	1 618	1 551	1 389	1 854	1 794	1 521	1 578	2 118	2 082	2 283	Azerbaïdjan
13 351	11 943	13 616	11 943	12 350	14 280	14 397	14 465	14 521	14 779	13 963	14 475	...	Bangladesh
656	580	683	549	554	621	574	566	520	666	540	551	560	Bélarus
171	78	154	162	207	229	138	175	228	203	176	83	124	Bulgarie [1]
3 881 000	3 717 000	3 650 000	3 737 000	3 798 000	3 815 000	3 776 000	2 659 500	2 659 500	...	...	...	...	Chine [2, 3, 4]
		♦ 920			♦ 921			...			...		Allemagne
2 887	3 067	2 187	2 927	2 399	2 779	2 876	2 576	2 894	3 081	2 940	2 552	2 806	Japon
806	806	596	3 338	10 790	14 004	8 443	6 989	8 521	5 031	5 031	400	401	Kazakhstan
17 162	16 334	15 631	17 126	15 718	15 971	16 151	...	...	...	...	...	...	Corée, République de
3 243	2 938	3 577	2 523	2 678	3 112	2 383	2 929	2 682	3 244	2 882	2 966	...	Mexique
285 025	284 640	284 935	285 175	285 630	285 450	286 535	286 925	287 450	...	285 125	...	...	Pakistan
1 950	2 000	2 176	2 155	2 100	1 900	1 879	1 882	1 891	1 874	1 957	1 918	...	Pérou
16	9	7	10	12	9	10	13	14	12	8	8	15	Pologne [5]
1 482	1 470	739	1 541	1 247	1 893	1 187	982	1 737	1 736	1 431	1 704	1 473	Roumanie
4 400	3 800	3 705	3 564	4 120	4 247	4 505	3 998	4 047	4 021	3 827	4 200	4 505	Fédération de Russie [6]
38	32	28	36	35	53	55	62	59	69	57	75	59	Serbie
1 877	1 015	755	1 067	1 420	1 700	1 482	1 500	1 400	1 229	1 700	1 400	1 300	Tadjikistan
64	29	50	86	94	106	100	108	79	101	76	...	...	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
72 063	82 343	76 881	75 720	90 337	...	89 248	75 196	70 074	91 463	80 559	87 273	...	Turquie

Source :
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données sont estimées sur la base d'une enquête par sondage auprès de grandes entreprises représentant 75% de la production nationale.
2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.
3 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, a partir de 2013.
5 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.
6 Fil de coton simple.

25
Woven cotton fabrics production
Thousand square metres, thousand metres or metric tons

Production de tissus de coton
En milliers de mètres carrés, milliers de mètres ou tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle											
Thousand square metres - Milliers de mètres carrés												
Austria	1 696	1 619	1 730	1 885	2 369	2 999	...	1 387	1 458	4 992	3 965	4 307
Azerbaijan [1]	97	21	44	70	800	149	1 403	617	1 211	1 505	1 356	820
Belarus	5 440	5 696	5 692	5 949	4 895	5 134	5 432	4 608	5 842	6 384	5 701	5 818
Bulgaria [2, 3]	704	592	753	...	696	703	581	481	548	758	601	564
Croatia	999	910	981	697	737	940	998	864	863	1 053	611	927
Japan	10 670	10 330	10 651	10 744	10 849	9 911	9 450	7 912	8 670	9 186	9 789	9 647
Kazakhstan	1 604	1 982	2 041	1 750	2 058	2 510	2 047		♦ 2 419			♦ 2 117
Lithuania	17	31	23	20	12	14	20	17	18	13	19	27
Pakistan [4, 5]	85 517	...	...	...	86 665	...	86 958	87 250	87 300	87 500	86 315	86 700
Poland [6]	3 089	1 985	1 843	1 614	1 412	1 064	1 074	1 067	917	1 166	1 086	979
Romania	2 508	1 872	2 048	2 734	2 592	3 491	3 939	3 893	3 964	3 994	2 666	3 908
Russian Federation [2, 7]	102 333	115 308	109 108	98 892	98 047	96 916	58 699	# 48 700	53 700	50 103	65 100	46 300
Serbia	263	274	177	64	114	99	86	44	75	141	124	152
Tajikistan	...	1 949	1 505	1 515	705	231	356	638	895	161	212	496
TFYR of Macedonia	109	118	501	542	469	490	411	381	408	642	661	494
Ukraine	1 882	2 309	1 767	689	687	649	503	288	305	230	680	783
Viet Nam	16 471	22 133	...	...	...	...	33 200	27 700	26 200	29 400	35 500	30 400
Thousand metres - Milliers de mètres												
Bangladesh	4 684	4 733	4 751	...	...	...	3 643	3 864	3 935	3 752	3 858	3 752
China [8, 9]	3 126 667	3 190 000	3 290 833	3 239 167	3 001 667	3 284 167	…	2 715 000	2 715 000	…	…	…
Peru	3 719	2 910	3 109	3 627	3 667	3 524	3 386	3 393	3 646	3 906	2 996	3 307
Russian Federation [2, 7]	97 342	105 458	98 092	90 267	87 265	86 422	44 262	# 36 600	40 200	39 500	49 100	36 700
Turkey	63 397	69 219	76 938	92 282	103 570	105 642	...	99 045	97 684	119 839	113 657	117 893
Metric tons - tonnes												
Armenia	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Germany	4 911	4 854	4 892	5 340	4 901	5 262	5 520		♦ 5 678			♦ 5 512
Mexico	11 155	12 673	11 825	10 596	10 839	10 863	10 590	9 690	10 757	12 186	11 148	12 013

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Includes irregular production of cotton gauze.
2 Finished fabrics only.
3 Data is estimated based on sample survey of large enterprises that account for 75% of the national production.
4 Includes finished fabrics.
5 Mill production only.
6 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.
7 Includes gauze until December 2016.
8 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
9 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
Thousand square metres - Milliers de mètres carrés													
…	4 443	4 014	4 450	5 316	5 604	3 397	3 846	5 371	…	…	…	…	Autriche
983	2 236	1 610	1 462	1 590	1 627	1 815	1 443	1 116	1 088	1 916	1 361	1 455	Azerbaïdjan [1]
5 789	5 478	5 289	5 239	4 928	5 127	4 978	5 384	4 993	5 435	5 338	5 672	5 240	Bélarus
564	614	490	511	767	645	427	454	498	579	536	598	517	Bulgarie [2, 3]
1 228	1 035	895	1 628	983	1 433	455	1 034	956	907	937	999	835	Croatie
10 453	9 917	8 792	9 934	9 693	9 765	9 644	8 593	9 043	9 621	9 715	9 033	8 978	Japon
		♦ 1 747			♦ 1 906			♦ 2 440			…		Kazakhstan
19	6	21	37	17	29	17	17	6	5	16	13	28	Lituanie
86 075	87 060	87 085	87 215	87 100	86 900	87 000	87 275	87 400	…	86 405	…	…	Pakistan [4, 5]
1 151	723	1 212	1 069	1 100	1 326	1 087	1 179	1 228	1 141	1 095	1 417	1 315	Pologne [6]
3 848	4 531	4 065	4 374	4 508	4 473	3 041	4 141	4 372	4 770	3 881	4 458	4 506	Roumanie
58 100	54 586	56 288	63 162	66 822	65 781	75 742	59 827	64 324	68 138	66 545	65 781	75 742	Fédération de Russie [2, 7]
127	33	66	89	58	53	65	103	150	190	135	170	156	Serbie
331	47	47	134	379	343	590	900	400	200	300	700	30	Tadjikistan
477	314	153	326	353	405	312	305	194	310	277	…	…	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
595	579	319	307	268	763	916	…	…	…	…	…	…	Ukraine
31 200	33 800	34 100	35 700	39 400	38 000	37 200	36 100	35 200	51 500	42 200	45 300	48 200	Viet Nam
Thousand metres - Milliers de mètres													
3 858	3 393	3 783	3 393	3 408	3 210	3 507	3 526	3 681	3 577	4 059	3 601	…	Bangladesh
…	…	3 450 000	3 510 000	3 520 000	3 630 000	3 850 000	2 410 000	2 410 000	…	…	…	…	Chine [8, 9]
3 551	2 782	3 417	3 624	3 558	3 343	3 104	3 734	3 720	3 644	3 196	3 477	…	Pérou
44 200	41 060	42 800	47 061	48 859	49 114	55 948	42 568	45 553	49 312	48 950	49 114	55 948	Fédération de Russie [2, 7]
101 967	112 819	109 664	105 896	120 135	…	114 620	92 998	87 908	98 061	88 576	94 099	…	Turquie
Metric tons - tonnes													
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	Arménie
		♦ 5 370			♦ 5 520			…			…		Allemagne
11 459	11 201	11 266	10 187	10 630	10 395	6 150	9 184	12 608	12 974	12 731	12 616	…	Mexique

Source :
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris la production irrégulière de gaze de coton.
2 Tissus finis seulement.
3 Les données sont estimées sur la base d'une enquête par sondage auprès de grandes entreprises représentant 75% de la production nationale.
4 Y compris les tissus finis.
5 Production des filatures uniquement.
6 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.
7 Y compris gaze jusqu'en décembre 2016.
8 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.
9 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

26
Newsprint production
Metric tons

Production de papier journal
En tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Belarus	3 047	3 612	3 545	3 343	3 043	2 985	3 147	3 624	3 036	3 229	3 381	3 261
Chile	23 203	19 519	12 921	8 418	8 068	8 127	...	…	…	…	…	…
China [1, 2, 3]	307 167	324 583	307 167	298 750	291 833	243 250	207 583	194 000	194 000	228 000	236 000	255 000
Croatia	2 637	2 272	2 344	2 887	3 646	3 529	3 034	2 940	2 917	3 357	2 988	3 020
Germany	204 955	184 252	178 196	178 921	182 925	182 565	170 751		♦ 173 723			♦ 175 179
Japan	267 558	271 130	268 211	261 143	248 723	242 147	231 561	243 754	222 946	250 409	232 877	234 084
Korea, Republic of	130 577	126 055	123 997	118 078	113 664	117 852	99 963	105 599	93 194	107 142	95 160	100 818
Mexico	C	C	C	14 203	10 900	C	C	8 342	C	8 716	C	C
Poland [4]	12 394	12 452	11 806	10 449	9 147	9 368	7 015	9 276	5 633	7 125	6 602	6 763
Russian Federation	160 760	151 669	132 056	136 294	124 091	122 456	119 873	129 419	116 864	131 341	124 076	129 379
Serbia	4 042	4 350	4 199	3 775	3 743	3 471	3 250	2 870	2 913	3 428	3 221	3 431
Sweden	188 171	167 651	126 494	103 968	99 697	84 700	84 237	87 928	82 573	87 555	77 987	88 722
TFYR of Macedonia	360	354	325	292	272	222	64	131	114	127	127	127

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
3 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.
4 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
2 655	3 162	3 001	3 039	3 067	2 901	3 405	3 234	3 267	3 451	3 549	3 115	3 101	Bélarus
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chili
250 000	240 000	226 000	201 000	188 000	152 000	191 000	158 000	158 000	…	…	…	…	Chine [1, 2, 3]
3 002	2 862	3 132	3 088	3 300	2 876	2 921	2 747	2 671	3 041	3 064	2 858	2 878	Croatie
		♦ 175 111			♦ 158 989			♦ 152 877			…	…	Allemagne
235 823	219 022	239 226	212 672	231 567	213 097	243 249	222 908	206 931	234 413	218 157	233 298	231 297	Japon
82 494	100 919	97 660	101 084	97 714	105 803	111 971	…	…	…	…	…	…	Corée, République de
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	…	Mexique
7 034	6 190	7 687	6 685	6 478	7 236	7 472	7 715	6 713	2 659	0	0	0	Pologne [4]
113 294	120 718	121 089	122 851	127 558	102 220	99 664	120 038	117 140	133 263	126 067	128 804	121 108	Fédération de Russie
3 318	3 086	3 271	3 260	3 369	3 249	3 581	3 006	3 056	3 270	3 088	3 101	3 106	Serbie
68 097	89 210	81 864	78 208	95 822	91 144	81 729	91 154	78 074	80 201	77 990	77 990	77 032	Suède
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	…	…	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine

Source :
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.
2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
3 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, a partir de 2013.
4 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

27
Tire production
Thousands
Production de pneumatiques
En milliers

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Belarus	384	418	400	371	287	261	271	257	146	301	338	263
Chile	439	453	507	562	572	484	C	C	C	C	C	C
China [1, 2,3]	69 639	74 475	92 033	93 261	77 359	79 145	…	70 618	70 618	85 360	81 865	87 033
Japan	12 863	12 887	12 918	13 029	12 242	11 802	11 690	10 287	11 393	12 617	12 080	11 221
Korea, Republic of	8 191	8 220	8 261	8 367	8 138	8 097	7 897	7 531	7 951	8 808	8 203	8 274
Malaysia	1 243	1 383	1 268	1 073	1 015	1 315	1 266	1 194	1 143	1 481	1 399	1 360
Mexico	1 598	1 732	1 533	1 553	1 786	1 948	1 948	2 179	1 977	2 098	1 782	2 079
Pakistan	773	...	...	738	793	813	842	812	793	813	820	815
Poland	2 825	2 560	2 714	2 851	2 948	2 969	3 103	3 193	3 158	3 332	2 953	3 385
Romania	2 316	2 183	2 301	2 462	2 612	2 805	2 965	2 818	2 813	3 409	2 771	3 114
Russian Federation	4 104	4 025	4 228	4 245	4 698	5 097	5 418	# 4 018	5 103	5 898	5 709	5 304
Thailand	1 480	1 674	1 843	1 874	1 997	2 059	2 046	2 008	1 975	2 114	1 680	2 072
Turkey	2 429	2 066	1 998	2 160	2 173	2 061	...	2 156	2 115	2 444	2 315	2 319

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
3 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
241	226	297	252	339	258	334	218	295	230	322	221	283	Bélarus
C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	Chili
89 643	82 796	82 052	81 745	79 507	79 334	77 632	63 800	63 800	79 657	77 460	77 277	77 380	Chine [1, 2,3]
12 254	12 275	10 104	12 327	12 709	12 294	10 723	10 529	11 637	12 818	12 429	11 101	12 521	Japon
8 450	8 083	7 648	7 673	6 864	7 297	7 984	…	…	…	…	…	…	Corée, République de
1 146	1 358	1 346	1 107	1 268	1 293	1 095	1 225	1 004	1 192	1 163	1 151	…	Malaisie
2 125	1 964	2 085	1 750	2 060	1 846	1 427	2 001	1 742	1 762	1 650	1 813	…	Mexique
794	880	859	828	915	891	879	891	853	…	893	…	…	Pakistan
3 054	2 589	3 162	3 288	3 399	3 168	2 553	3 131	3 105	3 305	3 059	3 326	2 958	Pologne
2 858	3 189	3 085	3 025	3 192	2 937	2 367	2 844	3 066	3 312	2 867	2 999	3 424	Roumanie
5 327	4 709	5 922	5 860	5 784	5 756	5 622	4 513	5 386	6 055	5 816	5 832	5 939	Fédération de Russie
2 083	2 076	2 138	2 147	2 098	2 203	1 962	1 957	2 040	2 209	1 791	2 138	2 120	Thaïlande
1 819	2 237	2 166	2 049	2 505	…	2 527	2 588	2 758	3 020	2 911	2 947	…	Turquie

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

3 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

28
Motor vehicle production
Passenger cars and commercial vehicles: Thousands
Production de véhicules automobiles
Voitures de tourisme et véhicules utilitaires : En milliers

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Belarus												
Commercial vehicles	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
China [1, 2, 3, 4]												
Passenger cars	1 038.9	1 144.	1 454.3	1 674.3	1 714.4	2 384.3	2 049.9	1 946.5	1 946.5	2 210.0	1 784.0	1 772.0
Commercial vehicles	501.1	507.4	458.2	405.5	331.7	374.6	343.4	294.5	294.5	410.0	356.0	333.0
Germany												
Passenger cars	498.4	447.5	454.7	466.9	475.7	478.9	471.2	459.3	487.6	567.6	450.7	482.4
Japan												
Passenger cars	596.6	712.8	693.2	689.7	652.5	656.1	695.7	659.0	735.0	807.0	638.0	594.0
Commercial vehicles	94.7	105.5	109.1	113.2	109.2	100.5	102.0	93.0	108.0	114.0	100.0	90.0
Korea, Republic of [5]												
Passenger cars	349.5	347.3	343.5	343.7	344.6	321.7	311.3	268.4	302.4	369.8	348.0	323.5
Commercial vehicles	36.3	32.6	33.2	33.4	35.1	30.7	31.7	29.6	34.6	37.1	34.6	32.7
Malaysia [5]												
Passenger cars	37.9	40.3	44.6	44.7	47.3	42.0	36.7	42.8	40.4	45.1	34.5	25.0
Commercial vehicles	5.2	6.8	7.5	13.3	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7
Mexico [5]												
Passenger cars	151.1	165.9	166.6	181.6	197.0	200.6	227.8	191.3	214.0	262.6	196.7	233.3
Commercial vehicles	20.7	25.0	26.4	32.0	34.2	36.1	36.6	35.8	35.3	39.6	34.4	37.5
Poland												
Passenger cars	61.7	45.7	39.6	39.4	44.6	46.3	42.9	47.7	50.9	59.5	49.7	48.2
Commercial vehicles	7.6	7.9	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	13.6	15.3	12.6	13.7	11.6	13.2
Russian Federation [5]												
Passenger cars	144.8	164.3	158.0	139.9	101.1	93.5	112.9	85.4	101.0	122.0	115.0	104.0
Commercial vehicles	17.2	17.5	17.3	12.8	10.9	11.4	13.5	4.4	11.2	13.8	13.6	11.8
Turkey												
Passenger cars	77.9	71.4	82.2	89.1	100.8	113.9	...	119.4	128.4	145.6	137.5	140.8
Commercial vehicles	20.5	17.3	10.6	7.7	11.5	9.4	...	8.6	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.1
United States												
Passenger cars	248.4	342.4	364.1	354.4	346.9	326.4	252.8	276.0	280.5	296.6	264.0	303.2
Commercial vehicles	473.5	518.9	558.1	617.3	661.9	688.7	679.7	661.3	697.4	802.1	636.5	727.8

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:
Passenger cars: motor vehicles usable as cars seating not more than nine persons, excluding motorcycles; Commercial vehicles: light and heavy lorries (trucks), buses, delivery vans, special vehicles, wheeled tractor units for road haulage and trailer combinations. Vehicles operating off the road (industrial and farm tractors), and other construction machinery are excluded.

1 For 2016, annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
3 Beginning 2010, annual data are monthly averages calculated by UNSD (without annual revisions).
4 Beginning 2013, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
5 Includes assembly.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
													Bélarus
0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	Véhicules utilitaires
													Chine [1, 2, 3, 4]
1 848.0	1 705.0	1 762.0	2 331.0	2 156.0	2 607.0	2 531.0	1 850.0	1 850.0	2 188.0	…	…	…	Voitures de tourisme
318.0	287.0	290.0	419.0	347.0	379.0	393.0	301.0	301.0	437.0	…	…	…	Véhicules utilitaires
													Allemagne
473.8	376.1	459.9	526.0	428.0	581.2	361.7	453.7	447.6	526.7	485.5	437.7	485.3	Voitures de tourisme
													Japon
740.0	703.0	597.0	739.0	717.0	730.0	689.0	640.0	741.0	811.0	668.0	618.0	703.0	Voitures de tourisme
108.0	104.0	90.0	106.0	103.0	108.0	100.0	90.0	107.0	119.0	100.0	98.0	109.0	Véhicules utilitaires
													Corée, République de [5]
348.5	337.3	249.9	323.5	255.1	346.5	262.6	294.7	251.5	330.8	323.0	320.6	304.4	Voitures de tourisme
34.3	34.2	24.3	33.3	25.6	35.6	24.7	27.7	25.4	32.6	31.2	31.0	31.7	Véhicules utilitaires
													Malaisie [5]
29.6	40.5	40.2	35.2	36.6	38.2	32.4	64.3	35.2	46.2	38.5	40.7	…	Voitures de tourisme
5.8	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.6	6.4	6.3	5.6	…	Véhicules utilitaires
													Mexique [5]
241.4	213.3	257.8	219.5	270.2	252.3	181.0	234.0	227.0	229.5	208.9	251.0	…	Voitures de tourisme
38.6	37.6	39.8	37.5	40.8	35.4	26.3	25.8	36.4	31.2	13.6	26.2	…	Véhicules utilitaires
													Pologne
46.6	32.9	24.7	38.0	45.5	43.6	27.4	39.2	43.8	47.4	43.3	43.4	44.2	Voitures de tourisme
13.5	8.1	16.9	16.3	15.3	14.8	12.2	14.4	14.5	15.7	15.5	16.0	18.1	Véhicules utilitaires
													Fédération de Russie [5]
121.0	94.3	108.0	126.0	142.0	131.0	105.0	113.0	125.0	133.0	140.0	122.0	139.0	Voitures de tourisme
13.8	10.6	12.5	16.2	18.6	17.1	18.6	5.2	12.0	13.5	14.5	11.9	14.7	Véhicules utilitaires
													Turquie
129.1	136.5	64.9	122.3	142.3	…	139.2	113.7	129.8	147.3	125.2	134.7	…	Voitures de tourisme
11.3	11.9	6.3	11.2	13.6	…	12.3	9.9	10.6	10.9	12.1	12.5	…	Véhicules utilitaires
													États-Unis
273.8	160.3	279.5	224.7	252.4	236.2	186.1	219.1	246.8	270.0	258.3	250.4	237.6	Voitures de tourisme
723.8	503.3	719.2	671.9	761.5	680.9	571.2	692.2	718.6	798.4	741.2	684.7	726.6	Véhicules utilitaires

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :
Voitures de tourisme : véhicules à moteur pouvant transporter jusqu'à neuf passagers assis, hors motocyclettes; véhicules utilitaires : camions légers et lourds, autobus, fourgons de livraison, véhicules spéciaux, tracteurs à roues pour les transports routiers et remorques combinées. Les véhicules extraroutier (tracteurs industriels et agricoles) et les machines de construction sont exclus.

1 Pour 2016, les données annuelles contiennent des révisions qui ne sont pas inclues dans les données mensuelles.
2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
3 À partir de 2010, les données annuelles sont des moyennes mensuelles calculées par la DSNU (sans révisions annuelles).
4 À partir de 2013, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.
5 Y compris le montage.

29
International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded

Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons

Transports maritimes internationaux

Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Anguilla													
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	7	...	...	6	7	7	5	5	6	4
Argentina [1]													
Freight unloaded	2 517	2 106	2 289	2 285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia													
Freight loaded	76 060	84 405	94 413	108 662	114 111	119 052	121 917	122 234	112 562	127 012	122 384	124 017	126 139
Freight unloaded	7 788	8 079	8 116	8 244	8 234	8 172	8 439	9 331	7 857	8 977	8 423	9 092	9 076
Azerbaijan													
Freight loaded	990	999	1 037	999	713	758	897	919	789	851	892	827	822
Freight unloaded	6	7	9	14	11	4	20	22	24	28	11	10	12
Bangladesh													
Freight loaded	429	404	438	484	...	...	581	600	517	557	516	551	682
Freight unloaded	3 537	3 222	3 438	4 017	...	...	6 626	7 187	6 061	6 181	5 734	5 636	6 685
Bulgaria													
Freight loaded	1 007	1 106	1 487	1 245	1 212	1 101	1 276	...	...	♦1 163	...	...	♦1 232
Freight unloaded	1 136	1 057	1 074	1 025	1 052	1 242	1 303	...	...	♦1 080	...	...	♦1 801
Canada													
Freight loaded	18 940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	9 522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR [2]													
Freight loaded	9 922	9 549	9 408	9 452	8 646	8 830	8 914	9 586	8 781	8 588	8 496	9 086	8 797
Freight unloaded	13 095	12 892	13 514	15 423	12 734	12 557	14 545	14 578	14 680	14 862	14 309	15 025	14 544
China, Macao SAR [3]													
Freight loaded	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Freight unloaded	13	15	15	19	19	13	11	14	11	12	12	12	10
Croatia													
Freight loaded	571	450	543	486	428	423	453	504	347	549	454	493	425
Freight unloaded	961	851	759	806	914	996	1 179	1 180	963	1 338	1 107	1 088	1 394
Cyprus [4]													
Freight loaded	141	143	213	262	486	405	413	412	397	603	378	619	378
Freight unloaded	487	448	421	439	561	604	651	640	725	820	552	604	607
Ecuador													
Freight loaded	4 553	2 753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	890	1 226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia													
Freight loaded	2 926	2 624	2 633	2 485	2 047	1 877	1 957	2 384	1 902	2 025	1 711	1 744	1 894
Freight unloaded	1 096	988	915	1 140	854	917	944	997	963	1 227	1 033	919	942
Finland													
Freight loaded	3 684	3 710	3 919	4 012	3 646	3 915	4 290	4 255	4 292	4 295	4 260	4 137	4 478
Freight unloaded	4 514	4 059	4 108	3 993	3 644	3 993	3 941	3 661	3 808	4 452	3 762	4 111	3 971
France													
Freight loaded	8 797	8 362	8 730	8 993	9 364	8 904	9 263	9 637	9 401	9 432	9 252	9 359	9 152
Freight unloaded	17 410	16 511	16 322	16 159	16 035	15 548	17 303	18 597	15 982	19 195	16 250	18 902	17 432
Germany													
Freight loaded	9 373	9 601	9 883	10 089	9 829	9 696	9 638	10 787	9 855	9 845	9 270	9 452	9 751
Freight unloaded	14 755	14 373	14 257	14 566	14 139	14 244	14 604	15 661	13 981	15 076	14 319	15 215	15 177
Greece													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	3 858	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	4 991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)													
Freight loaded	5 346	5 259	6 092	5 979	5 619	6 461	6 909	6 940	6 052	6 539	7 485	7 405	7 302
Freight unloaded	6 110	5 918	5 586	6 084	5 482	5 001	5 314	5 300	5 122	5 260	5 413	5 227	5 721
Israel [5]													
Freight loaded	1 632	1 619	1 705	1 774	1 681	1 728	1 712	...	...	♦1 781	...	...	♦1 691
Freight unloaded	2 124	2 253	2 357	2 668	2 800	3 026	3 115	...	...	♦3 194	...	...	♦3 121
Kenya													
Freight loaded	1 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait													
Freight loaded	385	404	402	388	351	...	...	...	320	407	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	2 101	2 582	2 515	2 601	3 030	...	...	...	2 792	3 040	...	...	...
Latvia													
Freight loaded	5 086	5 511	5 221	5 421	5 213	4 685	4 513	5 976	5 404	4 021	4 054	3 607	4 052
Freight unloaded	649	755	687	760	585	575	644	562	634	704	682	614	802
Lithuania													
Freight loaded	2 335	2 314	2 076	2 366	2 489	2 592	2 761	2 746	2 261	2 881	2 609	2 637	2 775
Freight unloaded	1 459	1 433	1 456	1 279	1 324	1 516	1 648	1 371	1 446	1 669	1 617	1 837	1 822

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Anguilla
8	8	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Argentine [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Australie
126 149	121 655	119 717	136 333	119 021	112 768	124 454	126 698	131 591	132 927	124 886	127 834	...	Marchandises embarquées
7 657	8 631	8 352	8 096	9 458	8 214	9 188	8 530	9 188	8 153	8 104	8 632	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Azerbaïdjan
837	920	925	1 178	909	725	956	792	719	815	854	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
23	16	23	27	17	16	21	21	20	21	20	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Bangladesh
509	624	591	655	587	577	641	583	631	514	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
5 859	7 232	7 853	8 069	8 289	7 400	8 057	8 140	8 302	6 098	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Bulgarie
...	...	♦1 520	...	...	♦1 004	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	♦1 212	...	...	♦868	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Canada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Chine, Hong Kong RAS [2]
8 907	9 243	9 481	9 384	9 602	6 849	8 628	7 650	8 664	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
14 565	14 663	15 696	16 226	14 929	10 759	14 924	13 191	14 162	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Chine, Macao RAS [3]
2	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	3	2	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
10	9	12	12	12	9	11	11	11	12	11	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Croatie
336	510	493	445	376	272	403	412	432	533	478	345	...	Marchandises embarquées
1 358	1 009	1 051	1 340	1 107	973	1 039	1 089	1 451	1 350	1 260	1 383	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Chypre [4]
253	253	461	312	305	364	391	452	377	400	376	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
588	649	682	667	699	648	523	635	792	741	814	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Équateur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Estonie
1 596	1 869	2 215	2 161	1 921	...	2 128	2 086	2 162	2 026	2 184	1 789	1 998	Marchandises embarquées
965	962	933	740	861	...	797	958	1 194	931	1 149	1 004	983	Marchandises débarquées
													Finlande
4 129	4 562	4 537	4 527	4 485	4 124	4 240	4 199	4 909	4 860	4 243	4 352	...	Marchandises embarquées
3 858	4 251	4 125	3 904	4 097	3 578	4 426	3 886	4 486	4 160	4 695	4 351	...	Marchandises débarquées
													France
9 099	9 619	10 005	9 188	9 892	9 254	10 134	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
16 921	17 513	17 487	16 487	17 174	16 594	16 371	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Allemagne
9 711	9 507	9 037	9 432	9 360	9 818	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
14 497	14 221	13 504	14 751	13 784	13 698	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Iran (République islamique d')
7 162	7 504	5 020	7 222	6 980	8 271	7 689	7 423	7 874	6 443	6 333	6 533	5 613	Marchandises embarquées
5 229	4 843	4 051	5 721	5 726	5 632	5 009	5 144	4 517	4 511	4 592	4 285	4 312	Marchandises débarquées
													Israël [5]
...	...	♦1 691	...	...	♦1 750	...	...	♦1 686	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	♦3 122	...	...	♦3 117	...	...	♦3 350	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Kenya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Koweït
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Lettonie
3 986	3 619	4 407	4 032	4 292	4 626	4 616	5 369	4 697	4 614	4 651	4 788	4 342	Marchandises embarquées
662	681	734	691	729	596	697	632	819	755	882	707	909	Marchandises débarquées
													Lituanie
2 959	2 479	3 333	3 114	3 023	2 861	2 758	2 594	2 889	3 009	3 042	3 170	...	Marchandises embarquées
1 870	1 664	1 751	1 717	1 518	1 690	1 496	1 229	1 664	1 783	1 854	1 844	...	Marchandises débarquées

29
International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded
Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons *[continued]*
Transports maritimes internationaux
Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Malaysia [6]													
Freight loaded	10 456	10 709	11 047	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	12 754	12 707	13 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	10 317	10 287	9 155	9 822	9 528	10 638	10 834	10 718
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	9 210	10 251	9 765	9 771	10 638	10 382	10 548	10 434
Montenegro													
Freight loaded	...	...	62	44	70	67	101	...	...	♦95	...	...	♦90
Freight unloaded	...	...	54	59	54	67	74	...	...	♦72	...	...	♦93
Morocco													
Freight loaded	2 310	...	...	1 838	2 147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	3 446	...	...	3 684	3 786	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand													
Freight loaded	2 645	2 892	3 047	3 149	3 012	3 369	3 384	3 417	3 792	3 611	3 268	3 524	3 609
Freight unloaded	1 577	1 588	1 672	1 823	1 765	1 782	1 979	1 815	1 792	2 246	1 630	1 953	2 062
Norway													
Freight loaded	9 973	9 699	9 089	9 265	9 618	10 160	10 491	...	...	♦10 743	...	...	♦10 948
Freight unloaded	2 032	2 054	2 087	2 062	2 150	2 131	2 341	...	...	♦2 324	...	...	♦2 344
Pakistan													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 493	1 392	1 060	1 302	1 104	1 538
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 272	6 774	7 204	6 416	6 792	7 200
Peru													
Freight loaded	965	1 088	1 173	1 044	983	1 176	1 352	1 146	1 051	1 282	1 427	1 215	1 512
Freight unloaded	1 501	1 729	1 980	1 878	1 895	1 904	2 124	2 227	2 291	2 007	2 040	1 972	2 304
Poland													
Freight loaded	1 995	1 999	2 521	2 434	2 441	2 583	2 359	2 601	2 205	2 456	2 651	1 908	2 090
Freight unloaded	2 720	2 806	2 759	3 213	3 266	3 328	3 963	3 589	3 664	3 455	3 714	4 044	4 069
Portugal													
Freight loaded	1 526	1 728	2 243	2 314	2 541	...	2 505	2 864	2 728	2 536	2 415	2 562	2 492
Freight unloaded	3 065	2 961	3 277	3 350	3 786	...	4 150	4 274	4 418	3 702	4 065	4 269	4 646
Romania													
Freight loaded	1 729	1 767	2 230	2 112	2 080	2 145	...	...	...	♦1 637	...	...	♦2 607
Freight unloaded	1 514	1 527	1 401	1 534	1 632	1 713	...	...	...	♦1 747	...	...	♦1 908
Russian Federation [7]													
Freight loaded	15 770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	1 820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	1	1	1
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	19	14	12
Senegal													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	453	529	...
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 029	1 236	...
Singapore													
Freight total	44 265	44 561	46 754	48 439	47 987	49 441	...	53 068	52 937	53 920	50 979	50 116	52 964
Slovenia													
Freight loaded	384	437	464	486	563	592	558	703	614	572	517	523	544
Freight unloaded	966	973	968	1 015	1 099	1 173	1 293	1 236	1 162	1 560	1 102	1 213	1 373
Sweden													
Freight loaded	5 741	5 736	5 151	5 380	5 444	5 574	♦5 813	...	...	♦5 564	...	...	♦6 069
Freight unloaded	6 953	6 607	6 296	6 554	6 720	6 817	♦6 787	...	...	♦6 757	...	...	♦6 672
Ukraine													
Freight loaded	7 075	8 071	8 350	8 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	1 619	1 374	1 570	1 342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Excluding packing. Excluding re-exports.
2 Figures refer to the waterborne cargo statistics. Transport by water includes transport by ocean and by river.
3 Containerized cargoes only.
4 For government controlled areas.
5 Commercial harbors only.
6 Including transshipments. Peninsular Malaysia only.
7 Goods exported by sea, including goods of foreign freighters, by enterprises of all types of economic activities.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Malaisie [6]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Mexique
9 955	10 877	11 081	10 975	9 815	10 738	10 885	12 887	11 922	10 672	11 433	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
10 303	10 989	9 885	11 169	9 431	9 635	11 304	10 385	10 982	11 414	12 447	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Monténégro
...	...	♦87	...	...	♦92	...	...	♦57	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	♦75	...	...	♦70	...	...	♦104	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Maroc
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Nouvelle-Zélande
3 107	3 817	3 684	3 559	2 930	3 405	3 621	3 680	3 843	3 323	3 834	3 641	...	Marchandises embarquées
2 112	2 195	2 289	1 886	2 162	1 893	2 061	1 863	1 791	1 849	2 210	2 137	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Norvège
...	...	♦10 079	...	...	♦10 040	...	...	♦10 394	...	...	♦10 471	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	♦2 420	...	...	♦2 430	...	...	♦2 561	...	...	♦2 398	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Pakistan
...	1 535	1 485	1 553	...	1 831	2 194	2 354	1 904	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	6 706	6 719	6 241	...	5 801	6 407	6 098	7 448	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Pérou
1 361	1 276	1 269	1 360	1 311	1 226	1 310	...	1 345	...	1 431	1 450	...	Marchandises embarquées
2 146	2 268	2 236	2 419	1 968	1 870	2 185	...	2 304	...	2 186	2 324	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Pologne
2 366	2 410	2 463	2 529	2 368	2 246	2 483	2 440	2 623	2 525	2 298	2 565	...	Marchandises embarquées
3 912	4 228	4 892	5 101	4 619	4 627	5 279	5 030	4 775	5 199	4 678	4 808	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Portugal
2 349	2 359	2 227	2 421	2 287	2 220	2 416	2 510	2 857	2 480	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
4 061	4 313	4 046	3 519	4 157	3 856	3 759	4 033	4 350	4 204	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Roumanie
...	...	♦2 382	...	...	♦1 724	...	...	♦1 697	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	♦1 956	...	...	♦1 956	...	...	♦1 833	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Fédération de Russie [7]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Sao Tomé-et-Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Sénégal
...	560	370	...	404	386	1 042	409	428	458	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	1 857	1 029	...	1 504	963	1 504	1 429	1 234	1 364	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Singapour
52 590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises total
													Slovénie
488	508	505	552	457	533	728	614	557	551	482	525	...	Marchandises embarquées
1 312	1 079	1 342	1 340	1 665	1 389	1 206	1 162	1 423	1 228	1 471	1 108	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Suède
...	...	♦6 101	...	...	♦5 593	...	...	♦5 689	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	♦6 941	...	...	♦6 951	...	...	♦7 597	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
													Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées

Source:
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

1 Non compris l'emballage. Non compris les re-exportations.
2 Les données se rapportent à des cargaison transportées par voie d'eau, qui inclut le transport dans les océans, fleuves ou rivières.
3 Chargement conteneurisé seulement.
4 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
5 Ports commerciaux seulement.
6 Malaisie péninsulaire seulement. Y compris les transbordements.
7 Les marchandises exportées par voie maritime, y compris les biens des chargeurs étrangers, par des entreprises dans tous types d'activités économiques.

30
Registration of new motor vehicles
Thousands

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs
En milliers

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Australia [1]	1 008.4	1 112.0	1 136.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	391.2	366.7	351.9	337.5	341.4	365.6	...	41.4	33.4	36.1	39.2	31.1	...
Belgium	577.0	491.0	490.0	488.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	...	...	3.4	...	4.5	5.0	...	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Botswana	32.4	39.4	38.5	...	...	50.4	53.2	10.9[2]	...	...	13.2[2]	...	...
Canada [3]	1 620.7	1 716.8	1 776.3	1 890.4	1 938.9	2 018.1	2 077.0	190.7	200.3	220.4	207.0	184.8	187.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	57.3	58.2	61.9	69.1	76.3	62.5	64.8	8.3	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.8
China, Macao SAR	17.7	17.5	19.2	...	19.7	14.9	...	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
Croatia [4]	57.0	50.0	55.7	81.3	91.9	120.2	118.9	11.4	11.5	14.3	12.8	10.1	7.6
Cyprus [5]	36.2	26.0	18.7	22.1	25.5	34.0	36.7	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.1
Czechia [6]	208.4	206.5	201.8	232.3	274.9	306.5	314.8	31.1	26.7	31.5	31.6	23.2	25.1
Denmark	208.8	203.2	209.3	221.2	244.4	264.9	263.2	26.9	20.8	26.1	28.2	17.6	19.1
Estonia [7]	50.7	55.6	57.0	54.8	54.6	57.6	59.4	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.6	4.8	5.2
Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	146.0	123.0	118.0	120.0	122.0	137.0	138.0	13.0	11.0	13.0	13.0	10.0	11.0
France	2 160.9	1 857.0	1 757.0	1 765.9	1 886.2	1 984.5	2 079.5	224.9	169.3	187.5	220.2	143.1	104.6
Germany [6]	3 751.3	3 581.5	3 443.9	3 551.5	3 742.5	3 917.4	4 002.1	428.7	341.4	377.8	382.0	332.5	300.2
Greece	...	...	...	103.0	114.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	16.2	15.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary [8]	93.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland [9]	6.0	9.1	9.0	12.0	...	...	29.6	2.7	2.6	5.0	4.4	2.7	2.3
Ireland [10]	87.1	78.0	71.5	92.6	104.1	142.4	127.5	17.2	13.5	9.6	3.6	21.4	8.1
Israel	258.1	234.5	242.8	272.9	289.5	325.8	324.2	32.6	22.6	28.3	29.2	29.9	27.6
Japan	4 106.3	5 311.1	5 315.3	5 501.0	4 982.5	4 903.7	5 166.2	681.5	350.7	368.3	471.5	422.1	349.8
Jordan	81.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	61.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	14.9	15.0	15.1	17.1	18.3	21.1	21.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8
Lithuania	141.6	166.9	171.0	152.0	142.5	156.3	186.1	16.0	16.2	17.0	16.8	16.1	16.9
Luxembourg	55.0	...	51.1	54.6	51.8	...	59.2	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.0	3.9
Malaysia [11]	1 212.0	1 312.3	1 202.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	...	...	...	...	9.3[6]	10.7[6]	12.1[6]	...	...	...	3.1[2]	...	...
Mauritius	8.1	9.6	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico [3]	938.6	1 026.5	1 102.4	1 168.1	1 392.4	1 648.1	1 575.3	140.6	117.8	126.3	131.0	125.6	129.0
Montenegro	...	...	14.7	15.2	16.3	18.9	21.9	4.5[2]	...	...	6.4[2]	...	...
Myanmar	...	130.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	627.9	571.8	481.4	450.6	521.2	469.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand [12]	168.7	182.5	218.4	265.2	286.1	307.6	338.8	29.6	24.1	28.7	30.5	27.2	28.7
Norway [8]	210.1	210.6	213.5	208.9	211.8	216.5	225.5	19.7	16.7	20.1	20.4	16.3	20.1
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	153.9	...	14.5	11.5	14.5	13.1	12.2	15.4
Poland	339.6	330.6	355.3	371.1	435.2	508.1	583.0	149.2[2]	...	...	145.9[2]	...	...
Portugal [13]	188.4	111.3	124.1	169.1	209.3	242.2	267.4	30.0	23.3	27.2	29.1	21.1	14.8
Republic of Korea [14]	1 599.0	1 548.5	1 558.4	1 676.0	1 847.1	1 835.8	1 845.3	169.0	155.4	152.6	168.1	154.6	142.8
Republic of Moldova	...	34.5	37.7	30.4	21.1	...	46.3	8.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.7
Singapore [8]	47.9	47.6	45.8	55.6	86.1	118.8	...	11.4	8.6	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.2
Slovakia	169.0	168.0	164.0	181.0	189.0	212.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia	67.5	57.0	59.8	62.8	70.0	76.5	85.9	7.9	7.2	8.2	9.0	6.4	5.6
Sri Lanka [15]	526.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	382.4	349.4	338.1	374.5	415.6	450.5	460.1	46.2	36.9	43.1	46.5	29.5	37.1
Switzerland	369.0	377.2	351.2	345.7	371.6	363.5	362.3	35.9	29.9	32.9	36.5	28.4	26.8
Thailand	3 154.4	3 823.3	3 633.8	...	...	...	...	280.9	208.1	303.6	287.6	226.8	...
Togo	...	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	1 182.6	1 073.2	1 131.4	1 042.2	...	...	...	102.9	110.5	110.5	128.1	128.1	107.8
Uganda	...	...	133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie [1]
33.0	31.5	32.8	29.5	28.7	27.7	40.2	36.2	36.5	...	34.8	...	20.6	Autriche
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
14.1[2]	...	...	15.0[2]	...	...	12.6[2]	...	...	13.5[2]	...	...	...	Botswana
190.6	167.9	161.9	127.7	120.2	128.3	190.0	195.8	220.3	204.4	179.6	...	...	Canada [3]
6.2	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
1.8	1.6	...	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
9.0	10.5	9.5	6.9	10.0	10.7	14.9	15.2	17.5	17.0	...	...	...	Croatie [4]
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.6	5.3	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.9	Chypre [5]
23.5	26.5	26.1	23.0	25.2	21.9	26.1	29.2	30.9	30.3	25.7	32.0	17.9	Tchéquie [6]
17.8	21.4	21.9	20.2	22.9	20.1	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark
5.0	5.2	5.0	3.9	5.3	...	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.9	4.5	Estonie [7]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
11.0	10.0	11.0	9.0	16.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	13.0	11.0	13.0	8.0	Finlande
169.1	176.1	179.1	191.6	156.4	168.3	229.8	184.7	187.7	242.2	169.9	146.3	147.1	France
332.0	314.7	345.4	297.9	302.6	298.3	410.5	374.8	360.7	399.9	369.3	...	...	Allemagne [6]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hongrie [8]
1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.0	...	Islande [9]
4.9	3.3	1.6	0.6	25.9	16.5	16.2	11.6	9.4	3.7	20.8	...	...	Irlande [10]
23.2	22.8	20.6	6.5	47.0	28.4	33.3	22.4	29.0	27.3	28.4	26.0	...	Israël
488.9	367.6	401.2	388.5	395.1	468.1	658.3	362.1	367.5	448.1	436.5	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	Lettonie
16.3	17.2	15.4	13.7	13.7	12.6	17.6	18.3	20.4	19.7	19.4	21.6	...	Lituanie
4.4	5.3	5.0	3.2	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.5	4.7	3.0	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie [11]
2.7[2]	...	...	3.6[2]	...	...	2.9[2]	...	...	3.2[2]	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
120.0	126.8	145.6	163.9	113.3	112.6	122.0	112.3	117.7	123.3	117.5	121.9	...	Mexique [3]
5.5[2]	...	...	5.5[2]	...	...	5.0[2]	...	...	7.6[2]	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
29.3	30.8	30.7	26.7	29.6	24.5	26.8	22.1	26.8	28.8	27.3	27.8	...	Nouvelle-Zélande [12]
19.3	18.3	19.5	21.4	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Norvège [8]
13.3	12.8	14.1	14.6	13.4	12.8	12.8	...	14.9	...	11.3	11.8	...	Pérou
130.9[2]	...	...	157.0[2]	...	...	165.2[2]	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pologne
18.4	19.6	21.8	22.2	17.5	23.9	31.7	24.8	27.5	31.0	23.3	18.7	16.4	Portugal [13]
163.6	121.5	162.8	133.3	165.1	128.6	165.2	163.6	156.7	157.4	163.7	145.1	132.7	République de Corée [14]
2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	...	République de Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour [8]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovaquie
6.4	7.8	7.6	5.3	8.2	6.7	9.2	8.1	8.7	8.8	7.6	6.8	...	Slovénie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka [15]
38.2	39.6	39.1	41.5	...	32.2	...	...	...	...	28.5	23.2	...	Suède
28.3	28.4	30.6	34.6	25.3	25.6	32.6	30.7	32.3	36.3	29.2	25.3	24.0	Suisse
...	...	265.9	208.9	269.0	257.6	219.2	...	287.9	296.4	238.9	273.7	244.5	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo
86.5	...	-	103.0	117.5	62.7	94.6	97.4	100.4	...	96.6	63.8	...	Turquie
...	13.0	9.0	15.0	11.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	...	...	Ouganda

30

Registration of new motor vehicles
Thousands *[continued]*

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs
En milliers *[suite]*

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:
New passenger cars and commercial vehicles registered during the period and put into circulation for the first time.

1 Data based on sales. Including jeep-type vehicles.
2 Quarterly data represented by sum of months.
3 Data based on sales.
4 Including semi-trailers and agriculture tractors.
5 For government controlled areas. Including second-hand vehicles.
6 Including motorcycles, tractors, and special purpose vehicles.
7 Including second-hand vehicles. Passenger cars and lorries only.
8 Including used vehicles reported for the first time, motorcycles and scooters.
9 Including second-hand vehicles.
10 Private cars only.
11 Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia only.
12 Including special purpose vehicles.
13 Data refer to vehicles effectively sold, not registered vehicles.
14 Data refer to the net number of new and cancelled registrations for passenger cars (not more than 10 seats), vans (11 to 22 seats), trucks/lorries and special purpose vehicles.
15 Including three-wheelers.

Source:
Division de la Statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:
Les données se rapportent aux nouvelles voitures de tourisme et aux nouveaux véhicules utilitaires mis pour la première fois en circulation et immatriculés pendant la période considérée.

1 Données basées sur les ventes. Y compris les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues.
2 Données trimestrielles représentée par la somme des mois.
3 Données basées sur les ventes.
4 Y compris les semi-remorques et tracteurs agricoles.
5 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
6 Y compris les motocyclettes, tracteurs, et véhicules à usages spéciaux.
7 Voitures de particulières et camions seulement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
8 Y compris les véhicules usagés immatriculés pour la première fois, les motocyclettes et les scooters.
9 Y compris les véhicules usagés.
10 Les voitures privées seulement.
11 Les chiffres se réfèrent à la Malaisie Péninsulaire seulement.
12 Y compris les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
13 Les données se rapportent aux véhicules effectivement vendus, et non aux véhicules homologués.
14 Les données se réfèrent aux nombre net de nouveaux enregistrements et d'annulations pour les voitures particulières (moins de 10 sièges), les fourgonnettes (11 à 22 sièges), les camions et les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
15 Y compris véhicules à trois roues.

31
Civil aviation traffic

Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands

Trafic de l'aviation civile

Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Afghanistan												
Total passenger-kms	2 623	2 225	1 312	2 344	2 233	1 956	163	163	163	143	143	143
International passenger-kms	2 163	1 948	1 033	1 499	1 485	1 194	100	100	100	77	77	77
Total net tonne-kms	108 000	117 000	85 000	34 000	33 000	29 000	2 418	2 418	2 418	2 095	2 095	2 095
International net tonne-kms	91 000	107 000	76 000	23 000	23 000	19 000	1 545	1 545	1 545	1 185	1 185	1 185
Albania												
Total passenger-kms	1 553	1 662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	1 553	1 662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria												
Total passenger-kms	4 195	4 933	5 978	6 246	6 564	7 277	589	523	622	571	497	629
International passenger-kms	3 532	4 179	5 168	5 328	5 478	6 026	485	419	507	465	400	510
Angola												
Total passenger-kms	3 135	3 193	3 492	4 024	3 535	3 954	329	329	329	378	378	378
International passenger-kms	2 746	2 813	3 055	3 592	3 179	3 509	292	292	292	345	345	345
Total net tonne-kms	48 000	64 000	83 000	66 000	46 000	44 000	3 662	3 662	3 662	5 659	5 659	5 659
International net tonne-kms	47 000	63 000	81 000	64 000	45 000	43 000	3 586	3 586	3 586	5 585	5 585	5 585
Argentina												
Total passenger-kms	17 769	18 491	20 068	22 984	26 354	27 772	2 462	2 348	2 454	2 830	2 581	2 593
International passenger-kms	10 437	10 354	11 360	12 672	14 054	14 866	1 280	1 180	1 265	1 408	1 290	1 318
Total net tonne-kms	237 000	224 000	172 000	262 000	244 000	254 000	28 158	28 802	28 105	24 156	21 360	23 472
International net tonne-kms	219 000	206 000	154 000	243 000	225 000	236 000	26 740	27 368	26 586	22 742	20 026	21 807
Australia												
Total passenger-kms	103 345	135 664	144 361	139 899	144 659	149 295	12 929	11 963	13 390	13 917	11 189	12 205
International passenger-kms	58 918	72 079	76 197	73 271	77 640	80 849	6 830	6 221	7 377	8 000	6 207	6 541
Total net tonne-kms	2 322 000	2 731 000	2 682 000	1 907 000	1 907 000	1 869 000	162 548	163 399	158 812	140 348	142 743	176 012
International net tonne-kms	2 137 000	2 568 000	2 515 000	1 744 000	1 755 000	1 758 000	154 095	154 218	148 105	130 353	133 659	164 471
Austria												
Total passenger-kms	19 745	19 068	21 369	22 481	22 527	22 652	2 046	1 672	1 657	1 554	1 388	1 691
International passenger-kms	19 583	18 908	21 211	22 335	22 394	22 524	2 035	1 661	1 648	1 544	1 377	1 679
Total net tonne-kms	383 000	322 000	320 000	370 000	351 000	388 000	36 691	30 975	28 857	23 848	24 725	30 546
International net tonne-kms	383 000	322 000	320 000	370 000	351 000	388 000	36 688	30 972	28 853	23 844	24 722	30 543
Azerbaijan												
Total passenger-kms	2 013	2 376	2 539	2 889	3 318	3 512	276	222	270	274	211	291
International passenger-kms	1 780	2 103	2 246	2 561	2 967	3 148	251	200	245	249	191	258
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	...	31 000	*687 000	*733 000	*62 044	*61 804	*62 290	*61 517	*60 606	*62 462
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	31 000	*686 000	*732 000	*61 953	*61 710	*62 180	*61 461	*60 542	*62 383
Bahrain												
International passenger-kms	11 960	11 621	8 119	8 692	8 908	9 105	696	693	816	844	764	839
International net tonne-kms	469 000	307 000	287 000	258 000	240 000	387 000	35 004	34 738	37 837	38 166	29 094	33 670
Bangladesh												
Total passenger-kms	5 195	5 305	5 116	6 322	8 210	7 773	648	648	648	615	615	615
International passenger-kms	5 101	5 208	4 988	6 005	7 715	7 171	598	598	598	557	557	557
Total net tonne-kms	120 000	115 000	146 000	208 000	57 000	54 000	4 498	4 498	4 498	5 146	5 146	5 146
International net tonne-kms	105 000	100 000	132 000	195 000	47 000	42 000	3 480	3 480	3 480	3 892	3 892	3 892
Belarus												
International passenger-kms	1 068	1 111	1 624	1 809	1 974	2 378	198	198	198	239	239	239
Belgium												
International passenger-kms	7 777	9 302	18 550	20 430	21 929	23 484	2 105	1 628	1 661	1 578	1 543	1 817
International net tonne-kms	812 000	1 368 000	1 561 000	1 596 000	1 480 000	1 505 000	128 073	127 153	129 460	119 720	120 683	124 493
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)												
Total passenger-kms	1 796	1 095	1 865	1 269	3 126	2 842	237	237	237	209	209	209
International passenger-kms	1 311	485	1 213	704	1 644	1 534	128	128	128	116	116	116
Brazil												
Total passenger-kms	105 641	111 425	113 408	117 760	122 868	117 135	9 942	9 777	10 537	11 229	9 185	10 015
International passenger-kms	25 728	26 065	27 304	28 273	32 032	31 757	2 887	2 741	2 897	3 082	2 699	2 774
Total net tonne-kms	1 029 000	1 364 000	1 633 000	1 597 000	1 494 000	1 514 000	143 976	149 951	154 658	123 379	130 615	146 091
International net tonne-kms	661 000	805 000	1 047 000	1 022 000	982 000	1 019 000	99 360	102 752	105 923	87 814	91 126	102 461
Brunei Darussalam												
International passenger-kms	4 492	3 675	4 309	3 570	3 718	3 660	305	305	305	314	314	314
International net tonne-kms	186 000	116 000	152 000	115 000	115 000	124 000	10 355	10 355	10 355	11 051	11 051	11 051
Bulgaria												
Total passenger-kms	1 239	1 288	1 416	1 476	1 471	1 593	135	135	135	139	139	139
International passenger-kms	1 170	1 222	1 351	1 419	1 416	1 538	130	130	130	134	134	134
Cambodia												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	...	1 029	1 260	1 193	70	89	130	232	203	115
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	957	1 187	1 133	66	83	125	226	197	110

2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	Pays ou zone
												Afghanistan
143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
2 095	2 095	2 095	2 095	2 095	2 095	2 095	2 095	2 095	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
1 185	1 185	1 185	1 185	1 185	1 185	1 185	1 185	1 185	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Algérie
649	580	454	843	914	674	601	546	621	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
534	476	373	723	798	567	491	442	506	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Angola
378	378	378	378	378	378	378	378	378	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
345	345	345	345	345	345	345	345	345	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
5 659	5 659	5 659	5 659	5 659	5 659	5 659	5 659	5 659	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
5 585	5 585	5 585	5 585	5 585	5 585	5 585	5 585	5 585	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Argentine
2 446	2 416	2 392	2 896	2 770	2 725	2 740	2 688	2 687	2 694	2 376	2 519	Total de passagers-kms
1 291	1 312	1 335	1 496	1 414	1 367	1 358	1 276	1 340	1 459	1 284	1 375	Passagers-kms international
18 825	20 904	20 250	24 412	24 844	28 033	35 781	35 615	28 607	28 392	24 605	29 611	Totale tonnes-km nettes
17 419	19 422	18 732	22 890	22 621	26 340	34 082	33 869	27 250	26 898	23 345	28 006	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Australie
12 840	11 824	12 285	14 012	13 212	13 137	13 640	12 819	14 013	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
7 066	6 381	6 866	7 794	7 434	7 307	7 373	6 907	7 902	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
149 787	162 280	196 998	163 680	171 274	160 198	176 029	172 854	170 385	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
140 308	151 488	187 569	152 686	159 735	149 172	165 498	162 468	159 208	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Autriche
2 141	2 169	2 271	2 524	2 476	2 297	2 102	1 729	1 740	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 129	2 157	2 259	2 512	2 465	2 284	2 089	1 717	1 730	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
31 600	35 757	37 392	40 308	38 201	36 650	32 396	30 793	29 052	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
31 598	35 754	37 389	40 305	38 198	36 647	32 393	30 791	29 050	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Azerbaïdjan
299	316	366	549	565	439	311	267	316	310	201	299	Total de passagers-kms
272	287	334	498	513	399	287	240	286	283	178	263	Passagers-kms international
*62 396	*62 502	*62 604	*63 772	*64 133	*63 597	*63 244	*61 724	*62 586	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
*62 326	*62 432	*62 511	*63 686	*63 994	*63 472	*63 094	*61 620	*62 477	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Bahreïn
892	808	704	878	905	782	721	756	857	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
32 607	32 703	31 362	33 467	32 487	30 300	32 257	30 681	33 596	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Bangladesh
615	615	615	615	615	615	615	615	615	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
557	557	557	557	557	557	557	557	557	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
5 146	5 146	5 146	5 146	5 146	5 146	5 146	5 146	5 146	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
3 892	3 892	3 892	3 892	3 892	3 892	3 892	3 892	3 892	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Bélarus
239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Belgique
2 287	2 371	2 406	2 835	2 811	2 535	2 182	1 779	1 773	1 643	1 604	1 936	Passagers-kms international
128 070	129 367	127 050	124 823	125 001	127 729	129 770	128 691	128 594	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Bolivie (État plurinational de)
209	209	209	209	209	209	209	209	209	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Brésil
9 392	9 628	9 528	10 997	10 539	10 335	10 622	10 335	11 444	12 123	9 849	10 709	Total de passagers-kms
2 707	2 783	2 791	3 213	3 172	3 090	3 072	2 919	3 212	3 369	3 010	3 289	Passagers-kms international
109 366	138 490	145 439	151 238	153 068	148 527	162 821	153 808	173 685	147 399	149 113	183 657	Totale tonnes-km nettes
71 158	94 461	103 534	107 659	107 080	105 614	115 989	103 475	119 415	107 474	107 248	131 652	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Brunéi Darussalam
314	314	314	314	314	314	314	314	314	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
11 051	11 051	11 051	11 051	11 051	11 051	11 051	11 051	11 051	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Bulgarie
139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Cambodge
85	95	86	145	172	134	177	187	219	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
80	92	83	142	168	131	173	181	214	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international

31
Civil aviation traffic
Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*
Trafic de l'aviation civile
Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Canada												
Total passenger-kms	123 664	127 904	152 627	162 732	177 507	196 583	15 377	15 377	15 377	16 922	16 922	16 922
International passenger-kms	75 110	78 444	104 475	112 558	124 742	141 832	11 323	11 323	11 323	12 646	12 646	12 646
Total net tonne-kms	2 034 000	1 966 000	1 946 000	2 084 000	2 075 000	2 246 000	183 137	183 137	183 137	223 770	223 770	223 770
International net tonne-kms	1 544 000	1 556 000	1 591 000	1 714 000	1 676 000	1 840 000	152 189	152 189	152 189	187 357	187 357	187 357
Chile												
Total passenger-kms	21 749	25 113	24 274	26 331	28 734	33 175	2 762	2 728	2 815	3 143	2 931	2 846
International passenger-kms	14 184	16 201	14 288	15 807	17 740	20 846	1 699	1 586	1 687	1 890	1 731	1 786
Total net tonne-kms	1 422 000	1 566 000	1 553 000	1 553 000	1 392 000	1 441 000	132 859	132 394	124 069	106 272	90 493	88 139
International net tonne-kms	1 372 000	1 518 000	1 507 000	1 505 000	1 345 000	1 382 000	127 970	127 245	118 723	101 297	85 897	82 473
China												
Total passenger-kms	451 162	500 258	562 748	630 823	725 901	836 516	73 832	67 695	71 076	77 663	73 909	75 641
International passenger-kms	85 758	97 143	111 918	129 495	169 981	214 893	18 094	16 351	19 017	21 284	18 632	18 849
Total net tonne-kms	16 765 000	15 569 000	16 054 000	17 823 000	19 806 000	21 305 000	1 941 296	2 084 555	2 036 458	1 745 183	1 352 712	1 940 844
International net tonne-kms	11 628 000	10 252 000	10 416 000	11 874 000	13 579 000	14 508 000	1 340 774	1 436 440	1 369 371	1 178 719	937 989	1 373 805
China, Hong Kong SAR												
International passenger-kms	105 736	109 589	110 720	122 614	136 156	141 139	11 540	10 910	12 322	12 933	11 323	12 126
International net tonne-kms	10 562 000	9 499 000	9 440 000	10 826 000	11 294 000	11 409 000	1 045 926	1 020 794	1 059 146	927 327	831 639	1 100 551
China, Macao SAR												
International passenger-kms	2 289	2 480	2 921	3 442	3 779	4 680	366	375	418	382	382	382
International net tonne-kms	41 000	26 000	20 000	24 000	25 000	29 000	2 947	2 798	3 024	2 786	2 786	2 786
Colombia												
Total passenger-kms	15 794	19 914	23 171	25 168	29 101	31 362	2 559	2 559	2 559	2 983	2 502	2 736
International passenger-kms	10 289	12 106	15 668	15 519	17 785	19 531	1 535	1 535	1 535	1 941	1 591	1 742
Total net tonne-kms	1 599 000	1 042 000	853 000	1 320 000	1 318 000	1 143 000	92 366	92 359	92 367	85 379	85 734	90 995
International net tonne-kms	1 572 000	989 000	815 000	1 252 000	1 235 000	1 071 000	87 460	87 433	87 479	79 820	80 010	84 937
Costa Rica												
Total passenger-kms	2 733	3 432	2 417	2 124	2 273	2 281	185	190	205	232	197	217
International passenger-kms	2 718	3 418	2 376	2 076	2 198	2 211	180	185	199	227	192	212
Croatia												
Total passenger-kms	1 230	1 312	1 189	1 220	1 248	1 329	129	84	78	71	66	82
International passenger-kms	1 070	1 154	1 038	1 067	1 097	1 171	115	73	68	63	58	73
Cuba												
Total passenger-kms	1 729	1 620	2 537	2 303	2 734	2 695	219	219	219	206	190	219
International passenger-kms	1 658	1 547	2 149	1 975	2 392	2 298	191	191	191	179	164	192
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	...	...	...	26 000	1 680	1 680	1 680	3 026	1 697	735
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	...	...	26 000	1 647	1 647	1 647	3 018	1 689	726
Cyprus												
International passenger-kms	2 086	2 089	1 675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total net tonne-kms	36 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	36 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia												
Total passenger-kms	5 950	4 755	5 537	6 709	8 077	6 181	782	648	666	286	304	354
International passenger-kms	5 942	4 748	5 530	6 692	8 054	6 173	779	645	664	285	304	353
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	...	31 000	27 000	25 000	2 418	1 813	3 009	801	1 970	2 594
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	31 000	27 000	25 000	2 417	1 813	3 008	800	1 970	2 593
Ecuador												
Total passenger-kms	5 487	5 717	5 786	6 227	6 304	5 884	476	484	492	500	457	481
International passenger-kms	4 175	4 190	3 732	4 624	4 836	4 474	360	367	371	389	349	361
Total net tonne-kms	133 000	171 000	108 000	82 000	64 000	60 000	*4 845	*4 881	*5 003	*4 599	*4 713	*4 750
International net tonne-kms	124 000	163 000	98 000	75 000	56 000	53 000	*4 277	*4 314	*4 377	*4 014	*4 150	*4 134
Egypt												
Total passenger-kms	15 208	18 224	19 805	20 008	21 990	22 456	1 713	1 580	1 903	1 977	1 757	1 808
International passenger-kms	14 521	17 538	19 162	19 293	21 227	21 774	1 652	1 522	1 844	1 906	1 689	1 739
Total net tonne-kms	326 000	346 000	370 000	419 000	378 000	374 000	33 550	35 197	45 868	35 646	34 532	39 197
International net tonne-kms	326 000	346 000	369 000	419 000	377 000	374 000	33 539	35 181	45 859	35 634	34 520	39 182
El Salvador												
Total passenger-kms	3 870	4 937	5 633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	3 870	4 937	5 633	5 656	4 948	4 760	405	389	435	430	352	395
Ethiopia												
Total passenger-kms	13 293	17 625	20 408	22 301	25 118	29 000	2 569	2 339	2 758	2 629	2 079	2 489
International passenger-kms	13 137	17 261	20 100	21 925	24 638	28 450	2 517	2 295	2 712	2 580	2 032	2 445
Total net tonne-kms	440 000	677 000	791 000	950 000	1 229 000	1 500 000	135 418	147 884	154 687	135 579	118 619	181 355
International net tonne-kms	439 000	677 000	791 000	950 000	1 229 000	1 500 000	135 401	147 875	154 678	135 560	118 595	181 341
Fiji												
Total passenger-kms	3 575	3 956	3 818	4 328	4 554	4 858	405	405	405	454	454	454
International passenger-kms	3 517	3 908	3 770	4 290	4 513	4 814	401	401	401	450	450	450
Total net tonne-kms	73 000	91 000	97 000	79 000	84 000	87 000	7 246	7 246	7 246	8 550	8 550	8 550
International net tonne-kms	71 000	89 000	96 000	79 000	84 000	87 000	7 246	7 246	7 246	8 550	8 550	8 550

2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	Pays ou zone
												Canada
16 922	16 922	16 922	16 922	16 922	16 922	16 922	16 922	16 922	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
12 646	12 646	12 646	12 646	12 646	12 646	12 646	12 646	12 646	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
223 770	223 770	223 770	223 770	223 770	223 770	223 770	223 770	223 770	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
187 357	187 357	187 357	187 357	187 357	187 357	187 357	187 357	187 357	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Chili
2 594	2 652	2 513	3 064	2 817	2 765	3 204	3 101	3 194	3 638	3 398	3 079	Total de passagers-kms
1 655	1 714	1 657	1 936	1 777	1 735	2 008	1 860	1 914	2 148	1 942	1 826	Passagers-kms international
95 577	93 378	89 469	93 986	96 154	100 399	120 878	129 262	133 953	110 808	107 666	107 414	Totale tonnes-km nettes
90 569	88 368	84 547	88 754	90 503	95 050	115 418	123 442	128 482	105 939	102 784	102 129	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Chine
74 894	76 057	75 178	83 820	86 552	79 853	82 971	79 409	81 875	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
19 141	19 361	19 956	22 651	23 278	20 856	21 398	19 510	22 050	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
1 930 311	2 031 862	1 977 132	1 884 762	1 903 929	2 043 124	2 102 239	2 189 795	2 142 710	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
1 377 867	1 456 985	1 434 533	1 376 402	1 355 453	1 403 407	1 519 845	1 568 762	1 518 548	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Chine, Hong Kong RAS
12 626	12 326	12 421	13 561	13 314	11 851	12 490	12 043	13 182	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
973 791	962 052	1 039 924	1 096 940	1 041 083	1 056 015	1 088 739	1 136 208	1 160 932	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Chine, Macao RAS
382	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 786	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Colombie
2 817	2 897	2 963	3 179	3 064	2 522	2 216	2 444	2 966	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 824	1 917	1 932	2 082	1 991	1 590	1 337	1 493	1 928	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
91 326	92 932	92 496	97 693	102 514	92 264	83 159	86 903	91 874	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
86 531	86 809	87 767	91 662	95 717	85 697	76 990	80 426	85 065	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Costa Rica
224	221	216	241	228	216	224	221	233	223	193	230	Total de passagers-kms
219	216	211	236	223	210	219	216	228	223	193	230	Passagers-kms international
												Croatie
108	145	168	181	180	178	148	92	86	78	66	86	Total de passagers-kms
94	131	151	162	160	159	132	81	75	69	58	74	Passagers-kms international
												Cuba
200	152	153	213	212	*92	*130	*147	*147	*170	*161	*149	Total de passagers-kms
181	131	134	192	188	*73	*106	*123	*123	*147	*139	*127	Passagers-kms international
681	2 874	2 706	2 709	1 720	1 775	2 611	2 409	2 409	1 463	1 821	1 518	Totale tonnes-km nettes
672	2 865	2 697	2 701	1 698	1 763	2 601	2 336	2 336	1 442	1 798	1 504	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Chypre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Tchéquie
548	636	1 057	1 474	1 487	1 220	747	396	421	524	313	457	Total de passagers-kms
547	635	1 056	1 473	1 486	1 219	746	396	421	524	312	456	Passagers-kms international
2 578	2 356	2 254	2 579	2 523	2 651	2 808	1 411	3 290	2 462	2 488	2 796	Totale tonnes-km nettes
2 578	2 355	2 253	2 578	2 523	2 651	2 807	1 411	3 289	2 462	2 488	2 795	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Équateur
497	473	479	544	555	505	491	481	474	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
375	356	365	414	424	383	378	365	353	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
*4 644	*4 668	*4 776	*5 005	*4 954	*4 749	*4 984	*4 662	*5 178	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
*4 096	*4 077	*4 316	*4 417	*4 382	*4 209	*4 361	*4 195	*4 662	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Égypte
2 092	1 955	1 839	2 288	2 412	2 142	1 874	1 734	1 867	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 021	1 898	1 797	2 229	2 349	2 083	1 810	1 667	1 801	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
35 410	33 813	34 629	29 851	29 641	29 111	36 844	42 605	48 868	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
35 398	33 800	34 619	29 839	29 623	29 093	36 828	42 591	48 853	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
384	391	401	448	435	404	445	426	439	410	356	...	Passagers-kms international
												Éthiopie
2 776	2 665	2 797	3 398	3 444	3 134	3 045	2 933	3 515	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 726	2 613	2 741	3 336	3 386	3 072	2 978	2 874	3 452	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
169 760	184 974	181 882	183 864	186 856	170 574	182 656	194 341	185 725	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
169 751	184 960	181 870	183 854	186 845	170 565	182 645	194 324	185 708	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Fidji
454	454	454	454	454	454	454	454	454	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	8 550	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international

31
Civil aviation traffic
Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*
Trafic de l'aviation civile
Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Finland												
Total passenger-kms	20 435	20 973	23 475	24 653	28 039	29 238	2 541	2 122	2 275	2 319	2 255	2 471
International passenger-kms	19 259	20 214	22 502	23 666	26 593	27 594	2 383	1 983	2 125	2 173	2 092	2 294
Total net tonne-kms	802 000	687 000	661 000	667 000	713 000	762 000	72 336	64 224	42 656	48 701	49 389	63 863
International net tonne-kms	802 000	686 000	661 000	667 000	713 000	762 000	72 314	64 205	42 637	48 683	49 372	63 846
France												
Total passenger-kms	145 340	166 193	177 950	178 138	184 146	183 571	13 860	12 308	13 675	13 448	12 210	13 551
International passenger-kms	134 280	140 885	148 828	137 645	143 494	141 687	11 260	9 901	10 816	10 634	9 633	10 710
Total net tonne-kms	5 017 000	4 554 000	4 383 000	4 151 000	4 098 000	4 155 000	326 951	317 638	330 270	287 658	288 223	346 306
International net tonne-kms	5 012 000	4 467 000	4 186 000	3 830 000	3 637 000	3 690 000	302 041	292 771	307 753	265 135	261 808	313 931
Germany												
Total passenger-kms	222 977	218 902	217 834	234 201	249 091	251 175	22 379	17 868	18 388	17 714	16 645	19 134
International passenger-kms	212 813	208 208	207 783	224 016	239 011	241 143	21 427	17 032	17 560	16 960	15 876	18 294
Total net tonne-kms	7 712 000	7 241 000	7 334 000	7 184 000	6 986 000	6 943 000	660 067	605 776	565 537	486 833	531 892	687 033
International net tonne-kms	7 705 000	7 235 000	7 329 000	7 179 000	6 980 000	6 933 000	659 312	605 023	564 787	486 092	531 120	686 206
Greece												
Total passenger-kms	7 251	6 289	7 330	9 652	11 204	12 302	1 025	1 025	1 025	*2 205	*2 201	*2 202
International passenger-kms	5 565	4 922	5 870	7 641	9 379	10 377	865	865	865	*1 873	*1 873	*1 873
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	...	19 000	29 603	30 013	2 690	2 306	2 460	2 466	2 262	2 591
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	17 000	29 603	29 998	2 687	2 302	2 456	2 462	2 259	2 586
Hungary												
Total passenger-kms	17 021	15 158	18 672	25 045	29 603	30 013	2 690	2 306	2 460	2 466	2 262	2 591
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	25 045	29 603	29 998	2 687	2 302	2 456	2 462	2 259	2 586
Iceland												
Total passenger-kms	4 970	5 826	6 779	7 919	11 083	16 463	1 418	1 144	1 099	1 380	1 338	1 525
International passenger-kms	4 970	5 826	6 697	7 842	11 004	16 383	1 412	1 138	1 092	1 373	1 331	1 518
Total net tonne-kms	82 000	98 000	104 000	96 000	102 000	128 000	10 900	10 406	9 828	10 784	10 924	13 381
International net tonne-kms	82 000	98 000	104 000	96 000	102 000	127 000	10 835	10 341	9 763	10 718	10 858	13 314
India												
Total passenger-kms	108 922	102 380	111 724	121 040	140 474	163 967	13 846	14 299	15 754	16 054	13 990	14 818
International passenger-kms	50 472	45 426	52 698	57 323	63 928	69 528	5 668	5 803	6 676	6 869	5 762	6 270
Total net tonne-kms	2 039 000	1 713 000	1 617 000	1 851 000	1 834 000	1 894 000	178 273	162 110	177 287	167 013	172 547	206 680
International net tonne-kms	1 542 000	1 194 000	1 197 000	1 231 000	1 181 000	1 228 000	113 775	110 674	121 489	113 159	120 520	145 531
Indonesia												
Total passenger-kms	77 224	82 042	85 665	84 856	91 531	101 009	8 151	8 940	8 940	9 369	9 369	9 369
International passenger-kms	20 485	21 007	23 221	23 631	25 952	28 366	2 205	2 493	2 493	2 893	2 893	2 893
Total net tonne-kms	2 433 000	1 008 000	959 000	836 000	759 000	975 000	88 048	98 600	98 600	88 004	88 004	88 004
International net tonne-kms	1 069 000	312 000	365 000	384 000	326 000	458 000	43 215	49 291	49 291	47 143	47 143	47 143
Iran (Islamic Republic of)												
Total passenger-kms	15 305	16 251	19 628	17 635	18 197	19 041	1 770	1 702	1 717	1 760	1 725	1 802
International passenger-kms	6 946	7 343	6 314	6 418	7 304	8 275	679	646	657	780	751	798
Total net tonne-kms	109 000	80 000	65 000	108 000	97 000	139 000	11 691	11 760	11 568	14 544	14 366	14 446
International net tonne-kms	98 000	70 000	51 000	87 000	86 000	128 000	10 769	10 868	10 685	13 551	13 381	13 407
Iraq												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	...	...	...	2 409	56	56	56	229	229	229
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	...	...	2 290	53	53	53	220	220	220
Ireland												
Total passenger-kms	109 824	111 178	119 759	125 334	144 328	179 979	14 998	14 998	14 998	16 989	16 989	16 989
International passenger-kms	109 789	111 162	119 743	125 321	144 328	178 428	14 869	14 869	14 869	16 816	16 816	16 816
Total net tonne-kms	115 000	122 000	124 000	126 000	139 000	118 000	9 851	9 851	9 851	12 303	12 303	12 303
International net tonne-kms	113 000	121 000	123 000	125 000	139 000	118 000	9 851	9 851	9 851	12 303	12 303	12 303
Israel												
Total passenger-kms	18 232	18 109	18 481	19 677	20 290	22 386	1 865	1 865	1 865	1 899	1 899	1 899
International passenger-kms	17 790	17 707	18 107	19 264	19 882	22 006	1 834	1 834	1 834	1 868	1 868	1 868
International net tonne-kms	799 000	810 000	829 000	651 000	759 000	784 000	65 327	65 327	65 327	76 075	76 075	76 075
Italy												
Total passenger-kms	43 539	43 586	37 850	38 822	42 263	46 724	3 825	3 741	3 809	3 956	3 956	3 956
International passenger-kms	30 585	33 240	29 380	30 568	34 876	39 233	3 228	3 150	3 213	3 331	3 331	3 331
Total net tonne-kms	536 000	795 000	877 000	992 000	960 000	1 083 000	105 223	101 033	99 514	96 190	81 670	114 119
International net tonne-kms	530 000	794 000	877 000	991 000	958 000	1 082 000	105 134	100 944	99 425	96 111	81 591	114 040
Japan												
Total passenger-kms	121 754	138 059	148 323	158 096	170 019	179 989	14 742	14 586	14 446	14 445	14 162	14 919
International passenger-kms	64 369	61 361	65 609	71 949	82 105	90 400	7 574	7 490	7 451	7 655	7 451	7 926
Total net tonne-kms	6 349 000	7 036 000	7 456 000	8 662 000	8 662 000	9 361 000	872 922	881 504	870 068	802 346	768 117	895 525
International net tonne-kms	5 709 000	6 096 000	6 494 000	7 697 000	7 697 000	8 412 000	788 738	797 831	782 541	728 932	693 300	815 614
Jordan												
Total passenger-kms	8 570	8 611	8 799	8 087	7 322	7 856	567	495	609	620	523	584
International passenger-kms	8 556	8 598	8 789	8 073	7 308	7 840	565	493	608	619	522	582
Total net tonne-kms	222 000	188 000	188 000	172 000	169 000	144 000	11 869	12 137	14 198	11 281	11 277	12 921
International net tonne-kms	222 000	188 000	188 000	172 000	169 000	144 000	11 862	12 129	14 189	11 278	11 274	12 916

2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	Pays ou zone
												Finlande
2 548	2 645	3 016	3 319	3 102	2 972	2 975	2 611	2 718	2 646	2 566	2 867	Total de passagers-kms
2 408	2 530	2 907	3 230	2 993	2 845	2 852	2 463	2 552	2 521	2 428	2 713	Passagers-kms international
63 352	71 416	77 318	77 890	80 544	83 434	85 078	79 496	71 533	56 662	56 151	71 143	Totale tonnes-km nettes
63 336	71 396	77 301	77 881	80 528	83 413	85 060	79 475	71 516	56 646	56 136	71 125	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												France
14 349	13 956	14 816	17 232	17 276	14 569	14 347	12 952	14 127	13 884	12 291	14 099	Total de passagers-kms
11 611	11 468	12 145	13 981	14 147	12 207	11 759	10 505	11 294	10 869	9 644	11 155	Passagers-kms international
338 613	330 962	326 618	335 902	327 482	328 180	349 209	347 263	355 854	287 233	277 143	334 696	Totale tonnes-km nettes
301 452	301 930	299 350	308 367	299 703	300 120	318 838	316 937	320 343	265 570	252 672	302 238	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Allemagne
20 521	21 055	21 829	23 499	23 167	22 085	21 340	18 860	17 910	13 037	11 951	15 124	Total de passagers-kms
19 698	20 184	20 981	22 659	22 371	21 168	20 409	17 908	17 065	12 646	11 552	14 649	Passagers-kms international
616 816	619 225	631 857	624 939	609 389	644 977	667 614	668 581	600 516	546 709	567 406	683 589	Totale tonnes-km nettes
616 078	618 338	630 909	624 192	608 696	644 209	666 881	667 847	599 803	546 422	567 150	683 292	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Grèce
*2 202	*2 201	*2 204	*2 212	*2 214	*2 208	*2 203	*2 202	*2 202	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
*1 873	*1 873	*1 874	*1 873	*1 873	*1 873	*1 873	*1 873	*1 873	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
3 070	3 141	3 252	3 741	3 855	3 554	3 484	2 814	2 921	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
3 063	3 135	3 245	3 734	3 848	3 547	3 477	2 807	2 914	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Hongrie
3 070	3 141	3 252	3 741	3 855	3 554	3 484	2 814	2 921	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
3 063	3 135	3 245	3 734	3 848	3 547	3 477	2 807	2 914	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Islande
1 584	1 804	2 287	2 452	2 418	2 092	1 747	1 533	1 478	658	572	821	Total de passagers-kms
1 577	1 797	2 280	2 445	2 411	2 085	1 740	1 526	1 471	658	572	821	Passagers-kms international
12 175	13 179	14 225	14 193	14 419	13 686	13 934	13 562	13 601	10 379	9 332	10 583	Totale tonnes-km nettes
12 108	13 112	14 159	14 126	14 352	13 619	13 868	13 496	13 535	10 379	9 332	10 583	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Inde
14 916	16 241	15 478	15 806	15 990	15 477	16 527	16 688	18 373	18 656	16 874	18 384	Total de passagers-kms
6 227	6 524	6 334	6 810	6 898	6 411	6 633	6 801	7 701	7 830	6 734	7 464	Passagers-kms international
191 018	205 173	202 175	203 926	199 663	204 953	209 969	222 316	221 667	206 178	201 715	227 053	Totale tonnes-km nettes
134 556	142 409	138 415	134 704	134 936	135 202	144 050	160 625	158 236	147 517	143 538	161 731	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Indonésie
9 369	9 369	9 369	9 369	9 369	9 369	9 369	9 369	9 369	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 893	2 893	2 893	2 893	2 893	2 893	2 893	2 893	2 893	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
88 004	88 004	88 004	88 004	88 004	88 004	88 004	88 004	88 004	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
47 143	47 143	47 143	47 143	47 143	47 143	47 143	47 143	47 143	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Iran (République islamique d')
1 825	1 792	1 765	1 831	1 797	1 788	1 810	1 808	1 839	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
808	785	775	819	819	810	801	792	811	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
14 296	14 728	14 381	14 584	14 564	14 522	14 910	15 083	15 393	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
13 292	13 682	13 442	13 592	13 567	13 572	13 916	14 094	14 389	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Iraq
229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	229	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Irlande
16 989	16 989	16 989	16 989	16 989	16 989	16 989	16 989	16 989	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	12 303	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Israël
1 899	1 899	1 899	1 899	1 899	1 899	1 899	1 899	1 899	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 868	1 868	1 868	1 868	1 868	1 868	1 868	1 868	1 868	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
76 075	76 075	76 075	76 075	76 075	76 075	76 075	76 075	76 075	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Italie
3 956	3 956	3 956	3 956	3 956	3 956	3 956	3 956	3 956	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
3 331	3 331	3 331	3 331	3 331	3 331	3 331	3 331	3 331	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
126 555	122 618	121 059	128 859	122 179	122 440	123 370	120 892	125 650	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
126 476	122 539	120 980	128 780	122 100	122 361	123 290	120 813	125 570	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Japon
14 219	14 451	14 461	15 533	15 932	15 669	15 533	15 343	15 074	12 086	11 933	12 646	Total de passagers-kms
7 548	7 622	7 662	8 035	8 189	8 089	8 236	8 063	7 978	7 601	7 477	7 987	Passagers-kms international
881 972	885 280	891 793	920 184	904 105	900 725	915 239	953 775	921 215	832 366	820 426	906 912	Totale tonnes-km nettes
804 706	809 706	815 987	835 876	820 731	819 073	832 282	870 004	832 833	769 963	757 564	838 831	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Jordanie
721	667	685	868	922	737	647	549	614	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
720	666	684	867	921	736	646	547	613	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
14 415	13 918	13 923	13 615	12 490	12 278	12 894	13 024	16 919	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
14 407	13 909	13 917	13 612	12 483	12 276	12 889	13 018	16 914	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international

31
Civil aviation traffic
Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*
Trafic de l'aviation civile
Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Kazakhstan												
Total passenger-kms	6 512	7 333	8 969	9 502	9 692	9 791	835	753	811	853	744	812
International passenger-kms	3 868	4 215	5 646	5 456	5 427	5 695	472	415	471	545	463	493
Total net tonne-kms	45 000	49 000	67 000	45 000	38 000	39 000	4 059	4 181	4 424	3 264	3 054	3 720
International net tonne-kms	43 000	36 000	53 000	34 000	29 000	29 000	3 175	3 278	3 260	2 412	2 228	2 666
Kenya												
Total passenger-kms	10 003	9 979	9 612	10 000	10 048	10 323	860	860	860	838	838	838
International passenger-kms	9 514	9 510	9 145	9 581	9 674	9 809	817	817	817	795	795	795
Total net tonne-kms	326 000	334 000	238 000	269 000	233 000	258 000	22 081	22 081	22 081	21 776	21 776	21 776
International net tonne-kms	318 000	330 000	234 000	266 000	230 000	255 000	21 853	21 853	21 853	21 553	21 553	21 553
Kuwait												
International passenger-kms	9 026	8 945	8 115	8 655	9 075	9 251	712	780	888	1 028	876	951
International net tonne-kms	278 000	268 000	243 000	268 000	216 000	223 000	18 592	19 587	21 090	17 786	18 723	23 938
Kyrgyzstan												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	...	...	1 007	1 774	149	147	144	176	176	176
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	...	909	1 557	130	129	127	156	156	156
Latvia												
International passenger-kms	3 598	3 131	2 970	2 645	2 677	2 854	253	202	204	301	301	301
Lebanon												
International passenger-kms	3 800	3 917	3 383	4 288	4 557	4 677	429	429	429	424	424	424
International net tonne-kms	48 000	51 000	44 000	60 000	54 000	46 000	3 653	3 653	3 653	4 449	4 449	4 449
Libya												
Total passenger-kms	3 084	1 089	3 168	3 789	1 735	1 600	133	133	133	122	122	122
International passenger-kms	2 762	818	2 650	3 193	1 549	1 451	121	121	121	113	113	113
Lithuania												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	1 734	1 763	2 465	2 051	171	171	171	171	171	171
International passenger-kms	...	...	1 695	1 637	2 372	2 009	167	167	167	168	168	168
Luxembourg												
International passenger-kms	565	432	534	1 977	2 100	2 195	211	130	124	117	121	133
International net tonne-kms	5 052 000	4 403 000	5 225 000	5 753 000	6 309 000	6 878 000	642 505	690 393	686 059	535 235	479 263	661 744
Madagascar												
Total passenger-kms	1 095	...	1 372	1 309	1 302	...	68	65	72	55	46	56
International passenger-kms	937	...	1 219	1 160	1 137	...	52	51	58	42	36	45
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	35 000	31 000	31 000	...	646	1 155	890	848	905	1 212
International net tonne-kms	...	...	34 000	31 000	31 000	...	616	1 093	823	787	847	1 149
Malaysia												
Total passenger-kms	67 773	71 015	87 284	98 880	93 383	96 741	8 070	8 081	8 706	9 227	8 866	9 038
International passenger-kms	54 170	56 501	70 208	79 817	73 565	74 321	6 238	6 177	6 684	7 238	6 948	7 050
Total net tonne-kms	2 411 000	1 944 000	1 991 000	2 193 000	2 006 000	1 150 000	101 769	106 363	101 327	96 716	87 285	112 856
International net tonne-kms	2 314 000	1 862 000	1 904 000	2 097 000	1 936 000	1 092 000	96 491	101 486	95 926	90 285	80 848	105 360
Malta												
International passenger-kms	2 041	2 373	2 474	2 444	2 410	2 265	229	153	127	121	122	122
Mauritius												
Total passenger-kms	6 605	6 107	5 958	6 119	6 497	7 059	630	611	699	663	529	542
International passenger-kms	6 536	6 034	5 884	6 042	6 403	6 951	622	599	684	651	523	535
Total net tonne-kms	178 000	172 000	172 000	193 000	169 000	157 000	15 611	15 453	16 284	12 841	11 762	15 170
International net tonne-kms	178 000	172 000	171 000	193 000	169 000	157 000	15 606	15 448	16 278	12 834	11 758	15 166
Mexico												
Total passenger-kms	36 706	45 213	53 402	55 820	66 388	76 948	6 447	6 630	7 610	7 128	5 828	6 796
International passenger-kms	15 225	17 870	21 519	23 890	28 897	33 441	2 751	2 808	3 383	3 296	2 596	3 048
Total net tonne-kms	317 000	282 000	689 000	618 000	714 000	761 000	73 945	66 889	67 327	59 710	60 026	70 778
International net tonne-kms	242 000	199 000	588 000	513 000	601 000	645 000	63 437	56 141	56 110	51 593	52 164	61 284
Mongolia												
Total passenger-kms	...	1 549	1 764	1 180	1 077	1 074	70	64	69	73	63	73
International passenger-kms	...	1 401	1 650	1 032	977	975	63	58	63	64	56	65
Morocco												
Total passenger-kms	16 808	14 387	14 087	13 399	15 082	15 809	1 420	1 420	1 420	1 567	1 567	1 567
International passenger-kms	16 507	14 105	13 787	13 019	14 637	15 342	1 380	1 380	1 380	1 523	1 523	1 523
Total net tonne-kms	...	41 000	39 000	54 000	53 000	54 000	4 373	4 373	4 373	6 174	6 174	6 174
International net tonne-kms	...	40 000	38 000	54 000	53 000	53 000	4 343	4 343	4 343	6 142	6 142	6 142
Myanmar												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	1 183	1 094	1 089	1 273	106	106	106	111	111	111
International passenger-kms	...	...	544	502	404	434	36	36	36	39	39	39
Namibia												
Total passenger-kms	1 552	1 623	1 363	1 485	1 402	1 572	149	132	107	131	131	131
International passenger-kms	1 515	1 576	1 321	1 440	1 355	1 528	145	128	103	126	126	126
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	...	34 000	30 000	...	*927	*697	*1 021	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	34 000	30 000	...	*926	*696	*1 020	...	...	...

2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	Pays ou zone
												Kazakhstan
818	817	974	1 187	1 173	954	918	832	896	730	664	773	Total de passagers-kms
496	494	633	799	797	640	577	512	574	539	497	566	Passagers-kms international
3 695	4 009	4 217	3 869	4 488	4 483	4 383	4 823	5 299	3 374	3 365	3 680	Totale tonnes-km nettes
2 757	3 055	3 164	2 923	3 319	3 410	3 253	3 671	3 895	2 621	2 642	2 858	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Kenya
838	838	838	838	838	838	838	838	838	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
795	795	795	795	795	795	795	795	795	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
21 776	21 776	21 776	21 776	21 776	21 776	21 776	21 776	21 776	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
21 553	21 553	21 553	21 553	21 553	21 553	21 553	21 553	21 553	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Koweït
1 090	1 083	990	1 266	1 362	1 211	1 174	1 132	1 107	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
24 453	25 768	21 512	26 679	28 001	30 355	29 900	31 690	25 368	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Kirghizistan
176	177	184	193	197	190	182	179	179	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
156	156	164	172	176	169	160	159	159	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Lettonie
301	301	301	301	301	301	301	301	301	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Liban
424	424	424	424	424	424	424	424	424	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
4 449	4 449	4 449	4 449	4 449	4 449	4 449	4 449	4 449	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Libye
122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Lituanie
171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Luxembourg
204	201	221	262	276	244	218	137	140	127	132	167	Passagers-kms international
615 151	624 039	600 404	617 591	613 302	630 726	627 063	676 634	639 960	610 070	492 281	655 838	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
1 703	1 673	1 089	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
1 642	1 623	1 034	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Malaisie
9 231	8 974	8 830	9 151	9 079	8 875	8 812	8 835	9 280	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
7 260	6 981	6 908	7 180	7 166	7 007	6 934	6 938	7 371	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
108 840	106 830	101 561	106 848	106 754	104 278	103 700	114 653	111 317	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
101 760	99 603	94 730	99 598	99 216	96 791	96 743	106 919	102 942	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Malte
217	199	204	244	247	239	233	168	149	138	289	212	Passagers-kms international
												Maurice
597	548	512	667	649	558	642	623	750	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
586	540	506	658	639	552	633	610	736	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
17 067	14 973	13 743	17 417	16 099	17 532	18 905	19 969	20 569	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
17 064	14 970	13 740	17 413	16 096	17 527	18 900	19 964	20 565	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Mexique
7 218	7 285	7 560	8 858	8 283	6 960	7 338	7 648	8 415	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
3 258	3 254	3 449	4 103	3 838	3 295	3 315	3 521	4 080	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
70 596	69 096	78 867	80 340	78 883	83 052	93 235	94 031	90 223	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
62 153	60 054	69 673	71 507	69 504	74 397	83 582	83 799	79 961	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Mongolie
69	83	120	182	191	106	92	83	91	101	86	93	Total de passagers-kms
61	74	108	167	176	96	82	75	83	93	79	86	Passagers-kms international
												Maroc
1 567	1 567	1 567	1 567	1 567	1 567	1 567	1 567	1 567	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 523	1 523	1 523	1 523	1 523	1 523	1 523	1 523	1 523	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
6 174	6 174	6 174	6 174	6 174	6 174	6 174	6 174	6 174	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
6 142	6 142	6 142	6 142	6 142	6 142	6 142	6 142	6 142	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Myanmar
111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Namibie
131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international

31
Civil aviation traffic
Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*
Trafic de l'aviation civile
Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Netherlands												
Total passenger-kms	82 047	93 794	98 681	101 424	103 516	114 924	10 082	9 092	9 422	9 525	8 677	9 770
International passenger-kms	82 047	93 794	97 678	100 605	102 757	113 869	9 994	9 004	9 334	9 445	8 597	9 690
International net tonne-kms	3 699 000	5 989 000	5 751 000	5 726 000	5 293 000	4 746 000	429 244	392 679	393 499	450 678	433 820	490 846
New Zealand												
Total passenger-kms	22 983	25 571	28 604	30 098	30 543	33 297	2 773	2 773	2 773	2 878	2 878	2 878
International passenger-kms	18 809	21 470	24 561	25 694	25 870	28 250	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 420	2 420	2 420
Total net tonne-kms	469 000	927 000	966 000	999 000	1 157 000	1 232 000	102 721	102 721	102 721	111 329	111 329	111 329
International net tonne-kms	461 000	918 000	955 000	983 000	1 138 000	1 211 000	100 927	100 927	100 927	109 444	109 444	109 444
Nigeria												
Total passenger-kms	2 204	3 596	2 478	3 127	3 345	3 191	267	283	283	193	193	193
International passenger-kms	506	1 736	940	...	1 183	1 319	98	110	110	56	56	56
Oman												
Total passenger-kms	8 378	9 702	11 330	11 336	14 709	18 456	1 493	1 562	1 718	1 600	1 744	1 902
International passenger-kms	8 000	9 234	10 834	10 804	14 151	17 792	1 445	1 510	1 669	1 530	1 679	1 837
Total net tonne-kms	172 000	199 000	251 000	292 000	412 000	425 000	36 517	*29 654	33 169	*27 120	31 558	37 676
International net tonne-kms	171 000	198 000	250 000	291 000	411 000	424 000	36 418	*29 576	33 074	*27 025	31 471	37 581
Pakistan												
Total passenger-kms	17 711	18 058	17 989	18 131	19 263	23 359	1 744	1 772	2 242	2 073	2 048	2 048
International passenger-kms	15 155	15 185	14 865	15 539	16 392	20 240	1 488	1 515	1 971	1 828	1 785	1 785
Total net tonne-kms	338 000	277 000	254 000	205 000	183 000	175 000	12 087	12 328	13 415	18 457	21 038	21 038
International net tonne-kms	309 000	250 000	230 000	183 000	164 000	161 000	11 190	11 289	12 341	17 350	19 643	19 643
Panama												
Total passenger-kms	13 889	16 827	21 076	25 526	26 355	28 646	2 387	2 387	2 387	2 478	2 478	2 478
International passenger-kms	13 889	16 765	20 987	24 633	26 142	28 402	2 367	2 367	2 367	2 455	2 455	2 455
International net tonne-kms	52 000	54 000	91 000	134 000	122 000	126 000	3 274	3 274	3 274	10 587	10 587	10 587
Papua New Guinea												
Total passenger-kms	1 519	1 484	1 712	1 318	1 295	1 603	107	107	107	146	146	146
International passenger-kms	813	750	821	587	614	952	51	51	51	89	89	89
Total net tonne-kms	37 000	29 000	33 000	33 000	35 000	27 000	2 874	2 874	2 874	2 436	2 436	2 436
International net tonne-kms	31 000	28 000	32 000	32 000	34 000	23 000	2 786	2 786	2 786	2 103	2 103	2 103
Peru												
Total passenger-kms	10 054	15 330	17 192	19 600	21 364	22 645	1 929	1 898	1 903	2 132	1 970	1 929
International passenger-kms	7 376	10 375	12 023	14 123	14 865	15 503	1 330	1 304	1 310	1 532	1 391	1 361
Total net tonne-kms	205 000	302 000	122 000	342 000	330 000	276 000	23 686	23 893	24 335	26 061	22 650	25 343
International net tonne-kms	192 000	287 000	108 000	311 000	312 000	259 000	22 266	22 448	22 885	24 726	21 376	23 230
Philippines												
Total passenger-kms	30 714	34 589	38 443	45 769	55 345	61 621	4 959	5 032	5 609	6 077	5 440	5 679
International passenger-kms	21 181	22 376	25 910	34 781	37 932	43 384	3 455	3 513	4 057	4 402	3 810	4 023
Total net tonne-kms	460 000	533 000	570 000	457 000	605 000	665 000	64 350	64 620	62 174	57 307	50 356	65 866
International net tonne-kms	285 000	310 000	351 000	393 000	407 000	466 000	46 191	47 732	45 429	41 161	34 459	49 252
Poland												
Total passenger-kms	6 613	7 116	6 899	7 382	6 663	8 659	790	664	676	671	596	746
International passenger-kms	6 303	6 776	6 587	6 992	6 323	8 269	756	633	646	644	568	713
Total net tonne-kms	77 000	92 000	95 000	121 000	115 000	156 000	15 540	14 474	14 749	13 577	13 122	16 501
International net tonne-kms	76 000	92 000	94 000	120 000	114 000	155 000	15 529	14 463	14 737	13 566	13 111	16 486
Portugal												
Total passenger-kms	27 653	28 811	29 828	31 759	31 325	30 862	2 903	2 399	2 559	2 554	2 257	2 617
International passenger-kms	25 580	26 893	27 889	29 735	29 397	28 676	2 712	2 249	2 407	2 412	2 125	2 452
Total net tonne-kms	360 000	325 000	319 000	349 000	344 000	327 000	29 672	31 733	35 306	29 972	29 950	36 048
International net tonne-kms	349 000	315 000	310 000	339 000	334 000	317 000	28 875	30 887	34 510	29 304	29 231	35 216
Qatar												
International passenger-kms	61 600	71 941	79 836	91 799	108 311	137 602	11 475	11 118	12 560	13 233	11 168	11 872
International net tonne-kms	3 637 000	4 307 000	4 961 000	5 993 000	7 563 000	9 206 000	871 030	890 620	862 064	808 064	759 141	941 116
Republic of Korea												
Total passenger-kms	93 858	98 727	100 826	111 594	119 739	136 185	11 014	10 385	10 904	12 547	11 767	11 662
International passenger-kms	89 089	93 928	96 069	104 959	112 357	125 743	10 265	9 685	10 223	11 711	10 951	10 835
Total net tonne-kms	12 219 000	12 291 000	11 785 000	11 125 000	11 294 000	10 806 000	943 912	952 897	907 743	890 542	874 367	1 014 324
International net tonne-kms	12 162 000	12 231 000	11 728 000	11 072 000	11 242 000	10 755 000	939 126	948 839	903 420	885 695	869 975	1 009 666
Republic of Moldova												
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	1 168	1 448	1 387	118	95	105	120	92	100
Romania												
Total passenger-kms	4 520	4 791	4 326	4 124	4 976	5 233	446	348	380	356	463	402
International passenger-kms	4 270	4 564	4 128	3 947	4 803	5 043	429	334	368	333	437	372
Russian Federation												
Total passenger-kms	126 837	150 872	168 213	176 360	179 680	176 622	13 958	12 358	12 618	13 972	13 104	14 381
International passenger-kms	63 452	82 505	92 327	90 352	82 983	77 199	6 736	6 125	6 242	7 077	6 453	7 108
Total net tonne-kms	3 900 000	4 132 000	3 305 000	4 414 000	4 761 000	5 863 000	553 221	564 268	529 817	509 293	414 229	612 427
International net tonne-kms	3 206 000	3 357 000	2 471 000	3 642 000	4 129 000	5 206 000	500 438	518 785	478 873	470 541	372 227	559 546

2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	Pays ou zone
												Pays-Bas
10 290	10 473	10 492	11 102	11 018	10 469	10 560	9 764	9 807	8 491	7 796	8 841	Total de passagers-kms
10 210	10 393	10 412	11 022	10 938	10 389	10 480	9 684	9 727	8 491	7 796	8 841	Passagers-kms international
472 887	483 025	462 397	460 803	473 634	477 339	505 598	498 873	487 744	372 598	363 422	406 148	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Nouvelle-Zélande
2 878	2 878	2 878	2 878	2 878	2 878	2 878	2 878	2 878	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 420	2 420	2 420	2 420	2 420	2 420	2 420	2 420	2 420	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
111 329	111 329	111 329	111 329	111 329	111 329	111 329	111 329	111 329	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
109 444	109 444	109 444	109 444	109 444	109 444	109 444	109 444	109 444	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Nigéria
193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	193	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Oman
1 902	1 902	1 902	1 902	1 902	1 902	1 902	1 902	1 902	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 837	1 837	1 837	1 837	1 837	1 837	1 837	1 837	1 837	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
37 676	37 676	37 676	37 676	37 676	37 676	37 676	37 676	37 676	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
37 581	37 581	37 581	37 581	37 581	37 581	37 581	37 581	37 581	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Pakistan
2 048	2 048	2 048	2 048	2 048	2 048	2 048	2 048	2 048	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 785	1 785	1 785	1 785	1 785	1 785	1 785	1 785	1 785	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
21 038	21 038	21 038	21 038	21 038	21 038	21 038	21 038	21 038	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
19 643	19 643	19 643	19 643	19 643	19 643	19 643	19 643	19 643	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Panama
2 478	2 478	2 478	2 478	2 478	2 478	2 478	2 478	2 478	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 455	2 455	2 455	2 455	2 455	2 455	2 455	2 455	2 455	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
10 587	10 587	10 587	10 587	10 587	10 587	10 587	10 587	10 587	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
2 436	2 436	2 436	2 436	2 436	2 436	2 436	2 436	2 436	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
2 103	2 103	2 103	2 103	2 103	2 103	2 103	2 103	2 103	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Pérou
1 915	2 017	1 944	2 149	2 181	2 040	2 240	2 090	2 156	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 364	1 416	1 346	1 437	1 442	1 382	1 529	1 447	1 490	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
24 186	24 853	25 025	26 148	26 513	25 850	29 199	29 706	30 432	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
22 669	23 397	23 695	24 726	25 065	24 408	27 671	28 132	28 677	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Philippines
6 149	6 067	5 714	5 843	5 718	5 161	5 314	5 325	5 983	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
4 443	4 353	4 091	4 232	4 102	3 570	3 683	3 709	4 326	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
61 216	64 935	68 231	67 395	69 157	62 600	59 944	64 024	65 911	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
45 196	48 647	51 987	50 735	52 384	45 355	42 560	46 825	48 357	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Pologne
887	1 015	1 137	1 344	1 294	1 275	1 206	938	953	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
854	978	1 097	1 300	1 254	1 233	1 164	899	916	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
16 931	18 597	17 277	21 915	19 667	21 702	23 259	20 560	18 706	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
16 920	18 585	17 261	21 849	19 655	21 690	23 246	20 548	18 695	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Portugal
3 002	2 959	3 345	3 886	3 867	3 692	3 402	2 891	3 089	2 995	2 684	3 158	Total de passagers-kms
2 771	2 745	3 099	3 588	3 551	3 430	3 180	2 728	2 915	2 831	2 534	2 956	Passagers-kms international
34 775	37 147	32 163	35 316	35 661	33 483	38 911	39 849	38 554	31 778	34 381	40 838	Totale tonnes-km nettes
33 976	36 270	31 231	34 290	34 777	32 613	38 139	39 110	37 792	31 084	33 760	40 136	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Qatar
12 347	11 777	10 414	13 475	13 593	11 773	11 358	10 546	12 381	13 283	11 708	13 374	Passagers-kms international
860 191	936 432	892 497	920 823	905 762	908 518	1 004 087	1 028 509	1 004 949	964 307	940 880	1 082 503	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												République de Corée
11 949	12 196	12 494	12 939	13 089	12 322	12 271	11 931	12 300	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
11 063	11 310	11 616	12 077	12 200	11 466	11 403	11 099	11 486	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
959 414	945 320	945 035	948 548	950 919	966 001	949 906	1 024 974	999 906	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
955 306	941 398	941 130	944 373	946 631	961 262	945 857	1 021 262	996 089	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												République de Moldova
130	140	168	188	200	150	129	104	116	124	93	-	Passagers-kms international
												Roumanie
441	473	410	604	632	607	534	432	425	415	406	483	Total de passagers-kms
413	441	381	579	602	575	502	401	401	394	382	454	Passagers-kms international
												Fédération de Russie
14 882	15 500	17 214	19 181	19 100	17 693	16 534	14 867	14 979	11 286	10 192	11 843	Total de passagers-kms
7 290	7 421	8 095	9 151	9 099	8 451	8 084	7 289	7 398	6 371	5 665	6 654	Passagers-kms international
558 087	574 892	569 032	567 889	558 185	592 536	598 066	637 503	535 466	*517 347	*390 493	*538 155	Totale tonnes-km nettes
506 208	524 173	518 021	516 056	504 523	539 177	539 577	584 820	480 167	*490 675	*359 606	*503 165	Tonnes-kms nettes international

31
Civil aviation traffic
Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*
Trafic de l'aviation civile
Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Rwanda												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	...	847	875	976	81	81	81	91	91	91
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	843	871	972	81	81	81	90	90	90
Saudi Arabia												
Total passenger-kms	35 793	43 930	49 321	57 092	55 541	59 799	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 662	5 662	5 662
International passenger-kms	25 563	31 293	35 339	42 023	40 134	43 785	3 752	3 752	3 752	4 298	4 298	4 298
Total net tonne-kms	1 501 000	1 815 000	1 694 000	1 600 000	827 000	834 000	69 499	69 499	69 499	72 303	72 303	72 303
International net tonne-kms	1 431 000	1 746 000	1 631 000	1 547 000	769 000	788 000	65 646	65 646	65 646	68 796	68 796	68 796
Scandinavia [1]												
Total passenger-kms	46 654	51 160	58 496	70 559	75 054	69 204	4 973	4 421	4 077	3 329	3 267	3 814
International passenger-kms	39 883	43 987	51 506	63 260	63 925	56 805	4 307	3 768	3 488	2 749	2 652	3 129
Total net tonne-kms	496 000	523 000	587 000	563 000	737 000	690 000	61 139	65 112	62 982	61 333	54 741	71 865
International net tonne-kms	490 000	517 000	583 000	555 000	729 000	680 000	60 281	64 246	62 123	60 509	53 927	71 028
Serbia												
International passenger-kms	1 173	1 230	1 345	2 253	2 448	2 807	280	187	212	208	156	191
Seychelles												
Total passenger-kms	1 444	...	...	979	1 157	1 322	110	110	110	126	126	126
International passenger-kms	1 437	...	...	972	1 149	1 313	109	109	109	125	125	125
Total net tonne-kms	32 000	...	26 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore												
International passenger-kms	108 048	111 526	115 371	121 280	123 645	126 895	10 547	10 657	10 657	11 598	10 362	11 132
International net tonne-kms	5 696 000	7 507 000	6 513 000	6 052 000	6 154 000	6 696 000	535 487	535 763	535 763	389 214	353 571	431 275
South Africa												
Total passenger-kms	29 190	32 392	31 655	31 603	32 244	33 160	2 972	2 738	2 947	2 765	2 765	2 765
International passenger-kms	20 690	21 911	20 265	19 677	18 912	18 842	1 686	1 514	1 692	1 500	1 500	1 500
Total net tonne-kms	1 091 000	1 173 000	1 178 000	1 043 000	893 000	767 000	55 843	80 487	73 765	69 494	69 494	69 494
International net tonne-kms	1 032 000	1 112 000	1 118 000	978 000	831 000	710 000	51 993	74 735	68 840	64 936	64 936	64 936
Spain												
Total passenger-kms	90 435	83 005	80 480	90 949	102 685	110 962	9 752	7 930	8 428	8 145	7 338	8 492
International passenger-kms	71 512	67 445	65 181	74 616	85 157	92 207	8 147	6 567	7 083	6 886	6 124	6 991
Total net tonne-kms	1 690 000	1 142 000	954 000	963 000	1 035 000	1 068 000	108 910	95 957	99 276	72 338	79 957	90 609
International net tonne-kms	1 651 000	1 110 000	934 000	939 000	1 010 000	1 043 000	106 871	94 097	97 069	70 960	78 361	88 658
Sri Lanka												
International passenger-kms	10 749	14 065	14 516	13 989	14 104	14 546	1 175	1 071	1 071	1 050	949	1 021
International net tonne-kms	355 000	405 000	385 000	385 000	382 000	403 000	33 586	33 129	33 129	26 223	25 939	32 380
Sudan												
Total passenger-kms	...	973	...	888	887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	...	665	...	781	779	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname												
International passenger-kms	...	1 050	1 030	1 107	1 146	1 127	94	94	94	188	188	188
International net tonne-kms	...	25 000	25 000	29 000	29 000	...	1 935	1 935	1 935	...	...	...
Switzerland												
Total passenger-kms	42 602	47 080	48 638	50 292	49 478	50 574	4 686	3 782	4 058	3 882	3 634	4 214
International passenger-kms	42 461	46 944	48 510	50 096	49 315	50 415	4 673	3 771	4 045	3 870	3 624	4 200
Total net tonne-kms	1 351 000	1 353 000	1 444 000	1 509 000	1 409 000	1 533 000	135 958	132 744	144 994	*110 820	*111 442	154 268
International net tonne-kms	1 351 000	1 353 000	1 444 000	1 508 000	1 409 000	1 532 000	135 928	132 714	144 964	*110 790	*111 412	154 241
Syrian Arab Republic												
Total passenger-kms	1 793	1 207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	1 749	1 198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan												
Total passenger-kms	2 466	2 011	1 605	2 146	2 553	2 569	226	215	215	184	162	183
International passenger-kms	2 394	1 936	1 590	2 138	2 528	2 554	225	214	214	183	159	181
Thailand												
Total passenger-kms	65 783	74 499	80 262	80 411	90 176	100 875	8 358	8 354	9 254	10 187	9 658	10 084
International passenger-kms	57 950	64 111	67 564	65 442	70 853	79 551	6 547	6 585	7 375	8 118	7 608	8 042
Total net tonne-kms	3 730 000	2 758 000	2 644 000	2 515 000	2 137 000	2 160 000	205 770	206 904	212 335	184 481	172 098	217 995
International net tonne-kms	3 316 000	2 698 000	2 592 000	2 490 000	2 114 000	2 135 000	203 474	204 456	209 575	182 112	170 070	215 614
Togo												
Total net tonne-kms	44 000	54 000	32 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	44 000	54 000	32 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago												
Total passenger-kms	4 463	4 463	4 635	4 307	4 247	3 623	302	302	302	291	291	291
International passenger-kms	4 406	4 406	4 566	4 232	4 181	3 545	295	295	295	284	284	284
Total net tonne-kms	...	...	...	44 000	43 000	...	776	776	776	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	44 000	43 000	...	771	771	771	...	...	...
Tunisia												
Total passenger-kms	3 749	4 391	5 457	6 055	4 869	5 404	417	417	417	539	539	539
International passenger-kms	3 684	4 331	5 401	5 976	4 790	5 337	411	411	411	534	534	534

2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	Pays ou zone
												Rwanda
91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Arabie saoudite
5 662	5 662	5 662	5 662	5 662	5 662	5 662	5 662	5 662	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
4 298	4 298	4 298	4 298	4 298	4 298	4 298	4 298	4 298	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
72 303	72 303	72 303	72 303	72 303	72 303	72 303	72 303	72 303	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
68 796	68 796	68 796	68 796	68 796	68 796	68 796	68 796	68 796	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Scandinavie [1]
4 140	4 078	4 282	4 979	4 248	4 069	4 190	3 583	3 343	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
3 522	3 409	3 589	4 394	3 611	3 410	3 525	2 943	2 785	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
67 165	63 264	60 958	64 649	62 779	59 557	69 479	68 113	67 133	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
66 357	62 443	60 128	63 830	61 945	58 733	68 633	67 265	66 298	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Serbie
247	242	282	338	347	320	260	162	179	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Seychelles
126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
												Singapour
11 020	10 620	11 355	11 942	11 518	11 197	11 394	11 084	12 365	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
400 712	426 902	413 962	415 737	426 350	428 516	456 933	466 743	453 078	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Afrique du Sud
2 765	2 765	2 765	2 765	2 765	2 765	2 765	2 765	2 765	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
69 494	69 494	69 494	69 494	69 494	69 494	69 494	69 494	69 494	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
64 936	64 936	64 936	64 936	64 936	64 936	64 936	64 936	64 936	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Espagne
9 678	9 734	10 750	12 542	12 768	11 301	10 391	8 830	9 251	8 794	7 619	9 213	Total de passagers-kms
8 033	8 096	8 980	10 547	10 737	9 453	8 640	7 252	7 676	7 357	6 528	7 841	Passagers-kms international
81 416	82 097	88 571	93 698	90 511	94 348	107 280	99 459	96 409	79 341	78 891	98 343	Totale tonnes-km nettes
79 827	80 297	87 147	92 376	89 100	92 879	105 774	98 177	95 090	77 959	77 825	97 237	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Sri Lanka
1 119	1 163	1 069	1 245	1 323	1 158	1 210	1 324	1 537	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
30 705	32 416	31 546	34 688	35 137	33 323	36 787	39 649	39 683	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Soudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Suriname
94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Suisse
4 691	4 562	4 742	5 362	5 287	4 828	4 904	3 986	4 343	3 959	3 831	4 609	Total de passagers-kms
4 678	4 550	4 729	5 346	5 272	4 815	4 891	3 974	4 329	3 947	3 819	4 595	Passagers-kms international
142 168	146 355	149 322	155 619	113 013	113 522	115 337	114 663	154 822	138 537	144 718	158 713	Totale tonnes-km nettes
142 142	146 326	149 296	155 593	112 983	113 492	115 307	114 633	154 785	138 506	144 691	158 687	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												République arabe syrienne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Tadjikistan
169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	169	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Thaïlande
9 989	9 324	9 164	9 936	9 891	9 369	9 761	9 675	10 094	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
7 971	7 322	7 169	7 940	7 890	7 400	7 746	7 665	8 078	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
192 838	188 038	184 572	198 610	206 872	210 404	199 443	214 835	223 131	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
190 765	185 837	182 450	196 607	204 640	208 351	197 283	212 671	220 991	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Togo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Trinité-et-Tobago
291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	291	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
284	284	284	284	284	284	284	284	284	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Tunisie
539	539	539	539	539	539	539	539	539	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
534	534	534	534	534	534	534	534	534	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international

31
Civil aviation traffic
Passenger-kilometres: millions; cargo net tonne-kilometres: thousands *[continued]*
Trafic de l'aviation civile
Voyageurs-kilomètres : en millions et fret tonnes-kilomètres nettes : en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017
	Annual total - totaux annuels						Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Turkey												
Total passenger-kms	78 939	96 488	116 867	137 171	157 419	169 642	15 985	12 976	13 460	11 725	11 024	13 056
International passenger-kms	61 076	76 868	93 450	110 533	126 684	135 963	12 386	9 599	10 214	9 233	8 625	10 382
Total net tonne-kms	1 654 000	1 933 000	2 349 000	2 630 000	2 882 000	3 494 000	356 701	340 030	365 841	288 082	309 612	402 691
International net tonne-kms	1 637 000	1 913 000	2 325 000	2 600 000	2 857 000	3 468 000	354 100	337 716	363 454	284 257	306 421	398 450
Turkmenistan												
Total passenger-kms	...	...	...	...	1 393	1 893	158	158	158	157	157	157
International passenger-kms	...	...	...	...	1 177	1 537	128	128	128	130	130	130
Ukraine												
Total passenger-kms	9 981	10 227	7 618	7 643	8 026	10 621	939	872	981	997	818	878
International passenger-kms	9 367	9 616	6 981	7 350	7 742	10 259	908	843	948	964	791	848
Total net tonne-kms	81 000	76 000	...	22 000	38 000	40 000	3 644	3 601	3 270	3 647	4 734	3 246
International net tonne-kms	81 000	75 000	...	22 000	36 000	38 000	3 430	3 388	3 057	3 340	4 422	2 938
United Arab Emirates												
International passenger-kms	206 384	246 112	290 265	319 148	357 287	388 871	31 204	31 782	31 966	34 591	33 020	34 054
International net tonne-kms	10 147 000	11 898 000	13 985 000	15 527 000	16 556 000	16 139 000	1 381 431	1 373 233	1 359 273	1 351 822	1 360 097	1 408 620
United Kingdom												
Total passenger-kms	243 003	251 626	259 164	274 966	283 196	307 328	27 815	20 719	21 196	20 203	19 811	23 527
International passenger-kms	234 840	243 564	250 788	266 563	274 535	298 566	27 049	20 007	20 531	19 604	19 168	22 780
Total net tonne-kms	6 289 000	6 251 000	6 032 000	5 917 000	5 467 000	5 513 000	507 787	482 830	470 685	436 522	446 497	519 171
International net tonne-kms	6 288 000	6 250 000	6 031 000	5 917 000	5 466 000	5 512 000	507 693	482 732	470 597	436 458	446 415	519 078
United States												
Total passenger-kms	1 310 556	1 324 750	1 352 529	1 387 790	1 452 002	1 502 281	124 066	116 004	123 611	114 705	103 181	129 793
International passenger-kms	403 468	409 568	422 522	429 889	437 059	440 153	35 059	30 279	35 421	34 054	28 414	35 254
Total net tonne-kms	39 629 000	39 104 000	37 107 000	38 225 000	37 219 000	38 658 000	3 323 509	3 220 583	3 225 405	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	24 111 000	23 571 000	21 780 000	22 606 000	21 596 000	22 441 000	1 935 506	1 844 730	1 848 688	...	...	...
Uzbekistan												
Total passenger-kms	6 055	6 796	6 669	6 758	6 464	6 401	545	507	500	524	443	538
International passenger-kms	5 733	6 424	6 295	6 416	6 095	6 087	516	485	480	504	426	515
Total net tonne-kms	154 000	111 000	107 000	110 000	114 000	112 000	12 107	10 526	10 083	6 985	8 930	10 351
International net tonne-kms	154 000	111 000	107 000	110 000	114 000	112 000	12 086	10 510	10 057	6 960	8 906	10 327
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)												
Total passenger-kms	2 745	4 589	4 446	5 883	5 293	4 992	569	596	599	*366	*297	*285
International passenger-kms	1 174	523	592	1 915	2 454	2 634	335	326	339	*209	*169	*154
Viet Nam												
Total passenger-kms	24 791	25 038	27 420	33 242	39 402	47 689	3 912	3 988	4 209	4 534	4 371	4 600
International passenger-kms	15 055	15 360	17 480	19 612	21 783	24 421	2 044	2 109	2 281	2 450	2 331	2 524
Total net tonne-kms	529 000	485 000	534 000	450 000	384 000	451 000	40 430	44 425	47 175	41 193	36 234	38 153
International net tonne-kms	347 000	344 000	404 000	311 000	222 000	262 000	24 911	26 646	29 032	25 467	24 133	22 730
Yemen												
Total passenger-kms	2 130	1 672	1 639	2 116	...	...	*78	*78	*78	...	...	...
International passenger-kms	2 125	1 586	1 575	1 897	...	...	*70	*70	*70	...	...	...
Zambia												
International net tonne-kms	...	...	...	83 000	79 000	80 000	6 591	6 591	6 591	6 796	6 796	6 796
Zimbabwe												
Total net tonne-kms	...	47 000	33 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
International net tonne-kms	...	47 000	33 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), Montreal, ICAO Air Transport Reporting Forms A and A-S.

Note:
Data refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airline registered in the country, for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable. This table includes countries or areas whose airlines performed in 2015 more than 100 million total tonne-kilometres or more than 25 million freight tonne-kilometres. The monthly data presented are those reported to ICAO by its Member States; they may exclude data of individual carriers that do not report data each month. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quaterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. For annual data including both reported data and estimates made by ICAO, please refer to http://stats.icao.int.

1 Data refer to Three States - Denmark, Norway and Sweden.

2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	Pays ou zone
												Turquie
14 994	15 663	15 387	18 882	19 384	17 797	16 742	14 105	14 637	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
12 141	12 618	12 496	15 428	15 949	14 503	13 579	11 095	11 628	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
412 371	418 298	420 178	437 743	403 299	375 946	457 358	449 330	425 330	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
407 920	413 866	415 872	433 572	398 719	370 043	451 092	439 728	415 899	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Turkménistan
157	157	157	157	157	157	157	157	157	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Ukraine
987	992	1 080	1 357	1 339	1 206	1 106	849	939	928	812	995	Total de passagers-kms
955	958	1 043	1 317	1 297	1 167	1 070	814	901	896	783	962	Passagers-kms international
5 137	6 319	3 567	5 228	5 451	6 027	4 919	4 605	6 798	4 144	3 472	4 087	Totale tonnes-km nettes
4 826	6 004	3 259	4 918	5 140	5 714	4 607	4 291	6 478	4 137	3 465	4 077	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Émirats arabes unis
34 102	33 608	33 117	35 016	35 077	33 674	33 192	32 700	33 953	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
1 349 133	1 383 201	1 378 552	1 382 127	1 404 390	1 386 199	1 381 473	1 359 040	1 372 019	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Royaume-Uni
27 076	29 586	31 821	34 219	33 274	30 745	29 200	22 138	21 781	21 217	20 610	25 259	Total de passagers-kms
26 318	28 794	31 004	33 388	32 434	29 958	28 399	21 383	21 104	20 575	19 951	24 545	Passagers-kms international
477 429	494 710	494 915	481 204	481 377	493 887	535 357	562 443	492 123	452 927	456 102	526 404	Totale tonnes-km nettes
477 366	494 639	494 841	481 131	481 302	493 797	535 285	562 363	492 052	452 856	456 035	526 342	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												États-Unis
127 658	134 185	144 052	151 234	145 327	119 935	129 556	121 584	127 961	117 876	109 613	...	Total de passagers-kms
37 095	39 256	43 568	46 591	44 731	36 472	35 818	31 665	36 279	34 670	30 045	...	Passagers-kms international
...	...	...	3 000 107	3 126 743	...	...	3 243 197	3 264 348	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	1 672 275	1 650 198	...	...	1 732 061	1 662 464	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Ouzbékistan
577	603	579	670	714	641	647	578	600	585	514	606	Total de passagers-kms
549	575	556	643	687	612	616	553	577	564	496	577	Passagers-kms international
12 107	9 352	9 778	9 135	11 166	10 123	12 961	13 222	12 688	6 861	7 218	9 855	Totale tonnes-km nettes
12 086	9 330	9 757	9 120	11 146	10 107	12 945	13 204	12 663	6 840	7 198	9 831	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
*274	*250	*237	*250	*251	*241	*175	*173	*173	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
*158	*137	*121	*136	*141	*133	*89	*87	*86	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Viet Nam
4 489	4 424	4 981	5 424	4 984	4 340	4 491	4 654	4 986	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
2 469	2 147	2 328	2 806	2 840	2 478	2 579	2 733	2 899	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
34 823	34 178	37 226	37 341	36 677	33 369	38 055	46 525	39 577	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
20 765	19 580	23 010	22 606	22 407	21 076	23 633	29 509	23 687	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Yémen
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total de passagers-kms
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passagers-kms international
												Zambie
6 796	6 796	6 796	6 796	6 796	6 796	6 796	6 796	6 796	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international
												Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Totale tonnes-km nettes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tonnes-kms nettes international

Source:
Organisation internationale de l'aviation civile (OACI), Montréal, Division du transport aérien Formulaires A et A-S de communication de renseignements.

Note:
Les données se rapportent aux vols payants réguliers de chaque compagnie aérienne enregistrée dans le pays déclarant, prévus et réalisés contre rémunération, suivant un horaire publié. Ce tableau comprend les pays ou régions dont les transporteurs aériens ont réalisé en 2015 un total de plus de 100 millions de tonnes-kilomètres ou de plus de 25 millions de tonnes-kilomètres de fret. Les données mensuelles présentées sont celles qui ont été communiquées à l'OACI par ses États membres; elles peuvent exclure celles de certains transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données tous les mois. Lorsque des données sont communiquées à l'OACI tous les ans ou tous les trimestres, elles sont également réparties sur la période considérée et indiquées par mois. Pour les données annuelles comprenant à la fois des chiffres communiqués et des estimations de l'OACI, prière de se reporter au site Web : http://stats.icao.int.

1 Trois États, le Danemark, la Norvège et la Suède.

32
Cement production
Thousand metric tons

Production de ciment
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Armenia	35	36	36	36	35	22	30	1	6	23	33	42
Azerbaijan	118	163	171	246	227	192	244	140	140	233	283	301
Bangladesh	250	284	292	350	586	...	1 168	1 202	1 254	1 330	1 251	1 179
Belarus	385	409	421	468	386	375	375	201	236	345	363	407
Bolivia (Plur. State of)	221	226	255	278	289	300	301	296	281	277	266	282
Bulgaria [1]	157	149	149	...	175	165	176	30	120	170	222	185
Canada	1 000	1 039	968	990	1 014	989	...	466	548	785	692	…
Chile	399	389	381	351	360	353	333	334	321	380	319	322
China [2, 3, 4]	171 931	182 004	201 200	206 349	195 664	200 246	193 021	120 040	120 040	201 624	221 128	228 458
Croatia	215	179	384	389	375	355	419	156	293	454	452	476
Cyprus	101	90	71	61	66	85	...	100	116	…	…	…
Estonia [5]	38	40	38	37	33	35	42	27	21	29	45	40
Japan	4 274	4 562	4 830	4 826	4 569	4 438	4 600	4 157	4 351	4 861	4 074	4 455
Kazakhstan	637	…	592	665	716	753	786	266	314	582	800	1 046
Korea, Republic of	4 334	4 384	4 485	4 374	4 684	5 129	5 220	4 368	3 886	5 817	5 913	6 046
Kyrgyzstan	85	103	...	...	...	...	...	20	41	91	140	168
Lithuania	83	85	89	75	82	84	85	44	30	77	91	105
Mexico	3 384	3 465	3 317	3 460	3 735	3 846	3 843	3 671	3 646	4 141	3 852	4 151
Mongolia	35	29	22	34	34	36	56	0	0	23	62	71
Morocco	1 344	1 323	1 247	1 171	1 187	1 179	...	1 166	1 064	1 324	1 252	1 242
Pakistan	2 425	...	...	...	2 766	...	3 242	2 947	3 074	3 498	3 327	3 258
Peru	717	834	898	927	923	895	881	860	777	837	789	871
Poland [6]	1 560	1 319	1 212	1 280	1 251	1 293	1 436	387	682	1 519	1 505	1 640
Romania	C	673	621	635	702	670	703	44	294	766	787	964
Russian Federation	4 676	5 128	5 554	5 717	5 175	4 587	4 556	1 986	2 744	4 026	4 331	5 464
Rwanda	8	9	9	10	19	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
Senegal	390	371	433	410	409	429	433	462	448	466	409	463
Serbia	175	153	133	134	144	150	159	26	82	186	190	180
Slovakia	269	C	C	277	289	293	320	57	144	362	378	405
Tajikistan	25	19	32	88	117	166	268	100	197	229	244	308
Thailand	3 201	3 558	3 791	3 649	3 640	3 565	3 380	3 587	3 847	3 709	3 373	3 168
TFYR of Macedonia	78	54	61	55	56	71	75	12	35	91	106	103
Turkey	5 323	5 296	5 714	5 818	6 041	5 996	...	3 303	4 640	6 303	7 081	7 701
Ukraine	876	817	813	719	708	758	776	342	404	739	851	934
United States [7]	5 552	6 044	6 283	6 752	6 827	6 886	7 010	4 866	5 393	6 682	6 666	7 723
Viet Nam	4 900	4 800	...	...	...	...	7 600	6 500	5 600	7 000	7 600	7 700

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Data is estimated based on sample survey of large enterprises that account for 75% of the national production.
2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
3 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.
4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.
5 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons until December 2009. Starting in January 2010 - 20 or more.
6 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.
7 Portland and blended cement shipments.

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
33	30	34	49	43	41	22	17	28	34	53	38	68	Arménie
245	288	277	258	275	272	222	174	179	227	367	345	319	Azerbaïdjan
1 177	1 171	1 242	870	870	1 217	1 248	1 258	1 252	1 291	…	…	…	Bangladesh
481	510	462	458	433	344	258	220	204	337	363	485	468	Bélarus
281	320	320	329	332	317	310	316	221	286	…	…	…	Bolivie (État plur. de)
215	219	200	191	222	183	160	104	146	150	200	228	219	Bulgarie [1]
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Canada
306	319	321	332	323	360	359	325	319	361	313	324	327	Chili
220 809	212 834	211 848	221 397	219 896	220 513	191 441	111 282	111 282	…	…	…	…	Chine [2, 3, 4]
487	471	432	464	498	442	397	253	310	423	399	472	503	Croatie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Chypre
52	49	57	55	50	39	39	23	42	55	52	56	53	Estonie [5]
4 507	4 871	4 455	4 614	4 881	4 922	5 049	4 147	4 109	4 861	4 412	4 388	4 577	Japon
1 149	1 121	1 202	1 045	891	587	427	288	432	685	924	1 163	1 143	Kazakhstan
5 763	4 972	4 422	5 374	5 047	5 810	5 221	…	…	…	…	…	…	Corée, République de
190	174	…	169	160	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Kirghizistan
116	100	118	105	103	86	49	64	50	66	102	120	122	Lituanie
3 885	3 993	3 681	3 504	3 817	3 781	3 998	3 755	3 614	4 013	3 995	4 240	…	Mexique
78	113	99	111	60	46	13	6	10	54	94	…	…	Mongolie
722	1 204	1 227	867	1 320	…	…	1 114	1 069	…	…	…	…	Maroc
2 651	3 105	3 425	2 844	3 691	3 627	3 459	3 644	3 405	…	3 787	…	…	Pakistan
871	890	939	950	930	958	898	872	819	883	841	874	…	Pérou
1 821	1 818	1 675	1 744	1 748	1 486	1 205	740	901	1 258	1 689	1 942	1 927	Pologne [6]
855	868	950	922	873	701	417	212	381	462	802	1 012	984	Roumanie
6 090	6 163	6 327	5 781	5 014	3 856	2 896	2 164	2 733	3 522	4 208	5 307	5 886	Fédération de Russie
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Rwanda
419	419	420	369	471	407	444	488	453	509	468	440	446	Sénégal
197	180	183	195	202	161	130	73	101	137	191	225	211	Serbie
391	416	382	377	379	359	192	111	200	256	367	420	410	Slovaquie
185	333	384	355	338	302	243	181	245	349	366	334	302	Tadjikistan
3 234	3 524	3 124	3 370	3 120	3 052	3 457	3 317	3 473	3 976	3 186	3 322	3 348	Thaïlande
77	74	81	87	97	87	50	30	37	70	98	…	…	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
6 075	7 203	7 902	6 285	7 968	…	6 226	5 031	5 547	7 233	8 112	7 918	…	Turquie
1 009	1 050	1 007	899	874	739	460	343	494	404	…	…	…	Ukraine
8 229	7 503	8 493	7 596	8 210	7 244	5 511	5 157	5 083	6 596	7 231	8 248	8 134	États-Unis [7]
7 400	7 900	7 500	7 700	8 000	8 900	9 600	7 200	6 200	7 400	8 100	8 300	8 300	Viet Nam

Source : Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données sont estimées sur la base d'une enquête par sondage auprès de grandes entreprises représentant 75% de la production nationale.
2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.
3 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.
4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, a partir de 2013.
5 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2009. A partir de janvier 2010 - 20 ou plus.
6 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.
7 Expéditions de ciment composé et de ciment Portland.

33
Construction of new buildings
Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres)
Construction de bâtiments nouveaux
Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés)

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Armenia [1]												
Residential - 000 m^2	41	19	19	21	19	...	10	2	2	8	3	8
Australia												
Dwellings - number	12 865	12 186	12 819	14 809	16 438	17 798	17 757		♦ 16 146			♦ 18 019
Azerbaijan												
Dwellings - number	²1 122	1 249	1 065	1 172	1 060	999	987	777	775	1 042	864	865
Residential - 000 m^2	²169	146	178	165	161	140	144	108	102	176	121	123
Belarus [3]												
Dwellings - number	5 687	4 627	5 346	5 724	4 632	4 072	3 598	4 442	2 932	4 204	2 234	2 511
Residential - 000 m^2	457	374	444	460	422	357	316	386	257	352	212	214
Belgium [1, 4]												
Dwellings - number	3 458	3 790	3 725	4 402	3 627	# 3 739	4 120	3 821	3 142	4 115	3 642	4 223
Residential - 000 m^2	357	401	386	431	359	# 652	675	667	567	735	624	731
Non-residential - 000 m^2	469	475	485	467	425	# 454	465	419	263	522	503	572
Chile [3, 5]												
Dwellings - number	12 119	9 776	9 900	12 088	13 360	9 056	11 160	11 842	9 028	14 199	9 448	15 259
Residential - 000 m^2	896	814	836	1 071	1 141	796	972	985	791	1 162	870	1 251
Non-residential - 000 m^2	691	799	597	658	524	488	496	416	497	556	408	554
China [2, 6, 7]												
Residential - 000 m^2	59 744	65 869	65 617	67 390	…	…	…	58 371	58 371	48 257	36 090	41 226
Non-residential - 000 m^2	14 627	19 235	18 912	22 159	…	…	…	22 333	22 333	20 642	15 339	16 149
China, Hong Kong SAR [8]												
Dwellings (public) - number	1 482	815	1 742	470	846	1 813	...		♦ 549			♦ 451
Dwellings (private) - number	788	846	688	1 310	940	1 216	1 483		♦ 1 457			♦ 1 473
Residential (private) - 000 m^2	39	47	29	54	51	53	53	6	1	155	42	15
Non-residential - 000 m^2	43	70	40	38	37	49	62	36	21	60	14	55
Colombia												
Residential - 000 m^2	742	752	1 126	1 069	1 077	1 127	...		♦ 900			♦ 956
Non-residential - 000 m^2	256	235	344	319	390	457	...		♦ 394			♦ 349
Croatia [3]												
Dwellings - number	1 123	812	645	645	579	783	1 042	1 015	1 095	826	958	1 054
Residential - 000 m^2	142	101	83	80	74	98	132	137	141	101	123	128
Non-residential - 000 m^2	91	78	61	81	133	121	114	87	151	120	99	185
Cyprus [3, 9]												
Dwellings - number	737	490	345	238	266	304	412	381	383	412	289	424
Residential - 000 m^2	136	98	70	50	57	69	95	75	88	98	64	91
Non-residential - 000 m^2	51	27	16	15	16	17	31	13	6	18	19	19
Czechia												
Dwellings - number	2 386	2 456	2 104	1 990	2 091	2 278	2 381	2 328	1 848	1 634	2 209	2 275
Denmark												
Dwellings - number	1 065	1 389	1 266	1 183	1 217	1 599	1 948	2 275	1 260	1 794	1 207	1 746
Residential - 000 m^2	167	184	178	170	168	193	227	253	199	175	191	210
Non-residential - 000 m^2	318	333	312	352	314	242	300	292	318	283	322	307
Estonia												
Dwellings - number	160	166	173	229	331	394	491		♦ 421			♦ 475
Residential - 000 m^2	17	20	21	24	33	39	45		♦ 40			♦ 45
Non-residential - 000 m^2	28	40	51	44	52	64	67		♦ 71			♦ 72
Finland [5, 10]												
Dwellings - number	2 638	2 616	2 524	2 432	2 377	2 520	2 911		♦ 2 336			♦ 3 112
Residential - 000 m^3	297	285	278	259	243	241	260		♦ 232			♦ 286
Non-residential - 000 m^3	340	387	312	307	282	290	321		♦ 277			♦ 288

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
													Arménie [1]
14	9	8	12	13	11	31	3	…	13	4	8	16	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Australie
		♦ 18 232			♦ 18 629			♦ 15 300			…		Nombre de logements
													Azerbaïdjan
1 309	938	1 066	1 069	949	949	1 241	864	864	885	872	871	1 634	Nombre de logements
208	136	144	146	137	137	191	121	121	141	135	122	306	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Bélarus [3]
6 458	1 754	2 482	5 175	2 578	2 775	5 629	3 230	2 255	5 208	2 256	1 850	4 502	Nombre de logements
496	179	240	450	265	284	460	332	215	414	187	172	360	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Belgique [1, 4]
4 308	2 821	2 781	4 638	5 785	4 264	4 624	…	…	…	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
731	474	506	778	932	693	667	…	…	…	…	…	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
663	422	602	421	562	310	326	…	…	…	…	…	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Chili [3, 5]
15 582	9 877	10 651	7 871	7 791	10 788	11 578	9 732	14 093	12 250	14 114	15 640	12 750	Nombre de logements
1 274	868	994	727	747	988	1 005	913	1 376	1 112	1 174	1 280	1 061	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
551	468	595	439	475	487	511	338	406	504	445	384	371	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Chine [2, 6, 7]
55 289	37 828	38 703	38 466	52 986	75 001	177 563	48 410	48 410	45 157	31 400	38 007	48 237	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
20 841	17 138	14 054	15 509	26 199	31 326	74 851	22 513	22 513	20 089	13 018	15 324	18 234	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Chine, Hong Kong RAS [8]
		…			♦ 2756			♦ 1264			♦ 1145		Nombre de logements (public)
		♦ 1 376			♦ 1 625			♦ 414			♦ 1659		Nombre de logements (privé)
83	107	39	25	48	10	99	20	38	27	63	99	…	Résidentiels (privé) - 000 m^2
41	69	60	232	7	44	103	32	21	43	102	32	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Colombie
		♦ 994			…			♦ 1 135			♦ 1 251		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
		♦ 349			…			♦ 398			♦ 360		Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Croatie [3]
737	905	895	841	1 147	1 764	1 272	651	1 372	991	809	840	782	Nombre de logements
97	123	117	113	148	195	157	93	176	132	114	120	103	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
63	165	85	68	81	76	188	63	67	154	72	80	69	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Chypre [3, 9]
381	537	244	362	543	658	325	476	431	467	418	541	…	Nombre de logements
80	113	76	79	114	188	70	121	87	96	86	110	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
22	36	9	26	51	38	118	6	19	50	15	31	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Tchéquie
2 498	2 007	2 398	2 578	2 340	2 693	3 767	2 147	2 372	2 388	2 166	3 487	2 353	Nombre de logements
													Danemark
2 084	1 683	1 936	2 376	2 971	2 153	1 893	2 086	1 703	2 478	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
224	231	216	213	350	233	227	198	236	287	…	…	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
300	235	262	260	295	278	444	263	234	411	…	…	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Estonie
		♦ 493			♦ 575			♦ 559			♦ 622		Nombre de logements
		♦ 44			♦ 50			♦ 48			♦ 55		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
		♦ 53			♦ 72			♦ 51			♦ 80		Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Finlande [5, 10]
		♦ 2 772			♦ 3 425			♦ 2 812			…		Nombre de logements
		♦ 237			♦ 283			♦ 255			…		Résidentiels - 000 m^3
		♦ 350			♦ 370			♦ 271			…		Non résidentiels - 000 m^3

33
Construction of new buildings
Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) *[continued]*
Construction de bâtiments nouveaux
Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
France [1, 11]												
Dwellings - number	35 900	31 892	29 917	27 933	28 058	30 758	35 850	32 800	30 800	37 400	35 000	33 200
Residential - 000 m^2	3 180	2 840	2 646	2 369	2 344	2 533	2 920	2 675	2 613	3 112	2 933	2 796
Non-residential - 000 m^2	2 702	2 276	2 313	2 109	1 932	2 046	2 164	2 001	1 888	2 416	2 022	1 855
Germany [3, 5]												
Dwellings - number	17 441	19 955	22 530	23 594	25 465	31 299	29 011	25 483	25 205	28 463	27 377	30 529
Residential - 000 m^2	1 968	2 230	2 422	2 482	2 682	3 022	2 867	2 394	2 486	2 919	2 782	3 110
Non-residential - 000 m^2	2 585	2 806	2 693	2 467	2 526	2 811	2 811	2 122	2 374	2 661	2 712	2 832
Greece [3]												
Dwellings - number	1 872	1 027	588	477	456	472	...	330	504	643	540	567
Residential - 000 m^2	186	102	59	47	45	48	...	35	47	65	53	60
Non-residential - 000 m^2	121	89	68	59	...	48	...	44	45	87	49	68
Hungary												
Dwellings - number	1 055	880	608	696	635	833	1 199		♦ 687			♦ 981
Residential - 000 m^2 \[3]	108	96	71	90	115	274	338	211	270	462	321	491
Non-residential - 000 m^2 \[3]	191	226	224	203	266	366	382	324	391	500	412	275
Iran, Islamic Rep. of [3, 12]												
Dwellings - number	56 986	60 585	...	42 784	31 815	...	...	26 062	29 692	50 665	20 796	32 721
Residential - 000 m^2	8 374	8 398	...	6 114	4 613	...	...	4 082	5 123	7 713	3 184	5 002
Non-residential - 000 m^2	919	1 135	...	1 209	970	...	...	698	948	1 252	440	636
Ireland												
Dwellings - number	873	707	692	918	1 056	1 244	1 606	1 244	1 263	1 389	1 413	1 686
Israel [5]												
Dwellings - number	2 851	3 086	3 547	3 724	3 641	3 851	3 800		♦ 3 935			♦ 3 796
Residential - 000 m^2	549	611	663	713	679	712	724		♦ 755			♦ 749
Non-residential - 000 m^2	191	177	195	222	291	191	261		♦ 286			♦ 267
Japan [1, 5]												
Dwellings - number	69 510	73 566	81 669	74 355	75 692	80 603	80 387	76 491	70 912	75 887	83 979	78 481
Residential - 000 m^2	6 605	6 869	7 644	6 684	6 577	6 851	6 809	6 853	5 999	6 266	7 273	6 722
Non-residential - 000 m^2	3 938	4 182	4 677	4 485	4 210	4 229	4 414	4 218	4 340	3 516	4 601	4 497
Kazakhstan												
Residential - 000 m^2	544	562	570	627	745	876	931	1 367	911	829	695	683
Korea, Republic of [3]												
Dwellings - number	8 256	8 242	7 754	8 491	10 399	10 874	9 697	8 090	8 544	11 191	11 244	10 655
Residential - 000 m^2	4 713	4 938	4 187	4 758	7 127	6 535	5 855	4 749	5 528	5 437	4 789	6 893
Non-residential - 000 m^2	6 775	6 491	6 402	7 021	8 693	8 378	8 468	7 692	7 065	8 123	8 815	8 269
Kyrgyzstan												
Dwellings - number	481	601	577	593	570	...	...	…	…	571	…	576
Residential - 000 m^2	49	60	63	70	65	...	...	…	…	65	…	64
Latvia												
Dwellings - number	222	174	183	219	187	183	189		♦ 129			♦ 202
Residential - 000 m^2	32	36	36	40	37	31	32		♦ 25			♦ 35
Lithuania [5]												
Dwellings - number	422	435	505	636	848	1 059	920		♦ 767			♦ 967
Residential - 000 m^2	58	52	61	76	98	118	104		♦ 94			♦ 106
Non-residential - 000 m^2	57	43	61	69	101	88	83		♦ 53			♦ 59
Luxembourg [3, 10]												
Dwellings - number	360	359	310	530	380	404	421	354	469	419	547	486
Residential - 000 m^3	233	243	207	326	240	246	278	173	322	280	483	283
Non-residential - 000 m^3	316	273	325	367	426	279	373	213	621	322	443	204

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
													France [1, 11]
38 000	37 400	17 900	38 200	38 500	40 300	50 700	32 900	30 600	34 600	33 400	32 500	35 800	Nombre de logements
3 153	3 010	1 504	3 200	3 220	3 173	3 645	2 759	2 589	2 980	2 854	2 707	2 961	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
2 309	1 530	2 165	2 856	2 397	2 366	2 167	2 301	2 308	2 507	1 627	2 485	2 199	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Allemagne [3, 5]
32 397	29 972	30 516	26 879	29 445	27 392	34 470	24 840	24 562	28 409	29 445	32 330	28 905	Nombre de logements
3 151	3 029	3 032	2 733	2 897	2 650	3 225	2 692	2 547	2 835	2 906	3 132	2 976	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
3 096	3 182	3 231	2 695	2 658	2 652	3 514	2 667	2 435	2 694	3 161	2 968	3 048	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Grèce [3]
484	666	423	600	691	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
53	71	43	55	70	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
63	85	50	66	110	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Hongrie
		♦ 992			♦ 2 136			♦ 1 131			♦ 1 041		Nombre de logements
370	263	341	356	381	301	294	316	316	385	300	355	277	Résidentiels - 000 m^2 \[3]
390	438	718	290	258	253	329	335	368	410	403	507	275	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2 \[3]
													Iran (Rép. islamique d') [3, 12]
30 001	28 264	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
4 516	4 273	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
761	729	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Irlande
1 541	1 744	1 606	1 647	1 529	2 247	1 962	1 418	1 740	…	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
													Israël [5]
		♦ 3 913			♦ 3 555			♦ 3 500			…		Nombre de logements
		♦ 723			♦ 670			♦ 698			…		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
		♦ 252			♦ 239			♦ 191			…		Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Japon [1, 5]
87 456	83 234	80 562	83 128	83 057	84 703	76 751	66 358	69 071	69 616	84 226	79 539	81 275	Nombre de logements
7 553	7 012	6 755	6 881	6 845	7 127	6 427	5 538	5 725	5 860	7 109	6 719	6 785	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
4 804	4 559	4 718	4 770	4 755	4 464	3 725	3 930	4 359	4 131	4 624	4 193	4 565	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Kazakhstan
1 059	654	717	1 009	854	842	1 550	945	931	979	703	1 050	1 201	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Corée, Rép. de [3]
11 008	9 725	9 542	10 453	7 219	9 637	9 050	7 092	6 186	8 223	9 549	10 386	9 450	Nombre de logements
7 178	5 429	5 198	6 614	6 442	5 155	6 843	4 448	4 834	4 865	5 034	4 290	5 295	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
9 270	7 756	8 366	9 766	7 140	9 729	9 628	8 428	8 040	9 420	9 343	8 820	9 155	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Kirghizistan
659	476	…	820	582	659	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
76	56	…	89	69	71	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Lettonie
		♦ 216			♦ 210			♦ 192			♦ 251		Nombre de logements
		♦ 33			♦ 36			♦ 33			♦ 37		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Lituanie [5]
		♦ 894			♦ 1 053			♦ 1 221			…		Nombre de logements
		♦ 100			♦ 116			♦ 125			…		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
		♦ 117			♦ 101			♦ 86			…		Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Luxembourg [3, 10]
279	730	179	415	624	232	314	…	…	…	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
206	453	107	236	448	156	194	…	…	…	…	…	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^3
57	1 042	201	812	133	144	279	…	…	…	…	…	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^3

33
Construction of new buildings
Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) *[continued]*
Construction de bâtiments nouveaux
Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
New Zealand [3, 5, 13]												
Dwellings - number	1 139	1 411	1 774	2 057	2 261	2 506	2 591	1 752	2 418	2 779	2 106	2 794
Residential - 000 m^2	218	278	340	385	405	456	458	322	450	491	378	495
Non-residential - 000 m^2	191	200	233	264	280	222	238	129	189	325	204	289
Norway [5]												
Dwellings - number	1 671	2 190	2 371	2 339	2 355	2 441	2 623	2 006	1 913	2 609	2 186	2 679
Residential - 000 m^2	228	290	302	313	306	313	339	299	269	351	280	335
Non-residential - 000 m^2	338	393	367	372	391	432	414	475	459	401	298	359
Philippines [1]												
Dwellings - number	8 811	9 621	8 986	10 573	*10 369	*11 699	11 717		♦ *11 700			♦ *11 994
Residential - 000 m^2	928	1 095	1 049	1 245	*1 207	*1 376	1 261		♦ *1 311			♦ *1 177
Non-residential - 000 m^2	672	864	701	1 068	* 979	*1 127	1 165		♦ *1 197			♦ *1 157
Poland [14]												
Dwellings - number	10 913	12 742	12 095	11 931	12 309	13 610	14 862	15 330	11 501	13 672	11 296	13 641
Residential - 000 m^2	1 129	1 257	1 224	1 164	1 195	1 249	1 344		♦ 1 285			♦ 1 164
Portugal [5]												
Dwellings - number	2 615	1 953	1 599	803	597	565	722		♦ 658			♦ 631
Residential - 000 m^2	836	584	384	197	145	135	173		♦ 159			♦ 154
Non-residential - 000 m^2	248	254	221	162	172	113	181		♦ 188			♦ 116
Romania [5]												
Dwellings - number	3 705	3 668	3 340	3 549	3 915	4 351	4 445		♦ 3 361			♦ 4 324
Russian Federation												
Dwellings - number	65 463	69 836	76 009	93 160	99 587	97 262	94 287	70 461	62 374	72 370	54 218	57 506
Residential - 000 m^2	5 189	5 480	5 783	7 016	7 113	6 687	6 549	4 305	3 879	4 947	4 154	4 311
Slovakia												
Dwellings - number	1 218	1 271	1 259	1 249	1 289	1 304	1 412		♦ 1 316			♦ 1 052
Slovenia [3, 14]												
Dwellings - number	303	254	254	215	216	236	252	202	172	250	269	250
Residential - 000 m^2	64	55	58	49	51	53	57	45	38	56	64	59
Non-residential - 000 m^2	68	45	47	32	45	73	80	48	52	90	58	109
Spain												
Dwellings - number	13 993	9 583	5 386	3 903	3 803	...	...	…	…	…	…	…
State of Palestine [3, 15]												
Dwellings - number	939	1 233	1 131	1 035	1 235	1 459	1 230		♦ 1 231			♦ 1 020
Residential - 000 m^2	186	237	190	208	210	258	201		♦ 213			♦ 166
Non-residential - 000 m^2	56	31	4	5	9	11	3		♦ 4			♦ 4
Sweden												
Dwellings - number	1 281	1 595	2 334	2 349	2 523	3 537	3 548		♦ 3 589			♦ 3 740
Turkey												
Dwellings - number	42 914	44 000	57 337	63 098	59 512	...	...	65 668	58 270	70 098	…	…
Residential - 000 m^2	6 315	6 391	7 847	9 477	8 990	...	...	10 176	8 762	10 734	…	…
Non-residential - 000 m^2	1 966	1 990	2 627	2 931	2 647	...	...	3 335	2 687	3 564	…	…
Ukraine [3]												
Dwellings - number	6 892	7 598	8 524	8 770	9 787	9 381	10 460	8 309	7 465	8 444	9 579	11 437
Residential - 000 m^2	784	896	935	812	920	781	851	692	638	679	844	902
United Kingdom												
Dwellings - number	11 723	11 796	11 286	12 084	14 319	14 240	16 226		♦ 15 323			♦ 16 650
United States [16]												
Dwellings - number	49 000	54 000	64 000	73 833	80 750	88 417	96 000	75 000	79 000	92 000	83 000	98 000

2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	2017 Aug-août	2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	Pays ou zone
													Nouvelle-Zélande [3, 5, 13]
2 560	2 762	3 166	2 770	2 549	3 262	2 169	1 916	2 412	2 926	2 729	3 407	…	Nombre de logements
444	480	550	471	491	529	392	351	434	483	435	586	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
235	282	315	208	287	215	173	180	261	330	246	319	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Norvège [5]
4 156	1 803	2 332	2 805	2 674	3 916	2 391	2 713	1 940	2 117	2 539	2 425	3 219	Nombre de logements
496	225	296	339	392	472	317	371	259	275	319	291	417	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
432	332	430	365	428	508	477	427	410	329	341	327	359	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Philippines [1]
		♦ *12 025			♦ *11 148			♦ *12 001			…		Nombre de logements
		♦ *1 270			♦ *1 286			♦ *1 694			…		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
		♦ *1 060			♦ *1 244			♦ *1 126			…		Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Pologne [14]
12 846	17 334	14 404	14 210	17 409	18 129	18 570	15 024	14 935	14 838	13 187	14 932	…	Nombre de logements
		♦ 1 343			♦ 1 583			♦ 1 374			…		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Portugal [5]
		♦ 707			♦ 890			♦ 1 235			…		Nombre de logements
		♦ 171			♦ 206			♦ 228			…		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
		♦ 169			♦ 252			♦ 175			…		Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Roumanie [5]
		♦ 5 438			♦ 4 658			♦ 3 424			…		Nombre de logements
													Fédération de Russie
93 753	75 164	95 887	96 184	91 440	90 726	271 361	70 601	67 863	70 699	59 906	41 523	73 833	Nombre de logements
6 389	5 393	6 287	6 697	6 890	7 099	18 232	5 009	5 203	5 511	4 492	3 497	5 303	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Slovaquie
		♦ 1 394			♦ 1 887			♦ 1 449			…		Nombre de logements
													Slovénie [3, 14]
315	256	340	212	239	233	283	279	172	274	179	250	255	Nombre de logements
62	60	72	50	53	52	69	61	38	60	41	60	55	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
90	83	85	75	100	109	63	117	41	63	59	82	78	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Espagne
…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
													État de Palestine [3, 15]
		♦ 1 311			♦ 1 357			♦ 1 154			…		Nombre de logements
		♦ 212			♦ 212			♦ 196			…		Résidentiels - 000 m^2
		♦ 2			♦ 2			♦ 4			…		Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Suède
		♦ 2 517			♦ 4 344			♦ 3 445			…		Nombre de logements
													Turquie
…	…	…	…	74 075	77 914	97 368	73 691	58 602	68 181	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
…	…	…	…	11 346	12 085	14 980	11 367	9 051	10 612	…	…	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
…	…	…	…	2 958	3 039	3 236	3 306	2 373	2 748	…	…	…	Non résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Ukraine [3]
20 726	5 366	5 245	7 660	9 872	10 708	20 706	…	…	…	…	…	…	Nombre de logements
1 384	501	565	684	838	956	1 528	…	…	…	…	…	…	Résidentiels - 000 m^2
													Royaume-Uni
		♦ 14 590			♦ 18 340			♦ 12 937			…		Nombre de logements
													États-Unis [16]
110 000	102 000	102 000	96 000	107 000	95 000	113 000	84 000	89 000	95 000	95 000	106 000	109 000	Nombre de logements

33
Construction of new buildings
Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) *[continued]*
Construction de bâtiments nouveaux
Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) *[suite]*

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:
Data refer to completed new constructions and capital repairs. It excludes current repairs and maintenance.
New construction refers to site preparation for, and construction of, entirely new structures and/or significant extensions to existing structures whether or not the site was previously occupied.
Capital repairs, including restoration and conversions, includes all construction work not included under new construction that is intended to extend the normal economic life or to increase the productivity of existing structures.

1 Construction started.
2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data (starting 2006).
3 Construction authorized.
4 Starting January 2016, data refers to "Construction authorized".
5 Data exclude capital repairs.
6 Data refer to reported construction completed. December figures reflect additional reporting on construction completed throughout the year.

7 Beginning 2009, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
8 Data exclude small houses in the New Territories.
9 For government controlled areas.
10 The data reported for residential and non-residential area refer to volume, in thousand cubic metres.
11 Includes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
12 Data refer to construction in urban areas only.
13 Data exclude construction valued at $5,000 NZD or less.
14 Data exclude restorations.
15 Data refer to construction in the West Bank.
16 Data refer to privately-owned housing completions only.

Source :
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :
Les données portent sur les nouvelles constructions terminées et le gros entretien mené à bien. Elles ne comprennent pas la réparation et l'entretien courants.
Nouvelles constructions : travaux de préparation des sites, travaux de construction proprement dits ou travaux d'agrandissement importants, que le terrain ait déjà été occupé ou non.
Gros entretien (dont restauration et reconversion) : tous les travaux de construction qui ne rentrent pas dans la catégorie des nouvelles constructions et qui visent à prolonger la durée de vie économique normale d'une structure existante ou à en accroître la productivité.

1 Constructions commencées.
2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles (à partir de 2006).
3 Constructions autorisées.
4 À partir de janvier 2016, les données se réfèrent à "Constructions autorisées".
5 Hors gros entretien.
6 Les données portent sur les constructions terminées déclarées. Les chiffres de décembre tiennent compte des constructions supplémentaires terminées déclarées tout au long de l'année.
7 À partir de 2009, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.
8 Hors petites maisons dans les Nouveaux Territoires.
9 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
10 Les chiffres portant sur les surfaces des bâtiments résidentiels et non résidentiels sont exprimés en volume (milliers de mètres cubes).
11 Y compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).
12 Constructions dans les zones urbaines uniquement.
13 Hors travaux de construction d'un montant inférieur à 5 000 $NZ.
14 Hors restaurations.
15 Constructions en Cisjordanie.
16 Logements privés terminés uniquement.

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U.

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
World	IMP		**18 489 181**	**18 657 281**	**16 356 905**	**15 806 482**	**17 418 608**	**4 000 083**	**4 146 688**	**4 081 040**	**4 275 458**
	EXP		**18 497 616**	**18 673 178**	**16 208 993**	**15 626 042**	**17 012 327**	**3 930 837**	**4 104 098**	**3 985 645**	**4 197 614**
	BAL		**8 436**	**15 898**	**-147 911**	**-180 440**	**-406 280**	**-69 246**	**-42 590**	**-95 395**	**-77 845**
Developed economies [1, 2]	IMP		**9 890 038**	**10 060 492**	**8 890 546**	**8 750 703**	**9 534 325**	**2 199 355**	**2 231 816**	**2 266 292**	**2 354 201**
	EXP		**9 230 308**	**9 362 033**	**8 236 195**	**8 195 532**	**8 853 020**	**2 028 326**	**2 100 784**	**2 126 036**	**2 196 474**
	BAL		**-659 729**	**-698 459**	**-654 350**	**-555 171**	**-681 305**	**-171 028**	**-131 033**	**-140 255**	**-157 727**
Asia-Pacific	IMP		1 104 480	1 082 628	884 856	832 761	932 579	216 186	217 010	221 284	224 522
	EXP		1 006 720	971 798	846 755	871 127	967 304	222 698	236 056	232 809	235 425
	BAL		-97 760	-110 830	-38 101	38 366	34 726	6 512	19 046	11 524	10 903
Australia [3]	IMP	G	232 485	227 911	200 320	189 097	221 205	49 360	49 197	48 052	52 326
	EXP	G	252 663	239 974	187 609	192 488	231 073	48 750	57 849	56 526	56 134
	BAL		20 178	12 063	-12 712	3 391	9 867	-611	8 652	8 474	3 808
Japan	IMP	G	832 354	812 198	647 981	607 602	671 259	156 862	158 032	164 304	162 718
	EXP	G	714 612	690 202	624 787	644 899	698 169	166 145	169 515	167 363	169 213
	BAL		-117 742	-121 996	-23 195	37 297	26 910	9 284	11 483	3 059	6 495
New Zealand	IMP	G	39 641	42 518	36 554	36 063	40 114	9 964	9 781	8 929	9 478
	EXP	G	39 445	41 622	34 360	33 740	38 062	7 803	8 691	8 920	10 078
	BAL		-196	-897	-2 195	-2 322	-2 052	-2 161	-1 089	-9	600
Europe	IMP		5 991 302	6 089 767	5 266 993	5 260 553	**5 760 450**	**1 300 016**	**1 331 796**	**1 377 472**	**1 416 173**
	EXP		6 178 321	6 288 727	5 474 679	5 478 680	**5 913 929**	**1 342 261**	**1 383 841**	**1 415 548**	**1 470 849**
	BAL		187 018	198 960	207 686	218 127	**153 479**	**42 246**	**52 045**	**38 076**	**54 676**
Andorra	IMP	G	1 455	1 556	1 295	1 355	1 480	344	383	342	322
	EXP	G	99	98	89	100	120	24	24	26	30
	BAL		-1 356	-1 458	-1 206	-1 255	-1 360	-320	-359	-316	-292
Austria	IMP	S	173 585	172 566	148 093	150 123	166 701	37 272	37 742	39 809	39 931
	EXP	S	167 077	170 171	145 830	145 139	160 269	35 752	36 031	37 823	39 007
	BAL		-6 508	-2 395	-2 263	-4 984	-6 433	-1 519	-1 711	-1 986	-924
Belgium	IMP	S	451 606	453 701	375 527	379 017	406 362	95 108	93 687	99 336	100 398
	EXP	S	468 637	472 194	396 820	397 893	430 085	98 134	98 470	103 202	106 109
	BAL		17 031	18 494	21 293	18 876	23 723	3 027	4 782	3 866	5 711
Croatia	IMP	S	20 948	22 406	20 343	21 603	24 282	5 463	5 516	5 517	6 120
	EXP	S	11 921	13 602	12 679	13 586	15 687	3 394	3 765	3 575	3 649
	BAL		-9 027	-8 804	-7 664	-8 017	-8 595	-2 069	-1 751	-1 942	-2 472
Czechia	IMP	S	144 320	154 233	141 367	143 041	162 528	34 670	36 568	37 312	39 440
	EXP	S	162 302	175 017	157 883	162 716	180 660	38 838	40 521	42 514	44 257
	BAL		17 983	20 784	16 516	19 675	18 133	4 168	3 953	5 202	4 817
Denmark	IMP	G	97 252	99 058	85 212	85 270	92 400	21 179	22 201	21 531	22 099
	EXP	G	110 468	110 769	94 566	95 205	101 657	24 098	23 786	24 270	24 627
	BAL		13 216	11 711	9 354	9 935	9 256	2 919	1 585	2 739	2 528
Estonia	IMP	S	18 458	18 295	14 525	14 958	16 630	3 702	3 757	3 985	4 083
	EXP	S	16 316	16 053	12 829	13 179	14 539	3 374	3 321	3 291	3 588
	BAL		-2 142	-2 243	-1 696	-1 779	-2 091	-328	-436	-694	-495
Faeroe Islands	IMP	G	1 110	1 045	911	980	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 080	1 110	1 024	1 192	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-29	65	113	212	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	IMP	S	77 590	76 767	60 438	60 820	70 107	14 957	15 801	16 231	17 069
	EXP	S	74 446	74 335	59 740	57 417	67 285	13 932	14 676	15 398	16 851
	BAL		-3 144	-2 432	-698	-3 403	-2 822	-1 024	-1 125	-833	-218
France	IMP	S	682 448	678 798	573 171	571 929	623 932	138 059	145 202	150 913	151 217
	EXP	S	580 462	580 872	506 158	501 434	534 977	118 638	127 652	124 816	132 020
	BAL		-101 986	-97 925	-67 013	-70 496	-88 955	-19 422	-17 549	-26 097	-19 197
Germany	IMP	S	1 192 751	1 209 307	1 052 923	1 056 495	...	262 797	266 428	276 003	...
	EXP	S	1 451 631	1 492 545	1 323 686	1 335 866	...	332 952	331 114	340 176	...
	BAL		258 880	283 238	270 762	279 372	...	70 155	64 686	64 173	...
Gibraltar	IMP		748	705	780	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		279	267	295	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-469	-438	-485	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	IMP	S	62 247	63 541	48 302	48 225	56 669	11 649	12 711	14 311	13 539
	EXP	S	36 608	36 132	28 704	28 055	32 597	7 291	7 431	7 356	8 004
	BAL		-25 639	-27 409	-19 598	-20 170	-24 073	-4 358	-5 279	-6 955	-5 535
Hungary	IMP	S	99 091	103 942	90 746	91 400	103 688	22 841	23 169	24 429	25 201
	EXP	S	108 426	112 438	100 293	102 979	113 560	25 488	25 645	26 923	28 226
	BAL		9 335	8 496	9 547	11 579	9 873	2 647	2 476	2 494	3 024
Iceland	IMP	S	5 019	5 372	5 309	5 698	6 969	1 415	1 415	1 397	1 876
	EXP	S	4 998	5 051	4 741	4 457	4 864	1 108	1 165	974	1 293
	BAL		-22	-321	-568	-1 241	-2 105	-307	-250	-423	-583
Ireland	IMP	G	73 466	82 068	76 979	81 068	87 914	20 002	20 583	20 210	23 108
	EXP	G	116 724	121 113	123 362	130 864	137 066	33 553	32 995	33 943	33 885
	BAL		43 258	39 045	46 383	49 796	49 152	13 551	12 412	13 733	10 777

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
4 403 616	**4 657 261**	**4 644 398**	**4 818 612**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Monde
4 298 196	**4 530 315**	**4 483 404**	**4 702 520**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-105 420	**-126 945**	**-160 994**	**-116 092**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 392 286	**2 520 483**	**2 585 635**	**2 629 933**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Economies développées [1, 2]
2 204 172	**2 325 944**	**2 402 975**	**2 470 088**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-188 113	**-194 539**	**-182 660**	**-159 844**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
241 057	245 716	251 495	245 728	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Asie-Pacifique
244 905	254 166	255 816	259 508	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
3 849	8 450	4 321	13 780	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
64 902	55 925	55 640	56 887	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Australie [3]
59 638	58 774	61 497	63 595	19 270	21 246	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-5 264	2 849	5 857	6 708	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
165 679	178 558	185 568	178 214	59 902	62 163	57 677	62 961	57 576	62 645	G	IMP	Japon
176 427	185 167	184 491	185 200	59 901	69 647	63 451	57 643	64 105	60 564	G	EXP	
10 748	6 609	-1 077	6 986	-1	7 484	5 774	-5 318	6 529	-2 082		BAL	
10 475	11 232	10 287	10 626	3 113	3 592	3 477	3 579	3 587	3 728	G	IMP	Nouvelle-Zélande
8 840	10 225	9 828	10 713	3 247	3 479	3 668	3 720	3 387	3 632	G	EXP	
-1 635	-1 008	-459	87	135	-113	191	141	-200	-97		BAL	
1 437 240	**1 529 506**	**1 600 237**	**1 609 823**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Europe
1 472 300	**1 555 291**	**1 634 460**	**1 666 564**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
35 059	**25 785**	**34 223**	**56 740**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
379	437	392	369	125	140	122	117	130	145	G	IMP	Andorre
30	35	37	36	13	13	13	10	12	12	G	EXP	
-350	-403	-355	-333	-112	-127	-109	-106	-117	-133		BAL	
42 323	44 638	47 031	...	14 744	17 480	15 460	15 348	...	...	S	IMP	Autriche
40 308	43 131	45 872	...	14 561	16 826	15 043	14 507	...	...	S	EXP	
-2 015	-1 507	-1 160	...	-183	-654	-417	-842	...	...		BAL	
100 341	106 287	115 872	...	36 280	40 399	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Belgique
107 470	113 304	123 266	...	40 164	42 378	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
7 129	7 017	7 394	...	3 884	1 978	...	...	...	...		BAL	
6 449	6 196	6 935	...	2 088	2 722	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Croatie
4 031	4 433	4 026	...	1 291	1 458	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-2 418	-1 763	-2 908	...	-797	-1 264	...	...	...	...		BAL	
40 603	45 149	45 792	...	14 406	15 668	15 002	15 245	...	...	S	IMP	Tchéquie
44 436	49 481	51 545	...	16 322	17 875	16 976	16 572	...	...	S	EXP	
3 833	4 332	5 753	...	1 917	2 207	1 974	1 326	...	...		BAL	
23 719	25 014	26 092	...	8 166	8 874	9 469	...	...	...	G	IMP	Danemark
26 349	26 416	27 453	...	8 857	9 458	8 741	...	...	...	G	EXP	
2 630	1 402	1 360	...	691	584	-728	...	...	...		BAL	
4 136	4 427	4 706	...	1 491	1 687	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Estonie
3 718	3 942	4 042	...	1 380	1 406	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-417	-485	-664	...	-111	-281	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Iles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
17 904	18 903	19 764	...	6 302	6 964	6 592	...	...	...	S	IMP	Finlande
17 026	18 010	18 921	...	5 919	6 686	6 752	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-878	-893	-843	...	-383	-278	160	...	...	...		BAL	
153 481	168 322	175 978	...	55 552	61 554	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	France
130 972	147 169	150 015	...	47 843	54 988	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-22 508	-21 152	-25 963	...	-7 709	-6 566	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
13 455	15 365	16 216	16 432	5 117	5 590	5 350	5 254	5 828	5 883	S	IMP	Grèce
8 087	9 149	9 669	10 223	2 995	3 576	3 200	3 493	3 530	3 434	S	EXP	
-5 368	-6 215	-6 547	-6 208	-2 122	-2 013	-2 150	-1 761	-2 297	-2 449		BAL	
26 400	27 657	29 315	...	9 421	10 473	9 838	...	...	...	S	IMP	Hongrie
28 596	29 815	32 150	...	10 541	11 259	10 557	...	...	...	S	EXP	
2 197	2 158	2 835	...	1 121	787	719	...	...	...		BAL	
1 788	1 908	1 773	2 086	633	610	666	711	709	636	S	IMP	Islande
1 219	1 378	1 361	1 443	456	434	468	501	474	474	S	EXP	
-569	-530	-412	-643	-176	-176	-198	-210	-235	-162		BAL	
20 534	24 061	25 662	...	7 916	9 950	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Irlande
33 650	35 588	40 935	...	12 635	13 790	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
13 116	11 527	15 273	...	4 719	3 839	...	...	...	...		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Italy	IMP	S	479 346	474 332	410 920	406 790	452 131	97 635	102 588	108 869	112 351
	EXP	S	518 127	529 766	456 989	461 737	506 235	112 962	117 533	115 928	126 071
	BAL		38 781	55 433	46 070	54 947	54 104	15 328	14 945	7 059	13 720
Latvia	IMP	S	16 781	16 815	13 788	13 574	15 852	3 454	3 609	3 433	3 780
	EXP	S	13 317	13 607	11 488	11 430	12 972	2 956	3 044	2 851	3 008
	BAL		-3 464	-3 208	-2 300	-2 144	-2 880	-498	-565	-582	-772
Lithuania	IMP	S	34 814	35 110	28 154	27 333	32 537	6 900	7 092	7 144	7 887
	EXP	S	32 604	32 399	25 393	25 010	29 919	6 400	6 624	6 524	7 165
	BAL		-2 210	-2 711	-2 762	-2 324	-2 619	-500	-468	-619	-722
Luxembourg	IMP	S	23 938	23 629	19 607	19 517	21 380	4 745	5 160	5 191	5 344
	EXP	S	14 086	15 053	13 012	13 180	14 291	3 271	3 159	3 513	3 477
	BAL		-9 852	-8 576	-6 595	-6 338	-7 089	-1 474	-2 001	-1 677	-1 867
Malta	IMP	G	7 478	8 491	6 816	7 149	6 836	1 817	1 492	1 529	1 816
	EXP	G	5 210	5 020	4 002	4 351	4 076	1 251	997	882	946
	BAL		-2 267	-3 471	-2 815	-2 798	-2 760	-566	-495	-647	-870
Netherlands	IMP	S	513 108	508 207	412 673	412 295	464 796	102 677	106 488	110 093	112 378
	EXP	S	575 176	575 719	464 698	470 175	527 776	116 335	121 307	126 399	127 645
	BAL		62 068	67 512	52 025	57 880	62 981	13 658	14 819	16 306	15 267
Norway	IMP	G	89 808	89 440	76 399	72 671	82 757	18 412	18 989	18 644	20 080
	EXP	G	156 115	144 611	103 785	89 485	101 981	21 245	25 257	26 315	23 727
	BAL		66 307	55 171	27 386	16 814	19 225	2 833	6 268	7 672	3 646
Poland	IMP	S	205 175	219 859	194 134	199 623	230 410	50 137	51 116	53 641	55 787
	EXP	S	202 107	216 666	198 232	203 936	230 792	50 186	52 099	54 348	55 996
	BAL		-3 067	-3 193	4 098	4 313	382	50	983	707	209
Portugal	IMP	S	75 728	78 390	66 910	67 754	77 932	16 905	17 532	17 749	19 248
	EXP	S	62 798	63 833	55 048	55 354	62 204	13 749	14 086	14 847	15 140
	BAL		-12 930	-14 556	-11 862	-12 400	-15 728	-3 156	-3 446	-2 902	-4 107
Slovakia	IMP	S	81 779	81 907	73 361	75 488	83 307	18 171	19 978	19 331	19 857
	EXP	S	85 767	86 454	75 235	77 567	84 482	18 510	20 241	19 688	20 314
	BAL		3 987	4 547	1 874	2 079	1 175	339	264	357	458
Slovenia	IMP	S	29 368	29 985	25 843	26 682	31 205	6 576	6 846	7 135	7 577
	EXP	S	28 611	30 452	26 550	27 639	31 951	6 801	6 901	7 276	7 804
	BAL		-757	467	707	957	746	225	56	141	227
Spain	IMP	S	333 933	359 132	312 584	310 618	350 979	75 135	78 745	85 782	85 201
	EXP	S	311 638	323 849	282 331	287 215	319 400	68 688	72 370	77 534	80 035
	BAL		-22 295	-35 282	-30 253	-23 404	-31 579	-6 447	-6 375	-8 248	-5 166
Sweden	IMP	S	160 587	162 281	138 349	140 985	153 992	34 060	36 787	36 236	37 088
	EXP	S	167 497	164 686	140 016	139 291	153 116	33 159	36 007	36 146	37 522
	BAL		6 910	2 405	1 667	-1 694	-875	-900	-780	-90	434
Switzerland	IMP	S	191 705	195 148	172 869	176 216	188 788	43 643	44 449	44 064	47 273
	EXP	S	217 079	227 605	210 882	213 816	224 041	53 782	53 021	54 845	55 452
	BAL		25 374	32 457	38 013	37 600	35 254	10 139	8 572	10 781	8 180
United Kingdom	IMP	G	645 661	663 683	618 665	591 013	615 960	149 815	145 297	146 855	149 321
	EXP	G	476 714	477 240	438 320	408 085	441 263	95 995	104 198	103 759	110 126
	BAL		-168 947	-186 443	-180 345	-182 928	-174 696	-53 820	-41 099	-43 096	-39 195
North America	IMP		**2 794 255**	**2 888 097**	**2 738 696**	**2 657 389**	**2 841 296**	**683 153**	**683 011**	**667 536**	**713 506**
	EXP		**2 045 268**	**2 101 508**	**1 914 761**	**1 845 726**	**1 971 787**	**463 367**	**480 887**	**477 680**	**490 200**
	BAL		**-748 988**	**-786 589**	**-823 935**	**-811 664**	**-869 509**	**-219 786**	**-202 124**	**-189 856**	**-223 305**
Bermuda	IMP	G	1 005	962	929	971	...	241	250	249	...
	EXP	G	22	12	9	8	...	...	...	...	4
	BAL		-983	-950	-920	-963	...	...	...	...	...
Canada [3]	IMP	G	461 900	463 141	419 655	403 004	426 990	104 366	98 735	101 407	110 402
	EXP	G	465 389	478 659	410 768	393 502	423 707	100 229	102 466	104 835	105 498
	BAL		3 489	15 518	-8 887	-9 502	-3 283	-4 137	3 731	3 428	-4 903
Greenland	IMP	G	780	764	600	631	753	165	152	104	178
	EXP	G	490	537	350	551	548	185	137	81	111
	BAL		-290	-227	-250	-79	-205	20	-15	-22	-68
United States [4]	IMP	G	2 329 060	2 421 330	2 315 253	2 250 154	2 409 480	577 658	583 008	565 330	601 836
	EXP	G	1 579 046	1 621 874	1 503 101	1 451 011	1 546 725	362 771	378 117	372 615	384 365
	BAL		-750 014	-799 456	-812 152	-799 143	-862 756	-214 887	-204 892	-192 715	-217 471
South-Eastern Europe	IMP		152 525	159 066	138 747	145 290	167 856	36 839	37 924	36 721	40 979
	EXP		122 766	127 816	111 652	117 574	134 164	30 212	30 076	30 345	32 471
	BAL		-29 759	-31 250	-27 095	-27 716	-33 692	-6 627	-7 848	-6 376	-8 508
Albania	IMP	S	4 902	5 230	4 320	4 669	5 293	1 181	1 230	1 045	1 331
	EXP	S	2 332	2 431	1 930	1 962	2 301	485	527	491	580
	BAL		-2 571	-2 799	-2 391	-2 707	-2 992	-695	-703	-553	-751
Bosnia and Herzegovina	IMP	S	10 303	10 988	8 983	9 133	10 501	2 335	2 386	2 167	2 621
	EXP	S	5 688	5 893	5 096	5 327	6 400	1 341	1 409	1 356	1 531
	BAL		-4 615	-5 095	-3 887	-3 806	-4 101	-994	-978	-811	-1 090

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
110 524	120 388	128 962	...	40 921	45 623	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Italie
126 095	138 140	138 264	...	44 745	51 213	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
15 571	17 752	9 303	...	3 825	5 590	...	...	...	...		BAL	
4 384	4 255	4 211	...	1 361	1 505	1 405	1 510	...	...	S	IMP	Lettonie
3 434	3 678	3 545	...	1 172	1 192	1 210	1 237	...	...	S	EXP	
-949	-577	-665	...	-189	-313	-195	-272	...	...		BAL	
8 495	9 012	8 945	...	2 838	3 214	2 861	...	...	...	S	IMP	Lituanie
7 729	8 501	8 064	...	2 545	2 946	2 538	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-766	-511	-881	...	-293	-267	-323	...	...	...		BAL	
5 144	5 701	...	...	1 890	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Luxembourg
3 617	3 683	...	...	1 284	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 527	-2 017	...	...	-606	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 630	1 861	1 697	1 723	522	567	550	537	637	629	G	IMP	Malte
917	1 332	940	1 265	301	318	743	250	273	373	G	EXP	
-713	-530	-757	-458	-221	-249	193	-287	-364	-256		BAL	
116 895	125 430	134 085	...	42 793	46 080	43 090	43 346	...	...	S	IMP	Pays-Bas
132 991	140 742	149 283	...	47 595	52 923	47 418	49 289	...	...	S	EXP	
16 095	15 312	15 198	...	4 802	6 844	4 328	5 943	...	...		BAL	
20 327	23 706	21 715	...	6 546	8 247	7 970	...	...	...	G	IMP	Norvège
24 538	27 401	29 747	...	9 168	10 021	10 445	...	...	...	G	EXP	
4 211	3 695	8 032	...	2 622	1 774	2 475	...	...	...		BAL	
58 336	62 646	67 532	64 959	21 691	23 729	21 978	21 021	21 960	20 373	S	IMP	Pologne
59 143	61 329	66 122	64 942	21 101	23 400	22 062	21 223	21 656	19 779	S	EXP	
807	-1 317	-1 410	-17	-590	-329	85	202	-304	-594		BAL	
19 835	21 100	21 816	...	6 922	7 606	7 503	7 441	...	...	S	IMP	Portugal
15 567	16 650	17 615	...	5 688	6 103	5 955	6 115	...	...	S	EXP	
-4 268	-4 450	-4 202	...	-1 234	-1 503	-1 548	-1 326	...	...		BAL	
21 000	23 120	...	...	7 737	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Slovaquie
20 878	23 602	...	...	7 716	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-122	482	...	...	-20	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
7 896	8 597	9 067	...	2 904	3 270	2 930	3 143	...	...	S	IMP	Slovénie
8 198	8 673	9 282	...	2 947	3 427	3 047	3 127	...	...	S	EXP	
302	76	216	...	43	157	117	-16	...	...		BAL	
87 304	92 692	99 158	...	31 117	34 773	33 045	...	...	...	S	IMP	Espagne
77 320	84 512	89 650	...	28 200	32 228	29 448	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-9 984	-8 180	-9 508	...	-2 917	-2 545	-3 598	...	...	...		BAL	
38 304	42 364	43 089	43 582	13 765	14 630	14 534	14 825	14 223	...	S	IMP	Suède
37 672	41 777	42 587	42 187	13 467	14 824	13 812	14 208	14 167	...	S	EXP	
-632	-587	-501	-1 396	-298	194	-722	-617	-57	...		BAL	
46 846	50 605	53 568	53 063	16 681	19 302	17 384	17 561	18 118	17 527	S	IMP	Suisse
55 639	58 105	60 824	60 750	20 036	21 084	19 554	20 492	20 704	19 795	S	EXP	
8 793	7 500	7 256	7 687	3 355	1 782	2 170	2 931	2 586	2 268		BAL	
156 406	163 377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Royaume-Uni
111 430	115 948	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-44 976	-47 429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
713 989	**745 262**	**733 903**	**774 381**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Amérique du Nord
486 968	**516 488**	**512 699**	**544 017**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-227 021	**-228 774**	**-221 204**	**-230 365**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
245	237	...	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
107 143	108 039	117 082	120 662	35 138	40 580	39 425	41 238	39 998	37 755	G	IMP	Canada [3]
104 957	108 417	110 045	116 222	36 444	36 791	36 945	39 372	39 905	37 109	G	EXP	
-2 186	378	-7 037	-4 440	1 306	-3 789	-2 480	-1 867	-93	-645		BAL	
194	277	111	...	33	45	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Groenland
185	171	114	...	58	14	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-9	-106	3	...	25	-31	...	...	...	...		BAL	
605 585	635 725	615 965	652 356	192 769	213 831	211 015	222 766	218 575	...	G	IMP	Etats-Unis [4]
381 604	407 690	402 359	427 358	128 057	149 083	137 710	144 538	145 110	...	G	EXP	
-223 981	-228 035	-213 607	-224 998	-64 711	-64 748	-73 305	-78 228	-73 465	...		BAL	
43 143	47 007	**46 258**	**48 613**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Europe du Sud-est
35 350	35 993	**37 299**	**38 021**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-7 793	-11 014	**-8 959**	**-10 592**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 393	1 525	1 356	...	427	519	498	...	...	...	S	IMP	Albanie
594	636	692	...	222	254	254	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-799	-889	-664	...	-205	-265	-244	...	...	...		BAL	
2 828	2 885	2 767	3 016	897	1 088	972	1 049	994	1 043	S	IMP	Bosnie-Herzégovine
1 734	1 780	1 752	1 857	573	614	613	614	630	643	S	EXP	
-1 094	-1 106	-1 015	-1 158	-324	-474	-359	-435	-364	-400		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Bulgaria	IMP	S	34 350	34 741	29 276	28 959	34 264	7 403	7 842	7 611	8 187
	EXP	S	29 465	29 387	25 779	26 688	31 590	7 072	7 072	6 968	7 550
	BAL		-4 884	-5 354	-3 497	-2 271	-2 674	-331	-770	-643	-637
Montenegro	IMP	S	2 354	2 369	2 039	2 286	2 612	642	548	486	671
	EXP	S	498	447	352	361	421	96	102	88	93
	BAL		-1 856	-1 922	-1 688	-1 925	-2 191	-547	-446	-399	-578
Romania	IMP	S	73 448	77 886	69 855	74 605	85 476	18 925	19 216	18 918	20 843
	EXP	S	65 879	69 877	60 604	63 582	70 757	16 191	15 946	16 470	16 964
	BAL		-7 569	-8 009	-9 252	-11 023	-14 719	-2 734	-3 271	-2 448	-3 879
Serbia	IMP	G	20 548	20 550	17 846	18 888	21 994	4 634	4 919	4 808	5 434
	EXP	G	14 605	14 812	13 356	14 869	17 031	3 744	3 789	3 750	4 356
	BAL		-5 943	-5 738	-4 489	-4 019	-4 962	-889	-1 129	-1 057	-1 078
TFYR of Macedonia	IMP	S	6 620	7 303	6 427	6 749	7 717	1 720	1 783	1 686	1 891
	EXP	S	4 299	4 970	4 535	4 785	5 664	1 283	1 231	1 223	1 397
	BAL		-2 321	-2 333	-1 892	-1 964	-2 053	-437	-552	-463	-494
CIS	IMP		**538 862**	**475 418**	**323 890**	**319 359**	**388 605**	**85 548**	**91 543**	**79 038**	**96 224**
	EXP		**765 163**	**715 690**	**492 662**	**415 928**	**519 991**	**105 736**	**120 585**	**120 710**	**124 451**
	BAL		**226 302**	**240 272**	**168 772**	**96 570**	**131 386**	**20 188**	**29 042**	**41 672**	**28 227**
CIS-Asia	IMP		**98 593**	**88 487**	**70 575**	**66 222**	**73 063**	**17 208**	**18 450**	**15 233**	**18 089**
	EXP		**133 928**	**125 116**	**82 632**	**68 495**	**88 000**	**18 016**	**19 413**	**19 916**	**21 514**
	BAL		**35 335**	**36 629**	**12 057**	**2 274**	**14 937**	**808**	**963**	**4 683**	**3 425**
Armenia	IMP	G	4 386	4 402	3 239	3 273	...	842	983	807	1 015
	EXP	G	1 479	1 519	1 485	1 792	...	477	493	445	549
	BAL		-2 907	-2 882	-1 754	-1 482	...	-365	-490	-361	-466
Azerbaijan	IMP	G	10 713	9 188	9 217	8 532	8 782	2 161	2 325	1 523	1 887
	EXP	G	23 975	21 829	12 729	9 143	13 812	2 954	2 429	3 563	3 554
	BAL		13 263	12 641	3 512	611	5 030	793	104	2 041	1 667
Georgia	IMP	G	8 023	8 602	7 300	7 295	7 979	1 941	2 055	1 713	1 880
	EXP	G	2 911	2 861	2 205	2 113	2 728	564	601	577	658
	BAL		-5 112	-5 741	-5 096	-5 181	-5 251	-1 377	-1 454	-1 137	-1 223
Kazakhstan	IMP	G	48 806	41 296	30 568	25 377	29 199	6 497	7 494	6 056	7 552
	EXP	G	84 700	79 460	45 956	36 737	48 290	9 471	10 516	10 840	12 253
	BAL		35 895	38 164	15 388	11 360	19 091	2 974	3 022	4 784	4 701
Kyrgyzstan	IMP	G	6 070	5 732	4 069	3 963	...	1 049	1 029	883	...
	EXP	G	2 058	1 897	1 472	1 503	...	447	488	426	...
	BAL		-4 012	-3 836	-2 598	-2 460	...	-602	-542	-457	...
Tajikistan	IMP	G	4 121	4 297	3 435	3 031	2 775	723	808	546	701
	EXP	G	1 163	1 080	891	899	1 198	233	226	230	228
	BAL		-2 958	-3 217	-2 544	-2 132	-1 577	-490	-582	-316	-473
Uzbekistan	IMP	G	13 959	12 416	...	12 114	13 013	3 270	3 259	...	...
	EXP	G	14 109	12 871	...	12 568	13 894	2 988	3 552	...	...
	BAL		150	455	...	454	880	-282	294	...	...
CIS-Europe	IMP		440 269	386 931	253 314	253 137	315 542	68 340	73 093	63 804	78 134
	EXP		631 236	590 574	410 029	347 433	431 991	87 720	101 172	100 794	102 937
	BAL		190 967	203 643	156 715	94 296	116 449	19 380	28 079	36 990	24 802
Belarus	IMP	G	43 023	40 614	30 292	27 610	34 235	6 692	7 926	7 204	8 365
	EXP	G	37 203	36 127	26 660	23 537	29 207	6 145	6 234	6 257	7 428
	BAL		-5 820	-4 487	-3 631	-4 073	-5 027	-546	-1 692	-947	-937
Republic of Moldova	IMP	G	5 492	5 317	3 987	4 020	4 832	1 027	1 125	1 031	1 151
	EXP	G	2 428	2 340	1 967	2 045	2 425	527	612	528	500
	BAL		-3 064	-2 978	-2 020	-1 976	-2 406	-500	-513	-503	-651
Russian Federation	IMP	G	314 967	286 669	182 719	182 265	226 966	50 327	52 435	45 393	56 248
	EXP	G	527 266	497 909	343 543	285 491	357 083	71 798	83 837	83 639	84 722
	BAL		212 299	211 240	160 824	103 226	130 117	21 470	31 402	38 246	28 474
Ukraine	IMP	G	76 787	54 331	36 318	39 242	49 510	10 294	11 607	10 177	12 371
	EXP	G	64 338	54 199	37 859	36 360	43 276	9 250	10 489	10 370	10 287
	BAL		-12 449	-132	1 542	-2 882	-6 234	-1 044	-1 118	193	-2 084
Northern Africa	IMP		**210 900**	**215 008**	**184 963**	**163 311**	**152 710**	**40 704**	**40 266**	**37 321**	**36 807**
	EXP		**176 947**	**149 817**	**102 612**	**90 246**	**95 628**	**21 819**	**24 281**	**23 232**	**23 823**
	BAL		**-33 953**	**-65 192**	**-82 351**	**-73 065**	**-57 082**	**-18 886**	**-15 985**	**-14 089**	**-12 984**
Algeria	IMP	S	54 965	58 334	51 706	46 725	45 627	11 543	11 526	11 796	11 042
	EXP	S	65 555	61 374	35 238	29 639	35 081	7 410	8 891	9 015	8 305
	BAL		10 590	3 040	-16 468	-17 086	-10 546	-4 133	-2 634	-2 780	-2 737
Egypt [5]	IMP	G	59 661	66 785	62 513	57 766	...	15 484	14 241	12 900	12 349
	EXP	G	28 493	26 852	21 209	22 087	...	5 171	5 965	5 973	6 247
	BAL		-31 168	-39 933	-41 304	-35 679	...	-10 313	-8 276	-6 928	-6 103
Libya	IMP	G	27 010	18 994	13 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	43 986	20 994	10 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		16 975	2 000	-2 800	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/S	type de données	Pays ou zone
8 663	9 804	9 271	9 533	2 885	3 232	3 125	3 122	3 285	3 355	S	IMP	Bulgarie
8 515	8 557	7 844	7 986	2 426	2 805	2 621	2 600	2 765	2 911	S	EXP	
-147	-1 247	-1 427	-1 546	-458	-427	-505	-521	-520	-444		BAL	
722	732	618	837	199	271	271	284	282	293	S	IMP	Montenegro
126	115	115	126	37	47	43	36	47	36	S	EXP	
-597	-617	-503	-711	-162	-225	-228	-248	-235	-258		BAL	
22 060	23 647	24 231	...	7 838	8 835	7 674	8 450	...	...	S	IMP	Roumanie
18 447	18 872	20 888	...	6 747	7 531	6 431	6 946	...	...	S	EXP	
-3 613	-4 775	-3 343	...	-1 091	-1 304	-1 243	-1 504	...	...		BAL	
5 542	6 211	...	...	2 010	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Serbie
4 451	4 474	...	...	1 504	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 091	-1 737	...	...	-505	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 936	2 203	2 189	...	713	792	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
1 483	1 560	1 597	...	569	513	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-453	-643	-592	...	-145	-278	...	...	...	...		BAL	
102 972	**110 372**	**96 190**	**112 273**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI
127 295	**147 535**	**148 646**	**159 636**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
24 323	**37 163**	**52 456**	**47 364**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
19 380	**20 360**	**18 490**	**23 994**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI-Asie
22 677	**23 892**	**25 672**	**27 873**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
3 297	**3 532**	**7 182**	**3 878**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	1 097	...	375	399	360	...	...	...	G	IMP	Arménie
...	...	584	...	206	207	180	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	-513	...	-169	-193	-180	...	...	...		BAL	
2 768	2 604	2 191	2 469	763	740	835	829	805	1 116	G	IMP	Azerbaïdjan
3 647	3 047	4 704	5 283	1 445	1 716	1 589	1 921	1 773	1 712	G	EXP	
879	443	2 512	2 814	682	976	754	1 091	968	596		BAL	
2 041	2 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Géorgie
706	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 335	-1 558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
7 351	8 240	7 250	...	2 192	2 723	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kazakhstan
11 384	13 814	13 775	...	4 688	5 005	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
4 033	5 573	6 525	...	2 496	2 282	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
721	808	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tadjikistan
443	297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-278	-511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
3 489	3 422	3 800	6 100	...	...	2 500	1 900	1 700	...	G	IMP	Ouzbékistan
4 390	3 534	4 100	3 700	...	...	900	1 500	1 300	...	G	EXP	
900	113	300	-2 400	...	...	-1 600	-400	-400	...		BAL	
83 592	90 012	**77 700**	**88 278**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI-Europe
104 619	123 643	**122 974**	**131 764**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
21 027	33 631	**45 274**	**43 485**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
8 602	10 064	8 974	...	2 938	3 281	3 196	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bélarus
7 460	8 063	7 907	...	2 568	2 848	2 702	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 142	-2 001	-1 067	...	-370	-433	-493	...	...	...		BAL	
1 257	1 393	1 326	...	428	524	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République de Moldova
624	774	678	...	216	242	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-634	-619	-648	...	-212	-282	...	...	...	...		BAL	
61 046	64 280	54 691	60 928	18 405	20 666	19 887	20 584	20 457	20 161	G	IMP	Fédération de Russie
85 857	102 865	102 956	110 393	31 951	37 031	36 500	36 975	36 919	34 545	G	EXP	
24 811	38 585	48 265	49 465	13 546	16 365	16 613	16 391	16 462	14 383		BAL	
12 687	14 275	12 709	...	4 082	4 614	4 167	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ukraine
10 678	11 941	11 433	...	3 652	4 057	4 024	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 009	-2 333	-1 276	...	-429	-557	-143	...	...	...		BAL	
39 234	**39 347**	**36 302**	**37 500**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Afrique septentrionale
23 207	**25 366**	**26 095**	**26 951**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-16 027	**-13 981**	**-10 206**	**-10 549**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
10 966	11 822	11 271	...	3 670	3 706	4 007	4 132	...	...	S	IMP	Algérie
8 254	9 506	10 408	...	3 201	3 321	3 114	3 364	...	...	S	EXP	
-2 712	-2 316	-863	...	-469	-385	-893	-767	...	...		BAL	
15 857	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Egypte [5]
5 949	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-9 908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Libye
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Morocco	IMP	S	44 934	46 057	37 513	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	21 847	23 836	21 886	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-23 088	-22 221	-15 627	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	IMP	G	24 317	24 828	20 221	19 456	20 681	4 526	5 044	4 953	5 030
	EXP	G	17 061	16 756	14 073	13 483	14 433	2 944	3 594	3 269	3 521
	BAL		-7 256	-8 072	-6 148	-5 973	-6 248	-1 582	-1 450	-1 684	-1 509
Sub-Saharan Africa	IMP		**386 788**	**388 555**	**336 565**	**304 225**	**313 940**	**76 959**	**79 384**	**72 962**	**78 715**
	EXP		**415 932**	**413 516**	**294 197**	**251 392**	**275 291**	**64 159**	**66 884**	**64 793**	**67 790**
	BAL		**29 143**	**24 960**	**-42 368**	**-52 833**	**-38 650**	**-12 799**	**-12 500**	**-8 169**	**-10 924**
Angola [3]	IMP	S	27 755	28 656	16 836	12 368	...	3 032	3 103	3 681	3 233
	EXP	S	67 801	58 726	33 114	29 257	...	8 511	7 720	8 283	8 077
	BAL		40 046	30 071	16 278	16 889	...	5 479	4 617	4 603	4 844
Benin	IMP	G	3 654	3 416	2 357	2 173	...	557	674	...	...
	EXP	G	630	1 854	624	369	...	73	49	...	...
	BAL		-3 024	-1 563	-1 733	-1 804	...	-484	-625	...	...
Botswana	IMP	G	8 424	8 078	7 238	6 142	5 261	1 505	1 617	1 128	1 340
	EXP	G	7 910	8 510	6 317	7 358	5 899	1 777	1 511	1 644	1 432
	BAL		-513	433	-921	1 215	637	272	-106	515	91
Burkina Faso	IMP	G	4 163	3 351	2 982	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	2 356	2 487	2 177	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 807	-864	-805	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	IMP	G	811	769	724	734	...	220	171	179	...
	EXP	G	99	124	122	111	...	32	29	28	...
	BAL		-712	-645	-601	-624	...	-188	-142	-151	...
Cabo Verde	IMP	G	726	768	603	665	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	69	80	67	60	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-657	-687	-537	-605	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	IMP	S	6 657	7 553	6 038	5 203	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	4 521	5 153	4 053	3 303	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 136	-2 400	-1 985	-1 900	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	IMP	G	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	IMP	S	2 997	3 496	2 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	4 496	4 194	2 900	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		1 498	698	700	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	IMP	G	285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	IMP	S	5 500	6 200	7 747	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	9 800	8 614	4 650	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		4 300	2 414	-3 097	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	IMP	S	12 628	10 723	10 409	8 380	9 556	2 018	1 846	2 041	2 702
	EXP	S	13 687	12 633	12 560	10 661	12 437	2 027	2 838	3 924	3 482
	BAL		1 060	1 911	2 151	2 281	2 881	8	992	1 883	780
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	IMP	S	6 300	6 500	6 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	6 300	6 600	5 800	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		0	100	-400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	IMP	G	560	803	890	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	120	129	132	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-440	-674	-758	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	IMP	G	6 990	6 492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	13 981	11 587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		6 990	5 094	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eswatini	IMP	G	1 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	IMP	G	11 197	13 358	16 077	16 234	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	3 044	3 215	2 949	2 793	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-8 153	-10 143	-13 128	-13 441	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	IMP	S	3 886	3 105	3 033	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	9 514	8 949	5 074	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		5 628	5 844	2 040	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	IMP	G	348	386	394	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	12	16	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-337	-370	-375	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	IMP	G	13 190	13 517	12 450	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	12 731	13 443	12 132	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-459	-74	-318	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	IMP	S	2 150	2 115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	1 300	1 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-850	-687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Maroc
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
5 076	5 623	5 677	...	1 850	2 064	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tunisie
3 699	3 944	4 178	...	1 436	1 471	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 376	-1 679	-1 499	...	-414	-593	...	...	...	...		BAL	
79 452	**82 868**	**81 156**	**86 958**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Afrique subsaharienne
68 314	**74 354**	**73 762**	**77 613**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-11 138	**-8 514**	**-7 394**	**-9 346**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
3 275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Angola [3]
8 340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
5 065	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bénin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 324	1 525	1 536	...	538	593	484	416	...	...	G	IMP	Botswana
1 294	1 491	1 434	...	370	513	560	660	...	...	G	EXP	
-30	-34	-103	...	-168	-81	76	244	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Burkina Faso
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Cabo Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Cameroun
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République centrafricaine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Tchad
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Comores
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 349	2 464	2 610	...	766	837	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Côte d'Ivoire
2 205	2 825	3 788	...	1 043	1 481	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-144	362	1 178	...	277	644	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République démocratique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	du Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guinée équatoriale
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Eswatini
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ethiopie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Gambie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Guinea-Bissau	IMP	G	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	IMP	G	16 358	18 397	16 097	14 107	...	3 697	3 612	4 088	4 097
	EXP	G	5 884	6 046	5 908	5 695	...	1 391	1 360	1 459	1 477
	BAL		-10 475	-12 351	-10 189	-8 412	...	-2 306	-2 252	-2 629	-2 620
Lesotho	IMP	G	2 284	2 207	1 949	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	934	924	773	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 350	-1 283	-1 177	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	IMP	G	1 210	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	540	583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-670	-463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	IMP	G	3 201	3 254	3 164	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 951	2 142	2 251	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 250	-1 112	-913	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	IMP	G	2 831	2 960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 196	1 412	1 048	993	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 636	-1 547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	IMP	G	3 791	3 154	3 169	3 846	...	993	1 020	1 065	...
	EXP	G	2 753	2 475	2 530	3 010	...	634	639	586	...
	BAL		-1 037	-679	-639	-836	...	-359	-380	-479	...
Mauritania	IMP	G	3 975	3 622	3 657	2 113	3 526	439	399	733	1 291
	EXP	G	2 685	2 293	1 630	1 637	1 989	433	438	575	443
	BAL		-1 290	-1 329	-2 027	-476	-1 537	-5	39	-158	-848
Mauritius	IMP	G	5 377	5 618	4 816	4 661	5 256	1 184	1 283	1 160	1 268
	EXP	G	2 866	3 167	2 738	2 371	2 369	587	582	553	587
	BAL		-2 511	-2 451	-2 078	-2 290	-2 887	-597	-701	-607	-682
Mozambique	IMP	G	10 099	11 611	8 293	5 295	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	4 024	5 072	4 195	3 355	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-6 075	-6 539	-4 098	-1 940	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	IMP	G	7 568	8 523	7 848	6 901	6 599	1 734	2 106	...	...
	EXP	G	5 740	5 983	4 737	4 809	4 777	1 212	1 088	...	...
	BAL		-1 828	-2 540	-3 110	-2 092	-1 822	-521	-1 018	...	...
Niger	IMP	G	1 909	2 247	1 990	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 613	1 498	1 050	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-295	-749	-940	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	IMP	G	44 598	46 505	34 891	35 532	...	8 100	7 561	7 481	8 488
	EXP	G	90 555	103 100	50 216	33 302	...	7 652	9 761	9 836	10 145
	BAL		45 957	56 595	15 325	-2 230	...	-449	2 200	2 355	1 657
Rwanda	IMP	G	1 667	2 484	2 582	2 605	2 876	645	633	636	660
	EXP	G	608	615	599	611	806	162	167	155	192
	BAL		-1 059	-1 869	-1 983	-1 994	-2 070	-483	-466	-481	-468
Sao Tome and Principe	IMP	S	150	169	141	139	150	40	35	28	45
	EXP	S	7	10	9	10	11	3	4	2	2
	BAL		-143	-159	-132	-129	-140	-37	-31	-27	-43
Senegal	IMP	G	5 896	5 919	5 126	5 028	6 103	1 410	1 229	1 308	1 527
	EXP	G	2 339	2 380	2 268	2 318	2 544	558	442	708	676
	BAL		-3 556	-3 539	-2 858	-2 710	-3 559	-852	-788	-600	-851
Seychelles	IMP	G	1 098	1 144	991	1 040	...	261	266	288	279
	EXP	G	578	539	429	282	...	73	66	62	76
	BAL		-520	-605	-562	-758	...	-187	-201	-226	-203
Sierra Leone	IMP	G	1 781	1 568	1 531	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 502	1 195	513	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-279	-374	-1 018	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa [3, 6]	IMP	G	103 435	99 884	85 715	75 020	82 990	20 013	19 696	19 896	20 635
	EXP	G	95 902	93 037	80 772	76 331	88 845	20 531	20 200	20 255	22 238
	BAL		-7 533	-6 847	-4 943	1 311	5 855	519	505	358	1 603
Sudan	IMP	G	9 918	9 211	9 509	8 323	9 163	1 935	2 300	2 028	2 037
	EXP	G	7 086	4 350	3 169	3 094	4 061	701	896	1 080	1 069
	BAL		-2 832	-4 861	-6 340	-5 230	-5 102	-1 234	-1 405	-947	-967
Togo	IMP	S	1 957	1 768	1 735	1 825	...	370	590	...	...
	EXP	S	1 149	806	711	761	...	171	195	...	...
	BAL		-809	-962	-1 024	-1 064	...	-199	-395	...	...
Uganda	IMP	G	4 916	5 118	4 759	4 822	...	1 253	1 208	1 310	1 382
	EXP	G	2 838	2 744	2 672	2 477	...	581	695	627	845
	BAL		-2 078	-2 374	-2 087	-2 345	...	-672	-513	-683	-538

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guinée-Bissau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
4 356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kenya
1 407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 949	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Libéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mali
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
621	880	748	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mauritanie
501	469	574	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-120	-411	-173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 297	1 530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Maurice
632	597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-665	-933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Namibie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
7 680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nigéria
11 685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
4 005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
856	724	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Rwanda
224	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-632	-489	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
38	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-35	-35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 579	1 689	1 765	...	534	565	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sénégal
579	581	720	...	226	268	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1000	-1 108	-1 045	...	-308	-297	...	...	...	...		BAL	
351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Seychelles
68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
21 157	21 301	24 013	...	7 654	7 509	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Afrique du Sud [3, 6]
22 741	23 611	22 509	...	7 603	8 311	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
1 583	2 310	-1 504	...	-51	801	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 283	2 815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Soudan
875	1 037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 409	-1 778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Togo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ouganda
677	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
United Rep. of Tanzania	IMP	G	12 212	11 949	10 837	7 889	...	1 959	1 886	1 850	1 820
	EXP	G	5 035	4 604	4 919	4 398	...	1 096	1 052	1 074	981
	BAL		-7 178	-7 346	-5 918	-3 490	...	-864	-834	-777	-840
Zambia	IMP	G	10 176	9 545	8 479	7 510	8 738	1 761	2 188	1 904	2 114
	EXP	G	10 601	9 694	7 012	6 516	8 151	1 542	1 788	1 886	1 900
	BAL		425	149	-1 467	-993	-588	-219	-400	-18	-214
Zimbabwe	IMP	G	7 195	6 024	6 001	5 216	...	1 288	1 433	1 271	1 367
	EXP	G	3 907	3 866	3 248	3 319	...	751	1 226	848	759
	BAL		-3 288	-2 157	-2 753	-1 897	...	-537	-207	-423	-608
Latin America & The Caribbean	IMP		**1 141 495**	**1 136 467**	**1 016 028**	**916 804**	**976 092**	**238 199**	**237 933**	**228 734**	**237 835**
	EXP		**1 099 271**	**1 062 416**	**898 829**	**858 917**	**958 654**	**220 398**	**223 297**	**220 763**	**244 081**
	BAL		**-42 224**	**-74 050**	**-117 199**	**-57 886**	**-17 438**	**-17 801**	**-14 635**	**-7 970**	**6 246**
The Caribbean	IMP		**66 107**	**63 762**	**61 729**	**59 439**	**60 343**	**15 958**	**15 742**	**14 241**	**15 372**
	EXP		**33 794**	**29 112**	**22 689**	**18 617**	**20 182**	**4 974**	**4 453**	**4 975**	**4 914**
	BAL		**-32 313**	**-34 651**	**-39 040**	**-40 822**	**-40 160**	**-10 984**	**-11 289**	**-9 266**	**-10 458**
Anguilla	IMP	G	154	175	204	193	183	43	39	51	50
	EXP	G	5	5	11	7	3	2	2	1	1
	BAL		-149	-169	-193	-186	-180	-42	-37	-50	-49
Antigua and Barbuda	IMP	G	508	552	488	494	630	117	138	148	130
	EXP	G	33	23	26	61	62	2	3	13	43
	BAL		-476	-529	-462	-433	-567	-115	-135	-135	-87
Aruba	IMP	G	1 303	1 265	1 165	1 130	1 185	282	328	281	280
	EXP	G	167	116	79	94	89	22	27	19	23
	BAL		-1 136	-1 150	-1 086	-1 036	-1 096	-260	-301	-262	-257
Bahamas [7]	IMP	G	3 366	3 791	3 162	2 932	3 428	751	803	811	933
	EXP	G	812	689	443	403	469	74	115	114	155
	BAL		-2 554	-3 101	-2 719	-2 529	-2 959	-677	-688	-697	-777
Barbados	IMP	G	1 759	1 739	1 618	1 622	1 600	384	450	396	390
	EXP	G	468	474	483	517	485	102	138	130	104
	BAL		-1 291	-1 265	-1 135	-1 105	-1 114	-282	-312	-266	-287
Cayman Islands	IMP	G	929	977	997	1 025	1 051	258	265	249	244
	EXP	G	30	26	99	88	33	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-899	-951	-898	-937	-1 018	...	...	...	...
Cuba	IMP	S	15 884	14 080	12 638	11 092	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	5 706	5 246	3 618	2 502	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-10 178	-8 834	-9 020	-8 589	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	IMP	S	203	230	214	214	198	54	60	53	58
	EXP	S	35	36	30	23	21	5	5	6	5
	BAL		-168	-194	-184	-191	-177	-49	-55	-47	-53
Dominican Republic [3, 8]	IMP	G	13 876	13 838	16 865	17 484	...	4 532	4 679	...	...
	EXP	G	4 472	4 677	4 011	4 366	...	1 185	1 084	...	...
	BAL		-9 404	-9 162	-12 854	-13 117	...	-3 346	-3 595	...	...
Grenada	IMP	S	368	340	372	351	420	86	100	91	98
	EXP	S	37	37	33	30	25	6	6	5	8
	BAL		-332	-303	-339	-321	-395	-79	-94	-86	-91
Haiti	IMP	G	3 400	3 734	3 523	...	...	925	...	...	...
	EXP	G	885	950	1 018	...	...	271	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 516	-2 785	-2 505	...	...	-655	...	...	...
Jamaica	IMP	S	6 218	5 830	4 995	4 742	...	1 241	1 243	1 333	1 397
	EXP	S	1 569	1 455	1 265	1 194	...	285	302	325	344
	BAL		-4 649	-4 374	-3 730	-3 548	...	-956	-941	-1 008	-1 053
Montserrat	IMP	S	42	41	39	36	31	9	11	8	8
	EXP	S	6	3	3	4	6	1	1	2	2
	BAL		-36	-38	-36	-32	-25	-8	-10	-6	-6
Saint Kitts-Nevis	IMP	S	249	268	297	333	309	74	92	78	76
	EXP	S	56	57	55	51	50	12	13	12	13
	BAL		-193	-212	-241	-282	-259	-62	-79	-66	-63
Saint Lucia	IMP	G	620	627	570	654	655	139	182	159	181
	EXP	G	174	161	180	120	127	32	26	28	39
	BAL		-446	-467	-390	-535	-528	-107	-156	-131	-142
Saint Vincent-Grenadines	IMP	S	370	361	334	335	330	83	88	80	75
	EXP	S	49	48	46	47	42	11	13	11	9
	BAL		-321	-313	-288	-288	-287	-72	-75	-69	-66
Trinidad and Tobago	IMP	S	12 574	11 249	9 232	8 027	...	2 403	2 401	2 073	1 702
	EXP	S	18 662	14 530	10 758	7 640	...	2 078	1 731	2 388	1 978
	BAL		6 088	3 282	1 526	-387	...	-326	-670	315	275
Turks and Caicos Islands	IMP	G	345	406	410	389	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-339	-400	-405	-385	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America	IMP		**1 075 388**	**1 072 704**	**954 299**	**857 365**	**915 749**	**222 241**	**222 191**	**214 493**	**222 463**
	EXP		**1 065 477**	**1 033 305**	**876 141**	**840 300**	**938 472**	**215 424**	**218 845**	**215 788**	**239 167**
	BAL		**-9 911**	**-39 399**	**-78 159**	**-17 064**	**22 722**	**-6 817**	**-3 346**	**1 296**	**16 704**

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
1 924	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République-Unie de
828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	Tanzanie
-1 097	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 294	2 426	2 528	...	793	838	905	...	...	...	G	IMP	Zambie
1 939	2 425	2 598	...	864	904	714	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-355	-1	70	...	71	66	-190	...	...	...		BAL	
1 370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Zimbabwe
944	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
251 326	**258 182**	**242 714**	**253 852**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Amérique latine et les
244 518	**249 296**	**241 344**	**266 382**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	Caraïbes
-6 808	**-8 885**	**-1 370**	**12 529**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
15 351	**15 379**	**14 131**	**15 407**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Les Caraïbes
5 432	**4 861**	**5 655**	**5 515**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-9 919	**-10 518**	**-8 476**	**-9 892**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
47	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Anguilla
1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-46	-34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
143	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Antigua-et-Barbuda
2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-141	-204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
276	348	299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Aruba
23	24	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-253	-324	-282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
808	876	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bahamas [7]
82	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-726	-759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
359	456	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Barbade
112	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-246	-316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
233	325	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
50	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Dominique
5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-45	-32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Rép. dominicaine [3, 8]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
106	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Grenade
5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-100	-118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Haïti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Jamaïque
314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Montserrat
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-5	-7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
60	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
12	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-48	-81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
154	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sainte-Lucie
29	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-125	-129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
77	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Saint-Vincent-et-les
8	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	Grenadines
-69	-83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Trinité-et-Tobago
2 456	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
1 129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Îles Turques et Caïques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
235 975	**242 803**	**228 583**	**238 445**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Amérique latine
239 086	**244 436**	**235 689**	**260 866**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
3 111	**1 633**	**7 106**	**22 421**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Argentina	IMP	S	74 002	65 323	59 789	55 608	...	14 379	14 076	...	...
	EXP	S	83 026	71 977	56 751	57 732	...	15 757	14 134	...	...
	BAL		9 024	6 654	-3 038	2 124	...	1 378	58	...	...
Belize	IMP	G	930	1 005	1 020	...	...	248	...	...	...
	EXP	G	315	303	268	...	...	80	...	...	...
	BAL		-616	-701	-752	...	...	-168	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	IMP	G	9 338	10 519	9 602	8 515	9 304	2 142	2 315	2 238	2 186
	EXP	G	11 657	12 300	8 299	7 000	7 752	1 923	1 759	1 652	1 922
	BAL		2 319	1 781	-1 303	-1 515	-1 551	-219	-557	-586	-264
Brazil	IMP	S	250 557	239 156	178 832	143 492	157 502	38 178	35 880	37 668	36 966
	EXP	S	242 034	225 101	191 134	185 286	217 756	49 120	45 892	50 478	57 207
	BAL		-8 523	-14 055	12 302	41 794	60 254	10 942	10 012	12 810	20 242
Chile	IMP	G	79 355	72 851	62 497	58 830	65 162	15 468	15 740	15 510	15 518
	EXP	G	76 770	75 065	62 035	60 733	69 230	14 471	16 393	15 708	16 539
	BAL		-2 585	2 214	-462	1 903	4 068	-997	653	198	1 021
Colombia	IMP	S	59 411	64 029	54 058	44 890	...	11 522	11 819	...	...
	EXP	S	58 784	54 785	35 635	31 008	...	7 923	8 790	...	...
	BAL		-626	-9 244	-18 422	-13 882	...	-3 599	-3 028	...	...
Costa Rica	IMP	G	17 923	17 229	15 425	15 461	16 051	3 840	4 071	3 939	3 962
	EXP	G	11 542	11 217	9 525	9 797	10 524	2 345	2 452	2 516	2 820
	BAL		-6 381	-6 012	-5 900	-5 663	-5 528	-1 496	-1 620	-1 424	-1 141
Ecuador	IMP	S	27 021	27 726	21 518	16 324	20 010	4 161	4 580	4 471	4 789
	EXP	S	24 751	25 724	18 331	16 798	19 122	4 235	4 638	4 721	4 696
	BAL		-2 270	-2 002	-3 187	474	-888	74	58	251	-92
El Salvador	IMP	G	10 772	10 513	10 416	9 855	...	2 451	2 501	2 491	2 611
	EXP	G	5 491	5 273	5 485	5 335	...	1 354	1 255	1 414	1 425
	BAL		-5 281	-5 240	-4 931	-4 519	...	-1 097	-1 246	-1 077	-1 185
Guatemala	IMP	G	17 518	18 282	17 641	17 001	...	4 289	4 439	4 388	4 413
	EXP	G	10 025	10 803	10 675	10 463	...	2 581	2 537	2 908	2 826
	BAL		-7 493	-7 478	-6 966	-6 538	...	-1 709	-1 902	-1 480	-1 586
Guyana	IMP	S	1 750	1 780	1 550	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	1 380	1 160	1 100	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-370	-620	-450	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	IMP	S	9 152	9 298	9 424	8 913	9 684	2 337	2 321	2 255	2 410
	EXP	S	3 886	4 065	3 959	3 887	4 564	854	898	1 247	1 305
	BAL		-5 266	-5 233	-5 465	-5 025	-5 120	-1 484	-1 423	-1 009	-1 105
Mexico [3, 9]	IMP	G	381 210	399 977	395 232	387 065	420 369	100 155	100 963	97 480	102 959
	EXP	G	380 015	396 912	380 550	373 939	409 494	94 919	100 127	94 705	102 825
	BAL		-1 195	-3 066	-14 682	-13 125	-10 875	-5 236	-836	-2 775	-135
Nicaragua	IMP	G	5 657	5 876	5 906	5 887	...	1 473	1 546	1 423	1 480
	EXP	G	2 436	2 671	2 422	2 226	...	562	490	749	728
	BAL		-3 220	-3 206	-3 484	-3 661	...	-911	-1 056	-674	-752
Panama	IMP	S	13 035	13 707	12 129	11 697	...	2 994	3 147	2 915	3 071
	EXP	S	844	817	695	636	...	169	144	154	180
	BAL		-12 192	-12 890	-11 434	-11 061	...	-2 825	-3 003	-2 761	-2 891
Paraguay	IMP	G	12 142	12 169	10 291	9 753	11 875	2 648	2 832	2 649	2 670
	EXP	G	9 456	9 636	8 328	8 501	8 680	2 241	1 681	2 462	1 859
	BAL		-2 686	-2 533	-1 964	-1 251	-3 195	-407	-1 152	-186	-811
Peru [3]	IMP	S	42 356	41 042	37 331	35 132	38 669	9 111	9 230	8 993	9 242
	EXP	S	42 861	39 533	34 414	37 020	44 897	9 861	11 038	10 221	10 518
	BAL		504	-1 509	-2 916	1 888	6 228	750	1 808	1 228	1 276
Suriname	IMP	G	2 141	1 982	1 981	1 235	...	301	298	296	303
	EXP	G	2 380	2 113	1 617	1 426	...	341	445	452	486
	BAL		239	131	-364	190	...	41	147	155	183
Uruguay	IMP	S	11 642	11 485	9 489	8 137	8 458	2 044	2 158	1 873	2 024
	EXP	S	9 067	9 132	7 677	6 997	7 885	1 930	1 715	1 499	2 181
	BAL		-2 575	-2 353	-1 812	-1 140	-573	-115	-443	-374	157
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	IMP	G	49 445	48 730	40 146	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	88 753	74 714	37 236	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		39 308	25 984	-2 910	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Asia	IMP		**3 285 541**	**3 334 296**	**2 894 122**	**2 758 187**	**3 160 247**	**714 251**	**769 264**	**723 611**	**766 141**
	EXP		**3 546 809**	**3 717 911**	**3 567 053**	**3 382 157**	**3 678 156**	**874 077**	**921 379**	**797 185**	**910 850**
	BAL		**261 268**	**383 615**	**672 932**	**623 970**	**517 908**	**159 826**	**152 115**	**73 574**	**144 709**
China	IMP	G	1 949 300	1 963 105	1 680 786	1 589 463	1 845 975	413 478	447 019	417 338	445 026
	EXP	G	2 210 249	2 343 186	2 282 443	2 136 708	2 280 367	557 742	580 831	480 315	565 190
	BAL		260 949	380 081	601 657	547 245	434 392	144 264	133 812	62 976	120 164
China, Hong Kong SAR	IMP	G	524 103	544 931	522 598	516 929	559 580	135 009	143 298	125 080	135 599
	EXP	G	459 256	473 995	465 514	462 516	497 688	121 459	128 249	110 793	120 439
	BAL		-64 846	-70 937	-57 084	-54 413	-61 892	-13 550	-15 049	-14 287	-15 160

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Argentine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 417	2 463	2 239	...	674	712	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bolivie (État plur. de)
2 164	2 014	2 028	...	654	708	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-253	-449	-211	...	-20	-4	...	...	...	...		BAL	
41 662	41 192	42 247	...	12 977	14 424	14 415	...	...	...	S	IMP	Brésil
56 913	53 165	54 377	...	17 317	20 091	19 934	...	...	...	S	EXP	
15 251	11 973	12 130	...	4 340	5 667	5 519	...	...	...		BAL	
16 563	17 571	16 335	...	5 067	5 804	5 370	6 004	...	...	G	IMP	Chili
17 769	19 215	19 702	...	6 398	6 669	6 353	6 683	...	...	G	EXP	
1 206	1 644	3 367	...	1 332	866	983	679	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Colombie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
3 878	4 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Costa Rica
2 598	2 586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 280	-1 683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
5 241	5 510	5 265	...	1 608	1 758	1 895	...	...	...	S	IMP	Equateur
4 625	5 080	5 239	...	1 579	1 853	1 815	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-616	-430	-26	...	-29	95	-80	...	...	...		BAL	
2 626	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	El Salvador
1 475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
4 582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guatemala
2 634	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 948	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 513	2 506	2 398	...	746	815	868	...	...	...	S	IMP	Honduras
1 049	963	1 272	...	439	422	414	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 464	-1 542	-1 126	...	-306	-393	-454	...	...	...		BAL	
107 901	112 030	...	...	34 148	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mexique [3, 9]
101 759	110 206	...	...	35 210	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-6 141	-1 824	...	...	1 062	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nicaragua
490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
3 234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Panama
172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-3 062	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
3 174	3 382	3 149	3 162	992	1 046	1 137	1 025	1 000	...	G	IMP	Paraguay
2 345	2 014	2 304	2 605	735	1 003	898	953	754	...	G	EXP	
-829	-1 368	-844	-557	-257	-43	-239	-72	-246	...		BAL	
10 000	10 434	9 908	10 633	3 407	3 111	3 518	3 459	3 655	...	S	IMP	Pérou [3]
11 758	12 399	11 625	12 175	4 021	3 622	4 142	3 919	4 114	...	S	EXP	
1 758	1 965	1 717	1 543	614	511	624	460	458	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 167	2 394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Uruguay
2 217	1 988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
50	-405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Venezuela (République
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
814 355	**855 980**	**844 951**	**899 998**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Asie Orientale
964 439	**1 005 551**	**903 527**	**999 270**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
150 084	**149 571**	**58 576**	**99 272**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
478 950	504 592	505 531	...	140 667	179 983	172 663	185 872	...	...	G	IMP	Chine
597 284	637 546	557 810	...	176 290	175 268	201 680	210 424	...	...	G	EXP	
118 334	132 954	52 279	...	35 622	-4 716	29 018	24 552	...	...		BAL	
144 305	154 490	137 141	148 588	36 875	51 427	48 054	50 270	50 264	51 756	G	IMP	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
130 251	136 105	120 518	130 211	31 413	44 348	42 085	44 760	43 366	45 754	G	EXP	
-14 054	-18 384	-16 623	-18 377	-5 462	-7 079	-5 969	-5 510	-6 898	-6 002		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
China, Macao SAR	IMP	G	10 141	11 262	10 603	8 925	9 449	2 313	2 454	2 225	2 123
	EXP	G	1 138	1 241	1 339	1 257	1 406	328	289	369	334
	BAL		-9 002	-10 021	-9 264	-7 668	-8 043	-1 985	-2 165	-1 857	-1 789
Korea, Republic of	IMP	G	515 310	525 452	436 515	406 186	478 491	102 444	110 595	116 265	117 947
	EXP	G	559 521	572 657	526 758	495 429	574 062	121 859	132 361	132 103	147 198
	BAL		44 212	47 205	90 243	89 244	95 572	19 415	21 766	15 838	29 251
Mongolia	IMP	G	6 355	5 237	3 798	3 358	4 336	949	910	776	1 154
	EXP	G	4 273	5 775	4 669	4 916	6 201	1 140	1 584	1 300	1 806
	BAL		-2 082	538	872	1 558	1 865	191	674	524	652
Southern Asia	IMP		636 528	640 354	554 201	**519 553**	**617 023**	**132 607**	**149 508**	**142 255**	**151 711**
	EXP		458 762	475 335	394 725	**373 084**	**398 641**	**97 856**	**99 933**	**97 802**	**92 286**
	BAL		-177 766	-165 020	-159 476	**-146 469**	**-218 383**	**-34 751**	**-49 575**	**-44 452**	**-59 424**
Afghanistan	IMP	G	8 724	7 729	7 723	6 534	...	1 456	1 844	...	...
	EXP	G	515	570	571	596	...	172	195	...	...
	BAL		-8 209	-7 159	-7 151	-5 938	...	-1 283	-1 650	...	...
Bangladesh	IMP	G	37 564	39 166	39 483	41 250	47 743	9 718	11 161	11 646	11 051
	EXP	G	25 914	27 034	29 925	30 188	31 367	7 496	7 468	7 887	7 472
	BAL		-11 651	-12 132	-9 558	-11 062	-16 376	-2 222	-3 692	-3 759	-3 579
Bhutan	IMP	G	911	934	1 062	1 003	1 030	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	544	584	549	525	573	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-367	-351	-512	-478	-457	...	...	...	...
India [10]	IMP	G	469 321	462 546	392 787	361 596	445 688	90 459	102 460	104 822	112 839
	EXP	G	313 375	321 541	267 369	264 535	298 919	66 185	67 446	76 972	71 533
	BAL		-155 946	-141 005	-125 418	-97 062	-146 769	-24 274	-35 014	-27 850	-41 306
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) [11, 12]	IMP	S	49 709	53 569	42 500	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	82 000	88 800	63 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		32 291	35 231	20 500	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	IMP	G	1 733	1 993	1 895	2 125	2 361	500	573	569	603
	EXP	G	167	145	144	154	200	28	52	54	51
	BAL		-1 567	-1 848	-1 751	-1 971	-2 161	-473	-521	-516	-552
Nepal	IMP	G	5 945	7 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	828	943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-5 117	-6 387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	IMP	G	44 647	47 434	43 795	46 799	56 918	11 658	12 638	13 472	14 519
	EXP	G	25 023	24 517	21 891	20 355	21 715	4 661	5 223	5 040	5 625
	BAL		-19 624	-22 917	-21 904	-26 444	-35 202	-6 997	-7 416	-8 432	-8 894
Sri Lanka	IMP	G	17 973	19 652	19 039	19 181	20 980	4 590	5 271	5 279	4 870
	EXP	G	10 397	11 199	10 464	10 309	11 359	2 656	2 524	2 774	2 623
	BAL		-7 576	-8 452	-8 575	-8 872	-9 621	-1 934	-2 747	-2 506	-2 247
South-eastern Asia	IMP		1 245 006	1 236 526	1 097 416	1 093 457	1 269 052	**276 071**	**293 817**	**296 033**	**305 145**
	EXP		1 269 704	1 290 450	1 160 208	1 148 511	1 299 677	**293 306**	**304 265**	**305 171**	**313 051**
	BAL		24 698	53 924	62 791	55 054	30 625	**17 235**	**10 448**	**9 137**	**7 906**
Brunei Darussalam	IMP	S	3 612	3 597	3 235	2 671	3 088	624	638	704	757
	EXP	S	11 447	10 588	6 353	4 913	5 587	1 278	1 151	1 393	1 328
	BAL		7 835	6 990	3 118	2 242	2 499	654	513	689	571
Cambodia	IMP	G	13 000	13 500	14 400	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	6 533	7 409	8 441	9 226	12 089	2 641	2 218	2 460	2 805
	BAL		-6 467	-6 091	-5 959	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	IMP	G	186 586	178 179	142 695	135 514	156 893	32 598	36 922	36 606	35 704
	EXP	G	182 680	176 341	150 478	144 291	168 729	34 777	39 947	40 694	39 280
	BAL		-3 906	-1 838	7 783	8 776	11 836	2 178	3 025	4 088	3 576
Lao People's Democratic Republic	IMP	S	3 020	3 300	3 860	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	2 264	2 650	2 340	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-756	-650	-1 520	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	IMP	G	205 898	208 851	176 011	168 430	195 143	43 801	43 942	46 267	46 705
	EXP	G	228 331	233 928	199 158	189 660	217 832	48 342	50 420	50 512	52 261
	BAL		22 434	25 077	23 147	21 230	22 689	4 541	6 479	4 245	5 557
Myanmar	IMP	G	12 043	16 227	16 844	15 689	...	3 663	4 173	5 594	4 579
	EXP	G	11 233	11 299	11 432	11 820	...	3 038	3 009	3 187	3 227
	BAL		-810	-4 928	-5 412	-3 869	...	-625	-1 164	-2 407	-1 352
Philippines	IMP	G	65 740	68 705	74 751	89 435	101 900	22 988	23 376	24 211	24 401
	EXP	G	56 698	62 102	58 665	57 406	68 713	15 185	14 888	16 756	17 279
	BAL		-9 042	-6 603	-16 086	-32 029	-33 188	-7 804	-8 488	-7 455	-7 122
Singapore	IMP	G	373 016	366 247	296 744	291 909	327 691	72 606	78 597	77 495	79 079
	EXP	G	410 250	409 293	346 638	338 082	373 238	86 120	89 229	88 850	91 019
	BAL		37 234	43 046	49 894	46 174	45 548	13 515	10 632	11 356	11 940

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
2 404	2 697	...	...	821	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Chine, Macao RAS
365	338	...	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 039	-2 359	...	...	-732	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
120 788	123 504	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Corée, République de
151 048	143 713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
30 260	20 209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 200	1 205	1 130	...	365	404	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mongolie
1 477	1 618	1 482	...	415	644	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
277	413	352	...	50	240	...	...	...	...		BAL	
153 802	**169 257**	**163 236**	**169 361**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Asie Méridionale
102 647	**105 905**	**101 336**	**104 407**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-51 155	**-63 351**	**-61 900**	**-64 954**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
11 900	13 146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bangladesh
8 201	7 807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-3 699	-5 339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bhoutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
108 239	119 788	121 277	...	37 814	42 808	39 609	43 480	...	...	G	IMP	Inde [10]
73 793	76 621	79 901	...	25 834	29 114	25 898	28 861	...	...	G	EXP	
-34 445	-43 167	-41 377	...	-11 979	-13 694	-13 711	-14 618	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Iran (Rép. islamique d') [11, 12]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
573	615	...	...	232	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Maldives
36	59	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-538	-556	...	...	-217	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Népal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
14 215	14 711	15 653	16 576	4 792	5 262	5 101	5 806	5 669	4 818	G	IMP	Pakistan
5 221	5 830	6 091	6 149	1 899	2 224	2 129	2 141	1 878	1 639	G	EXP	
-8 994	-8 882	-9 562	-10 427	-2 892	-3 038	-2 972	-3 665	-3 791	-3 179		BAL	
5 115	5 716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sri Lanka
3 027	2 936	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 088	-2 780	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
320 718	**347 130**	**340 413**	**361 849**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Asie du Sud-est
335 574	**345 884**	**340 175**	**360 008**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
14 856	**-1 246**	**-238**	**-1 840**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
845	781	...	...	245	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Brunéi Darussalam
1 297	1 568	...	...	491	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
453	787	...	...	246	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Cambodge
3 396	3 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
40 176	44 407	43 809	...	14 213	14 464	16 162	17 663	...	...	G	IMP	Indonésie
43 400	45 354	44 139	...	14 097	15 587	14 537	16 209	...	...	G	EXP	
3 225	947	330	...	-116	1 123	-1 625	-1 454	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République démocratique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	populaire lao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
49 877	52 294	52 036	...	15 675	17 878	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Malaisie
56 131	58 930	60 547	...	17 980	21 641	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
6 254	6 636	8 511	...	2 305	3 763	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
24 978	28 311	...	...	8 177	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Philippines
17 798	16 880	...	...	4 871	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-7 180	-11 431	...	...	-3 306	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
81 802	89 288	85 573	91 698	26 224	30 230	29 224	32 041	30 470	33 021	G	IMP	Singapour
94 268	99 102	97 564	103 876	29 502	34 684	33 839	36 135	33 915	35 676	G	EXP	
12 466	9 813	11 991	12 178	3 278	4 455	4 616	4 093	3 445	2 654		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totale par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Thailand	IMP	S	249 662	227 997	201 890	195 195	225 083	49 940	51 811	53 084	54 774
	EXP	S	227 498	226 633	214 061	214 251	234 414	54 809	54 790	56 217	55 411
	BAL		-22 164	-1 364	12 171	19 055	9 331	4 870	2 979	3 133	637
Timor-Leste	IMP	G	523	550	578	506	554	138	136	142	134
	EXP	G	53	39	45	162	24	137	15	5	5
	BAL		-470	-511	-533	-345	-530	-1	-121	-137	-129
Viet Nam	IMP	G	131 907	149 373	166 410	174 280	...	44 520	49 279	46 687	...
	EXP	G	132 716	150 169	162 597	176 636	...	46 444	48 028	44 693	...
	BAL		809	796	-3 813	2 355	...	1 924	-1 252	-1 994	...
Western Asia	IMP		981 050	991 815	**903 562**	**819 065**	**819 987**	**195 477**	**210 360**	**193 874**	**203 633**
	EXP		1 400 740	1 343 673	**937 264**	**779 258**	**785 341**	**191 597**	**208 621**	**195 992**	**188 633**
	BAL		419 690	351 858	**33 702**	**-39 807**	**-34 646**	**-3 879**	**-1 738**	**2 118**	**-15 000**
Bahrain	IMP	G	21 280	19 785	15 710	13 588	16 076	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	25 602	23 498	16 540	12 785	15 376	...	...	...	...
	BAL		4 322	3 713	831	-804	-700	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	IMP	G	6 388	6 832	5 665	7 108	9 291	1 521	2 184	1 961	2 121
	EXP	G	2 076	1 920	1 928	2 020	3 344	493	633	629	989
	BAL		-4 312	-4 912	-3 737	-5 088	-5 947	-1 028	-1 551	-1 332	-1 132
Iraq	IMP		61 000	59 000	52 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		89 550	88 968	49 320	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		28 550	29 968	-2 680	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel [13]	IMP	S	71 102	71 480	64 990	65 805	69 151	17 092	16 330	16 447	16 420
	EXP	S	56 871	57 667	63 701	60 401	61 126	14 584	14 769	16 362	15 311
	BAL		-14 231	-13 812	-1 289	-5 404	-8 024	-2 508	-1 560	-85	-1 109
Jordan	IMP	S	21 751	22 952	20 016	19 479	20 406	4 552	5 060	4 851	5 040
	EXP	S	7 896	8 376	7 849	7 509	7 491	2 101	1 878	1 768	1 767
	BAL		-13 854	-14 576	-12 167	-11 970	-12 915	-2 451	-3 182	-3 084	-3 273
Kuwait	IMP	S	29 298	31 019	31 903	30 825	33 599	7 421	7 975	8 323	8 003
	EXP	S	115 123	102 693	55 198	46 273	54 925	12 010	13 545	13 646	12 846
	BAL		85 825	71 674	23 295	15 448	21 326	4 589	5 570	5 323	4 843
Lebanon	IMP	S	21 236	20 501	18 075	18 712	19 589	4 848	4 467	4 952	4 428
	EXP	S	4 059	3 314	2 953	2 978	2 844	842	748	730	705
	BAL		-17 176	-17 186	-15 121	-15 734	-16 744	-4 006	-3 719	-4 222	-3 723
Oman	IMP	G	34 333	29 432	29 007	...	...	6 067	...	...	...
	EXP	G	56 429	52 834	34 734	...	...	6 632	...	...	...
	BAL		22 096	23 402	5 727	...	...	565	...	...	...
Qatar	IMP	S	27 038	30 471	32 612	32 058	29 449	7 507	7 894	7 494	6 667
	EXP	S	136 855	131 261	77 893	57 254	67 377	14 146	15 612	16 271	15 780
	BAL		109 817	100 790	45 281	25 196	37 928	6 638	7 719	8 776	9 113
Saudi Arabia	IMP	G	168 155	173 907	174 786	140 170	130 142	31 278	33 498	33 482	33 586
	EXP	G	375 902	342 639	203 639	183 630	221 045	46 794	52 521	55 125	50 417
	BAL		207 746	168 733	28 853	43 460	90 903	15 516	19 023	21 643	16 831
State of Palestine	IMP	G	4 580	5 055	4 942	5 058	5 303	1 238	1 334	1 263	1 298
	EXP	G	839	865	912	929	1 038	227	253	245	264
	BAL		-3 740	-4 190	-4 030	-4 128	-4 265	-1 011	-1 081	-1 018	-1 034
Syrian Arab Republic	IMP	S	5 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	3 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	IMP	S	251 590	242 022	207 030	198 569	233 757	46 654	52 124	50 413	57 933
	EXP	S	152 037	157 770	144 041	142 696	157 188	32 658	38 325	37 877	39 578
	BAL		-99 553	-84 252	-62 989	-55 873	-76 569	-13 996	-13 799	-12 536	-18 355
United Arab Emirates	IMP	S	245 000	262 000	230 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	365 000	359 000	265 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		120 000	97 000	35 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	IMP	S	12 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	9 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-3 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oceania	IMP		**20 449**	**19 284**	**16 867**	**16 529**	**18 770**	**4 075**	**4 875**	**4 200**	**4 069**
	EXP		**11 214**	**14 522**	**13 597**	**13 443**	**13 765**	**3 351**	**3 995**	**3 615**	**3 704**
	BAL		**-9 234**	**-4 762**	**-3 270**	**-3 087**	**-5 005**	**-724**	**-880**	**-585**	**-365**
American Samoa [14]	IMP	S	479	611	675	675	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	386	346	379	388	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-92	-265	-297	-288	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands	IMP	G	116	121	110	107	130	29	30	28	29
	EXP	G	11	18	14	13	21	1	4	4	4
	BAL		-105	-103	-96	-93	-109	-29	-26	-25	-25
Fiji	IMP	G	2 827	2 653	2 268	2 316	2 409	694	611	549	562
	EXP	G	1 108	1 219	982	926	996	273	212	194	248
	BAL		-1 718	-1 434	-1 286	-1 390	-1 414	-421	-400	-355	-315

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
57 276	59 950	62 054	...	19 899	21 313	20 277	20 694	...	...	S	IMP	Thaïlande
61 633	61 152	61 788	...	19 817	22 057	18 948	22 311	...	...	S	EXP	
4 358	1 203	-266	...	-82	744	-1 329	1 616	...	...		BAL	
120	158	122	123	37	37	41	42	40	44	G	IMP	Timor-Leste
8	6	18	5	2	0	1	1	3	4	G	EXP	
-112	-151	-104	-118	-35	-36	-39	-41	-38	-39		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
202 031	**220 433**	**201 859**	**212 701**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Asie Occidentale
189 038	**211 682**	**205 629**	**197 604**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-12 993	**-8 751**	**3 770**	**-15 097**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 093	3 116	2 393	2 934	751	890	1 236	980	719	...	G	IMP	Chypre
970	756	1 563	1 382	233	1 082	422	541	419	...	G	EXP	
-1 122	-2 360	-830	-1 552	-518	192	-814	-439	-300	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Iraq
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
17 514	18 769	19 998	...	6 924	6 798	6 444	...	...	...	S	IMP	Israël [13]
14 132	15 325	16 889	...	5 389	5 900	4 614	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-3 383	-3 444	-3 110	...	-1 536	-898	-1 830	...	...	...		BAL	
5 045	5 470	4 817	4 904	1 497	1 531	1 719	1 633	1 552	...	S	IMP	Jordanie
1 967	1 990	1 720	1 871	570	620	623	630	618	...	S	EXP	
-3 078	-3 480	-3 097	-3 033	-927	-911	-1 097	-1 002	-934	...		BAL	
8 340	8 932	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Koweït
13 087	15 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
4 747	6 413	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
4 512	5 695	...	...	1 436	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Liban
678	731	...	...	248	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-3 834	-4 964	...	...	-1 188	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
6 320	8 968	7 809	...	2 287	2 890	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Qatar
16 519	18 807	19 658	...	6 146	6 558	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
10 199	9 839	11 849	...	3 859	3 668	...	...	...	...		BAL	
30 506	32 552	...	...	10 338	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Arabie saoudite
52 226	63 276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
21 721	30 724	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 371	1 371	1 366	1 409	435	465	474	495	441	...	G	IMP	État de Palestine
254	275	273	268	96	95	92	96	81	...	G	EXP	
-1 117	-1 096	-1 093	-1 141	-340	-370	-382	-399	-360	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République arabe syrienne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
60 727	64 683	61 908	...	18 965	21 375	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Turquie
37 757	41 975	41 235	...	13 173	15 597	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-22 970	-22 708	-20 674	...	-5 792	-5 778	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Emirats arabes unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Yémen
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
4 298	**6 203**	**5 684**	**5 575**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Océanie
3 641	**2 805**	**2 616**	**2 539**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-658	**-3 398**	**-3 068**	**-3 035**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Samoa américaines [14]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
35	37	26	34	...	...	10	13	11	...	G	IMP	Iles Cook
7	6	4	7	...	...	1	6	0	...	G	EXP	
-28	-31	-21	-27	...	...	-9	-7	-11	...		BAL	
629	669	638	621	191	221	196	239	186	238	G	IMP	Fidji
314	240	235	241	80	84	65	83	94	89	G	EXP	
-315	-430	-403	-380	-111	-137	-132	-156	-92	-150		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
French Polynesia	IMP	S	1 801	1 762	1 527	1 491	1 638	378	420	358	415
	EXP	S	152	170	130	173	153	51	68	32	36
	BAL		-1 649	-1 592	-1 397	-1 319	-1 485	-327	-352	-325	-379
Guam	IMP	G	687	707	705	713	...	170	170	...	...
	EXP	G	45	41	40	33	33	8	8	8	7
	BAL		-642	-666	-666	-680	...	-161	-162	...	...
Kiribati	IMP	S	112	95	100	147	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	8	5	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-105	-90	-91	-138	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia [3]	IMP	S	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	IMP	G	3 240	3 323	2 715	2 422	2 515	599	651	580	588
	EXP	G	1 196	1 565	1 314	1 344	1 460	362	420	348	327
	BAL		-2 044	-1 758	-1 402	-1 079	-1 055	-237	-231	-231	-260
Palau	IMP	G	162	194	177	179	179	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	14	19	15	18	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-148	-175	-162	-160	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	IMP	G	5 443	4 008	2 559	2 105	...	507	616	625	713
	EXP	G	5 960	8 794	8 425	8 176	...	2 025	2 388	2 326	2 516
	BAL		517	4 786	5 866	6 070	...	1 518	1 773	1 701	1 803
Samoa	IMP	G	368	384	334	350	356	89	89	83	83
	EXP	G	62	51	53	56	44	18	14	10	12
	BAL		-306	-334	-281	-294	-312	-71	-75	-73	-71
Solomon Islands	IMP	S	537	499	467	440	448	101	137	93	117
	EXP	S	487	458	401	411	459	92	118	103	94
	BAL		-50	-41	-66	-28	11	-9	-19	11	-23
Tonga	IMP	G	198	218	208	229	...	62	62	47	59
	EXP	G	22	23	17	21	...	5	5	4	6
	BAL		-176	-196	-191	-208	...	-57	-57	-42	-53
Vanuatu	IMP	G	303	313	367	383	...	99	94	76	...
	EXP	G	39	63	39	50	...	12	13	11	...
	BAL		-264	-250	-328	-332	...	-87	-81	-65	...
Additional country groupings [15]											
ANCOM	IMP		138 126	143 316	122 509	104 861	113 921	26 936	27 943	26 526	27 445
	EXP		138 053	132 341	96 679	91 825	110 189	23 943	26 224	24 583	26 845
	BAL		-73	-10 975	-25 829	-13 036	-3 732	-2 993	-1 719	-1 943	-601
APEC	IMP		9 201 915	**9 289 933**	**8 238 953**	**7 951 895**	**8 894 601**	**2 051 159**	**2 127 379**	**2 061 061**	**2 178 728**
	EXP		8 874 103	9 069 525	8 287 599	7 981 211	**8 768 297**	2 038 090	2 148 078	2 011 272	2 157 429
	BAL		-327 812	-220 408	48 645	29 316	**-126 304**	-13 069	20 699	-49 789	-21 299
ASEAN	IMP		1 244 483	1 235 975	1 096 838	1 092 951	**1 268 498**	**275 932**	**293 681**	**295 891**	**305 011**
	EXP		1 269 650	1 290 411	1 160 162	1 148 349	**1 299 653**	**293 169**	**304 250**	**305 166**	**313 046**
	BAL		25 168	54 435	63 324	55 398	**31 155**	**17 236**	**10 569**	**9 275**	**8 035**
CACM	IMP		61 022	61 198	58 812	57 116	60 530	14 391	14 879	14 497	14 875
	EXP		33 380	34 029	32 066	31 709	34 101	7 695	7 632	8 834	9 105
	BAL		-27 641	-27 169	-26 747	-25 406	-26 429	-6 696	-7 247	-5 663	-5 770
CARICOM	IMP		34 500	33 528	29 394	26 748	**26 583**	**7 160**	**7 249**	**6 775**	**6 876**
	EXP		26 859	22 040	17 325	13 792	**15 738**	**3 600**	**3 380**	**3 942**	**3 740**
	BAL		-7 640	-11 489	-12 069	-12 956	**-10 845**	**-3 560**	**-3 870**	**-2 832**	**-3 136**
COMESA	IMP		**172 074**	**174 769**	**162 296**	**147 454**	**144 901**	**37 881**	**38 934**	**34 288**	**33 742**
	EXP		**121 490**	**94 403**	**71 120**	**64 257**	**67 657**	**15 789**	**17 727**	**15 812**	**16 394**
	BAL		**-50 584**	**-80 366**	**-91 176**	**-83 197**	**-77 244**	**-22 092**	**-21 207**	**-18 476**	**-17 348**
ECOWAS	IMP		98 241	96 712	**80 857**	**79 497**	**78 546**	**19 061**	**18 995**	**17 734**	**20 941**
	EXP		131 447	144 317	**87 626**	**64 354**	**76 914**	**14 425**	**17 431**	**18 296**	**18 557**
	BAL		33 206	47 605	**6 768**	**-15 144**	**-1 632**	**-4 636**	**-1 565**	**563**	**-2 385**
EMCCA	IMP		26 281	27 066	**25 210**	**24 906**	**25 524**	**6 334**	**6 992**	**5 200**	**6 441**
	EXP		42 451	38 666	**26 438**	**18 653**	**13 443**	**4 838**	**4 518**	**2 926**	**3 743**
	BAL		16 170	11 600	**1 228**	**-6 253**	**-12 082**	**-1 497**	**-2 474**	**-2 274**	**-2 698**
LAIA	IMP		**1 025 398**	**1 020 794**	**903 553**	**807 720**	**861 558**	**210 276**	**209 195**	**201 010**	**209 245**
	EXP		**1 033 723**	**1 000 940**	**844 704**	**808 368**	**902 766**	**207 756**	**211 042**	**206 567**	**229 725**
	BAL		**8 324**	**-19 854**	**-58 849**	**647**	**41 208**	**-2 520**	**1 848**	**5 557**	**20 480**
LDCs	IMP		**247 192**	**257 741**	**239 813**	**225 071**	**240 364**	**55 855**	**58 877**	**60 162**	**57 379**
	EXP		**209 173**	**201 144**	**167 149**	**159 894**	**168 665**	**41 751**	**41 255**	**40 138**	**41 760**
	BAL		**-38 019**	**-56 597**	**-72 664**	**-65 177**	**-71 700**	**-14 105**	**-17 622**	**-20 024**	**-15 619**
MERCOSUR	IMP		407 126	387 381	308 150	242 692	**249 024**	63 540	60 944	58 966	**59 906**
	EXP		443 993	402 859	309 426	285 731	**319 214**	75 428	69 287	72 747	**84 803**
	BAL		36 866	15 478	1 276	43 040	**70 190**	11 888	8 343	13 781	**24 897**

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/ S	type de données	Pays ou zone
418	447	420	442	140	145	153	152	137	...	S	IMP	Polynésie française
41	44	45	27	15	16	9	10	8	...	S	EXP	
-377	-403	-375	-415	-125	-129	-144	-142	-129	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guam
7	11	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Micronésie [3]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
661	686	707	668	242	245	196	248	224	243	G	IMP	Nouvelle-Calédonie
338	445	492	476	172	179	158	135	183	169	G	EXP	
-322	-241	-215	-193	-70	-66	-38	-114	-41	-74		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
2 273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
1 705	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
94	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Samoa
12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-82	-87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
120	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Iles Salomon
115	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-5	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tonga
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Vanuatu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
												Groupements supplémentaires de pays [15]
29 450	**30 500**	**28 474**	**29 934**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	ANCOM
28 357	**30 405**	**28 810**	**31 800**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-1 092	**-95**	**336**	**1 865**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 270 408	**2 383 212**	**2 338 872**	**2 464 280**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEAP
2 241 296	**2 357 719**	**2 238 434**	**2 404 452**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-29 112	**-25 493**	**-100 438**	**-59 828**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
320 597	**346 973**	**340 291**	**361 726**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	ANASE
335 566	**345 878**	**340 157**	**360 004**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
14 969	**-1 095**	**-134**	**-1 722**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
15 096	16 059	**15 605**	**16 014**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	MCAC
8 246	7 913	**9 050**	**9 342**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-6 849	-8 146	**-6 556**	**-6 672**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
6 390	**6 543**	**6 237**	**6 525**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CARICOM
4 152	**3 904**	**4 602**	**4 357**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-2 239	**-2 638**	**-1 635**	**-2 168**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
38 804	**38 067**	**34 524**	**34 035**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	COMESA
16 543	**18 908**	**17 547**	**18 137**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-22 262	**-19 159**	**-16 977**	**-15 899**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
19 343	**20 528**	**19 325**	**22 876**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEDEAO
18 020	**22 041**	**22 935**	**23 536**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-1 322	**1 513**	**3 609**	**660**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
6 556	**7 327**	**5 470**	**6 804**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEMAC
3 515	**3 258**	**2 189**	**2 805**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-3 041	**-4 069**	**-3 281**	**-3 999**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
222 953	**228 337**	**213 815**	**223 829**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	ALAI
230 498	**235 984**	**225 968**	**250 847**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
7 545	**7 647**	**12 154**	**27 019**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
60 176	**62 647**	**66 017**	**62 841**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	PMA
43 228	**43 539**	**44 958**	**46 797**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-16 949	**-19 109**	**-21 058**	**-16 044**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
65 306	**64 833**	**63 006**	**63 885**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	MERCOSUR
84 087	**77 585**	**77 944**	**91 357**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
18 782	**12 752**	**14 938**	**27 472**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	

34

Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars *[continued]*

Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
			Annual totals - totaux annuels								
NAFTA	IMP		3 172 170	3 284 448	3 130 141	3 040 222	3 256 840	782 179	782 706	764 216	815 197
	EXP		2 424 451	2 497 445	2 294 419	2 218 452	2 379 926	557 919	580 710	572 154	592 688
	BAL		-747 720	-787 004	-835 721	-821 770	-876 914	-224 260	-201 996	-192 062	-222 510
OECD	IMP		11 118 756	11 299 334	9 994 721	9 803 642	10 729 272	2 465 037	2 511 351	2 546 625	2 647 030
	EXP		10 403 496	10 568 633	9 368 907	9 282 952	10 071 197	2 294 987	2 390 644	2 411 149	2 505 360
	BAL		-715 260	-730 701	-625 814	-520 690	-658 075	-170 050	-120 707	-135 476	-141 669
OPEC	IMP		814 882	842 015	744 931	626 070	**566 250**	**152 356**	**163 641**	**134 032**	**140 331**
	EXP		1 555 345	1 466 942	903 460	692 743	**684 467**	**177 740**	**193 034**	**165 999**	**158 774**
	BAL		740 463	624 927	158 529	66 673	**118 217**	**25 385**	**29 393**	**31 967**	**18 443**
EU28	IMP		5 815 644	5 915 959	5 114 226	5 113 443	5 607 466	1 263 574	1 295 336	1 341 065	1 377 236
	EXP		5 896 091	6 011 168	5 242 174	5 261 593	5 686 846	1 289 465	1 327 624	1 357 049	1 415 412
	BAL		80 448	95 209	127 948	148 150	79 380	25 891	32 288	15 984	38 175
Extra-EU28 [16]	IMP		2 234 492	2 233 120	1 918 180	1 889 713	...	482 562	472 983	502 040	504 535
	EXP		2 305 992	2 259 963	1 993 883	1 930 741	...	476 154	504 100	493 396	515 850
	BAL		71 500	26 843	75 703	41 028	...	-6 408	31 117	-8 644	11 315
Memorandum Items											
World excluding intra-EU28 trade	IMP		**14 908 029**	**14 974 441**	**13 160 859**	**12 582 752**	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		**14 907 517**	**14 921 973**	**12 960 703**	**12 295 189**	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		**-512**	**-52 469**	**-200 156**	**-287 562**	...	...	...	...	...
World excluding intra-EU28 trade as percent of World	IMP		**81**	**80**	**80**	**80**	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP		**81**	**80**	**80**	**79**	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

G/S "codes" refer to the system: G = general trade; S = special trade.
Bold print = United Nations estimate.

1 This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.
2 Developed Economies of America, Europe, and the Asia-Pacific region.
3 Imports FOB.
4 Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.
5 Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
6 Exports include gold.
7 Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
8 Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
9 Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.

10 Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.
11 Data include oil and gas.The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.

12 Year ending 20 March of the year stated.
13 Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.

14 Year ending 30 September of the years stated.
15 The figures for the country groupings aim to always reflect the membership of the grouping of the latest year published.
16 Excluding intra-EU trade.

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July- juil	G/S	type de données	Pays ou zone
820 629	855 793	**836 481**	**882 266**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	ALENA
588 320	626 313	**613 554**	**653 402**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-232 309	-229 481	**-222 927**	**-228 863**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 697 042	2 837 525	**2 897 829**	**2 957 769**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	OCDE
2 513 066	2 641 233	**2 711 550**	**2 803 130**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-183 977	-196 292	**-186 279**	**-154 639**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
139 028	**152 844**	**126 461**	**133 507**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	OPEP
168 784	**190 911**	**177 213**	**168 967**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
29 755	**38 067**	**50 752**	**35 460**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 400 193	1 488 906	**1 558 189**	**1 567 371**	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	UE28
1 418 349	1 496 091	**1 572 315**	**1 606 696**	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
18 156	7 186	**14 125**	**39 325**	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Extra-UE28 [16]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
												Articles de mémorandum
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Monde excl. le intra-UE com.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Monde excl. le intra-UE com.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	comme pour cent du Monde

Source :
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

G/S les 'codes' se réfèrent au système : G = commerce général ; S = commerce spécial.
Caractère gras = estimation des Nations Unies.

1 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
2 Économies développées de l'Amérique, de l'Europe, et de la région Asie-Pacifique.
3 Importations FOB.
4 Y compris le commerce des Iles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les Etats-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monétaire.
5 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
6 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
7 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
8 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
9 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
10 À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
11 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
12 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
13 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza.
14 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
15 Les données pour les regroupements de pays visent à toujours reflèter la composition des regroupements de la dernière année publiée.
16 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.

35
Total imports and exports
Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100

Importations et exportations
Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Afghanistan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 724	7 729	7 723	6 534	...	1 456	1 844	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	515	570	571	596	...	172	195	...	...
Albania										
Imports: Value (leks)	S	517 376	552 280	544 605	579 248	626 057	144 698	155 108	133 125	162 365
Exports: Value (leks)	S	246 397	255 758	243 181	243 492	272 964	59 513	66 381	62 642	70 853
Algeria										
Imports: Value (billion Algerian dinars)	S	4 358	4 696	5 183	5 114	5 064	1 267	1 275	1 297	1 205
Exports: Value (billion Algerian dinars)	S	5 199	4 917	3 526	3 248	3 898	814	983	991	906
American Samoa [1]										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	479	611	675	675	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	386	346	379	388	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	1 094	1 175	1 169	1 226	1 308	308	355	321	292
Exports: Value (euros)	G	74	74	81	91	106	21	23	24	27
Angola [2]										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	27 755	28 656	16 836	12 368	...	3 032	3 103	3 681	3 233
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	67 801	58 726	33 114	29 257	...	8 511	7 720	8 283	8 077
Anguilla [3]										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	G	416	471	551	522	493	117	106	138	135
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	G	14	14	29	19	8	4	6	3	3
Antigua and Barbuda										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	508	552	488	494	630	117	138	148	130
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	33	23	26	61	62	2	3	13	43
Argentina										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	74 002	65 323	59 789	55 608	...	14 379	14 076	...	...
Volume		220	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		131	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	83 026	71 977	56 751	57 732	...	15 757	14 134	...	...
Volume		165	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		188	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 386	4 402	3 239	3 273	...	842	983	807	1 015
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 479	1 519	1 485	1 792	...	477	493	445	549
Aruba										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 303	1 265	1 165	1 130	1 185	282	328	281	280
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	167	116	79	94	89	22	27	19	23
Australia [2]										
Imports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	240 890	252 589	266 882	254 084	288 056	65 093	65 586	63 417	69 671
Price		95	98	99	96	96	95	96	97	97
Volume		203	209	217	218	235	219	226	233	230
Exports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	261 978	265 922	249 612	258 468	301 335	64 294	77 271	74 557	74 757
Price		169	163	148	141	167	141	161	175	165
Volume		224	228	214	221	226	220	229	223	227
Austria										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	130 707	129 847	133 529	135 667	147 615	33 381	34 969	37 384	36 278
Price		122	120	117	115	119	111	118	123	118
Volume		151	151	158	163	168	164	162	170	172
Exports: Value (euros)	S	125 812	128 106	131 538	131 125	141 918	32 023	33 380	35 518	35 438
Price		112	111	110	109	112	106	111	114	111
Volume		164	165	170	173	182	173	174	192	187
Azerbaijan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 713	9 188	9 217	8 532	8 782	2 161	2 325	1 523	1 887
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	23 975	21 829	12 729	9 143	13 812	2 954	2 429	3 563	3 554
Bahamas [4]										
Imports: Value (Bahamian dollars)	G	3 366	3 791	3 162	2 932	3 428	751	803	811	933
Exports: Value (Bahamian dollars)	G	812	689	443	403	469	74	115	114	155
Bahrain										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	21 280	19 785	15 710	13 588	16 076	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	25 602	23 498	16 540	12 785	15 376	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh										
Imports: Value (billion taka)	G	2 934	3 040	3 078	3 237	3 842	762	877	922	887
Exports: Value (billion taka)	G	2 023	2 099	2 333	2 369	2 523	588	587	625	600
Barbados										
Imports: Value (Barbadian dollars)	G	3 518	3 478	3 236	3 243	3 199	769	901	791	781
Exports: Value (Barbadian dollars)	G	935	949	966	1 034	971	205	276	260	208

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Afghanistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Albanie
157 652	172 930	146 028	...	45 908	55 275	52 402	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (leks)
67 262	72 199	74 511	...	23 874	27 080	26 704	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (leks)
											Algérie
1 205	1 357	1 286	...	418	423	458	479	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dinars algérien)
908	1 092	1 187	...	364	379	356	390	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dinars algérien)
											Samoa américaines [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Andorre
323	371	319	309	101	114	99	99	111	124	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)
25	29	30	30	11	11	11	9	11	10	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
											Angola [2]
3 275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
8 340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Anguilla [3]
127	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											Antigua-et-Barbuda
143	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Argentine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Arménie
...	...	1 097	...	375	399	360	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	584	...	206	207	180	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Aruba
276	348	299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
23	24	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Australie [2]
82 213	72 754	70 760	75 136	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars australien)
95	97	99	102	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
235	241	246	250	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
75 544	76 476	78 235	83 995	24 455	27 348	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars australien)
160	165	173	176	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
229	227	235	238	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Autriche
36 025	37 928	38 258	...	11 944	14 170	12 594	12 986	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
113	121	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
164	165	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
34 311	36 651	37 315	...	11 796	13 640	12 254	12 274	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
109	113	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
175	175	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Azerbaïdjan
2 768	2 604	2 191	2 469	763	740	835	829	805	1 116	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 647	3 047	4 704	5 283	1 445	1 716	1 589	1 921	1 773	1 712	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Bahamas [4]
808	876	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars des Bahamas)
82	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars des Bahamas)
											Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Bangladesh
960	1 072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de Taka)
662	636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de Taka)
											Barbade
717	911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars de la Barbade)
224	279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars de la Barbade)

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Belarus										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	43 023	40 614	30 292	27 610	34 235	6 692	7 926	7 204	8 365
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	37 203	36 127	26 660	23 537	29 207	6 145	6 234	6 257	7 428
Belgium										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	340 093	341 427	338 571	342 480	360 173	85 171	86 830	93 280	91 212
Volume		133	137	136	138	143	133	137	147	146
Unit value		134	131	131	128	140	130	130	142	138
Exports: Value (euros)	S	352 956	355 288	357 753	359 544	381 021	87 892	91 254	96 904	96 371
Volume		131	132	133	138	139	134	136	142	142
Unit value		133	133	134	129	141	131	132	142	141
Belize										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	930	1 005	1 020	...	...	248	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	315	303	268	...	...	80	...	...	...
Benin [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 798	1 701	1 394	1 291	...	327	410	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	312	897	369	218	...	43	30	...	...
Bermuda										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 005	962	929	971	...	241	250	249	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	22	12	9	8	...	...	...	...	4
Bhutan										
Imports: Value (ngultrum)	G	53 273	56 885	68 037	67 360	66 996	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (ngultrum)	G	31 853	35 585	35 229	35 258	37 297	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 338	10 519	9 602	8 515	9 304	2 142	2 315	2 238	2 186
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 657	12 300	8 299	7 000	7 752	1 923	1 759	1 652	1 922
Volume		470	490	482	457	...	464	435	390	...
Unit value [6]		425	407	338	292	257	302	328	259	243
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Imports: Value (convertible marka)	S	15 170	16 199	15 852	16 139	18 134	4 090	4 328	3 978	4 656
Exports: Value (convertible marka)	S	8 380	8 684	8 987	9 417	11 054	2 349	2 554	2 489	2 722
Botswana										
Imports: Value (pula)	G	70 725	72 396	73 163	66 833	54 416	16 013	17 269	11 785	13 908
Exports: Value (pula)	G	66 392	76 208	63 426	80 297	61 093	18 896	16 149	17 213	14 821
Brazil										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	250 557	239 156	178 832	143 492	157 502	38 178	35 880	37 668	36 966
Volume		172	178	158	151	159	166	147	163	152
Unit value [6]		249	231	198	166	...	160	170	161	169
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	242 034	225 101	191 134	185 286	217 756	49 120	45 892	50 478	57 207
Volume		228	236	261	264	283	278	245	261	290
Unit value [6]		192	173	133	128	...	128	136	141	144
Brunei Darussalam										
Imports: Value (Brunei dollars)	S	4 521	4 556	4 448	3 689	4 257	843	899	997	1 054
Exports: Value (Brunei dollars)	S	14 309	13 398	8 715	6 790	7 712	1 729	1 622	1 974	1 850
Bulgaria										
Imports: Value (leva)	S	50 594	51 222	51 679	51 206	59 233	12 967	14 213	13 973	14 548
Price		130	125	123	117	123	115	119	122	123
Exports: Value (leva)	S	43 407	43 255	45 490	47 186	54 599	12 388	12 818	12 792	13 403
Price		157	150	146	142	147	140	144	146	147
Burkina Faso [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	2 057	1 654	1 765	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 163	1 226	1 286	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi										
Imports: Value (billion Burundi francs)	G	1 261	1 189	1 136	1 216	...	366	287	304	...
Exports: Value (billion Burundi francs)	G	154	191	193	183	...	54	49	48	...
Cabo Verde										
Imports: Value (CV escudos)	G	60 201	64 131	60 059	66 384	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (CV escudos)	G	5 740	6 695	6 646	5 962	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	13 000	13 500	14 400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	6 533	7 409	8 441	9 226	12 089	2 641	2 218	2 460	2 805
Cameroon [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	3 285	3 747	3 575	3 087	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	2 231	2 558	2 400	1 960	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Bélarus
8 602	10 064	8 974	...	2 938	3 281	3 196	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
7 460	8 063	7 907	...	2 568	2 848	2 702	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Belgique
85 384	90 297	94 282	...	29 391	32 749	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
135	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
138	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
91 480	96 265	100 289	...	32 538	34 353	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
133	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
140	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Bénin [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Bermudes
245	237	...	...	92	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Bhoutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (ngultrum)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (ngultrum)
											Bolivie (État plurinational de)
2 417	2 463	2 239	...	674	712	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2 164	2 014	2 028	...	654	708	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
256	270	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [6]
											Bosnie-Herzégovine
4 707	4 793	4 401	4 948	1 419	1 726	1 549	1 733	1 666	1 747	S	Importations : Valeur (mark convertible)
2 886	2 956	2 788	3 047	907	974	977	1 015	1 055	1 077	S	Exportations : Valeur (mark convertible)
											Botswana
13 511	15 789	14 749	...	5 144	5 666	4 672	4 128	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (pula)
13 201	15 453	13 795	...	3 535	4 896	5 408	6 553	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (pula)
											Brésil
41 662	41 192	42 247	...	12 977	14 424	14 415	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
165	158	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [6]
56 913	53 165	54 377	...	17 317	20 091	19 934	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
302	279	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [6]
											Brunéi Darussalam
1 148	1 058	...	...	323	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (dollars du Brunéi)
1 764	2 124	...	...	649	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (dollars du Brunéi)
											Bulgarie
14 428	16 285	14 752	15 650	4 569	5 124	4 979	5 170	5 502	5 616	S	Importations : Valeur (leva)
122	125	122	123	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
14 186	14 217	12 480	13 112	3 843	4 447	4 174	4 306	4 631	4 873	S	Exportations : Valeur (leva)
146	148	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
											Burkina Faso [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs burundais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs burundais)
											Cabo Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (escudos du C.V.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (escudos du C.V.)
											Cambodge
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 396	3 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Cameroun [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Canada										
Imports: Value (Canadian dollars) [2]	G	475 661	512 200	536 296	533 357	554 091	136 248	131 683	134 220	148 456
Volume		142	146	146	146	153	148	142	145	158
Unit value		99	104	110	114	115	114	116	117	119
Exports: Value (Canadian dollars)	G	479 225	529 334	524 972	521 470	549 795	130 843	136 673	138 679	141 883
Volume		102	108	113	114	117	113	115	116	119
Unit value		119	125	124	123	126	123	126	127	130
Cayman Islands										
Imports: Value (CI dollars)	G	775	814	831	854	876	215	221	208	204
Exports: Value (CI dollars)	G	25	22	82	74	28	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic [5]										
Imports: Value (CFA francs)	G	123 471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (CFA francs)	G	69 144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 482	1 723	1 299	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	2 222	2 067	1 713	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	79 355	72 851	62 497	58 830	65 162	15 468	15 740	15 510	15 518
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	76 770	75 065	62 035	60 733	69 230	14 471	16 393	15 708	16 539
China										
Imports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	1 949	1 963	1 681	1 589	1 846	413	447	417	445
Exports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	2 210	2 343	2 282	2 137	2 280	558	581	480	565
China, Hong Kong SAR										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	524 103	544 931	522 597	516 929	559 580	135 009	143 298	125 080	135 599
Volume		215	220	213	215	230	223	237	207	225
Unit value		128	130	130	128	130	128	129	129	129
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	459 256	473 995	465 513	462 516	497 688	121 459	128 249	110 793	120 439
Volume		206	209	206	208	221	219	229	198	216
Unit value		123	126	126	124	126	124	125	125	125
China, Macao SAR										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 141	11 262	10 603	8 925	9 449	2 313	2 454	2 225	2 123
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 138	1 241	1 339	1 257	1 406	328	289	369	334
Colombia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	59 411	64 029	54 058	44 890	...	11 522	11 819	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	58 784	54 785	35 635	31 008	...	7 923	8 790	...	...
Comoros										
Imports: Value (Comorian francs)	G	105 568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Comorian francs)	G	9 260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	5 500	6 200	7 747	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 800	8 614	4 650	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	116	121	110	107	130	29	30	28	29
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11	18	14	13	21	1	4	4	4
Costa Rica										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	17 923	17 229	15 425	15 461	16 051	3 840	4 071	3 939	3 962
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 542	11 217	9 525	9 797	10 524	2 345	2 452	2 516	2 820
Cote d'Ivoire [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	6 228	5 333	6 168	4 969	5 560	1 186	1 123	1 257	1 618
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	6 755	6 228	7 424	6 336	7 298	1 191	1 732	2 417	2 076
Croatia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	20 948	22 406	20 343	21 603	24 282	5 463	5 516	5 517	6 120
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	11 921	13 602	12 679	13 586	15 687	3 394	3 765	3 575	3 649
Cuba										
Imports: Value (pesos)	S	14 707	13 037	11 702	10 270	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pesos)	S	5 283	4 857	3 350	2 317	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	4 807	5 147	5 110	6 429	8 201	1 362	2 028	1 842	1 929
Exports: Value (euros)	G	1 565	1 440	1 734	1 829	2 954	442	587	590	895
Czechia										
Imports: Value (billion Czech koruna)	S	2 823	3 200	3 477	3 495	3 782	839	916	947	951
Price		94	96	94	90	91	90	92	94	92
Exports: Value (billion Czech koruna)	S	3 175	3 629	3 883	3 974	4 208	940	1 014	1 079	1 066
Price		97	100	99	95	95	95	96	98	96
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 300	6 500	6 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 300	6 600	5 800	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Canada
134 096	137 320	148 260	155 740	44 225	52 485	50 174	53 062	52 504	49 567	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars canadien) [2]
155	154	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
112	115	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
131 401	137 833	139 199	150 060	45 869	47 584	47 017	50 660	52 382	48 720	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars canadien)
113	118	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
122	126	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Iles Caïmans
194	271	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars du I.C.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars du I.C.)
											République centrafricaine [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs CFA)
											Tchad [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Chili
16 563	17 571	16 335	...	5 067	5 804	5 370	6 004	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
17 769	19 215	19 702	...	6 398	6 669	6 353	6 683	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Chine
479	505	506	...	141	180	173	186	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
597	638	558	...	176	175	202	210	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
											Chine, Hong Kong RAS
144 305	154 490	137 141	148 588	36 875	51 427	48 054	50 270	50 264	51 756	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
236	252	224	242	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
131	132	132	133	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
130 251	136 105	120 518	130 211	31 413	44 348	42 085	44 760	43 366	45 754	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
232	240	212	229	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
126	128	128	128	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Chine, Macao RAS
2 404	2 697	...	...	821	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
365	338	...	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Colombie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Comores
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs comorien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs comorien)
											Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Îles Cook
35	37	26	34	...	...	10	13	11	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
7	6	4	7	...	...	1	6	0	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Costa Rica
3 878	4 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2 598	2 586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Côte d'Ivoire [5]
1 313	1 373	1 394	...	407	445	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
1 232	1 573	2 022	...	554	788	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Croatie
6 449	6 196	6 935	...	2 088	2 722	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
4 031	4 433	4 026	...	1 291	1 458	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (pesos)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (pesos)
											Chypre
1 782	2 648	1 946	2 451	608	721	1 007	829	615	...	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)
827	642	1 269	1 160	189	877	344	458	359	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
											Tchéquie
901	984	946	...	295	323	310	331	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes tchèque)
89	89	88	90	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
985	1 078	1 065	...	335	369	351	360	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes tchèque)
94	93	93	95	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
											République démocratique du Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Denmark										
Imports: Value (Danish krone)	G	545 970	555 243	573 058	573 918	608 386	141 152	153 042	150 550	149 286
Volume		142	145	153	161	162	158	167	162	160
Unit value		107	106	104	100	104	99	100	105	103
Exports: Value (Danish krone)	G	620 270	620 623	636 134	640 521	669 730	160 649	164 013	169 702	166 315
Volume		132	136	141	148	153	149	149	153	153
Unit value		116	112	111	106	108	105	108	109	107
Djibouti										
Imports: Value (Djibouti francs)	G	99 524	142 710	158 186	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Djibouti francs)	G	21 327	22 955	23 423	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	548	622	578	578	533	145	163	142	156
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	96	97	82	61	55	14	14	16	12
Dominican Republic [7]										
Imports: Value (US dollars) [2]	G	13 876	13 838	16 865	17 484	...	4 532	4 679	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 472	4 677	4 011	4 366	...	1 185	1 084	...	...
Ecuador										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	27 021	27 726	21 518	16 324	20 010	4 161	4 580	4 471	4 789
Volume		377	416	375	330	...	338	365	370	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	24 751	25 724	18 331	16 798	19 122	4 235	4 638	4 721	4 696
Volume		146	157	159	160	...	161	162	160	...
Unit value [6]		342	308	183	175	...	168	182	192	...
Egypt [8]										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	59 661	66 785	62 513	57 766	...	15 484	14 241	12 900	12 349
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	28 493	26 852	21 209	22 087	...	5 171	5 965	5 973	6 247
El Salvador										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 772	10 513	10 416	9 855	...	2 451	2 501	2 491	2 611
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 491	5 273	5 485	5 335	...	1 354	1 255	1 414	1 425
Equatorial Guinea [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	3 457	3 204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	6 914	5 717	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	13 903	13 776	13 100	13 514	14 734	3 315	3 482	3 742	3 711
Price		139	135	132	131	133	136	138	133	133
Exports: Value (euros)	S	12 288	12 083	11 569	11 905	12 861	3 021	3 077	3 090	3 260
Price		194	189	182	181	191	181	185	189	190
Eswatini										
Imports: Value (lilangeni)	G	14 798	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (lilangeni)	G	18 445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia										
Imports: Value (birr)	G	208 522	261 559	330 745	353 001	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (birr)	G	56 691	62 948	60 671	60 526	...	...	...	...	...
Extra-EU28 [9]										
Imports: Value (billion euros)		1 683	1 681	1 729	1 708	...	432	438	471	458
Exports: Value (billion euros)		1 737	1 703	1 799	1 745	...	426	468	463	469
Faeroe Islands										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 110	1 045	911	980	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 080	1 110	1 024	1 192	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji										
Imports: Value (Fiji dollars)	G	5 206	5 013	4 757	4 839	4 978	1 430	1 273	1 142	1 173
Exports: Value (Fiji dollars)	G	2 045	2 302	2 059	1 937	2 054	562	441	404	516
Finland										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	58 407	57 770	54 494	54 977	62 051	13 394	14 651	15 243	15 508
Price		121	119	111	107	118	107	112	117	117
Volume		98	99	98	98	106	96	101	104	107
Exports: Value (euros)	S	56 047	55 974	53 881	51 878	59 554	12 476	13 602	14 459	15 302
Price		89	88	87	85	89	85	86	88	88
Volume		97	99	95	91	99	87	94	97	102
France										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	513 889	510 851	516 767	516 969	552 771	123 661	134 595	141 723	137 354
Price		123	117	121	113	114	113	114	116	114
Volume		121	126	148	157	166	150	162	168	165
Exports: Value (euros)	S	437 151	437 377	456 369	453 306	473 598	106 280	118 406	117 196	119 882
Price		114	125	129	124	125	124	125	127	126
Volume		115	106	117	121	125	114	125	122	127
French Polynesia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	1 801	1 762	1 527	1 491	1 638	378	420	358	415
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	152	170	130	173	153	51	68	32	36

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Danemark
150 187	158 120	158 082	...	49 245	53 580	57 397	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (couronnes danoise)
160	166	164	165	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
102	105	104	105	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
166 761	166 993	166 294	...	53 410	57 107	52 986	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes danoise)
154	153	156	159	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
107	107	105	107	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs djiboutien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs djiboutien)
											Dominique
135	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
13	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											République dominicaine [7]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) [2]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Équateur
5 241	5 510	5 265	...	1 608	1 758	1 895	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
4 625	5 080	5 239	...	1 579	1 853	1 815	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [6]
											Égypte [8]
15 857	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
5 949	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											El Salvador
2 626	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Guinée équatoriale [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Estonie
3 519	3 761	3 829	...	1 208	1 367	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
132	134	135	137	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
3 162	3 349	3 288	...	1 118	1 140	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
191	193	193	194	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
											Eswatini
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (lilangeni)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (lilangeni)
											Ethiopie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (birr éthiopien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (birr éthiopien)
											Extra-UE28 [9]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
											Iles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Fidji
1 277	1 385	1 293	1 286	387	449	401	498	386	500	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars des Fidji)
638	496	476	500	161	170	132	173	195	186	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars des Fidji)
											Finlande
15 240	16 060	16 080	...	5 105	5 645	5 370	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
117	120	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
105	109	109	106	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
14 491	15 302	15 395	...	4 795	5 420	5 500	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
88	90	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
98	101	106	106	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											France
130 677	143 017	143 183	...	45 003	49 898	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
113	114	113	115	113	113	114	115	116	...		Prix
159	171	173	171	164	180	168	168	177	...		Volume
111 496	125 025	122 030	...	38 758	44 576	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
124	125	125	125	125	125	124	125	126	...		Prix
119	132	130	130	124	142	129	124	138	...		Volume
											Polynésie française
418	447	420	442	140	145	153	152	137	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
41	44	45	27	15	16	9	10	8	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Gabon [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 916	1 542	1 795	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	4 704	4 419	3 001	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia										
Imports: Value (dalasis)	G	12 549	16 103	16 734	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (dalasis)	G	413	670	814	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 023	8 602	7 300	7 295	7 979	1 941	2 055	1 713	1 880
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 911	2 861	2 205	2 113	2 728	564	601	577	658
Germany										
Imports: Value (billion euros)	S	898	910	949	955	...	235	247	259	...
Price		115	117	118	115	120	114	119	122	120
Volume		156	161	166	162	167	162	163	165	166
Exports: Value (billion euros)	S	1 093	1 124	1 194	1 207	...	298	307	319	...
Price		112	115	118	118	120	117	120	121	120
Volume		170	174	179	177	183	176	178	182	182
Ghana										
Imports: Value (cedis)	G	25 777	39 459	46 830	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (cedis)	G	24 864	39 154	45 476	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar										
Imports: Value (pound sterling)		478	428	510	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pound sterling)		178	162	193	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	62 247	63 541	48 302	48 225	56 669	11 649	12 711	14 311	13 539
Price		153	148	132	128	136	129	133	136	133
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	36 608	36 132	28 704	28 055	32 597	7 291	7 431	7 356	8 004
Price		145	141	125	116	127	117	123	128	124
Greenland										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	780	764	600	631	753	165	152	104	178
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	490	537	350	551	548	185	137	81	111
Grenada [3]										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	995	917	1 004	946	1 135	232	269	247	266
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	99	100	88	80	67	17	16	14	21
Guam										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	687	707	705	713	...	170	170	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	45	41	40	33	33	8	8	8	7
Guatemala										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	17 518	18 282	17 641	17 001	...	4 289	4 439	4 388	4 413
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 025	10 803	10 675	10 463	...	2 581	2 537	2 908	2 826
Guinea										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	2 150	2 115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	1 300	1 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau [5]										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana										
Imports: Value (Guyanese dollars)	S	359 423	367 465	320 075	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Guyanese dollars)	S	283 431	239 472	227 150	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti										
Imports: Value (gourdes)	G	147 903	168 790	177 836	...	...	59 647	...	...	...
Exports: Value (gourdes)	G	38 485	43 002	51 761	...	...	17 459	...	...	...
Honduras										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 152	9 298	9 424	8 913	9 684	2 337	2 321	2 255	2 410
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	3 886	4 065	3 959	3 887	4 564	854	898	1 247	1 305
Volume		144	145	163	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value [6]		174	183	184	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary										
Imports: Value (billion forint)	S	22 154	24 144	25 349	25 711	28 387	6 365	6 635	7 090	7 090
Price		115	115	114	111	113	111	112	114	113
Volume		208	226	241	252	273	249	252	279	272
Exports: Value (billion forint)	S	24 244	26 121	28 014	28 961	31 103	7 102	7 341	7 814	7 941
Price		107	108	108	107	109	107	107	109	109
Volume		271	290	313	327	345	329	315	348	358
Iceland										
Imports: Value (Icelandic krona)	S	612 621	626 915	700 235	687 602	741 171	167 278	159 815	155 910	196 078
Exports: Value (Icelandic krona)	S	610 692	590 502	626 092	537 445	517 649	130 811	131 688	108 826	135 304

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Gabon [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Gambie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dalasis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dalasis)
											Géorgie
2 041	2 345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
706	788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (milliards de euros)
118	121	120	122	119	120	121	121	124	...		Prix
166	169	172	173	167	176	173	171	175	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de euros)
121	119	119	119	119	121	118	116	123	...		Prix
180	187	189	193	181	198	192	193	193	...		Volume
											Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (cedis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (cedis)
											Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (livre sterling)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling)
											Grèce
13 455	15 365	16 216	16 432	5 117	5 590	5 350	5 254	5 828	5 883	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
135	139	142	146	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
8 087	9 149	9 669	10 223	2 995	3 576	3 200	3 493	3 530	3 434	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
125	130	131	137	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
											Groenland
194	277	111	...	33	45	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
185	171	114	...	58	14	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Grenade [3]
286	336	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
15	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
7	11	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Guatemala
4 582	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2 634	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Guinée-Bissau [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
											Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars guyanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars guyanien)
											Haïti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (gourdes)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (gourdes)
											Honduras
2 513	2 506	2 398	...	746	815	868	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 049	963	1 272	...	439	422	414	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [6]
											Hongrie
6 886	7 320	7 419	...	2 376	2 653	2 495	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de forint)
112	113	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
267	274	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
7 457	7 892	8 136	...	2 658	2 852	2 677	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de forint)
108	109	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
343	333	362	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Islande
189 051	200 132	179 187	215 986	63 853	60 788	66 357	73 907	75 722	67 752	S	Importations : Valeur (couronnes islandaise)
128 932	144 587	137 692	149 341	46 066	43 253	46 594	52 093	50 654	50 490	S	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes islandaise)

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
India [10]										
Imports: Value (billion Indian rupees)	G	27 363	28 217	25 195	24 301	29 000	6 057	6 908	7 016	7 274
Volume		240	234	224	211	246	202	227	238	248
Unit value		314	328	323	335	322	334	321	321	318
Exports: Value (billion Indian rupees)	G	18 364	19 620	17 138	17 775	19 464	4 432	4 547	5 150	4 611
Volume		271	292	270	240	253	241	246	265	243
Unit value		273	263	326	321	327	329	333	333	323
Indonesia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	186 586	178 179	142 695	135 514	156 893	32 598	36 922	36 606	35 704
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	182 680	176 341	150 478	144 291	168 729	34 777	39 947	40 694	39 280
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [11, 12]										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	49 709	53 569	42 500	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	82 000	88 800	63 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq										
Imports: Value (US dollars)		61 000	59 000	52 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)		89 550	88 968	49 320	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	55 294	61 832	69 451	73 273	77 876	17 913	19 093	18 978	20 993
Volume		110	117	128	141	150	136	145	140	159
Unit value		86	91	92	87	90	88	88	92	89
Exports: Value (euros)	G	87 934	91 217	111 259	118 230	121 522	30 045	30 563	31 872	30 785
Volume		123	126	141	153	165	154	155	165	166
Unit value		85	86	93	90	87	91	92	91	90
Israel [13]										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	71 102	71 480	64 990	65 805	69 151	17 092	16 330	16 447	16 420
Volume		127	130	130	144	142	147	142	139	137
Unit value [6]		159	156	135	129	136	130	130	133	134
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	56 871	57 667	63 701	60 401	61 126	14 584	14 769	16 362	15 311
Volume		114	140	136	133	129	130	130	139	129
Unit value [6]		160	158	150	147	150	144	144	150	150
Italy										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	361 002	356 937	370 485	367 627	400 649	87 472	95 055	102 234	102 009
Volume		91	92	99	103	106	98	105	108	109
Unit value		153	149	144	137	145	137	139	146	145
Exports: Value (euros)	S	390 234	398 871	412 291	417 269	448 101	101 240	108 941	108 844	114 459
Volume		99	99	101	103	106	99	106	103	109
Unit value		152	154	156	156	162	156	158	162	162
Jamaica										
Imports: Value (Jamaican dollars)	S	622 776	646 961	583 553	594 047	...	157 314	159 708	170 619	180 297
Exports: Value (Jamaican dollars)	S	156 663	161 290	147 684	149 379	...	36 180	38 859	41 621	44 356
Volume		61	60	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		138	141	146	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan										
Imports: Value (billion yen)	G	81 243	85 909	78 406	66 042	75 305	16 057	17 242	18 670	18 075
Price		168	177	162	139	154	134	143	154	153
Volume		122	123	119	119	122	120	122	122	119
Exports: Value (billion yen)	G	69 774	73 093	75 614	70 036	78 291	17 014	18 506	18 999	18 789
Price		88	92	95	86	90	83	87	90	89
Volume		105	106	105	105	110	105	110	107	108
Jordan										
Imports: Value (Jordanian dinars)	S	15 443	16 296	14 211	13 830	14 489	3 232	3 593	3 445	3 579
Volume		155	155	153	144	...	133	138	131	171
Unit value		304	322	284	297	...	299	319	324	258
Exports: Value (Jordanian dinars)	S	5 606	5 947	5 573	5 331	5 319	1 492	1 333	1 255	1 254
Volume		195	204	197	189	...	201	188	176	187
Unit value		231	231	228	214	...	215	212	210	212
Kazakhstan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	48 806	41 296	30 568	25 377	29 199	6 497	7 494	6 056	7 552
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	84 700	79 460	45 956	36 737	48 290	9 471	10 516	10 840	12 253
Kenya										
Imports: Value (billion Kenyan shillings)	G	1 409	1 618	1 580	1 432	...	375	368	423	424
Exports: Value (billion Kenyan shillings)	G	507	531	581	578	...	141	138	151	153
Kiribati										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	112	95	100	147	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	8	5	9	9	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Inde [10]
6 959	7 751	7 805	...	2 434	2 783	2 601	2 937	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de roupies indienne)
237	261	269	336	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
324	324	319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
4 745	4 957	5 144	...	1 663	1 893	1 701	1 949	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de roupies indienne)
250	253	269	282	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
324	327	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Indonésie
40 176	44 407	43 809	...	14 213	14 464	16 162	17 663	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
43 400	45 354	44 139	...	14 097	15 587	14 537	16 209	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Iran (République islamique d') [11, 12]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Iraq
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Irlande
17 465	20 441	20 873	...	6 413	8 066	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)
132	160	155	160	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
88	89	88	90	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
28 632	30 233	33 314	...	10 236	11 178	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
162	174	192	204	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
86	82	82	82	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Israël [13]
17 514	18 769	19 998	...	6 924	6 798	6 444	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
144	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
136	143	146	148	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [6]
14 132	15 325	16 888	...	5 389	5 900	4 614	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
121	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
150	151	156	158	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [6]
											Italie
94 120	102 287	104 922	...	33 150	36 984	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
101	108	108	109	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
144	147	149	152	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
107 433	117 365	112 460	...	36 249	41 515	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
102	111	105	110	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
161	162	165	167	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Jamaïque
191 527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars jamaïcain)
40 317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars jamaïcain)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Japon
18 389	20 171	20 087	19 443	6 463	6 589	6 202	6 907	6 335	6 980	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de yen)
151	159	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
122	127	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
19 585	20 918	19 932	20 199	6 463	7 383	6 822	6 324	7 053	6 748	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de yen)
90	92	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
111	115	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Jordanie
3 582	3 884	3 420	3 482	1 063	1 087	1 221	1 159	1 102	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dinars jordanien)
158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
1 397	1 413	1 221	1 329	404	440	442	448	439	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dinars jordanien)
214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Kazakhstan
7 351	8 240	7 250	...	2 192	2 723	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
11 384	13 814	13 775	...	4 688	5 005	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Kenya
451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (millards de shillings kényan)
146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (millards de shillings kényan)
											Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Korea, Republic of										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	515 309	525 451	436 515	406 186	478 491	102 444	110 595	116 265	117 947
Price		167	154	131	125	133	122	130	135	131
Volume		195	204	211	213	232	214	225	226	228
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	559 521	572 657	526 758	495 429	574 062	121 859	132 361	132 103	147 198
Price		86	81	77	75	79	72	77	80	78
Volume		356	371	381	384	405	383	400	389	399
Kuwait										
Imports: Value (Kuwaiti dinars)	S	8 309	8 829	9 600	9 315	10 191	2 239	2 424	2 540	2 433
Exports: Value (Kuwaiti dinars)	S	32 649	29 169	16 606	13 988	16 659	3 624	4 118	4 165	3 906
Kyrgyzstan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	6 070	5 732	4 069	3 963	...	1 049	1 029	883	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 058	1 897	1 472	1 503	...	447	488	426	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	3 020	3 300	3 860	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	2 264	2 650	2 340	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia [14]										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	8 880	# 12 673	12 433	12 270	14 000	3 093	3 345	3 223	3 432
Exports: Value (euros)	S	7 043	# 10 254	10 358	10 330	11 455	2 646	2 819	2 677	2 733
Unit value		220	214	215	209	217	209	212	216	217
Lebanon										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	21 236	20 501	18 075	18 712	19 589	4 848	4 467	4 952	4 428
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 059	3 314	2 953	2 978	2 844	842	748	730	705
Lesotho										
Imports: Value (maloti)	G	22 140	23 968	24 997	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (maloti)	G	9 048	10 033	9 891	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 210	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	540	583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya										
Imports: Value (Libyan dinars)	G	34 330	24 235	17 967	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Libyan dinars)	G	55 946	26 738	14 092	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania [15]										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	90 490	91 259	# 25 400	24 699	28 763	6 180	6 575	6 708	7 168
Volume		310	321	344	353	404	349	348	412	393
Unit value		136	131	120	114	118	114	116	119	118
Exports: Value (euros)	S	84 748	84 252	# 22 904	22 607	26 429	5 731	6 139	6 126	6 506
Volume		405	414	413	422	460	411	408	460	463
Unit value		143	139	131	127	133	128	130	134	133
Luxembourg										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	18 033	17 806	17 691	17 636	18 949	4 250	4 775	4 874	4 853
Exports: Value (euros)	S	10 604	11 318	11 730	11 903	12 667	2 930	2 927	3 300	3 158
Madagascar										
Imports: Value (billion ariary)	G	7 062	7 811	9 189	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion ariary)	G	4 303	5 133	6 531	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi										
Imports: Value (billion kwacha)	G	1 030	1 255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion kwacha)	G	435	601	532	714	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia										
Imports: Value (ringgit)	G	648 695	682 937	685 778	698 819	838 145	177 481	190 141	205 816	202 306
Exports: Value (ringgit)	G	719 992	765 417	777 355	786 964	935 393	195 917	218 107	224 696	226 373
Maldives										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 733	1 993	1 895	2 125	2 361	500	573	569	603
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	167	145	144	154	200	28	52	54	51
Mali [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 873	1 559	1 873	2 280	...	584	620	656	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 360	1 226	1 498	1 782	...	372	389	361	...
Malta										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	5 640	6 403	6 140	6 446	6 057	1 629	1 380	1 436	1 652
Exports: Value (euros)	G	3 926	3 771	3 606	3 927	3 600	1 123	924	828	860
Mauritania [16]										
Imports: Value (ouguiyas)	G	119 793	109 988	118 139	74 345	126 359	15 598	14 236	26 277	46 674
Exports: Value (ouguiyas)	G	80 728	69 395	52 945	57 757	71 177	15 406	15 644	20 615	16 015
Mauritius										
Imports: Value (Mauritian rupees)	G	164 977	172 268	168 846	165 671	180 919	41 873	45 911	41 311	44 287
Price		131	126	113	107	115	107	111	115	112
Volume		114	123	135	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Mauritian rupees)	G	87 957	97 003	95 922	84 279	81 567	20 754	20 822	19 690	20 473
Price		113	109	110	111	112	111	112	108	111
Volume		96	108	105	...	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Corée, République de
120 788	123 504	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
132	134	136	141	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
238	234	239	233	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
151 048	143 713	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
79	79	78	78	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
418	412	411	438	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Koweït
2 519	2 699	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dinars koweïtien)
3 952	4 636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dinars koweïtien)
											Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											République démocratique populaire lao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Lettonie [14]
3 730	3 615	3 425	...	1 102	1 220	1 145	1 278	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
2 921	3 125	2 885	...	950	966	986	1 047	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
219	219	221	223	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Liban
4 512	5 695	...	...	1 436	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
678	731	...	...	248	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (maloti)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (maloti)
											Libéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Libye
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dinars libyen)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dinars libyen)
											Lituanie [15]
7 231	7 656	7 277	...	2 299	2 605	2 331	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
410	400	434	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
117	119	121	124	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
6 575	7 222	6 560	...	2 061	2 389	2 068	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
457	461	489	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
131	134	135	138	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Luxembourg
4 379	4 843	...	...	1 531	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
3 080	3 130	...	...	1 040	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
											Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de ariary)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de ariary)
											Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de kwacha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de kwacha)
											Malaisie
212 540	217 483	204 256	...	61 325	69 779	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (ringgit)
239 191	245 142	237 630	...	70 343	84 467	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (ringgit)
											Maldives
573	615	...	...	232	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
36	59	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Mali [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Malte
1 388	1 582	1 381	1 447	423	460	448	454	546	538	G	Importations: Valeur (euros)
781	1 131	765	1 050	244	258	605	212	233	319	G	Exportations: Valeur (euros)
											Mauritanie [16]
22 212	31 197	26 355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (ouguiyas)
17 907	16 640	20 243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (ouguiyas)
											Maurice
43 426	51 895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (rupées mauricienne)
114	120	114	123	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
21 163	20 241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (rupées mauricienne)
116	112	110	113	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Mexico [17]										
Imports: Value (US dollars) [2]	G	381 210	399 977	395 232	387 065	420 369	100 155	100 963	97 480	102 959
Price		148	149	144	142	146	143	143	145	145
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	380 015	396 912	380 550	373 939	409 494	94 919	100 127	94 705	102 824
Price		168	161	134	125	134	127	125	127	133
Micronesia [2]										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	6 355	5 237	3 798	3 358	4 336	949	910	776	1 154
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 273	5 775	4 669	4 916	6 201	1 140	1 584	1 300	1 806
Montenegro										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	1 773	1 784	1 842	2 062	2 303	576	508	456	610
Exports: Value (euros)	S	376	338	317	326	371	86	94	82	85
Montserrat										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	42	41	39	36	31	9	11	8	8
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	6	3	3	4	6	1	1	2	2
Morocco										
Imports: Value (dirhams)	S	377 777	386 118	366 034	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (dirhams)	S	183 687	200 013	213 641	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 099	11 611	8 293	5 295	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 024	5 072	4 195	3 355	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	12 043	16 227	16 844	15 689	...	3 663	4 173	5 594	4 579
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 233	11 299	11 432	11 820	...	3 038	3 009	3 187	3 227
Namibia										
Imports: Value (Namibian dollars)	G	73 399	92 093	99 609	100 671	87 994	24 317	29 268	...	...
Exports: Value (Namibian dollars)	G	55 416	64 682	59 962	70 854	63 545	17 019	15 114	...	...
Nepal										
Imports: Value (Nepalese rupees)	G	556 740	714 366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Nepalese rupees)	G	76 917	91 991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	386 353	382 416	372 194	372 684	411 525	91 957	98 708	103 385	102 086
Volume		157	163	170	178	195	176	182	192	196
Unit value		114	111	105	100	105	101	103	107	103
Exports: Value (euros)	S	433 106	433 404	418 983	425 039	467 349	104 189	112 477	118 692	115 901
Volume		166	171	177	184	201	181	188	200	200
Unit value		115	112	108	104	109	105	107	111	108
New Caledonia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 240	3 323	2 715	2 422	2 515	599	651	580	588
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 196	1 565	1 314	1 344	1 460	362	420	348	327
New Zealand										
Imports: Value (New Zealand dollars)	G	48 360	51 258	52 510	51 621	56 476	13 794	13 735	12 547	13 455
Price		81	77	77	73	75	73	72	75	76
Volume		195	214	221	231	253	253	254	225	239
Exports: Value (New Zealand dollars)	G	48 044	50 075	48 974	48 487	53 625	10 814	12 212	12 540	14 307
Price		110	104	101	99	110	96	101	108	111
Volume		150	153	157	161	163	150	163	156	175
Nicaragua										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 657	5 876	5 906	5 887	...	1 473	1 546	1 423	1 480
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 436	2 671	2 422	2 226	...	562	490	749	728
Niger [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	938	1 125	1 180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	790	757	624	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	44 598	46 505	34 891	35 532	...	8 100	7 561	7 481	8 488
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	90 555	103 100	50 216	33 302	...	7 652	9 761	9 836	10 145
Norway										
Imports: Value (Norwegian krone)	G	527 725	562 457	615 486	609 514	683 354	153 026	158 948	157 422	170 917
Volume [18]		161	162	164	162	174	164	164	162	177
Unit value [18]		114	121	128	130	136	128	131	133	136
Exports: Value (Norwegian krone)	G	916 532	909 036	835 266	751 398	843 286	176 756	211 570	222 175	202 144
Volume [18]		94	96	100	99	100	94	102	102	99
Unit value [18]		184	179	160	143	...	142	152	...	157

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Mexique [17]
107 901	112 030	...	...	34 148	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) [2]
147	147	149	151	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
101 759	110 206	...	...	35 210	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
138	137	140	142	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
											Micronésie [2]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
											Mongolie
1 200	1 205	1 130	...	365	404	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 477	1 618	1 482	...	415	644	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Monténégro
615	622	502	703	162	220	221	240	242	251	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
107	97	94	106	30	38	35	30	40	31	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
											Montserrat
6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Maroc
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dirhams)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dirhams)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
											Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Namibie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars namibien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars namibien)
											Népal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (rupée népalaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (rupée népalaise)
											Pays-Bas
99 494	106 560	109 100	...	34 667	37 354	35 102	36 675	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (euros)
194	199	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
103	105	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
113 182	119 574	121 451	...	38 557	42 902	38 628	41 703	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (euros)
199	206	204	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
108	110	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Nouvelle-Calédonie
661	686	707	668	242	245	196	248	224	243	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
338	445	492	476	172	179	158	135	183	169	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Nouvelle-Zélande
14 348	16 125	14 145	15 082	4 257	4 950	4 791	5 148	5 167	5 492	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars néo-zélandais)
74	77	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
263	284	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
12 101	14 678	13 510	15 196	4 441	4 794	5 054	5 350	4 879	5 350	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars néo-zélandais)
109	114	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
150	173	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Nicaragua
1 497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Niger [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Nigéria
7 680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
11 685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Norvège
161 530	193 485	170 068	...	51 257	64 057	62 459	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (couronnes norvégienne)
164	192	168	186	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume [18]
134	140	143	143	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [18]
195 227	223 740	233 138	...	71 785	77 837	81 858	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes norvégienne)
98	102	100	96	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume [18]
153	173	177	191	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [18]

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Oman										
Imports: Value (Omani rials)	G	13 201	11 317	11 153	...	...	2 333	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Omani rials)	G	21 697	20 315	13 355	...	...	2 550	...	...	...
Unit value		395	386	212	150	...	168	171	189	...
Pakistan										
Imports: Value (billion Pakistan rupees)	G	4 532	4 797	4 503	4 903	6 003	1 221	1 324	1 413	1 523
Volume		153	178	198	215	242	202	221	262	233
Unit value		509	503	475	435	434	435	436	439	438
Exports: Value (billion Pakistan rupees)	G	2 543	2 480	2 248	2 133	2 291	488	547	528	590
Volume		155	150	131	146	149	132	142	155	143
Unit value		289	296	286	274	276	272	274	274	274
Palau										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	162	194	177	179	179	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	14	19	15	18	...	...	...	...	...
Panama										
Imports: Value (balboas)	S	13 035	13 707	12 129	11 697	...	2 994	3 147	2 915	3 071
Exports: Value (balboas)	S	844	817	695	636	...	169	144	154	180
Papua New Guinea										
Imports: Value (kina)	G	12 162	9 866	7 084	6 606	...	1 605	1 953	1 985	2 268
Exports: Value (kina)	G	13 357	21 646	23 323	25 647	...	6 414	7 576	7 389	8 001
Volume		91	99	97	113	...	97	127	115	126
Unit value		278	271	226	248	...	258	252	261	273
Paraguay										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	12 142	12 169	10 291	9 753	11 875	2 648	2 832	2 649	2 670
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 456	9 636	8 328	8 501	8 680	2 241	1 681	2 462	1 859
Peru [2]										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	42 356	41 042	37 331	35 132	38 669	9 111	9 230	8 993	9 242
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	42 861	39 533	34 414	37 020	44 897	9 861	11 038	10 221	10 518
Volume		169	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value [6]		303	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines										
Imports: Value (billion Philippine pesos)	G	2 794	3 050	3 406	4 249	5 138	1 082	1 148	1 210	1 217
Exports: Value (billion Philippine pesos)	G	2 409	2 755	2 669	2 727	3 464	715	731	838	861
Poland										
Imports: Value (zlotys)	S	648 195	692 573	731 720	786 470	868 039	194 791	207 148	217 695	213 793
Price		135	132	132	132	133	127	133	137	133
Volume		225	245	258	276	305	277	264	307	300
Exports: Value (zlotys)	S	638 600	682 360	747 248	803 478	869 965	195 010	211 106	220 574	214 678
Price		148	148	150	150	152	146	149	153	153
Volume		321	338	366	392	424	381	390	439	408
Portugal										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	57 013	59 032	60 345	61 243	68 967	15 142	16 254	16 667	17 486
Exports: Value (euros)	S	47 303	48 054	49 634	50 022	55 094	12 319	13 048	13 941	13 747
Qatar										
Imports: Value (Qatari riyals)	S	98 418	110 916	118 706	116 690	107 195	27 326	28 733	27 280	24 267
Exports: Value (Qatari riyals)	S	498 153	477 790	283 530	208 403	245 251	51 490	56 829	59 225	57 440
Republic of Moldova										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 492	5 317	3 987	4 020	4 832	1 027	1 125	1 031	1 151
Volume		419	420	402	436	500	448	446	523	493
Unit value		173	167	131	121	127	123	130	121	122
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 428	2 340	1 967	2 045	2 425	527	612	528	500
Volume		462	482	489	530	601	592	603	676	556
Unit value		123	114	95	91	95	91	91	91	89
Romania										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	73 448	77 886	69 855	74 605	85 476	18 925	19 216	18 918	20 843
Volume		387	421	463	508	554	493	501	550	554
Unit value		100	98	96	93	96	94	95	97	96
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	65 879	69 877	60 604	63 582	70 757	16 191	15 946	16 470	16 964
Volume		316	340	354	379	407	377	385	414	401
Unit value		116	115	115	113	114	113	113	115	114
Russian Federation										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	314 967	286 669	182 719	182 265	226 966	50 327	52 435	45 393	56 248
Volume		947	844	539	538	670	601	531	613	688
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	527 266	497 909	343 543	285 491	357 083	71 798	83 837	83 639	84 722
Volume		513	483	333	277	346	275	292	352	347

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (rials omani)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (rials omani)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Pakistan
1 499	1 569	1 740	1 938	530	592	590	671	677	602	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rupées du pakistanaise)
234	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
428	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
551	622	678	718	210	250	246	248	224	205	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rupées du pakistanaise)
145	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
276	279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
											Panama
3 234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (balboas)
172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (balboas)
											Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
1 813	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (kina)
7 246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (kina)
94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Paraguay
3 174	3 382	3 149	3 162	992	1 046	1 137	1 025	1 000	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2 345	2 014	2 304	2 605	735	1 003	898	953	754	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Pérou [2]
10 000	10 434	9 908	10 633	3 407	3 111	3 518	3 459	3 655	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
11 758	12 399	11 625	12 175	4 021	3 622	4 142	3 919	4 114	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire [6]
											Philippines
1 270	1 441	...	...	423	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de pesos philippin)
905	860	...	...	252	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de pesos philippin)
											Pologne
211 312	225 240	229 647	232 177	73 102	81 053	75 137	76 060	80 980	75 575	S	Importations : Valeur (zlotys)
133	129	133	138	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
300	315	323	319	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
214 204	220 598	224 857	232 079	71 112	79 929	75 427	76 792	79 860	73 371	S	Exportations : Valeur (zlotys)
153	149	152	152	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
427	424	431	454	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Portugal
16 887	17 927	17 751	...	5 608	6 166	6 113	6 296	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (euros)
13 257	14 149	14 331	...	4 608	4 948	4 851	5 174	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (euros)
											Qatar
23 005	32 642	28 426	...	8 323	10 521	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (riyal qatarien)
60 128	68 458	71 556	...	22 371	23 872	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (riyal qatarien)
											République de Moldova
1 257	1 393	1 326	...	428	524	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
494	488	559	545	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
131	134	146	142	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
624	774	678	...	216	242	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
582	588	691	687	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
98	104	106	106	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Roumanie
22 060	23 647	24 231	...	7 838	8 835	7 674	8 450	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
554	558	559	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
95	96	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
18 447	18 872	20 888	...	6 747	7 531	6 431	6 946	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
406	407	408	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
114	114	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Fédération de Russie
61 046	64 280	54 691	60 928	18 405	20 666	19 887	20 584	20 457	20 161	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
733	650	740	749	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
85 857	102 865	102 956	110 393	31 951	37 031	36 500	36 975	36 919	34 545	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
327	358	437	454	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Rwanda										
Imports: Value (billion Rwandan francs)	G	1 071	1 691	1 859	2 050	2 393	515	516	523	547
Exports: Value (billion Rwandan francs)	G	391	419	432	482	671	129	136	128	159
Saint Kitts-Nevis [3]										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	672	725	802	900	834	200	249	211	206
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	150	153	150	138	136	33	35	32	36
Saint Lucia [3]										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	G	1 675	1 694	1 539	1 767	1 769	374	491	430	489
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	G	471	434	487	323	343	86	69	75	105
Saint Vincent-Grenadines [3]										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	999	976	901	904	891	224	238	217	203
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	133	130	124	126	115	29	35	30	26
Samoa										
Imports: Value (talas)	G	851	895	855	899	901	224	227	210	211
Exports: Value (talas)	G	144	118	136	144	112	45	35	26	31
Sao Tome and Principe										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	150	169	141	139	150	40	35	28	45
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	7	10	9	10	11	3	4	2	2
Saudi Arabia										
Imports: Value (billion Saudi riyals)	G	631	652	655	526	488	117	126	126	126
Exports: Value (billion Saudi riyals)	G	1 410	1 284	763	689	829	175	197	207	189
Unit value		445	412	210	172	...	181	202	...	...
Senegal [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	2 911	2 934	3 033	2 977	3 536	828	745	806	909
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 158	1 175	1 343	1 371	1 486	328	268	436	403
Serbia										
Imports: Value (billion Serbian dinars)	G	1 750	1 816	1 942	2 102	2 358	512	562	558	606
Volume		349	383	477	588	691	597	571	724	599
Unit value		134	120	88	75	74	71	70	75	82
Exports: Value (billion Serbian dinars)	G	1 245	1 308	1 453	1 654	1 828	414	433	436	486
Volume		306	336	375	436	479	425	426	512	496
Unit value		185	175	139	132	135	128	122	133	132
Seychelles										
Imports: Value (Seychelles rupees)	G	13 229	14 604	13 196	13 854	...	3 478	3 582	3 910	3 794
Exports: Value (Seychelles rupees)	G	6 973	6 867	5 710	3 761	...	976	881	844	1 033
Sierra Leone										
Imports: Value (billion leones)	G	7 710	7 046	7 690	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion leones)	G	6 510	5 328	2 573	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore										
Imports: Value (Singapore dollars)	G	466 762	463 779	407 768	403 305	452 102	98 195	110 886	109 745	110 081
Price		105	102	89	84	89	84	88	90	88
Volume		192	196	198	206	...	203	217	210	...
Exports: Value (Singapore dollars)	G	513 391	518 311	476 285	466 912	515 001	116 481	125 856	125 809	126 700
Price		84	82	77	73	75	71	75	76	74
Volume		256	262	261	271	...	274	282	278	...
Slovakia										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	61 543	61 688	66 167	68 216	73 698	16 267	18 502	18 150	18 042
Price		99	95	90	87	88	85	87	88	87
Exports: Value (euros)	S	64 566	65 081	67 845	70 069	74 752	16 569	18 733	18 486	18 456
Price		121	116	114	110	115	111	112	113	114
Slovenia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	29 368	29 985	25 843	26 682	31 205	6 576	6 846	7 135	7 577
Unit value		163	161	159	155	...	154	162	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	28 611	30 452	26 550	27 639	31 951	6 801	6 901	7 276	7 804
Unit value		154	152	153	151	...	150	155	...	...
Solomon Islands										
Imports: Value (S.I. dollars)	S	3 922	3 684	3 699	3 492	3 531	799	1 087	736	931
Exports: Value (S.I. dollars)	S	3 554	3 378	3 176	3 269	3 617	726	936	820	747
South Africa [2]										
Imports: Value (billion rands)	G	998	1 083	1 088	1 099	1 107	281	274	264	273
Exports: Value (billion rands) [19]	G	926	1 010	1 028	1 116	1 185	289	281	268	294
Spain										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	251 354	270 354	281 874	280 726	310 935	67 295	72 991	80 550	77 334
Volume		135	146	156	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		111	109	106	103	108	103	106	109	107
Exports: Value (euros)	S	234 708	243 741	254 640	259 514	283 090	61 541	67 063	72 801	72 658
Volume		166	174	180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		114	113	114	112	113	112	113	112	112

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Rwanda
713	610	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs rwandais)
187	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs rwandais)
											Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis [3]
162	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
32	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											Sainte-Lucie [3]
415	434	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
77	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											St. Vincent-et-les Grenadines [3]
209	262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
23	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
											Samoa
235	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (talas)
31	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (talas)
											Sao Tomé-et-Principe
38	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Arabie saoudite
114	122	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de riyals saoudiens)
196	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de riyals saoudiens)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Sénégal [5]
881	941	943	...	284	300	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
324	324	384	...	120	143	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Serbie
565	628	...	...	193	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dinars serbes)
723	717	874	657	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
71	69	82	89	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
453	452	...	...	144	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dinars serbes)
464	443	561	535	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
136	137	156	144	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Seychelles
4 805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (roupie seychelloise)
928	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (roupie seychelloise)
											Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de leone)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de leone)
											Singapour
111 310	120 928	112 852	122 326	34 610	39 746	38 426	42 894	41 055	45 015	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars singapourien)
87	90	90	93	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
128 273	134 219	128 665	138 549	38 936	45 603	44 496	48 374	45 697	48 633	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars singapourien)
73	75	75	77	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Slovaquie
17 859	19 646	...	...	6 268	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
87	88	89	89	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
17 751	20 059	...	...	6 251	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
115	116	116	116	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
											Slovénie
7 896	8 597	9 067	...	2 904	3 270	2 930	3 143	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
8 198	8 673	9 282	...	2 947	3 427	3 047	3 127	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Iles Salomon
941	923	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollar des Î.S.)
898	1 152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollar des Î.S.)
											Afrique du Sud [2]
279	291	287	...	91	89	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rands)
300	323	269	...	90	98	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rands) [19]
											Espagne
74 298	78 754	80 680	...	25 208	28 188	26 920	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
107	109	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
65 823	71 809	72 936	...	22 845	26 126	23 989	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
113	114	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Sri Lanka										
Imports: Value (billion Sri Lanka rupees)	G	2 323	2 566	2 593	2 794	3 199	668	779	796	742
Exports: Value (billion Sri Lanka rupees)	G	1 343	1 463	1 425	1 501	1 732	387	373	418	400
State of Palestine										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 580	5 055	4 942	5 058	5 303	1 238	1 334	1 263	1 298
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	839	865	912	929	1 038	227	253	245	264
Sudan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 918	9 211	9 509	8 323	9 163	1 935	2 300	2 028	2 037
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	7 086	4 350	3 169	3 094	4 061	701	896	1 080	1 069
Suriname										
Imports: Value (Suriname dollars)	G	7 065	6 540	6 722	7 655	...	2 214	2 172	2 227	2 286
Exports: Value (Suriname dollars)	G	7 853	6 972	5 466	9 111	...	2 524	3 249	3 398	3 663
Sweden										
Imports: Value (billion Swedish krona)	S	1 046	1 111	1 167	1 207	1 314	290	333	324	326
Price		124	126	124	121	127	121	126	127	126
Volume		146	154	162	171	179	165	182	175	178
Exports: Value (billion Swedish krona)	S	1 091	1 127	1 181	1 193	1 307	283	326	323	330
Price		107	110	112	109	115	110	114	115	115
Volume		135	137	143	147	154	139	154	151	155
Switzerland										
Imports: Value (Swiss francs)	S	177 642	178 605	166 392	173 540	185 841	42 581	44 454	44 236	46 554
Volume		126	125	125	127	128	125	128	123	129
Unit value		200	205	182	183	...	183	182	188	...
Exports: Value (Swiss francs)	S	201 213	208 357	202 919	210 584	220 589	52 468	53 032	55 069	54 602
Volume		142	145	143	142	147	141	143	145	144
Unit value		203	210	196	201	...	204	198	202	...
Syrian Arab Republic										
Imports: Value (Syrian pounds)	S	65 105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Syrian pounds)	S	33 675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 121	4 297	3 435	3 031	2 775	723	808	546	701
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 163	1 080	891	899	1 198	233	226	230	228
Thailand										
Imports: Value (billion baht)	S	7 658	7 404	6 906	6 888	7 630	1 740	1 834	1 863	1 879
Volume		233	218	219	213	230	216	224	221	226
Unit value		132	134	132	135	135	135	137	138	136
Exports: Value (billion baht)	S	6 991	7 360	7 332	7 560	7 969	1 909	1 939	1 973	1 923
Volume		208	210	207	207	220	211	210	213	211
Unit value		123	128	124	124	126	125	127	129	126
TFYR of Macedonia										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 620	7 303	6 427	6 749	7 717	1 720	1 783	1 686	1 891
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 299	4 970	4 535	4 785	5 664	1 283	1 231	1 223	1 397
Timor-Leste										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	523	550	578	506	554	138	136	142	134
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	53	39	45	162	24	137	15	5	5
Togo [5]										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	968	876	1 026	1 087	...	217	361	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	567	396	420	451	...	100	119	...	...
Tonga										
Imports: Value (pa'anga)	G	352	404	440	507	...	136	137	103	132
Exports: Value (pa'anga)	G	39	42	37	48	...	10	12	10	13
Trinidad and Tobago										
Imports: Value (T.T. dollars)	S	81 021	72 025	58 883	53 636	...	16 167	16 254	14 049	11 540
Exports: Value (T.T. dollars)	S	120 227	93 058	68 542	50 900	...	13 977	11 720	16 184	13 407
Tunisia										
Imports: Value (Tunisian dinars)	G	39 509	42 043	39 655	41 754	50 087	9 994	11 482	11 412	12 196
Exports: Value (Tunisian dinars)	G	27 701	28 407	27 607	28 948	34 992	6 502	8 189	7 533	8 540
Turkey										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	251 589	242 022	207 030	198 569	233 757	46 654	52 124	50 413	57 933
Volume		223	221	224	236	258	220	246	230	259
Unit value		187	181	153	139	149	140	141	145	147
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	152 037	157 770	144 041	142 696	157 188	32 658	38 325	37 877	39 578
Volume		336	354	358	371	404	337	402	400	412
Unit value		169	167	151	144	145	145	143	142	144
Turks and Caicos Islands										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	345	406	410	389	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...	...

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Sri Lanka
784	877	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rupées sri-lankaise)
464	451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rupées sri-lankaise)
											État de Palestine
1 371	1 371	1 366	1 409	435	465	474	495	441	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
254	275	273	268	96	95	92	96	81	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Soudan
2 283	2 815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
875	1 037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Suriname
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars surinamais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars surinamais)
											Suède
311	353	350	378	111	121	123	130	125	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes suédoise)
126	128	131	138	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
171	192	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
306	348	346	366	108	122	117	124	125	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes suédoise)
113	115	118	124	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
145	164	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Suisse
45 098	49 953	50 761	52 269	15 582	18 275	16 824	17 512	17 932	17 439	S	Importations : Valeur (francs suisse)
125	134	139	144	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
53 561	57 357	57 620	59 851	18 716	19 963	18 925	20 435	20 492	19 695	S	Exportations : Valeur (francs suisse)
153	146	144	149	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											République arabe syrienne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (livres syrienne)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (livres syrienne)
											Tadjikistan
721	808	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
443	297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
											Thaïlande
1 912	1 975	1 957	...	626	666	635	662	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (milliards de baht)
235	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
133	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
2 057	2 015	1 948	...	624	690	593	713	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de baht)
229	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
124	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											L'ex-Ry Macédoine
1 936	2 203	2 189	...	713	792	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 483	1 560	1 597	...	569	513	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Timor-Leste
120	158	122	123	37	37	41	42	40	44	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
8	6	18	5	2	0	1	1	3	4	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Togo [5]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Tonga
151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (pa'anga)
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (pa'anga)
											Trinité-et-Tobago
8 998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars de la T.T.)
16 653	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars de la T.T.)
											Tunisie
12 480	14 000	13 837	...	4 486	5 009	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dinars tunisien)
9 100	9 820	10 181	...	3 483	3 569	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dinars tunisien)
											Turquie
60 727	64 683	61 908	...	18 965	21 375	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
267	278	260	254	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
150	155	157	159	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
37 757	41 975	41 235	...	13 173	15 597	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
383	422	404	406	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
147	149	153	152	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
											Îles Turques et Caïques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	G/S	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2
		Annual totals - totaux annuels								
Uganda										
Imports: Value (billion Ugandan shillings)	G	12 710	13 301	15 401	16 488	...	4 233	4 266	4 713	4 992
Exports: Value (billion Ugandan shillings)	G	7 350	7 130	8 625	8 484	...	1 962	2 458	2 256	3 049
Ukraine										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	76 787	54 331	36 318	39 242	49 510	10 294	11 607	10 177	12 371
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	64 338	54 199	37 859	36 360	43 276	9 250	10 489	10 370	10 287
United Arab Emirates										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	245 000	262 000	230 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	365 000	359 000	265 000	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom										
Imports: Value (pound sterling)	G	412 646	403 088	404 761	437 562	478 061	114 050	116 954	118 729	116 763
Price		137	131	124	128	136	131	135	136	134
Volume		142	147	154	162	167	167	165	166	167
Exports: Value (pound sterling)	G	304 756	289 789	286 755	302 067	342 479	73 078	83 872	83 887	86 114
Price		140	133	124	129	137	132	135	137	136
Volume		119	121	130	129	138	125	133	135	140
United Republic of Tanzania										
Imports: Value (billion Tanzanian shillings)	G	19 602	19 842	21 447	17 176	...	4 266	4 098	4 106	4 056
Exports: Value (billion Tanzanian shillings)	G	8 081	7 666	9 808	9 576	...	2 385	2 286	2 381	2 186
United States [20]										
Imports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	2 329	2 421	2 315	2 250	2 409	578	583	565	602
Price		139	138	124	120	123	121	121	123	123
Volume		137	144	153	155	162	155	157	159	160
Exports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	1 579	1 622	1 503	1 451	1 547	363	378	373	384
Price		133	132	124	120	123	121	121	122	122
Volume		152	159	159	159	165	162	160	162	164
Uruguay										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	11 642	11 485	9 489	8 137	8 458	2 044	2 158	1 873	2 024
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 067	9 132	7 677	6 997	7 885	1 930	1 715	1 499	2 181
Uzbekistan										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	13 959	12 416	...	12 114	13 013	3 270	3 259	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	14 109	12 871	...	12 568	13 894	2 988	3 552	...	...
Vanuatu										
Imports: Value (vatu)	G	28 655	30 435	39 989	41 407	...	10 521	10 244	8 277	...
Exports: Value (vatu)	G	3 652	6 100	4 249	5 446	...	1 295	1 395	1 217	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	49 445	48 730	40 146	...	...	...	...	...	...
Price		1 622	2 243	5 551	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	88 753	74 714	37 236	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	131 907	149 373	166 410	174 280	...	44 520	49 279	46 687	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	132 716	150 169	162 597	176 635	...	46 444	48 028	44 693	...
Yemen										
Imports: Value (billion Yemini rials)	S	2 686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Yemini rials)	S	2 041	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia										
Imports: Value (kwacha)	G	54 897	58 737	73 610	77 222	83 172	17 547	21 561	18 561	19 708
Exports: Value (kwacha)	G	57 177	59 618	60 683	67 085	77 750	15 364	17 621	18 414	17 705
Zimbabwe										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	7 195	6 024	6 001	5 216	...	1 288	1 433	1 271	1 367
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 907	3 866	3 248	3 319	...	751	1 226	848	759

2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	G/S	Pays ou zone
											Ouganda
5 088	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de shillings ougandais)
2 440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de shillings ougandais)
											Ukraine
12 687	14 275	12 709	...	4 082	4 614	4 167	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
10 678	11 941	11 433	...	3 652	4 057	4 024	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Emirats arabes unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Royaume-Uni
119 467	123 102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (livre sterling)
136	137	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
169	168	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
85 113	87 365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling)
137	139	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
142	137	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											République-Unie de Tanzanie
4 298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de shillings tanzaniens)
1 849	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliard de shillings tanzaniens)
											États-Unis [20]
606	636	616	652	193	214	211	223	219	...	G	Importations: Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
123	125	127	128	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
161	167	168	168	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
382	408	402	427	128	149	138	145	145	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
123	124	126	128	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
164	169	170	176	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Uruguay
2 167	2 394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2 217	1 988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Ouzbékistan
3 489	3 422	3 800	6 100	...	...	2 500	1 900	1 700	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
4 390	3 534	4 100	3 700	...	...	900	1 500	1 300	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Vanuatu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (vatu)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (vatu)
											Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Yémen
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (milliards de rials yéménite)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de rials yéménite)
											Zambie
20 944	23 960	24 636	...	7 765	8 031	8 615	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (kwacha)
17 665	23 966	25 304	...	8 460	8 664	6 802	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (kwacha)
											Zimbabwe
1 370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
944	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

35

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 *[continued]*

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 *[suite]*

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

G/S 'codes' refer to the system: G = general trade; S = special trade.
Bold print = United Nations estimate.

1 Year ending 30 September of the year stated.
2 Imports FOB.
3 East Caribbean dollar.
4 Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
5 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc pegged to the Euro at CFAF 655.957 per Euro.
6 Unit value indices are expressed in terms of U.S. dollars.
7 Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
8 Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
9 Excluding intra-EU trade.
10 Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.
11 Year ending 20 March of the year stated.
12 Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.

13 Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.

14 Prior to January 2014, data for Latvia are in lati.
15 Prior to January 2015, data for Lithuania are in litai
16 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equa to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
17 Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.

18 Index numbers exclude ships.
19 Exports include gold.
20 Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.

Source :
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

G/S les 'codes' se réfèrent au système : G = commerce général ; S = commerce spécial.
Caractère gras = estimation des Nations Unies.

1 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
2 Importations FOB.
3 Dollar des caraïbes orientales.
4 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
5 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc est chevillé à l'euro à CFAF 655,957 par euro.
6 Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont exprimés en dollars des E.U.
7 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
8 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
9 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.
10 À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
11 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
12 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
13 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza.
14 Avant de Janvier 2014, les données pour la Lettonie sont en lati.
15 Avant de Janvier 2015, les données pour la Lituanie sont en litai.
16 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) es égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).
17 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
18 Les indices ne comprennent pas de navires.
19 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
20 Y compris le commerce des Iles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les États-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monétaire.

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100)

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100)

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
Argentina													**Argentine**
Imports: Volume	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*140*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*207*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Australia													**Australie**
Imports: Volume	209	217	218	235	219	226	233	230	235	241	246	250	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	153	129	124	128	125	124	127	125	130	129	135	134	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	228	214	221	226	220	229	223	227	229	227	235	238	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	254	192	182	221	184	209	230	215	219	219	235	231	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*165*	*149*	*147*	*173*	*147*	*169*	*182*	*171*	*169*	*171*	*175*	*172*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*377*	*318*	*326*	*391*	*325*	*386*	*405*	*389*	*387*	*387*	*411*	*410*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Austria													**Autriche**
Imports: Volume	151	158	163	168	164	162	170	172	164	165	174	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	173	141	138	146	134	139	143	141	145	155	166	...	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	165	170	173	182	173	174	192	187	175	175	201	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	161	133	131	137	129	130	132	132	139	144	154	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*93*	*94*	*95*	*94*	*96*	*94*	*93*	*94*	*96*	*93*	*93*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*153*	*160*	*164*	*171*	*166*	*163*	*178*	*175*	*168*	*164*	*186*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Belgium													**Belgique**
Imports: Volume	137	136	138	143	133	137	147	146	135	142	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	189	158	154	171	158	153	164	165	176	181	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	132	133	138	139	134	136	142	142	133	141	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	192	161	156	173	158	155	165	169	179	180	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*101*	*102*	*101*	*101*	*100*	*101*	*100*	*102*	*102*	*100*	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*134*	*135*	*139*	*141*	*135*	*138*	*143*	*145*	*135*	*141*	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)													**Bolivie (État plurinational de)**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	490	482	457	...	464	435	390	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	407	338	292	257	302	328	259	243	256	270	290	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Brazil													**Brésil**
Imports: Volume	178	158	151	159	166	147	163	152	165	158	152	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	231	198	166	...	160	170	161	169	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	236	261	264	283	278	245	261	290	302	279	250	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	173	133	128	...	128	136	141	144	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*75*	*67*	*77*	...	*80*	*80*	*88*	*85*	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*177*	*176*	*203*	...	*223*	*197*	*228*	*247*	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Bulgaria													**Bulgarie**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	181	149	140	152	140	139	142	147	156	161	164	160	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	217	177	171	181	171	170	170	176	187	190	198	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*120*	*119*	*122*	*119*	*122*	*122*	*119*	*120*	*120*	*118*	*121*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Canada													**Canada**
Imports: Volume	146	146	146	153	148	142	145	158	155	154	153	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	140	128	128	132	129	129	131	132	133	134	135	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	108	113	114	117	113	115	116	119	113	118	114	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	169	144	137	144	140	140	142	143	145	148	152	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*121*	*112*	*107*	*109*	*108*	*108*	*109*	*109*	*109*	*110*	*112*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*130*	*127*	*122*	*128*	*123*	*125*	*127*	*130*	*123*	*130*	*128*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) *[continued]*

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
China, Hong Kong SAR													**Chine, Hong Kong RAS**
Imports: Volume	220	213	215	230	223	237	207	225	236	252	224	242	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	131	131	128	130	129	129	130	129	131	131	131	132	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	209	206	208	221	219	229	198	216	232	240	212	229	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	126	127	124	126	124	125	126	125	126	127	128	128	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*97*	*97*	*97*	*97*	*96*	*97*	*97*	*97*	*96*	*97*	*97*	*97*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*202*	*199*	*202*	*214*	*211*	*222*	*192*	*209*	*224*	*232*	*206*	*222*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Czechia													**Tchèquie**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	178	147	142	151	143	141	143	147	155	157	165	161	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	187	155	151	158	152	148	149	154	164	165	174	170	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*105*	*105*	*106*	*105*	*106*	*104*	*104*	*105*	*106*	*105*	*106*	*105*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Denmark													**Danemark**
Imports: Volume	145	153	161	162	158	167	162	160	160	166	164	165	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	153	125	120	128	120	118	121	124	131	134	138	136	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	136	141	148	153	149	149	153	153	154	153	156	159	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	163	134	127	132	128	126	127	128	136	137	140	138	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*106*	*107*	*106*	*104*	*107*	*107*	*105*	*104*	*104*	*102*	*101*	*101*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*144*	*151*	*158*	*159*	*158*	*160*	*160*	*159*	*161*	*157*	*158*	*161*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Ecuador													**Equateur**
Imports: Volume	416	375	330	...	338	365	370	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	157	159	160	...	161	162	160	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	308	183	175	...	168	182	192	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Estonia													**Estonie**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	196	160	159	164	165	162	154	159	169	172	181	178	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	273	219	218	235	221	218	219	228	245	247	258	251	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*139*	*137*	*137*	*143*	*134*	*134*	*142*	*143*	*144*	*144*	*142*	*141*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Finland													**Finlande**
Imports: Volume	99	98	98	106	96	101	104	107	105	109	109	106	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	171	134	129	145	130	131	136	140	150	153	163	...	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	99	95	91	99	87	94	97	102	98	101	106	106	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	128	105	102	109	103	101	102	106	113	115	122	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*75*	*78*	*79*	*75*	*79*	*77*	*75*	*75*	*76*	*75*	*75*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*74*	*74*	*72*	*75*	*69*	*72*	*73*	*77*	*74*	*76*	*79*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
France													**France**
Imports: Volume	126	148	157	166	150	162	168	165	159	171	173	171	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	168	145	136	140	137	134	134	137	144	145	151	149	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	106	117	121	125	114	125	122	127	119	132	130	130	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	180	155	149	154	150	146	147	150	158	160	166	162	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*107*	*107*	*110*	*110*	*109*	*109*	*110*	*110*	*110*	*110*	*110*	*109*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*113*	*126*	*132*	*138*	*125*	*137*	*134*	*140*	*131*	*146*	*143*	*142*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Germany													**Allemagne**
Imports: Volume	161	166	162	167	162	163	165	166	166	169	172	173	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	169	142	139	147	138	139	141	143	151	155	160	158	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	174	179	177	183	176	178	182	182	180	187	189	193	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	166	143	141	147	142	140	139	144	154	153	159	154	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*98*	*100*	*102*	*100*	*103*	*101*	*99*	*100*	*102*	*98*	*99*	*98*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*171*	*180*	*181*	*182*	*181*	*179*	*180*	*183*	*183*	*184*	*187*	*188*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) *[continued]*

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
Greece													**Grèce**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	212	158	154	166	156	156	157	159	171	178	189	188	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	202	150	139	155	142	144	148	148	158	166	174	177	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*95*	*94*	*91*	*93*	*91*	*92*	*94*	*93*	*93*	*93*	*92*	*94*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Honduras													**Honduras**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	145	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	183	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Hungary													**Hongrie**
Imports: Volume	226	241	252	273	249	252	279	272	267	274	292	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	140	116	112	117	113	111	111	114	121	122	128	...	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	290	313	327	345	329	315	348	358	343	333	362	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	132	110	108	112	109	106	106	110	117	116	122	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*94*	*95*	*96*	*96*	*96*	*96*	*95*	*96*	*96*	*96*	*95*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*273*	*297*	*314*	*331*	*317*	*301*	*332*	*345*	*330*	*319*	*346*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
India													**Inde**
Imports: Volume	234	224	211	246	202	227	238	248	237	261	269	336	Importations: volume
Imports: Unit Value	242	226	224	222	224	214	215	221	226	225	223	...	Importations: valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	292	270	240	253	241	246	265	243	250	253	269	282	Exportations: volume
Exports: Unit Value	194	229	215	226	221	222	224	226	227	228	227	...	Exportations: valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*80*	*101*	*96*	*102*	*99*	*104*	*104*	*102*	*100*	*101*	*102*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*234*	*273*	*230*	*257*	*238*	*256*	*275*	*247*	*250*	*256*	*274*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Ireland													**Irlande**
Imports: Volume	117	128	141	150	136	145	140	159	132	160	155	160	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	131	111	105	110	107	103	106	107	113	114	117	117	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	126	141	153	165	154	155	165	166	162	174	192	204	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	125	112	109	107	111	108	105	107	110	106	110	106	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*95*	*101*	*104*	*97*	*104*	*104*	*99*	*101*	*98*	*93*	*94*	*91*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*120*	*142*	*159*	*161*	*160*	*162*	*163*	*168*	*158*	*161*	*180*	*186*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Israel													**Israël**
Imports: Volume	130	130	144	142	147	142	139	137	144	147	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	156	135	129	136	130	130	133	134	136	143	146	148	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	140	136	133	129	130	130	139	129	121	128	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	158	150	147	150	144	144	150	150	150	151	156	158	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*101*	*112*	*114*	*110*	*111*	*111*	*113*	*112*	*110*	*106*	*106*	*107*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*142*	*152*	*151*	*143*	*143*	*144*	*157*	*144*	*133*	*136*	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Italy													**Italie**
Imports: Volume	92	99	103	106	98	105	108	109	101	108	108	109	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	215	173	165	178	166	163	169	174	183	187	199	197	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	99	101	103	106	99	106	103	109	102	111	105	110	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	221	188	187	199	189	185	188	193	206	208	221	216	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*103*	*109*	*114*	*111*	*114*	*113*	*111*	*111*	*112*	*111*	*111*	*110*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*102*	*110*	*117*	*118*	*113*	*120*	*114*	*121*	*114*	*123*	*116*	*120*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Jamaica													**Jamaïque**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations: volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations: valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	60	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: volume
Exports: Unit Value	141	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) *[continued]*

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
Japan													**Japon**
Imports: Volume	123	119	119	122	120	122	122	119	122	127	125	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	181	144	138	148	141	142	146	148	147	152	159	...	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	106	105	105	110	105	110	107	108	111	115	110	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	94	85	85	87	87	86	86	86	87	88	91	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*52*	*59*	*62*	*59*	*62*	*61*	*59*	*58*	*59*	*58*	*57*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*55*	*62*	*65*	*65*	*65*	*67*	*63*	*63*	*66*	*67*	*63*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Jordan													**Jordanie**
Imports: Volume	155	153	144	...	133	138	131	171	158	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	321	284	297	...	299	318	323	257	279	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	204	197	189	...	201	188	176	187	214	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	230	227	213	...	215	212	210	212	211	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*72*	*80*	*72*	...	*72*	*67*	*65*	*82*	*75*	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*146*	*158*	*136*	...	*144*	*125*	*114*	*154*	*161*	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Korea, Republic of													**Corée, République de**
Imports: Volume	204	211	213	232	214	225	226	228	238	234	239	233	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	166	130	122	133	123	128	133	131	132	137	143	147	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	371	381	384	405	383	400	389	399	418	412	411	438	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	87	77	73	79	73	75	78	78	79	81	82	82	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*53*	*59*	*60*	*59*	*59*	*59*	*59*	*60*	*60*	*59*	*57*	*56*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*196*	*225*	*229*	*240*	*226*	*237*	*229*	*239*	*251*	*243*	*236*	*243*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Latvia													**Lettonie**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	245	205	199	212	201	197	198	206	222	222	234	230	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Lithuania													**Lituanie**
Imports: Volume	321	344	353	404	349	348	412	393	410	400	434	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	201	154	146	155	148	145	147	150	159	163	173	171	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	414	413	422	460	411	408	460	463	457	461	489	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	213	169	163	174	166	163	165	170	178	183	192	190	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*106*	*110*	*112*	*112*	*112*	*112*	*112*	*113*	*112*	*112*	*111*	*111*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*439*	*453*	*472*	*517*	*460*	*458*	*516*	*524*	*512*	*517*	*545*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Mauritius													**Maurice**
Imports: Volume	123	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	108	84	79	88	79	81	85	84	89	93	91	95	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	108	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	93	83	82	86	83	83	80	84	92	87	88	87	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*86*	*98*	*104*	*98*	*104*	*102*	*95*	*99*	*103*	*94*	*96*	*92*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*93*	*103*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Mexico													**Mexique**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	106	86	72	73	72	68	67	74	78	73	75	74	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	114	80	63	67	64	60	59	68	73	69	71	69	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*108*	*94*	*88*	*92*	*89*	*88*	*88*	*92*	*94*	*93*	*94*	*94*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Netherlands													**Pays-Bas**
Imports: Volume	163	170	178	195	176	182	192	196	194	199	208	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	160	126	120	128	122	121	123	124	131	135	142	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	171	177	184	201	181	188	200	200	199	206	204	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	162	130	125	134	127	125	129	129	138	140	148	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*101*	*103*	*104*	*104*	*104*	*103*	*104*	*104*	*105*	*104*	*105*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*173*	*182*	*191*	*210*	*189*	*194*	*209*	*208*	*209*	*214*	*213*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) *[continued]*

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
New Zealand													**Nouvelle-Zélande**
Imports: Volume	214	221	231	253	253	254	225	239	263	284	250	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	142	118	113	118	117	114	118	118	119	118	123	...	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	153	157	161	163	150	163	156	175	150	173	162	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	191	155	151	172	153	158	169	171	175	175	180	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*135*	*131*	*133*	*146*	*131*	*139*	*143*	*145*	*147*	*148*	*146*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*206*	*206*	*215*	*238*	*197*	*226*	*224*	*254*	*220*	*256*	*237*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Norway													**Norvège**
Imports: Volume [2]	162	164	162	174	164	164	162	177	164	192	168	186	Importations : volume [2]
Imports: Unit Value [2]	169	140	136	144	136	138	139	140	148	151	160	157	Importations : valeur unitaire [2]
Exports: Volume [2]	96	100	99	100	94	102	102	99	98	102	100	96	Exportations : volume [2]
Exports: Unit Value [2]	251	175	150	...	151	160	...	163	170	187	199	210	Exportations : valeur unitaire [2]
Terms of Trade	*149*	*125*	*110*	...	*111*	*116*	...	*116*	*115*	*124*	*124*	*134*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*143*	*125*	*109*	...	*105*	*118*	...	*115*	*113*	*127*	*124*	*129*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Oman													**Oman**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations: volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations: valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: volume
Exports: Unit Value	386	212	150	...	168	171	189	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Pakistan													**Pakistan**
Imports: Volume	178	198	215	242	202	221	262	233	234	238	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	267	248	223	221	223	223	224	224	218	216	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	150	131	146	149	132	142	155	143	145	151	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	157	150	140	140	139	141	140	140	140	140	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*59*	*60*	*63*	*64*	*63*	*63*	*63*	*63*	*64*	*65*	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*88*	*79*	*92*	*95*	*83*	*90*	*97*	*90*	*94*	*98*	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Papua New Guinea													**Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	99	97	113	...	97	127	115	126	94	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	306	227	219	...	226	221	228	238	249	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Peru													**Pérou**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Poland													**Pologne**
Imports: Volume	245	258	276	305	277	264	307	300	300	315	323	319	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	183	152	145	154	142	142	147	152	160	156	170	167	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	338	366	392	424	381	390	439	408	427	424	431	454	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	205	173	165	175	163	160	164	174	183	181	194	185	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*112*	*113*	*114*	*114*	*115*	*112*	*111*	*115*	*114*	*116*	*115*	*111*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*379*	*415*	*446*	*483*	*439*	*438*	*488*	*467*	*488*	*490*	*494*	*502*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Republic of Moldova													**République de Moldova**
Imports: Volume	420	402	436	500	448	446	523	493	494	488	559	545	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	148	87	76	85	78	80	75	81	91	96	108	106	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	482	489	530	601	592	603	676	556	582	588	691	687	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	101	63	57	64	57	56	57	59	68	74	79	79	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*68*	*72*	*75*	*75*	*74*	*70*	*75*	*73*	*75*	*78*	*73*	*75*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*330*	*354*	*399*	*452*	*436*	*423*	*507*	*405*	*437*	*456*	*504*	*513*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) *[continued]*

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
Romania													**Roumanie**
Imports: Volume	421	463	508	554	493	501	550	554	554	558	559	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	98	96	93	96	94	95	97	96	95	96	94	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	340	354	379	407	377	385	414	401	406	407	408	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	115	115	113	114	113	113	115	114	114	114	115	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*117*	*120*	*121*	*119*	*119*	*119*	*119*	*119*	*120*	*119*	*122*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*398*	*424*	*457*	*485*	*449*	*459*	*492*	*477*	*487*	*483*	*498*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Russian Federation													**Fédération de Russie**
Imports: Volume	844	539	538	670	601	531	613	688	733	650	740	749	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	483	333	277	346	275	292	352	347	327	358	437	454	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Saudi Arabia													**Arabie saoudite**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations: volume
Imports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations: valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: volume
Exports: Unit Value	412	210	172	...	181	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Serbia													**Serbie**
Imports: Volume	383	477	588	691	597	571	724	599	723	717	874	657	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	120	88	75	74	71	70	75	82	71	69	82	89	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	336	375	436	479	425	426	512	496	464	443	561	535	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	175	139	132	135	128	122	133	132	136	137	156	144	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*146*	*159*	*175*	*182*	*180*	*174*	*178*	*162*	*192*	*199*	*190*	*162*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*491*	*595*	*762*	*869*	*766*	*742*	*912*	*803*	*889*	*880*	*1067*	*866*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Singapore													**Singapour**
Imports: Volume	196	198	206	...	203	217	210	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	139	112	105	111	107	108	109	109	110	114	118	120	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	262	261	271	...	274	282	278	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	112	96	91	93	91	92	92	92	93	95	98	99	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*81*	*86*	*86*	*84*	*86*	*85*	*85*	*84*	*84*	*83*	*83*	*83*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*212*	*226*	*233*	...	*235*	*240*	*235*	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Slovakia													**Slovaquie**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	193	153	147	152	146	143	143	148	157	159	167	163	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	236	193	187	198	190	186	185	193	207	208	218	211	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*122*	*126*	*127*	*130*	*131*	*129*	*129*	*130*	*131*	*131*	*131*	*130*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Slovenia													**Slovénie**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	192	190	185	...	184	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	182	183	180	...	179	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*95*	*96*	*97*	...	*98*	*96*	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Spain													**Espagne**
Imports: Volume	146	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	157	128	124	132	126	124	126	128	137	140	147	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	174	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	163	137	135	138	136	132	130	134	144	146	153	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*104*	*107*	*109*	*104*	*108*	*106*	*103*	*105*	*105*	*104*	*104*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*180*	*192*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) *[continued]*

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) *[suite]*

Country or area	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	Pays ou zone
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
Sweden													**Suède**
Imports: Volume	154	162	171	179	165	182	175	178	171	192	185	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	169	135	129	136	130	128	131	132	142	141	149	146	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	137	143	147	154	139	154	151	155	145	164	159	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	148	122	117	123	118	116	118	120	128	127	134	131	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*88*	*90*	*90*	*90*	*91*	*91*	*91*	*91*	*90*	*90*	*90*	*90*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*120*	*128*	*133*	*139*	*126*	*140*	*136*	*141*	*131*	*148*	*143*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Switzerland													**Suisse**
Imports: Volume	125	125	127	128	125	128	123	129	125	134	139	144	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	205	182	183	...	183	182	188	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	145	143	142	147	141	143	145	144	153	146	144	149	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	210	196	201	...	204	198	202	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*102*	*108*	*110*	...	*111*	*109*	*108*	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*148*	*155*	*156*	...	*157*	*155*	*156*	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Thailand													**Thaïlande**
Imports: Volume	218	219	213	230	216	224	221	226	235	240	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	167	155	155	160	155	156	158	159	161	163	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	210	207	207	220	211	210	213	211	229	225	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	158	145	142	149	144	145	147	146	149	153	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*95*	*94*	*92*	*93*	*93*	*93*	*93*	*92*	*93*	*94*	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*199*	*193*	*190*	*205*	*195*	*195*	*199*	*194*	*213*	*212*	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Turkey													**Turquie**
Imports: Volume	221	224	236	258	220	246	230	259	267	278	260	254	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value	181	153	139	149	140	141	145	147	150	155	157	159	Importations : valeur unitaire
Exports: Volume	354	358	371	404	337	402	400	412	383	422	404	406	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	167	151	144	145	145	143	142	144	147	149	153	152	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	*92*	*98*	*103*	*97*	*103*	*101*	*98*	*97*	*98*	*96*	*97*	*95*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*325*	*352*	*384*	*393*	*348*	*408*	*391*	*401*	*375*	*406*	*392*	*387*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
United Kingdom													**Royaume-Uni**
Imports: Volume	147	154	162	167	167	165	166	167	169	168	168	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	143	125	114	116	114	111	111	114	117	120	126	...	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	121	130	129	138	125	133	135	140	142	137	137	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1]	145	125	115	117	114	111	112	115	119	122	128	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1]
Terms of Trade	*102*	*100*	*101*	*101*	*100*	*100*	*101*	*101*	*101*	*101*	*102*	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*123*	*130*	*131*	*140*	*126*	*133*	*136*	*142*	*144*	*139*	*140*	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
United States													**États-Unis**
Imports: Volume	144	153	155	162	155	157	159	160	161	167	168	168	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1, 3]	138	124	120	123	121	121	123	123	123	125	127	128	Importations : valeur unitaire [1, 3]
Exports: Volume	159	159	159	165	162	160	162	164	164	169	170	176	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value [1, 3]	132	124	120	123	121	121	122	122	123	124	126	128	Exportations : valeur unitaire [1, 3]
Terms of Trade	*96*	*100*	*100*	*100*	*100*	*100*	*100*	*99*	*100*	*100*	*99*	*100*	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	*153*	*159*	*160*	*164*	*161*	*160*	*161*	*163*	*164*	*168*	*169*	*175*	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)													**Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)**
Imports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : volume
Imports: Unit Value [1]	243	600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : valeur unitaire [1]
Exports: Volume	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : volume
Exports: Unit Value	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : valeur unitaire
Terms of Trade	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Termes de l'échange*
Purchasing Power of Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*Pouvoir d'achat des export.*

36

Total exports and imports by countries or areas

Volume, unit value/price, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports; in US dollars: (2000 = 100) *[continued]*

Exportations et importations totales par pays ou zones

Volume, valeur unitaire/prix, termes de l'échange et pouvoir d'achat des exportations ; en dollars É.-U. : (2000 = 100) *[suite]*

Source:
United Nations Statistics Division, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, International Monetary Fund and national publications.

Note:
The volume and unit value/price indices are as compiled by countries. They show the changes in the volume (volume index) and the average price (unit value/price index) of total imports and exports. Using these indices, the United Nations Statistics Division calculates the terms of trade indices (export unit value/price indices divided by the corresponding import unit value/price indices), and the index of the purchasing power of exports (the terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports). Country footnotes which appear in Table 35 of this issue also apply to the country indices published in this table.

1 Price indices.
2 Index numbers exclude ships.
3 Excluding military goods.

Source :
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistiques, Fonds monétaire international et publications nationales.

Note :
Les indices du volume et les indices de la valeur unitaire/prix sont comme compilées par les pays. Ils indiquent les variations des quantités (indice du volume) et des prix moyens (indice de la valeur unitaire/prix) des importations ou exportations totales. Utilisant ces indices la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule les indices des termes de l'échange (sont obtenus en divisant les indices de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation par ceux à l'importation), et l'indice du pouvoir d'achat des exportations (sont obtenu en multipliant l'indice des termes de l'échange par l'indice du volume des exportations). Les notes se rapportant aux pays qui apparaissent dans le Tableau 35 de ce numéro s'appliquent aussi aux indices de ce tableau.

1 Indices des prix.
2 Les indices ne comprennent pas de navires.
3 Non compris les importations des produits militaires.

43

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Afghanistan (Afghani)	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	69.49	67.60	68.18	68.06	68.45	68.90	68.42
Albania (Lek)	105.85	101.86	115.23	125.79	128.17	111.10	123.55	119.99	116.30	113.39	112.29	113.37
Algeria (Algerian Dinar)	78.10	78.15	87.90	107.13	110.53	114.93	109.35	108.58	107.85	108.44	110.89	113.21
Angola (Kwanza)	95.83	97.56	102.86	135.32	165.90	165.92	165.91	165.92	165.92	165.92	165.92	165.92
Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Argentina (Argentine Peso)	4.90	6.50	8.51	13.10	15.90	18.60	15.40	16.10	16.60	17.65	17.30	17.30
Armenia (Armenian Dram)	403.58	405.64	474.97	483.75	483.94	484.10	484.68	482.00	480.47	478.36	478.44	478.41
Aruba (Aruban Florin)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Australia (Australian Dollar)	0.96	1.13	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.28	1.34	1.34	1.30	1.25	1.27	1.28
Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan Manat)	0.79	0.78	0.78	1.56	1.77	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar)	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Bangladesh (Taka)	79.85	77.75	77.95	78.50	78.70	82.70	80.23	80.55	80.60	80.66	80.70	80.80
Barbados (Barbados Dollar)	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Belarus (New Belarussian Ruble)	0.86	0.95	1.19	1.86	#1.96	1.97	1.88	1.86	1.93	1.94	1.93	1.97
Belize (Belize Dollar)	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Benin (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Bermuda (Bermudian Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bhutan (Ngultrum)	54.78	61.90	63.33	66.33	67.95	63.93	64.22	64.55	64.74	64.08	64.02	65.36
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91
Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)	1.48	1.42	1.61	1.80	1.86	1.63	1.79	1.74	1.71	1.67	1.64	1.66
Botswana (Pula)	7.77	8.72	9.51	11.24	10.65	9.87	10.43	10.30	10.21	10.15	10.13	10.31
Brazil (Brazilian Real)	2.05	2.35	2.66	3.90	3.26	3.31	3.20	3.24	3.31	3.13	3.15	3.17
Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.41	1.45	1.34	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.36
Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)	1.48	1.42	1.61	1.79	1.86	1.63	1.79	1.74	1.71	1.67	1.65	1.66
Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Burundi (Burundi Franc)	1 546.07	1 541.99	1 553.05	1 617.13	1 688.59	1 766.70	1 714.48	1 720.80	1 728.52	1 736.10	1 743.71	1 750.79
Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)	83.10	80.00	90.68	100.92	105.49	92.40	101.34	98.69	96.61	94.01	92.54	93.62
Cambodia (Riel)	3 995.00	3 995.00	4 075.00	4 051.50	4 044.50	4 041.50	4 042.50	4 073.50	4 088.00	4 098.00	4 060.50	4 075.00
Cameroon (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Canada (Canadian Dollar)	1.00	1.06	1.16	1.38	1.34	1.26	1.37	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.25
Central African Republic (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Chad (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Chile (Chilean Peso)	478.60	523.76	607.38	707.34	667.29	615.22	664.28	675.31	663.21	651.58	628.36	636.85
China (Yuan Renminbi)	6.29	6.10	6.12	6.49	6.95	6.51	6.90	6.83	6.78	6.73	6.60	6.65
China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)	7.75	7.75	7.76	7.75	7.75	7.81	7.78	7.79	7.81	7.81	7.83	7.81
China, Macao SAR (Pataca)	7.98	7.99	7.99	7.98	7.99	8.05	8.01	8.03	8.04	8.04	8.06	8.05
Colombia (Colombian Peso)	1 771.54	1 922.56	2 392.46	3 149.47	3 000.71	2 971.63	2 944.31	2 920.42	3 038.26	2 995.23	2 937.09	2 941.07
Comoros (Comorian Franc)	372.87	356.73	405.21	451.89	466.72	410.21	450.11	438.43	431.10	419.52	416.04	416.71
Congo (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)	508.20	501.41	539.42	538.41	554.64	569.49	564.31	573.75	573.48	572.02	574.67	571.23
Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Croatia (Kuna)	5.73	5.55	6.30	6.99	7.17	6.27	6.83	6.64	6.49	6.32	6.20	6.35
Cuba (Cuban Peso) [1]	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Curaçao (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Czechia (Czech Koruna)	19.06	19.89	22.83	24.82	25.64	21.29	24.63	23.55	22.95	22.24	22.07	22.00
Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korean Won) [1]	100.65	97.79	102.95	108.95	110.87	...	109.45	108.05	108.08	108.08	105.29	104.96
Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congolese Franc)	915.17	925.50	924.51	926.76	1 215.59	1 592.19	1 403.97	1 439.86	1 500.88	1 647.81	1 555.98	1 566.87
Denmark (Danish Krone)	5.66	5.41	6.12	6.83	7.05	6.21	6.81	6.63	6.52	6.34	6.29	6.30
Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72
Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)	40.40	42.79	44.36	45.55	46.71	48.30	47.42	47.46	47.53	47.55	47.68	47.74

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
68.25	68.81	69.49	69.39	69.18	69.10	70.06	71.56	71.58	72.90	...	...	Afghanistan (afghani)
114.71	112.97	111.10	107.26	108.12	105.80	106.28	107.61	108.13	107.27	108.19	108.75	Albanie (lek)
115.22	115.04	114.93	113.43	114.44	114.08	114.89	116.45	117.67	117.70	117.88	118.16	Algérie (dinar algérien)
165.92	165.92	165.92	207.45	213.14	214.12	225.95	239.41	249.26	256.97	276.29	294.47	Angola (kwanza)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
17.65	17.30	18.60	19.60	20.10	20.60	20.55	24.91	28.80	27.48	36.70	41.15	Argentine (peso argentin)
482.87	484.30	484.10	480.81	480.81	480.06	483.32	482.51	482.24	480.95	483.07	482.71	Arménie (dram arménien)
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Aruba (florin de Aruba)
1.30	1.32	1.28	1.24	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.38	1.38	Australie (dollar australien)
1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	...	Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas)
0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn)
80.87	82.30	82.70	82.90	82.96	82.96	82.98	83.70	83.73	83.75	83.75	83.75	Bangladesh (taka)
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Barbade (dollar de la Barbade)
1.97	2.00	1.97	1.98	1.95	1.96	2.00	2.02	2.00	1.99	2.08	2.11	Bélarus (nouveau rouble bélarussien)
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Belize (dollar du Belize)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Bénin (franc CFA)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Bermudes (dollar des Bermudes)
64.77	64.43	63.93	63.69	65.10	65.04	66.78	67.45	68.58	68.61	70.93	72.55	Bhoutan (ngultrum)
6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano)
1.68	1.65	1.63	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.62	1.68	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.69	Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)
10.51	10.33	9.87	9.58	9.54	9.53	9.78	9.93	10.40	10.23	10.76	10.59	Botswana (pula)
3.28	3.26	3.31	3.16	3.24	3.32	3.48	3.74	3.86	3.75	4.13	4.00	Brésil (real brésilien)
1.36	1.35	1.34	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.37	Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)
1.68	1.65	1.63	1.57	1.60	1.59	1.62	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.69	Bulgarie (lev bulgare)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Burkina Faso (franc CFA)
1 756.78	1 762.88	1 766.70	1 769.61	1 772.51	1 775.59	1 776.91	1 778.26	1 779.29	1 781.45	1 784.65	1 789.59	Burundi (franc burundais)
94.96	93.23	92.40	88.77	89.64	88.94	91.36	93.20	95.20	94.37	94.31	...	Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde)
4 051.00	4 039.50	4 041.50	4 019.00	4 013.50	4 006.50	4 044.50	4 083.00	4 070.50	4 069.00	4 084.00	...	Cambodge (riel)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Cameroun (franc CFA)
1.28	1.29	1.26	1.23	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.29	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.30	Canada (dollar canadien)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	République centrafricaine (franc CFA)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Tchad (franc CFA)
636.49	642.41	615.22	604.42	589.15	605.26	605.74	628.33	647.95	638.79	675.38	661.50	Chili (peso chilien)
6.63	6.61	6.51	6.30	6.33	6.28	6.34	6.40	6.62	6.83	6.83	6.88	Chine (yuan)
7.80	7.81	7.81	7.82	7.83	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.83	Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)
8.03	8.04	8.05	8.05	8.06	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.05	Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)
3 011.44	3 006.09	2 971.63	2 844.14	2 855.93	2 780.04	2 806.28	2 879.32	2 945.09	2 875.72	3 027.39	2 989.58	Colombie (peso colombien)
422.73	415.20	410.21	394.93	402.79	399.29	407.29	420.52	422.00	419.20	422.25	424.99	Comores (franc comorien)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Congo (franc CFA)
569.38	565.94	569.49	569.34	569.97	565.86	565.18	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica (colon costaricien)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA)
6.45	6.37	6.27	5.97	6.04	6.03	6.14	6.36	6.34	6.33	6.35	6.40	Croatie (kuna)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Cuba (peso cubain) [1]
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Curaçao (florin des Antilles néerlandaises)
22.06	21.52	21.29	20.29	20.82	20.64	21.14	22.05	22.32	21.81	22.09	21.97	Tchéquie (couronne tchèque)
105.47	105.26	104.95	103.25	102.90	102.81	103.53	105.27	106.05	105.75	105.73	105.50	République populaire démocratique de Corée (won nord-coréen) [1]
1 574.46	1 586.28	1 592.19	1 604.98	1 615.97	1 616.53	1 620.00	1 620.98	1 625.67	1 626.93	1 628.14	1 630.65	République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)
6.39	6.28	6.21	5.97	6.10	6.01	6.17	6.36	6.39	6.35	6.40	6.44	Danemark (couronne danoise)
177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	Djibouti (franc Djibouti)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
47.91	48.09	48.30	48.57	48.99	49.30	49.40	49.40	49.43	49.68	49.78	49.86	République dominicaine (peso dominicain)

43

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Ecuador (US dollar) [1]	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Egypt (Egyptian Pound)	6.31	6.94	7.14	7.81	#18.13	17.68	18.03	18.03	18.04	17.84	17.61	17.61
El Salvador (US dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Eritrea (Nakfa)	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38
Eswatini (Lilangeni)	8.50	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.34	13.24	13.13	13.06	13.02	13.08	13.50
Ethiopia (Ethiopian Birr)	18.18	19.06	20.10	21.08	22.41	27.21	22.86	22.97	23.11	23.20	23.30	23.39
Euro Area (Euro)	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.85	0.85
Faroe Islands (Danish Krone)	5.66	5.41	6.12	6.83	7.05	...	6.81	6.63	6.52	6.34	...	...
Fiji (Fiji Dollar)	1.79	1.90	1.99	2.13	2.13	2.05	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.01	2.03	2.04
French Polynesia (CFP Franc)	90.44	86.53	98.29	109.61	113.21	99.50	109.18	106.35	104.57	101.76	100.91	101.08
Gabon (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Gambia (Dalasi)	33.92	37.91	45.28	39.77	43.89	47.88	47.05	47.30	47.09	46.90	46.84	47.28
Georgia (Lari)	1.66	1.74	1.86	2.39	2.65	2.59	2.44	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.43	2.48
Ghana (Ghana Cedi)	1.88	2.20	3.20	3.79	4.20	4.42	4.19	4.29	4.36	4.37	4.40	4.39
Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Guatemala (Quetzal)	7.89	7.85	7.60	7.65	7.55	7.34	7.34	7.36	7.33	7.28	7.29	7.35
Guinea (Guinean Franc)	6 969.76	7 005.83	7 227.67	8 003.74	9 225.31	...	9 135.00	8 961.14	8 998.00	9 000.25	8 996.00	8 976.34
Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Guyana (Guyana Dollar)	204.25	206.25	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50
Haiti (Gourde)	42.55	43.88	46.75	56.70	67.39	63.69	67.60	62.20	62.35	62.47	62.66	62.69
Honduras (Lempira)	19.96	20.60	21.51	22.37	23.50	23.59	23.47	23.47	23.44	23.40	23.38	23.39
Hungary (Forint)	220.93	215.67	259.13	286.63	293.69	258.82	285.80	275.42	270.87	259.80	257.33	263.75
Iceland (Iceland Krona)	128.99	115.55	126.90	129.59	112.82	104.42	106.06	99.28	103.34	103.07	105.16	105.47
India (Indian Rupee)	54.78	61.90	63.33	66.33	67.95	63.93	64.22	64.55	64.74	64.08	64.02	65.36
Indonesia (Rupiah)	9 670.00	12 189.00	12 440.00	13 795.00	13 436.00	13 548.00	13 327.00	13 321.00	13 319.00	13 323.00	13 351.00	13 492.00
Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial)	12 260.00	24 774.00	27 138.00	30 130.00	32 376.00	36 074.00	32 293.00	32 450.00	32 489.00	32 735.00	33 208.00	33 805.00
Iraq (Iraqi Dinar)	1 166.00	1 166.00	1 166.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00
Israel (New Israeli sheqel)	3.73	3.47	3.89	3.90	3.85	3.47	3.62	3.56	3.50	3.56	3.60	3.53
Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)	92.56	106.05	114.39	120.03	127.82	124.30	128.87	129.72	128.13	127.61	129.26	129.20
Japan (Yen)	86.55	105.30	120.64	120.50	116.80	112.90	111.25	110.95	111.94	110.55	110.50	112.66
Jordan (Jordanian Dinar)	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kazakhstan (Tenge)	150.74	154.06	182.35	340.01	333.29	332.33	314.40	312.26	322.27	328.07	337.04	341.19
Kenya (Kenyan Shilling)	86.00	86.31	90.50	102.31	102.49	103.23	103.22	103.38	103.71	103.91	103.14	103.25
Kiribati (Australian Dollar)	0.96	1.13	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.28	1.34	1.34	1.30	1.25	1.27	1.28
Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Kyrgyzstan (Som)	47.40	49.25	58.89	75.90	69.23	68.84	67.50	68.05	69.14	68.65	68.69	68.66
Lao People's Democratic Republic (Kip)	7 987.45	8 027.76	8 097.77	8 172.60	8 337.81	8 307.26	8 328.42	8 348.02	8 393.86	8 393.05	8 345.83	8 377.22
Latvia (Litas)	0.53	0.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Lesotho (Loti)	8.50	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.34	13.24	13.13	13.06	13.02	13.08	13.50
Liberia (Liberian Dollar)	72.50	82.50	82.50	88.50	102.50	125.45	106.50	111.47	113.13	114.56	116.65	117.72
Libya (Libyan Dinar)	1.26	1.25	1.33	1.39	1.44	1.36	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.37	1.36	1.37
Liechtenstein (Swiss Franc) [1]	0.96	0.89	0.99	0.99	1.03	...	1.00	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.97
Lithuania (Lats)	2.61	2.51	2.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)	2 270.56	2 236.09	2 596.73	3 199.21	3 347.94	3 230.19	3 195.19	3 122.70	3 003.44	2 940.61	2 952.15	3 020.95
Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)	335.13	434.96	470.78	672.68	728.62	732.03	730.86	730.24	728.51	730.55	732.11	731.63
Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)	3.06	3.28	3.50	4.29	4.49	4.06	4.35	4.28	4.29	4.28	4.27	4.23
Maldives (Rufiyaa)	15.37	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.41	15.39	15.40	15.38	15.40	15.42	15.41
Mali (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Marshall Islands (US Dollar) [1]	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mauritania (Ouguiya) [2]	30.30	29.90	31.26	33.90	35.65	35.35	35.87	35.88	35.85	35.85	35.48	35.50
Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)	30.52	30.08	31.73	35.89	36.01	33.48	35.00	34.78	34.47	33.45	32.66	33.82
Mexico (Mexican Peso)	13.01	13.08	14.72	17.21	20.73	19.79	19.11	18.51	17.90	17.69	17.88	18.13
Micronesia (Federated States of) (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mongolia (Tugrik)	1 392.10	1 654.10	1 885.60	1 995.98	2 489.53	2 427.13	2 419.42	2 397.97	2 349.87	2 444.95	2 430.05	2 464.43

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Équateur (dollar É.-U.) [1]
17.60	17.67	17.68	17.63	17.59	17.60	17.62	17.86	17.83	17.82	17.85	17.86	Égypte (livre égyptienne)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	El Salvador (dollar É.-U.)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA)
15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	Érythrée (nakfa)
14.10	13.62	12.34	11.85	11.75	11.87	12.43	12.58	13.77	13.09	14.72	14.18	Eswatini (lilangeni)
27.02	27.17	27.21	27.22	27.23	27.24	27.25	27.25	27.26	27.37	27.48	27.59	Éthiopie (birr éthiopien)
0.86	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	Zone euro (euro)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé (couronne danoise)
2.07	2.08	2.05	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.11	2.10	2.13	2.14	Fidji (dollar des Fidji)
102.54	100.71	99.50	95.79	97.70	96.85	98.79	102.00	102.36	101.68	102.42	103.09	Polynésie française (franc CFP)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Gabon (franc CFA)
47.45	47.34	47.88	47.30	47.42	47.26	47.43	47.39	47.43	47.81	...	...	Gambie (dalasi)
2.59	2.72	2.59	2.50	2.48	2.41	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.45	2.58	2.62	Géorgie (lari)
4.38	4.41	4.42	4.42	4.42	4.40	4.41	4.42	4.52	4.69	4.72	4.78	Ghana (cedi ghanéen)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
7.34	7.34	7.34	7.35	7.37	7.39	7.41	7.48	7.49	7.48	7.57	7.70	Guatemala (quetzal)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée (franc guinéen)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA)
206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	208.50	Guyana (dollar guyanien)
62.94	63.30	63.69	63.83	64.12	65.27	65.57	66.14	66.91	67.72	69.11	69.67	Haïti (gourde)
23.52	23.58	23.59	23.58	23.59	23.64	23.66	23.91	23.98	23.98	24.03	24.06	Honduras (lempira)
267.68	264.27	258.82	249.44	257.16	253.94	258.96	272.08	282.06	274.02	279.76	278.76	Hongrie (forint)
105.12	103.50	104.42	100.61	101.19	98.02	101.03	105.21	106.40	104.70	107.12	111.06	Islande (couronne islandaise)
64.77	64.43	63.93	63.69	65.10	65.04	66.78	67.45	68.58	68.61	70.93	72.55	Inde (roupie indienne)
13 572.00	13 514.00	13 548.00	13 413.00	13 707.00	13 756.00	13 877.00	13 951.00	14 404.00	14 413.00	14 711.00	14 929.00	Indonésie (rupiah)
34 954.00	35 265.00	36 074.00	36 952.00	37 299.00	37 743.00	41 811.00	42 155.00	42 590.00	44 070.00	42 000.00	42 000.00	Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien)
1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 184.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	Iraq (dinar iraquien)
3.52	3.50	3.47	3.41	3.49	3.51	3.59	3.59	3.65	3.66	3.60	3.63	Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)
126.69	125.54	124.30	124.71	127.15	125.32	124.83	126.99	129.36	134.35	136.34	134.06	Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)
113.15	112.00	112.90	108.84	107.32	106.19	109.31	108.66	110.45	110.97	111.00	113.47	Japon (yen)
0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	Jordanie (dinar jordanien)
334.71	331.22	332.33	322.90	320.30	318.31	327.25	329.35	341.08	346.70	363.43	363.07	Kazakhstan (tenge)
103.69	103.25	103.23	102.36	101.62	100.85	100.36	101.48	101.05	...	...	...	Kenya (shilling kényan)
1.30	1.32	1.28	1.24	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.38	1.38	Kiribati (dollar australien)
0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	Koweït (dinar koweïtien)
68.72	69.74	68.84	68.39	68.09	68.43	68.78	68.45	68.18	68.06	69.02	69.28	Kirghizistan (som)
8 365.90	8 308.03	8 307.26	8 285.63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao (kip)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lettonie (litas)
1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	Liban (livre libanaise)
14.10	13.62	12.34	11.85	11.75	11.87	12.43	12.58	13.77	13.09	14.72	14.18	Lesotho (loti)
119.40	125.50	125.45	122.21	130.21	131.60	131.52	138.29	...	...	...	...	Libéria (dollar libérien)
1.38	1.36	1.36	1.33	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.38	...	...	...	Libye (dinar libyen)
1.00	0.98	0.98	0.93	0.94	0.96	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.97	Liechtenstein (franc suisse) [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lituanie (lats)
3 152.87	3 202.42	3 230.19	3 217.08	3 120.12	3 213.25	3 227.31	3 324.13	3 314.67	3 270.34	3 328.56	3 431.07	Madagascar (ariary malgache)
730.59	732.25	732.03	732.23	732.58	731.66	732.36	729.07	730.73	731.90	731.83	732.51	Malawi (kwacha malawien)
4.23	4.09	4.06	3.89	3.93	3.86	3.92	3.98	4.04	4.06	4.11	4.14	Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)
15.42	15.40	15.41	15.40	15.40	15.41	15.36	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.41	15.40	Maldives (rufiyaa)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Mali (franc CFA)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Îles Marshall (dollar des É.-U.) [1]
35.32	35.33	35.35	#35.30	35.21	35.30	35.45	35.55	35.65	35.74	35.79	35.72	Mauritanie (ouguiya) [2]
34.29	33.60	33.48	32.31	32.84	33.24	34.22	34.45	34.56	34.13	34.23	34.21	Maurice (roupie mauricienne)
19.15	18.58	19.79	18.62	18.65	18.33	18.86	19.75	20.06	18.55	19.07	18.90	Mexique (peso mexicain)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Micronésie (États fédérés de) (dollar des É.-U.)
2 456.17	2 443.57	2 427.13	2 417.71	2 394.23	2 392.77	2 402.86	2 409.80	2 462.82	2 463.25	2 472.99	2 552.13	Mongolie (tugrik)

43

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Montenegro (Euro)	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.85	0.85
Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)	8.43	8.15	9.04	9.91	10.10	9.33	9.89	9.72	9.62	9.46	9.40	9.41
Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)	29.75	30.08	33.60	45.90	#71.35	59.02	64.67	59.91	60.47	61.17	61.43	61.30
Myanmar (Kyat)	#855.00	988.00	1 031.50	1 304.00	1 357.50	1 362.00	1 358.00	1 365.00	1 362.00	1 363.00	1 360.00	1 360.00
Namibia (Namibia Dollar)	8.50	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.62	12.39	13.31	13.10	13.04	13.19	13.02	13.55
Nauru (Australian Dollar) [1]	0.97	1.12	1.23	1.37	1.39	...	1.34	1.34	1.31	1.25	1.26	1.28
Nepal (Nepalese Rupee)	86.91	99.41	99.67	107.30	108.00	102.95	103.40	102.91	103.07	103.16	102.59	102.52
New Caledonia (CFP Franc)	90.44	86.53	98.29	109.61	113.21	99.50	109.18	106.35	104.57	101.76	100.91	101.08
New Zealand (New Zealand Dollar)	1.22	1.22	1.28	1.46	1.44	1.41	1.45	1.41	1.37	1.33	1.39	1.38
Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)	24.13	25.33	26.60	27.93	29.32	30.79	29.80	29.92	30.04	30.17	30.29	30.41
Niger (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Nigeria (Naira)	157.33	157.26	169.68	197.00	305.00	306.00	305.85	305.40	305.90	305.65	305.85	305.75
Norway (Norwegian Krone)	5.57	6.08	7.43	8.81	8.62	8.21	8.53	8.41	8.39	7.93	7.85	7.97
Oman (Omani Rial)	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)	97.14	105.68	100.46	104.87	104.81	110.43	104.80	104.86	104.89	105.43	105.27	105.42
Palau (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Panama (Balboa)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Papua New Guinea (Kina)	2.10	2.42	2.59	3.01	3.17	3.23	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.19	3.20
Paraguay (Guarani)	4 288.80	4 524.00	4 626.26	5 806.92	5 766.93	5 590.48	5 571.66	5 596.68	5 559.68	5 555.30	5 654.50	5 656.58
Peru (Sol)	2.55	2.80	2.99	3.41	3.36	3.24	3.24	3.27	3.25	3.24	3.24	3.27
Philippines (Philippine Peso)	41.19	44.41	44.62	47.17	49.81	49.92	49.70	49.87	50.47	50.58	51.17	51.07
Poland (Zloty)	3.10	3.01	3.51	3.90	4.18	3.48	3.87	3.74	3.71	3.63	3.58	3.65
Qatar (Qatari Riyal)	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)	1 070.60	1 055.40	1 099.30	1 172.50	1 207.70	1 070.50	1 137.90	1 119.50	1 144.10	1 119.00	1 127.80	1 145.40
Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu)	12.06	13.06	15.62	19.66	19.98	17.10	19.26	18.22	18.15	18.10	17.85	17.61
Romania (Romanian Leu)	3.36	3.26	3.69	4.15	4.30	3.89	4.15	4.08	3.99	3.89	3.87	3.90
Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)	30.37	32.73	56.26	72.88	60.66	57.60	56.98	56.52	59.09	59.54	58.73	58.02
Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)	631.41	670.08	694.37	747.41	819.79	843.27	827.21	819.78	830.22	832.03	834.79	837.71
Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Samoa (Tala)	2.28	2.34	2.42	2.60	2.58	2.51	2.57	2.54	2.51	2.46	2.50	2.50
San Marino (Euro)	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.85	0.85
Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) [3]	18.58	17.78	20.15	22.42	23.44	20.53	21.68	21.93	21.47	20.89	20.56	20.80
Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Senegal (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Serbia (Serbian Dinar)	86.18	83.13	99.46	111.25	117.14	99.12	113.37	109.76	105.65	102.58	100.37	101.33
Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)	13.00	12.08	14.04	13.15	13.51	13.84	13.65	13.60	13.62	13.67	13.67	13.66
Sierra Leone (Leone)	4 334.11	4 356.37	4 953.34	5 639.10	7 195.37	7 536.96	7 260.78	7 322.85	7 340.46	7 418.23	7 487.05	7 529.07
Singapore (Singapore Dollar)	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.41	1.45	1.34	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.36
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)	7.34	7.36	7.36	8.06	8.20	7.86	7.95	7.95	7.91	7.97	7.82	7.81
Somalia (Somali Shilling) [1]	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	...	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00
South Africa (Rand)	8.50	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	12.34	13.24	13.13	13.06	13.02	13.08	13.50
South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)	2.95	2.95	2.95	16.62	83.91	127.94	115.22	116.03	117.01	117.53	116.94	118.85
Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)	127.16	130.75	131.05	144.06	149.80	152.85	151.90	152.50	153.51	153.73	152.84	153.10
Sudan (Sudanese Pound)	4.43	5.70	5.97	6.09	6.59	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68
Suriname (Surinam Dollar)	3.30	3.30	3.30	4.00	7.42	7.46	7.55	7.53	7.50	7.46	7.44	7.44
Sweden (Swedish Krona)	6.50	6.42	7.74	8.44	9.06	8.21	8.81	8.69	8.45	8.14	8.02	8.17
Switzerland (Swiss Franc)	0.92	0.89	0.99	0.99	1.02	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.97
Syrian Arab Republic (Syrian Pound) [1]	74.37	143.57	196.04	338.00	514.85	...	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85
Tajikistan (Somoni)	4.76	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	8.82	8.50	8.82	8.81	8.80	8.81	8.80
Thailand (Baht)	30.63	32.81	32.96	36.09	35.83	32.68	34.63	34.10	33.98	33.33	33.21	33.37
TFYR of Macedonia (Denar)	46.65	44.63	50.56	56.37	58.33	51.27	56.37	55.22	54.06	52.48	51.77	52.07

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
0.86	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	Monténégro (euro)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
9.50	9.39	9.33	9.14	9.25	9.20	9.29	9.52	9.50	9.42	9.42	9.45	Maroc (dirham marocain)
60.73	60.61	59.02	60.45	61.80	61.62	59.69	59.96	59.32	59.14	59.89	...	Mozambique (metical de Mozambique)
1 366.00	1 364.00	1 362.00	1 330.00	1 336.00	1 335.00	1 340.00	1 355.00	1 405.00	1 429.00	...	...	Myanmar (kyat)
14.05	13.67	12.39	11.95	11.73	11.75	12.30	12.51	13.54	13.16	14.71	14.11	Namibie (dollar namibien)
1.31	1.32	1.28	1.24	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.39	Nauru (dollar australien) [1]
103.59	104.34	102.95	101.82	103.04	103.83	104.42	107.73	108.24	109.64	113.52	114.96	Népal (roupie népalaise)
102.54	100.71	99.50	95.79	97.70	96.85	98.79	102.00	102.36	101.68	102.42	103.09	Nouvelle-Calédonie (franc CFP)
1.46	1.46	1.41	1.36	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.48	1.47	1.50	1.51	Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais)
30.54	30.66	30.79	30.92	31.03	31.16	31.29	31.42	31.55	31.68	31.81	31.94	Nicaragua (cordoba oro)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Niger (franc CFA)
305.80	306.00	306.00	305.70	305.90	305.65	305.70	305.95	305.75	305.90	306.15	...	Nigéria (naira)
8.18	8.30	8.21	7.68	7.87	7.78	8.00	8.15	8.16	8.12	8.34	8.18	Norvège (couronne norvégienne)
0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	Oman (rial omanais)
105.42	105.48	110.43	110.56	110.59	115.51	115.61	115.61	121.54	124.24	124.25	124.24	Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Palaos (dollar des É.-U.)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Panama (balboa)
3.21	3.21	3.23	3.23	3.24	3.25	3.25	3.26	3.29	3.30	3.32	3.45	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina)
5 636.73	5 669.34	5 590.48	5 610.20	5 564.65	5 548.29	5 552.43	5 734.94	5 702.71	5 733.89	5 834.38	5 895.39	Paraguay (guaraní)
3.25	3.23	3.24	3.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pérou (sol)
51.80	50.37	49.92	51.42	52.03	52.21	51.97	52.69	53.52	53.26	53.43	54.25	Philippines (peso philippin)
3.65	3.55	3.48	3.33	3.42	3.41	3.49	3.72	3.74	3.65	3.68	3.68	Pologne (zloty)
3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	Qatar (riyal qatari)
1 120.40	1 088.20	1 070.50	1 067.90	1 082.80	1 063.50	1 068.00	1 077.70	1 114.50	1 118.70	1 112.90	1 112.70	République de Corée (won sud-coréen)
17.32	17.18	17.10	16.72	16.69	16.47	16.53	16.95	16.84	16.58	16.71	16.86	République de Moldova (leu moldove)
3.95	3.92	3.89	3.74	3.81	3.78	3.85	3.97	4.00	3.95	3.98	4.02	Roumanie (leu roumain)
57.87	58.33	57.60	56.29	55.67	57.26	62.00	62.59	62.76	62.78	68.08	65.59	Fédération de Russie (ruble russe)
840.40	843.19	843.27	847.58	850.01	852.68	854.98	857.27	859.76	862.68	866.12	869.25	Rwanda (franc rwandais)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2.56	2.56	2.51	2.48	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.60	2.58	2.62	2.62	Samoa (tala)
0.86	0.84	0.83	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	Saint-Marin (euro)
21.10	20.72	20.53	#19.72	19.96	19.96	19.88	20.13	21.06	21.15	20.97	20.95	Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) [3]
3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Sénégal (franc CFA)
102.51	100.64	99.12	95.45	96.56	96.08	97.42	101.30	101.34	100.75	101.25	101.69	Serbie (dinar de Serbie)
13.72	13.76	13.84	13.84	13.85	13.86	13.88	13.88	13.89	13.93	13.92	13.94	Seychelles (roupie seychelloise)
7 539.54	7 517.71	7 536.96	7 557.17	7 573.36	7 623.02	7 661.82	7 652.98	7 740.51	8 005.91	8 337.55	8 260.45	Sierra Leone (leone)
1.36	1.35	1.34	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.37	Singapour (dollar singapourien)
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise) (florin des Antilles néerlandaises)
7.87	7.92	7.86	7.73	7.78	7.82	7.88	7.94	8.03	7.99	8.06	8.09	Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon)
24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	Somalie (shilling somalien) [1]
14.10	13.62	12.34	11.85	11.75	11.87	12.43	12.58	13.77	13.09	14.72	14.18	Afrique du Sud (rand)
122.76	125.81	127.94	131.56	132.06	134.08	136.24	137.97	140.15	142.99	148.29	149.53	Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise)
153.59	153.77	152.85	153.77	154.87	155.97	157.65	158.09	158.26	159.71	161.47	169.24	Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)
6.68	6.68	6.68	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	...	...	Soudan (livre soudanaise)
7.45	7.45	7.46	7.47	7.47	7.47	7.47	7.47	7.47	7.46	7.46	7.46	Suriname (dollar surinamais)
8.37	8.37	8.21	7.84	8.26	8.35	8.69	8.78	8.97	8.74	9.12	8.91	Suède (couronne suédoise)
1.00	0.99	0.98	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.98	Suisse (franc suisse)
508.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	434.00	République arabe syrienne (livre syrienne) [1]
8.80	8.81	8.82	8.82	8.82	8.81	8.89	9.01	9.16	9.42	9.42	...	Tadjikistan (somoni)
33.23	32.62	32.68	31.38	31.46	31.23	31.50	32.02	33.17	33.31	32.74	32.41	Thaïlande (baht)
52.94	52.11	51.27	49.54	50.13	49.89	50.95	52.88	52.75	52.63	52.59	53.12	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine (denar)

43

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Timor-Leste (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Togo (CFA Franc)	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	546.95	600.14	584.58	574.80	559.36	554.72	555.61
Tonga (Pa'anga)	1.74	1.82	1.95	2.21	2.25	2.20	2.26	2.24	2.19	2.14	2.17	2.17
Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)	6.43	6.47	6.39	6.45	6.75	6.76	6.77	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.77	6.76
Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)	1.55	1.65	1.86	2.03	2.34	2.48	2.40	2.45	2.46	2.48	2.44	2.47
Turkey (Turkish Lira)	1.78	2.14	2.32	2.91	3.52	3.78	3.55	3.57	3.51	3.53	3.44	3.56
Turkmenistan (Turkmenistan New Manat) [1]	2.85	2.85	2.85	3.50	3.50	...	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Tuvalu (Australian Dollar) [1]	0.97	1.12	1.23	1.37	1.39	...	1.34	1.34	1.31	1.25	1.26	1.28
Uganda (Uganda Shilling)	2 685.95	2 527.96	2 773.07	3 377.01	3 610.50	3 635.08	3 644.63	3 602.63	3 590.90	3 610.88	3 600.38	3 603.08
Ukraine (Hryvnia)	7.99	7.99	15.77	24.00	27.19	28.07	26.55	26.35	26.10	25.92	25.58	26.52
United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)	0.63	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.81	0.74	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.78	0.75
United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling)	1 571.62	1 578.57	1 725.78	2 148.52	2 172.62	2 230.07	2 227.31	2 229.48	2 230.14	2 231.59	2 234.88	2 237.77
United States (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)	19.40	21.39	24.33	29.87	29.26	28.76	28.11	28.28	28.48	28.24	28.82	28.95
Uzbekistan (Uzbekistan Sum) [1]	1 980.00	2 202.00	2 418.00	2 780.05	3 218.01	...	3 706.22	3 846.33	3 958.56	4 070.38	4 210.35	8 100.00
Vanuatu (Vatu)	91.73	97.30	102.72	110.52	112.28	107.50	110.61	110.01	107.98	105.82	106.87	106.31
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (Bolívar)	4.29	6.28	6.28	6.28	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98
Viet Nam (Dong)	20 828.00	21 036.00	21 246.00	21 890.00	22 159.00	22 425.00	22 350.00	22 396.00	22 431.00	22 432.00	22 443.00	22 470.00
Yemen (Yemeni Rial)	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89
Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)	5.15	5.51	6.39	10.98	9.92	9.92	9.32	9.27	9.13	8.91	9.15	9.66

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database; United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.

1 Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.
2 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
3 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobras (STD).

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Timor-Leste (dollar des É.-U.)
563.63	553.60	546.95	526.58	537.05	532.39	543.06	560.69	562.67	558.93	563.00	566.65	Togo (franc CFA)
2.22	2.22	2.20	2.16	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.24	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.30	Tonga (pa'anga)
6.75	6.76	6.76	6.75	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.78	6.74	6.76	Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago)
2.50	2.48	2.48	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.44	2.57	2.64	2.69	2.78	...	Tunisie (dinar tunisien)
3.77	3.95	3.78	3.78	3.79	3.95	4.06	4.49	4.61	4.89	6.41	6.00	Turquie (livre turque)
3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	Turkménistan (nouvelle manat turkmène) [1]
1.31	1.32	1.28	1.24	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.39	Tuvalu (dollar australien) [1]
3 650.53	3 634.53	3 635.08	3 625.21	3 645.99	3 686.89	3 713.22	3 768.35	3 879.54	3 701.42	3 759.99	3 822.14	Ouganda (shilling ougandais)
26.83	27.01	28.07	28.01	26.95	26.54	26.23	26.14	26.19	26.76	28.28	28.30	Ukraine (hryvnia)
3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)
0.76	0.74	0.74	0.70	0.73	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.77	Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)
2 237.78	2 232.67	2 230.07	2 238.75	2 244.76	2 248.62	2 262.38	...	...	...	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	États-Unis (dollar des É.-U.)
29.15	28.97	28.76	28.37	28.31	28.35	28.60	31.19	31.47	30.55	32.34	33.21	Uruguay (peso uruguayen)
8 058.00	8 096.00	8 125.00	8 172.00	8 172.00	8 111.00	8 069.00	7 973.00	7 870.00	7 791.00	7 835.00	8 141.00	Ouzbékistan (sum ouzbek) [1]
108.80	109.30	107.50	105.10	107.38	107.40	108.85	109.60	111.50	110.88	111.69	112.70	Vanuatu (vatu)
9.98	9.98	9.98	3 336.64	28 927.50	49 353.81	68 827.50	79 800.00	95 760.00	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) (bolívar)
22 471.00	22 433.00	22 425.00	22 441.00	22 463.00	22 458.00	22 539.00	22 595.00	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam (dong)
214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	Yémen (rial yéménite)
10.01	10.13	9.92	9.74	9.75	9.48	9.95	10.33	9.95	9.94	10.30	12.35	Zambie (kwacha zambien)

Source:
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données; taux de change opérationnel des Nations Unies pour les programmes des Nations Unies.

1 Les donnés se rapportent aux taux non-commerciaux tirées des taux de change opérationnels des Programmes des Nations Unies.
2 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).
3 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Afghanistan (Afghani)												
Broad money liabilities	#339	372	402	415	455	474	435	436	437	448	445	450
Monetary base	#207	240	271	278	311	342	291	290	293	304	307	311
Albania (Lek)												
Broad money liabilities	1 123	1 149	1 195	1 216	1 263	1 266	1 246	1 242	1 239	1 247	1 250	1 252
Monetary base	298	308	333	384	414	425	377	380	389	384	391	391
Algeria (Algerian Dinar)												
Broad money liabilities	9 666	10 460	12 203	12 460	12 652	13 938	12 884	12 943	13 221	13 402	13 555	13 483
Monetary base	3 709	4 138	4 673	5 220	5 401	6 177	5 504	5 598	5 557	5 596	5 532	5 460
Angola (Kwanza)												
Money	1 282	1 736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 007	1 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	3 853	4 398	#5 110	5 712	6 529	6 522	6 303	6 299	6 361	6 316	6 426	6 396
Monetary base	1 007	1 160	#1 238	1 631	1 515	1 620	1 471	1 495	1 499	1 433	1 430	1 420
Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Argentina (Argentine Peso)												
Money	321	407	535	685	938	1 165	883	909	947	978	985	1 011
Reserve money	349	449	535	769	1 071	1 243	1 085	1 008	1 050	1 102	1 116	1 118
Armenia (Armenian Dram)												
Broad money liabilities	1 346	1 545	1 674	1 856	2 180	2 583	2 231	2 231	2 256	2 351	2 374	2 378
Monetary base	709	913	887	922	1 053	1 098	888	927	958	994	1 025	982
Aruba (Aruban Florin)												
Money	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	...	...
Reserve money	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...
Australia (Australian Dollar)												
Money	514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 519	1 621	1 735	1 839	1 962	*2 050	2 005	2 009	2 027	*2 044	*2 045	*2 048
Monetary base	59	63	67	72	76	78	74	74	74	74	74	75
Austria (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	289	296	310	324	338	352	346	343	345	344	344	346
Monetary base	48	41	41	53	59	69	71	64	64	70	67	70
Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan Manat)												
Broad money liabilities	17	18	19	21	20	23	21	21	21	21	21	21
Monetary base	11	#12	12	8	9	10	10	10	11	11	11	10
Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)												
Money	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
Reserve money	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar)												
Money	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh (Taka)												
Broad money liabilities	6 402	7 354	8 503	9 770	11 395	12 963	11 771	11 898	12 334	12 326	12 567	12 573
Monetary base	1 155	1 205	1 383	1 594	1 900	2 154	1 900	1 945	2 231	2 087	2 287	2 137
Belarus (Belarusian Ruble)												
Broad money liabilities	161 294	193 307	239 443	326 939	339 350	398 485	338 432	344 522	363 086	354 242	361 800	370 920
Monetary base	30 318	34 388	39 139	44 962	45 791	71 693	52 560	48 670	43 304	56 604	57 684	58 509
Belgium (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	457	462	494	540	556	573	560	566	566	563	566	568
Monetary base	51	46	45	62	89	106	112	118	121	115	115	121
Belize (Belize Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Benin (CFA Franc)												
Money	872	1 079	1 262	1 309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	513	607	776	770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 417	1 660	1 962	2 080	2 086	2 108	2 269	2 140	2 145	2 102	2 073	2 045
Monetary base	526	615	785	774	692	649	678	685	741	627	611	627
Bhutan (Ngultrum)												
Broad money liabilities	57	60	75	78	96	113	112	104	107	112	106	106
Monetary base	19	22	35	26	34	33	28	32	34	30	29	32

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Afghanistan (afghani)
455	458	474	451	444	441	446	446	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
316	329	342	323	325	325	331	318	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Albanie (lek)
1 250	1 253	1 266	1 259	1 253	1 238	1 231	1 223	1 230	1 240	1 251	1 254	Passif monétaire au sens large
391	395	425	403	399	392	389	377	388	391	400	413	Base monétaire
												Algérie (dinar algérien)
13 591	13 994	13 938	14 236	14 296	14 192	14 348	14 557	14 739	14 831	14 983	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
5 433	5 843	6 177	6 244	5 876	5 793	6 065	5 987	6 269	6 199	6 315	6 216	Base monétaire
												Angola (kwanza)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
6 319	6 392	6 522	6 906	6 967	6 991	7 011	7 290	7 327	7 356	7 496	7 697	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 438	1 337	1 620	1 536	1 574	1 628	1 610	1 586	1 526	1 519	1 526	1 456	Base monétaire
												Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Base monétaire
												Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	Base monétaire
												Argentine (peso argentin)
1 015	1 039	1 165	1 002	855	919	896	985	1 060	855	...	...	Monnaie
1 095	1 128	1 243	1 284	1 247	1 252	1 258	1 304	1 444	1 446	1 716	...	Réserves monétaires
												Arménie (dram arménien)
2 434	2 467	2 583	2 539	2 540	2 564	2 512	2 532	2 563	2 627	2 627	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 028	1 034	1 098	980	1 012	1 027	907	939	976	1 004	1 000	...	Base monétaire
												Aruba (florin de Aruba)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Australie (dollar australien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
*2 058	*2 058	*2 050	*2 064	*2 057	*2 059	*2 056	*2 060	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
75	76	78	76	76	77	76	76	76	76	77	78	Base monétaire
												Autriche (euro) [1]
349	346	352	356	355	359	364	360	366	365	368	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
74	69	69	80	76	72	78	72	66	74	73	...	Base monétaire
												Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais)
21	21	23	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	22	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
10	10	10	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	9	...	Base monétaire
												Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas)
3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Bangladesh (taka)
12 659	12 770	12 963	12 929	12 999	13 082	13 168	13 394	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
2 087	2 075	2 154	2 088	2 090	2 107	2 109	2 095	2 322	2 197	2 328	2 270	Base monétaire
												Bélarus (rouble bélarussien)
369 229	382 811	398 485	387 451	389 520	389 688	383 797	388 712	391 490	390 713	403 178	412 257	Passif monétaire au sens large
64 965	64 141	71 693	69 526	70 885	71 640	72 248	69 226	71 638	71 004	70 887	74 151	Base monétaire
												Belgique (euro) [1]
574	576	573	568	571	578	578	580	584	582	580	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
133	141	106	129	134	130	138	139	133	136	137	...	Base monétaire
												Belize (dollar du Belize)
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	Base monétaire
												Bénin (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
2 077	2 048	2 108	1 967	2 092	2 118	2 140	2 106	2 176	2 113	2 119	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
637	644	649	677	649	699	793	766	757	689	676	649	Base monétaire
												Bhoutan (ngultrum)
110	109	113	111	115	117	115	116	117	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
33	31	33	31	29	36	27	32	33	...	...	...	Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)												
Broad money liabilities	138	162	185	208	209	232	207	208	210	211	213	217
Monetary base	64	70	75	83	71	78	63	66	68	68	69	72
Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)												
Broad money liabilities	15	16	17	19	20	22	21	21	21	21	22	22
Monetary base	6	6	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	9
Botswana (Pula)												
Broad money liabilities	49	53	56	67	71	72	70	71	70	72	73	73
Monetary base	15	13	12	14	15	13	12	13	13	13	13	13
Brazil (Brazilian Real)												
Broad money liabilities	3 556	3 873	4 397	4 823	5 421	5 672	5 482	5 519	5 537	5 548	5 651	5 694
Monetary base	508	575	548	594	643	704	651	632	659	652	664	677
Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	14	14	15	14	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14
Monetary base	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)												
Broad money liabilities	62	67	68	74	80	86	80	80	81	82	83	84
Monetary base	19	19	20	28	29	30	28	28	29	29	31	31
Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)												
Money	917	993	1 064	1 280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	370	354	404	499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 615	1 791	1 958	2 335	2 610	3 174	2 730	2 931	2 884	2 947	2 884	2 917
Monetary base	372	358	379	504	478	684	489	690	596	663	581	566
Burundi (Burundi Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	862	969	1 093	1 092	1 172	1 484	1 317	1 354	1 400	1 403	1 416	1 408
Monetary base	267	307	355	325	419	581	482	492	468	468	507	523
Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)												
Broad money liabilities	123	137	148	157	170	181	170	170	169	171	171	169
Monetary base	33	38	46	47	56	57	56	57	54	53	52	52
Cambodia (Riel)												
Broad money liabilities	28 364	34 553	45 437	53 160	64 323	79 209	69 188	70 899	72 740	75 570	76 996	78 184
Monetary base	13 081	14 737	17 840	20 437	23 591	28 156	24 352	27 385	25 393	26 147	26 247	26 743
Cameroon (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	2 744	3 058	3 463	3 767	3 956	4 171	3 941	3 912	3 953	3 959	4 015	4 021
Monetary base	1 458	1 350	1 466	1 557	1 440	1 643	1 382	1 367	1 320	1 332	1 518	1 541
Canada (Canadian Dollar)												
Monetary base	64	67	70	76	81	86	79	81	83	83	83	83
Central African Republic (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	202	214	245	258	273	301	283	291	296	294	294	294
Monetary base	114	133	165	162	162	202	173	177	187	184	185	187
Chad (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	784	852	1 078	1 027	948	908	914	896	874	845	856	877
Monetary base	556	615	747	683	472	501	455	444	440	428	454	445
Chile (Chilean Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	100 893	112 741	122 597	133 817	140 376	141 157	140 722	139 580	140 022	139 404	140 072	133 652
Monetary base	7 890	8 754	8 183	9 152	10 342	11 106	10 421	9 536	9 771	9 793	10 866	9 951
China (Yuan Renminbi)												
Money	30 866	33 729	34 806	40 095	48 656	54 379	49 018	49 639	51 023	51 048	51 811	51 786
Reserve money	25 235	27 102	29 409	27 638	30 898	32 187	29 946	29 958	30 377	29 910	30 189	30 604
China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)												
Money	792	858	950	1 061	1 199	1 346	1 237	1 262	1 264	1 346	1 308	1 353
Reserve money	1 217	1 256	1 345	1 592	1 642	1 695	1 661	1 657	1 663	1 665	1 666	1 681
China, Macao SAR (Pataca)												
Broad money liabilities	375	441	487	472	532	591	543	553	556	568	574	567
Monetary base	32	26	33	38	39	44	41	38	39	39	44	42
Colombia (Colombian Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	284 907	324 038	353 820	394 230	422 562	451 253	424 462	425 373	428 588	430 409	429 118	427 240
Monetary base	56 464	65 099	69 682	82 522	84 600	88 813	77 104	77 966	78 100	78 293	79 159	79 367
Comoros (Comorian Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	87	90	97	114	125	128	120	119	121	120	127	125
Monetary base	54	46	54	63	62	70	57	57	58	57	64	62
Congo (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	2 202	2 225	2 529	2 233	1 904	1 684	1 770	1 751	1 750	1 769	1 736	1 694
Monetary base	1 357	1 158	1 668	1 157	800	697	715	717	697	752	712	696
Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)												
Broad money liabilities	11 726	12 854	14 689	15 280	15 751	15 995	15 982	16 008	16 013	16 079	16 320	15 995
Monetary base	4 558	5 415	5 692	6 214	6 345	6 403	6 248	6 256	6 306	6 197	6 257	6 206

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano)
219	226	232	229	228	230	233	230	235	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
73	74	78	72	71	73	69	76	78	76	...	...	Base monétaire
												Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)
22	22	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23	24	24	Passif monétaire au sens large
9	9	9	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Base monétaire
												Botswana (pula)
76	76	72	72	71	70	72	73	73	75	76	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
14	14	13	13	12	11	12	13	11	12	14	...	Base monétaire
												Brésil (real brésilien)
5 723	5 738	5 672	5 663	5 727	5 765	5 761	5 706	5 765	5 790	5 866	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
670	676	704	679	668	680	677	658	660	675	668	680	Base monétaire
												Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)
14	14	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	...	Base monétaire
												Bulgarie (lev bulgare)
84	84	86	85	86	86	86	87	89	90	91	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
26	26	30	28	28	29	28	29	30	30	30	...	Base monétaire
												Burkina Faso (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
2 892	3 017	3 174	3 190	3 249	3 330	3 397	3 411	3 440	3 252	3 350	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
585	686	684	765	688	758	808	795	808	754	785	752	Base monétaire
												Burundi (franc burundais)
1 433	1 452	1 484	1 504	1 531	1 550	1 560	1 579	1 617	1 650	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
515	516	581	560	545	519	562	539	549	577	...	...	Base monétaire
												Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde)
172	175	181	178	179	178	179	180	181	182	183	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
53	54	57	58	58	59	57	56	58	56	55	...	Base monétaire
												Cambodge (riel)
79 087	79 177	79 209	80 135	81 850	84 292	86 206	87 732	85 885	88 030	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
27 118	27 066	28 156	28 452	28 306	28 534	29 337	30 285	31 472	31 472	...	...	Base monétaire
												Cameroun (franc CFA)
3 991	4 106	4 171	4 140	4 217	4 245	4 336	4 229	4 206	4 206	4 270	4 289	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 523	1 610	1 643	1 682	1 721	1 710	1 628	1 650	1 588	1 599	1 626	1 618	Base monétaire
												Canada (dollar canadien)
83	83	86	83	82	83	83	85	86	87	88	...	Base monétaire
												République centrafricaine (franc CFA)
293	294	301	297	298	304	318	308	315	321	323	327	Passif monétaire au sens large
186	192	202	195	195	197	190	192	200	205	208	210	Base monétaire
												Tchad (franc CFA)
888	887	908	862	837	852	864	875	841	856	863	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
487	489	501	470	486	473	469	483	450	474	477	...	Base monétaire
												Chili (peso chilien)
135 719	137 608	141 157	140 564	140 765	142 961	140 854	143 158	144 733	143 124	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
9 798	10 268	11 106	10 279	10 023	10 350	10 230	10 741	10 514	11 198	11 819	...	Base monétaire
												Chine (yuan)
52 598	53 557	54 379	54 325	51 704	52 354	52 545	52 628	54 394	53 662	53 832	53 857	Monnaie
30 532	30 706	32 187	30 750	31 829	32 135	30 728	30 449	31 847	31 186	31 115	31 792	Réserves monétaires
												Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)
1 793	1 364	1 346	1 415	1 399	1 395	1 689	1 424	1 397	1 373	...	...	Monnaie
1 674	1 676	1 695	1 701	1 717	1 729	1 671	1 644	1 652	1 645	1 611	...	Réserves monétaires
												Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)
580	588	591	609	606	604	610	610	604	616	621	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
40	37	44	45	46	41	41	38	39	40	39	...	Base monétaire
												Colombie (peso colombien)
431 462	439 570	451 253	440 686	446 257	447 322	446 221	445 020	449 212	454 065	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
77 628	81 211	88 813	84 730	83 579	84 456	83 208	82 068	83 076	85 210	85 285	84 388	Base monétaire
												Comores (franc comorien)
128	127	128	130	129	128	127	129	130	134	136	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
66	67	70	72	70	70	66	66	65	69	72	73	Base monétaire
												Congo (franc CFA)
1 647	1 608	1 684	1 601	1 566	1 547	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
629	598	697	664	619	612	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Costa Rica (colon costaricien)
15 992	16 012	15 995	15 878	15 982	15 810	15 954	15 871	15 767	15 738	15 820	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
6 246	6 384	6 403	6 421	6 397	6 303	6 366	6 297	6 355	6 382	6 483	6 415	Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)												
Money	3 257	3 672	4 206	5 131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2 092	2 297	2 602	3 060	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	4 712	5 245	5 988	7 075	7 855	8 577	8 177	8 245	8 136	8 074	8 013	8 016
Monetary base	2 028	2 247	2 558	2 974	3 048	3 016	3 188	3 060	3 064	3 016	2 976	2 793
Croatia (Kuna)												
Broad money liabilities	231	228	230	240	251	261	244	243	249	255	262	264
Monetary base	108	#67	67	68	78	95	75	75	78	78	79	79
Cyprus (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	47	35	34	36	40	41	40	40	40	40	40	40
Monetary base	6	5	7	10	12	15	12	12	12	12	13	13
Czechia (Czech Koruna)												
Broad money liabilities	2 972	3 145	3 331	3 595	3 830	4 227	4 163	4 184	4 153	4 206	4 234	4 239
Monetary base	808	1 106	1 159	1 392	1 847	2 888	2 904	2 898	2 840	2 819	2 839	3 012
Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congolese Franc)												
Money	903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	2 898	3 441	3 945	4 315	5 255	7 056	6 142	6 264	6 616	6 891	6 891	7 037
Monetary base	844	974	1 092	1 247	1 596	1 936	1 647	1 749	1 764	1 669	1 704	1 799
Denmark (Danish Krone)												
Broad money liabilities	1 211	1 098	1 252	1 376	1 277	1 343	1 317	1 340	1 330	1 341	1 358	1 335
Monetary base	189	132	104	135	114	115	116	117	117	117	116	116
Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)												
Money	135	156	171	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	37	45	52	52	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	206	220	235	279	304	371	303	300	312	328	332	345
Monetary base	37	45	52	52	57	86	66	69	76	75	77	75
Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	796	891	974	1 091	1 198	1 314	1 214	1 213	1 220	1 217	1 230	1 241
Monetary base	230	255	294	307	352	396	349	335	330	354	361	363
Ecuador (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	27	30	34	29	35	38	37	36	37	37	37	36
Monetary base	3	5	5	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Egypt (Egyptian Pound)												
Broad money liabilities	1 167	1 388	1 607	1 905	2 658	3 203	2 785	2 850	2 918	2 941	3 004	3 050
Monetary base	268	406	461	570	857	1 207	941	989	1 045	1 113	1 175	1 182
El Salvador (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Monetary base	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	1 689	1 812	1 557	1 387	1 160	1 172	1 128	1 102	1 107	1 107	1 162	1 130
Monetary base	1 436	1 254	1 457	979	559	516	514	469	475	506	534	530
Eritrea (Nakfa)												
Broad money liabilities	53	61	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	19	26	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	12	12	14	15	17	18	17	17	17	17	17	17
Monetary base	4	4	5	6	6	8	6	6	6	6	6	6
Eswatini (Lilangeni)												
Broad money liabilities	10	11	12	13	17	17	15	15	16	17	17	17
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
Fiji (Fiji Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Finland (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	156	161	165	175	179	189	185	185	187	185	186	186
Monetary base	89	40	37	46	67	97	121	121	108	114	118	123
France (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	1 952	1 964	2 042	2 087	2 212	2 376	2 304	2 304	2 311	2 335	2 356	2 342
Monetary base	388	312	320	429	552	753	643	648	659	694	730	672
Gabon (CFA Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	1 954	2 167	2 110	2 117	2 032	1 679	1 927	1 914	1 592	1 826	1 816	1 809
Monetary base	993	900	891	981	715	652	686	670	624	621	614	644
Gambia (Dalasi)												
Broad money liabilities	16	18	19	...	...	27	23	24	24	24	25	25
Monetary base	4	5	6	...	...	10	8	9	9	10	9	10

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
8 085	8 207	8 577	8 659	8 731	8 856	8 992	9 066	9 025	9 012	8 924	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
2 762	2 910	3 016	3 043	3 058	3 194	3 247	3 273	3 246	3 198	3 144	3 005	Base monétaire
												Croatie (kuna)
263	260	261	256	261	261	262	267	269	275	283	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
77	80	95	91	93	94	93	95	96	92	92	...	Base monétaire
												Chypre (euro) [1]
41	41	41	40	40	40	40	41	40	41	41	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
13	13	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	...	Base monétaire
												Tchéquie (couronne tchèque)
4 225	4 245	4 227	4 278	4 334	4 350	4 383	4 433	4 409	4 434	4 473	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
2 931	2 991	2 888	3 016	2 977	2 986	3 078	3 124	2 995	3 017	3 090	...	Base monétaire
												République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
6 989	7 273	7 056	7 668	7 776	7 936	8 144	8 176	8 344	8 426	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 854	1 850	1 936	1 940	2 169	2 208	2 248	2 258	2 292	2 250	...	...	Base monétaire
												Danemark (couronne danoise)
1 329	1 328	1 343	1 350	1 367	1 342	1 388	1 379	1 379	1 385	1 402	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
115	116	115	116	116	114	114	117	101	102	101	...	Base monétaire
												Djibouti (franc Djibouti)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
346	372	371	352	338	343	338	340	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
76	72	86	69	70	71	73	69	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	...	...	Base monétaire
												République dominicaine (peso dominicain)
1 251	1 264	1 314	1 302	1 309	1 327	1 335	1 340	1 356	1 345	1 342	1 343	Passif monétaire au sens large
345	366	396	376	370	357	354	349	339	323	339	342	Base monétaire
												Équateur (dollar É.-U.)
37	38	38	39	39	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	Passif monétaire au sens large
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	Base monétaire
												Égypte (livre égyptienne)
3 088	3 141	3 203	3 254	3 295	3 343	3 379	3 401	3 457	3 465	3 515	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 210	1 199	1 207	1 265	1 339	1 346	1 376	1 387	1 396	1 400	1 422	...	Base monétaire
												El Salvador (dollar É.-U.)
13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	Base monétaire
												Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA)
1 006	999	1 172	1 119	1 108	1 079	1 068	1 100	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
524	534	516	472	469	453	405	420	448	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Érythrée (nakfa)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Estonie (euro) [1]
17	17	18	17	17	18	18	18	19	18	19	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
7	6	8	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	...	Base monétaire
												Eswatini (lilangeni)
17	18	17	17	17	16	17	17	17	18	19	18	Passif monétaire au sens large
3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	Base monétaire
												Fidji (dollar des Fidji)
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Base monétaire
												Finlande (euro) [1]
183	182	189	188	185	188	189	187	190	188	188	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
128	127	97	126	128	117	123	131	113	124	109	...	Base monétaire
												France (euro) [1]
2 349	2 357	2 376	2 381	2 375	2 392	2 434	2 427	2 440	2 472	2 481	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
701	720	753	730	716	665	665	696	686	716	756	...	Base monétaire
												Gabon (franc CFA)
1 853	1 980	1 679	1 773	1 744	1 657	1 726	1 802	1 874	1 854	1 861	1 909	Passif monétaire au sens large
653	683	652	802	834	777	738	769	741	795	836	784	Base monétaire
												Gambie (dalasi)
25	26	27	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
10	10	10	10	11	10	11	11	11	11	...	...	Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Georgia (Lari)												
Broad money liabilities	8	10	11	13	16	18	15	15	16	16	16	17
Monetary base	3	4	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	7
Germany (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	2 479	2 546	2 660	2 896	3 048	3 173	3 093	3 110	3 130	3 127	3 137	3 143
Monetary base	574	397	348	533	766	964	941	963	948	959	942	966
Ghana (Ghana Cedi)												
Broad money liabilities	23	27	38	47	58	67	59	59	61	62	60	60
Monetary base	9	11	17	17	21	23	20	19	20	21	19	19
Greece (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	188	193	193	158	157	166	155	155	156	158	159	161
Monetary base	28	30	32	33	33	39	33	34	33	35	35	36
Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala (Quetzal)												
Broad money liabilities	182	199	215	234	249	267	251	253	254	255	256	258
Monetary base	52	57	60	62	69	82	69	68	71	72	73	74
Guinea (Guinean Franc)												
Money	8 647	9 808	11 349	13 593	14 849	...	15 230	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	6 588	7 608	8 713	8 879	10 262	...	10 413	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc)												
Money	132	157	212	274	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	97	102	164	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	154	162	241	306	335	344	346	388	328	317	310	376
Monetary base	97	102	165	207	236	244	254	293	232	216	207	274
Guyana (Guyana Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	390	412	427	443	467	464	458	454	449	451	451	447
Monetary base	113	115	125	134	155	156	158	150	143	147	147	147
Haiti (Gourde)												
Broad money liabilities	151	162	175	216	257	279	285	263	266	268	266	269
Monetary base	90	87	98	123	149	167	151	154	155	153	152	154
Honduras (Lempira)												
Broad money liabilities	185	200	226	244	276	315	293	294	300	301	301	301
Monetary base	69	76	88	98	111	132	121	118	120	120	120	121
Hungary (Forint)												
Broad money liabilities	16 981	18 307	18 764	19 830	21 263	22 919	20 772	20 850	21 139	21 010	21 451	21 814
Monetary base	3 751	4 069	9 768	9 133	7 082	7 135	6 263	6 284	6 581	6 452	6 491	6 392
Iceland (Iceland Krona)												
Broad money liabilities	1 474	1 543	1 632	1 723	1 643	1 726	1 746	1 690	1 730	1 731	1 731	1 756
Monetary base	113	117	81	104	107	148	113	114	121	118	113	116
India (Indian Rupee)												
Money	17 385	19 110	21 069	23 721	19 533	28 557	25 137	25 254	27 362	26 157	26 228	27 754
Reserve money	14 580	16 137	17 660	20 182	14 207	21 993	19 291	19 696	20 129	20 272	20 636	20 989
Indonesia (Rupiah)												
Broad money liabilities	3 307 508	3 730 197	4 173 327	4 548 800	5 004 977	5 419 165	5 033 611	5 126 370	5 225 166	5 178 079	5 219 648	5 253 720
Monetary base	755 251	891 612	993 320	1 029 906	1 070 048	1 165 674	1 066 039	1 084 841	1 220 032	1 076 353	1 082 203	1 086 545
Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial)												
Money	1 063 268	1 101 450	1 202 622	1 197 500	1 580 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	964 883	1 015 502	1 250 019	1 467 200	1 744 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq (Iraqi Dinar)												
Broad money liabilities	77 077	89 359	92 625	84 370	90 326	92 710	88 715	89 410	89 903	91 061	90 667	89 727
Monetary base	70 501	82 805	71 528	63 049	68 717	65 691	63 577	63 930	64 694	64 000	63 584	63 813
Ireland (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	183	189	201	197	211	217	219	217	213	219	219	218
Monetary base	18	18	20	27	37	42	34	36	38	38	38	36
Israel (New Israeli sheqel)												
Broad money liabilities	769	834	935	975	1 032	...	1 031	1 034	1 054	1 057	1 068	1 063
Monetary base	132	136	172	161	155	...	154	165	163	160	155	159
Italy (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	1 401	1 410	1 448	1 504	1 575	1 643	1 589	1 578	1 580	1 583	1 591	1 612
Monetary base	185	189	190	206	263	342	293	286	316	307	319	317
Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	618	724	872	1 009	1 113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	128	170	361	380	410	316	329	324	321	382	367	382
Japan (Yen)												
Broad money liabilities	1 144 908	1 184 596	1 219 423	1 256 121	1 305 283	*1 352 078	*1 323 034	*1 325 190	*1 333 096	*1 330 936	*1 331 804	*1 333 835
Monetary base	138 475	201 847	275 874	356 134	437 431	479 998	462 173	455 928	468 034	468 345	469 163	474 667

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Géorgie (lari)
17	18	18	18	17	18	18	18	18	18	19	20	Passif monétaire au sens large
7	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	7	8	Base monétaire
												Allemagne (euro) [1]
3 149	3 181	3 173	3 180	3 183	3 185	3 192	3 233	3 240	3 242	3 243	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
971	1 010	964	1 015	1 028	993	1 027	1 060	1 020	1 020	1 015	...	Base monétaire
												Ghana (cedi ghanéen)
63	65	67	66	66	68	69	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
20	21	23	22	22	22	23	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Grèce (euro) [1]
161	161	166	162	162	163	164	165	167	168	170	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
36	35	39	36	37	37	37	38	38	39	40	...	Base monétaire
												Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Base monétaire
												Guatemala (quetzal)
258	260	267	266	267	270	272	274	274	275	278	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
76	75	82	79	79	80	81	79	81	82	82	80	Base monétaire
												Guinée (franc guinéen)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
362	347	344	331	331	317	326	366	411	415	406	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
259	245	244	233	231	223	237	266	311	308	292	276	Base monétaire
												Guyana (dollar guyanien)
451	458	464	464	464	468	471	467	467	451	469	468	Passif monétaire au sens large
149	155	156	160	161	158	166	168	165	168	171	166	Base monétaire
												Haïti (gourde)
270	271	279	279	283	288	283	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
161	160	167	167	167	170	174	175	174	174	175	...	Base monétaire
												Honduras (lempira)
302	305	315	314	318	322	319	321	325	325	326	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
117	119	132	125	129	130	126	125	127	124	123	...	Base monétaire
												Hongrie (forint)
22 077	22 504	22 919	22 985	23 173	23 495	23 783	23 934	24 458	24 561	24 802	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
6 413	6 431	7 135	7 128	6 946	7 009	7 108	7 021	7 147	7 196	7 009	...	Base monétaire
												Islande (couronne islandaise)
1 761	1 759	1 726	1 728	1 751	1 756	1 762	1 775	1 816	1 831	1 861	1 885	Passif monétaire au sens large
130	130	148	143	135	118	129	121	122	117	136	130	Base monétaire
												Inde (roupie indienne)
27 284	27 380	28 557	28 205	28 680	31 743	31 632	30 669	31 784	31 294	...	...	Monnaie
21 250	21 510	21 993	22 432	22 801	24 203	24 501	24 610	24 976	24 766	24 610	24 902	Réserves monétaires
												Indonésie (rupiah)
5 284 320	5 321 432	5 419 165	5 351 685	5 351 650	5 395 826	5 409 089	5 435 083	5 534 150	5 507 792	5 529 452	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 093 778	1 109 758	1 165 674	1 107 639	1 103 194	1 121 054	1 120 660	1 191 233	1 209 231	1 087 252	1 093 530	...	Base monétaire
												Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Iraq (dinar iraquien)
89 760	90 985	92 710	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
62 603	62 491	65 691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Irlande (euro) [1]
223	224	217	217	215	212	219	217	224	225	231	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
39	37	42	36	36	43	43	44	45	41	43	...	Base monétaire
												Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)
1 059	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
159	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Italie (euro) [1]
1 613	1 607	1 643	1 632	1 633	1 655	1 653	1 661	1 680	1 650	1 650	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
344	331	342	334	315	317	330	289	290	274	271	...	Base monétaire
												Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
375	374	316	318	314	324	320	316	326	331	336	...	Base monétaire
												Japon (yen)
*1 341 113	*1 344 206	*1 352 078	*1 350 960	*1 356 479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
476 617	471 534	479 998	476 719	475 180	487 004	498 305	492 627	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Jordan (Jordanian Dinar)												
Money	7	8	9	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	6	7	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan (Tenge)												
Broad money liabilities	10 523	11 598	12 801	17 126	19 799	19 456	19 426	19 429	19 639	19 452	19 415	20 452
Monetary base	2 890	2 826	3 414	4 751	5 163	5 539	5 254	5 536	5 174	5 460	5 343	6 068
Kenya (Kenyan Shilling)												
Broad money liabilities	1 741	2 007	2 336	2 667	2 765	3 011	2 895	2 903	2 936	2 958	2 967	2 986
Monetary base	299	321	380	401	411	439	420	411	400	420	423	425
Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)												
Broad money liabilities	30	32	34	34	36	37	36	36	36	36	36	36
Monetary base	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kyrgyzstan (Som)												
Money	65	73	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	69	80	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	98	121	125	143	164	193	168	172	177	180	184	186
Monetary base	66	74	66	72	97	109	97	99	103	104	106	104
Latvia (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	10	11	14	15	16	17	17	16	16	16	16	16
Monetary base	4	5	6	9	9	10	9	8	8	8	9	9
Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)												
Money	7 104	7 620	8 301	9 042	10 159	10 655	9 900	10 031	10 237	10 108	10 394	10 495
Reserve money	79 739	84 690	100 954	113 229	129 632	149 897	124 594	124 768	130 060	135 670	140 330	146 382
Lesotho (Loti)												
Broad money liabilities	7	9	9	10	10	12	10	10	11	11	11	12
Monetary base	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Liberia (Liberian Dollar)												
Money	31	40	40	43	48	...	48	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	23	23	24	23	27	...	25	...	...	...	...	...
Libya (Libyan Dinar)												
Money	57	62	64	73	90	103	95	96	98	99	101	100
Reserve money	69	81	76	68	78	95	84	86	87	88	90	91
Lithuania (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	16	16	17	22	24	25	23	23	23	24	24	24
Monetary base	5	5	6	9	9	12	9	8	8	9	9	9
Luxembourg (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	252	253	270	310	328	337	336	338	341	351	345	340
Monetary base	41	27	21	62	102	98	103	100	102	105	95	94
Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)												
Money	3 387	3 551	3 909	4 398	2 843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	2 612	2 452	2 798	3 066	1 212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	5 419	5 654	6 258	7 301	8 625	10 200	8 840	8 863	8 964	9 039	9 183	9 393
Monetary base	2 616	2 461	2 798	3 067	3 846	4 560	3 796	3 715	3 734	3 976	4 032	4 184
Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)												
Money	153	198	267	312	389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	113	157	212	206	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)												
Broad money liabilities	1 329	1 427	1 517	1 563	1 605	...	1 641	1 650	1 648	1 641	1 653	1 663
Monetary base	106	116	125	137	141	...	142	139	145	141	145	143
Maldives (Rufiyaa)												
Broad money liabilities	20	24	27	30	30	32	32	31	32	31	30	30
Monetary base	8	10	13	10	9	11	9	11	10	10	9	10
Mali (CFA Franc)												
Money	1 284	1 318	1 411	1 550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	734	742	710	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 654	1 788	1 891	2 087	2 311	2 394	2 422	2 400	2 435	2 359	2 377	2 330
Monetary base	742	750	723	759	763	714	813	811	758	747	717	640
Malta (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	10	12	15	16	18	19	18	18	19	19	19	19
Monetary base	2	2	1	3	4	7	5	5	6	6	6	6
Mauritania (Ouguiya) [2]												
Money	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	4	5	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	7
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)												
Broad money liabilities	346	366	398	438	478	522	486	493	491	495	496	514
Monetary base	53	62	68	74	82	102	84	84	81	82	79	86

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Jordanie (dinar jordanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Kazakhstan (tenge)
19 768	19 376	19 456	18 940	18 693	18 631	18 941	18 837	19 565	19 901	19 412	19 347	Passif monétaire au sens large
5 691	5 782	5 539	5 208	4 893	4 566	4 800	4 788	5 734	6 368	6 119	6 184	Base monétaire
												Kenya (shilling kényan)
2 980	2 995	3 011	3 006	3 004	3 016	3 055	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
417	417	439	435	420	418	419	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Koweït (dinar koweïtien)
36	36	37	36	37	37	38	38	38	38	38	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	...	Base monétaire
												Kirghizistan (som)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
188	188	193	187	187	193	194	193	196	198	199	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
107	104	109	103	100	102	101	102	105	107	107	104	Base monétaire
												Lettonie (euro) [1]
16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
10	10	10	10	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	...	Base monétaire
												Liban (livre libanaise)
10 250	10 211	10 655	10 299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
147 781	145 831	149 897	156 349	153 367	154 232	156 359	160 657	163 442	167 629	169 272	...	Réserves monétaires
												Lesotho (loti)
12	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	12	12	13	13	Passif monétaire au sens large
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Base monétaire
												Libéria (dollar libérien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Libye (dinar libyen)
100	102	103	105	105	105	107	111	111	...	...	...	Monnaie
92	93	95	97	97	98	99	102	102	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Lituanie (euro) [1]
24	24	25	24	25	25	25	25	26	26	26	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
10	10	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	...	Base monétaire
												Luxembourg (euro) [1]
344	358	337	346	349	343	345	353	361	368	355	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
97	108	98	106	100	100	105	102	120	113	108	...	Base monétaire
												Madagascar (ariary malgache)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
9 531	9 679	10 200	9 995	10 082	10 191	10 205	10 220	10 420	10 535	10 510	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
4 241	4 270	4 560	4 556	4 498	4 468	4 410	4 347	4 374	4 699	4 738	...	Base monétaire
												Malawi (kwacha malawien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)
1 666	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Maldives (rufiyaa)
31	31	32	33	33	33	34	34	33	32	32	32	Passif monétaire au sens large
9	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	Base monétaire
												Mali (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
2 228	2 240	2 394	2 415	2 429	2 613	2 554	2 599	2 579	2 552	2 547	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
589	654	714	718	747	781	803	840	848	801	820	744	Base monétaire
												Malte (euro) [1]
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	...	Base monétaire
												Mauritanie (ouguiya) [2]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Maurice (roupie mauricienne)
509	509	522	518	525	529	533	532	538	534	536	537	Passif monétaire au sens large
83	90	102	101	101	97	97	99	109	101	113	100	Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Mexico (Mexican Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	4 956	5 367	6 021	6 762	7 607	8 452	7 741	7 710	7 809	7 850	7 911	8 066
Monetary base	846	918	1 063	1 242	1 420	1 546	1 380	1 375	1 371	1 371	1 354	1 357
Mongolia (Tugrik)												
Broad money liabilities	7 612	9 453	10 634	10 049	12 159	15 861	12 468	12 990	13 483	14 000	14 526	14 750
Monetary base	2 168	3 338	3 506	2 523	3 490	4 001	3 025	3 274	3 182	3 133	3 375	3 470
Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)												
Broad money liabilities	943	980	1 036	1 096	1 145	1 204	1 140	1 142	1 161	1 165	1 178	1 183
Monetary base	195	205	205	226	250	264	243	246	254	253	270	265
Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)												
Broad money liabilities	186	216	264	333	367	386	356	347	360	358	363	370
Monetary base	41	48	57	74	100	105	94	94	95	95	91	88
Myanmar (Kyat)												
Broad money liabilities	16 232	21 334	25 804	33 719	39 603	47 738	42 821	42 565	43 072	44 019	44 977	45 938
Monetary base	8 367	10 050	10 472	13 648	15 230	16 883	16 655	17 484	17 107	17 046	16 943	16 562
Namibia (Namibia Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	61	69	74	82	86	94	90	93	91	90	92	93
Monetary base	5	5	7	6	8	9	7	7	7	9	8	8
Nepal (Nepalese Rupee)												
Broad money liabilities	1 191	1 449	1 682	2 094	2 457	2 751	2 516	2 536	2 554	2 641	2 668	2 692
Monetary base	290	382	403	526	562	551	596	574	587	657	586	569
Netherlands (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	800	777	871	851	876	874	894	891	879	880	888	888
Monetary base	206	126	106	173	231	233	272	272	236	277	286	259
Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)												
Broad money liabilities	83	98	114	135	150	174	164	163	165	167	167	167
Monetary base	36	41	49	56	57	64	59	57	57	60	59	57
Niger (CFA Franc)												
Money	638	707	895	908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	465	490	652	656	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	776	855	1 065	1 113	1 211	1 151	1 211	1 122	1 295	1 170	1 255	1 095
Monetary base	468	495	654	657	755	585	739	606	816	745	741	603
Nigeria (Naira)												
Broad money liabilities	15 886	17 419	18 193	#18 730	20 449	21 611	19 763	20 077	19 774	20 077	19 763	19 570
Monetary base	3 555	5 270	5 841	5 761	5 848	6 478	5 862	5 502	5 480	5 565	5 487	5 560
Norway (Norwegian Krone)												
Broad money liabilities	1 697	1 812	1 923	1 820	2 025	2 148	2 092	2 068	2 150	2 163	2 118	2 143
Monetary base	54	54	53	53	50	111	47	48	48	47	46	46
Oman (Omani Rial)												
Broad money liabilities	11	12	13	15	15	...	16	16	16	16	16	...
Monetary base	2	3	3	6	4	...	4	3	4	4	4	...
Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)												
Broad money liabilities	8 081	9 292	10 258	11 551	13 348	14 729	13 475	13 814	14 386	14 162	14 297	14 331
Monetary base	2 416	2 709	2 764	3 456	4 213	4 856	4 344	4 522	4 839	4 676	4 824	4 704
Panama (Balboa)												
Broad money liabilities	29	26	35	36	38	40	39	39	39	39	40	40
Monetary base	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Papua New Guinea (Kina)												
Broad money liabilities	17	18	19	20	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23
Monetary base	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	6	6
Paraguay (Guarani)												
Broad money liabilities	50 156	60 657	69 755	78 965	84 769	90 899	85 734	85 390	85 391	86 695	88 081	88 235
Monetary base	17 472	18 520	21 747	24 817	25 992	27 484	24 602	24 614	24 482	24 466	25 249	25 601
Peru (Sol)												
Money	83	91	97	101	104	...	104	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	97	105	108	134	126	...	115	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	208	242	257	291	299	327	298	300	300	301	303	312
Monetary base	53	52	54	51	53	57	50	50	52	54	52	52
Philippines (Philippine Peso)												
Broad money liabilities	6 228	8 054	9 056	9 889	11 207	12 487	11 250	11 390	11 645	11 803	11 960	12 053
Monetary base	1 476	1 926	2 324	2 467	2 758	3 137	2 752	2 653	2 815	2 776	2 844	2 880
Poland (Zloty)												
Broad money liabilities	921	979	1 059	1 155	1 265	1 324	1 257	1 264	1 261	1 264	1 270	1 276
Monetary base	171	167	193	215	225	241	225	230	237	247	236	239
Portugal (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	164	166	168	174	188	200	193	194	195	198	197	197
Monetary base	30	31	27	33	32	41	34	36	35	37	33	38

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Mexique (peso mexicain)
8 175	8 250	8 452	8 389	8 488	8 504	8 611	8 648	8 748	8 602	8 641	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 372	1 410	1 546	1 483	1 479	1 522	1 496	1 510	1 534	1 529	1 520	...	Base monétaire
												Mongolie (tugrik)
14 521	14 822	15 861	15 763	15 912	16 074	16 240	17 045	17 343	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
3 236	3 427	4 001	3 270	3 039	3 077	3 511	3 830	3 463	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Base monétaire
												Maroc (dirham marocain)
1 179	1 191	1 204	1 187	1 187	1 200	1 193	1 201	1 208	1 212	1 225	1 218	Passif monétaire au sens large
260	261	264	262	264	268	267	268	271	274	289	279	Base monétaire
												Mozambique (metical de Mozambique)
376	381	386	391	392	392	388	389	389	393	396	395	Passif monétaire au sens large
93	88	105	98	89	106	103	94	109	103	106	114	Base monétaire
												Myanmar (kyat)
45 968	46 590	47 738	47 542	48 055	50 772	50 179	49 909	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
16 494	16 752	16 883	16 566	16 404	18 023	18 163	18 601	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Namibie (dollar namibien)
94	94	94	92	92	95	94	95	97	98	100	100	Passif monétaire au sens large
7	8	9	7	7	7	9	9	8	8	7	9	Base monétaire
												Népal (roupie népalaise)
2 725	2 755	2 751	2 804	2 825	2 859	2 908	2 931	2 979	3 128	3 103	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
617	563	551	598	623	653	622	644	659	710	595	...	Base monétaire
												Pays-Bas (euro) [1]
886	890	874	882	880	882	880	897	889	885	881	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
288	286	233	296	299	283	315	308	261	320	319	...	Base monétaire
												Nicaragua (cordoba oro)
169	172	174	173	175	178	177	167	157	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
61	63	64	62	67	70	70	69	69	68	...	...	Base monétaire
												Niger (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 095	1 105	1 151	1 067	1 109	1 127	1 102	1 128	1 110	1 113	1 103	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
600	586	585	599	565	561	580	600	605	582	594	580	Base monétaire
												Nigéria (naira)
19 941	20 140	21 611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
5 762	5 675	6 478	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Norvège (couronne norvégienne)
2 164	2 161	2 148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
120	83	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Oman (rial omanais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)
14 418	14 499	14 729	14 597	14 784	15 091	15 140	15 423	15 755	15 598	15 783	15 783	Passif monétaire au sens large
4 702	4 874	4 856	4 909	4 991	5 037	5 102	5 298	5 451	5 395	5 561	5 419	Base monétaire
												Panama (balboa)
39	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	Base monétaire
												Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina)
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Paraguay (guaraní)
87 964	88 652	90 899	89 551	91 096	92 757	93 149	94 198	93 006	92 574	93 331	93 109	Passif monétaire au sens large
25 131	25 352	27 484	26 154	26 115	27 093	27 131	27 635	27 089	26 970	26 824	26 518	Base monétaire
												Pérou (sol)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
313	318	327	331	329	327	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
53	53	57	55	54	56	55	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Philippines (peso philippin)
12 170	12 269	12 487	12 518	12 657	12 795	12 774	12 931	12 953	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
2 902	2 904	3 137	2 938	3 002	3 046	3 027	2 979	2 980	2 908	2 988	3 018	Base monétaire
												Pologne (zloty)
1 288	1 296	1 324	1 310	1 315	1 326	1 329	1 347	1 352	1 357	1 365	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
237	242	241	246	248	243	253	235	243	261	258	...	Base monétaire
												Portugal (euro) [1]
199	200	200	197	198	199	201	204	208	208	208	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
36	37	41	38	37	37	39	41	43	41	41	...	Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Qatar (Qatari Riyal)												
Broad money liabilities	#381	456	504	521	498	603	525	521	532	533	559	565
Monetary base	46	44	54	49	55	63	64	62	72	56	60	61
Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)												
Money	132 702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	88 342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 835 642	1 920 795	2 077 234	2 247 375	2 407 459	2 530 354	2 446 383	2 449 939	2 463 833	2 469 631	2 483 579	2 510 204
Monetary base	88 342	104 262	116 794	131 439	143 435	155 881	148 203	146 242	149 972	151 178	154 591	161 819
Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu)												
Broad money liabilities	50	63	66	64	71	77	71	71	71	73	75	75
Monetary base	21	26	28	30	33	37	34	34	36	36	36	38
Romania (Romanian Leu)												
Broad money liabilities	222	241	262	286	314	350	319	321	321	324	330	332
Monetary base	57	69	68	74	85	98	82	82	85	84	86	81
Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)												
Broad money liabilities	32 226	37 272	43 032	51 371	50 903	54 667	50 863	51 420	52 129	51 937	51 860	51 853
Monetary base	9 853	10 504	11 332	11 044	11 883	14 701	11 570	11 396	11 596	11 908	12 664	12 916
Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)												
Broad money liabilities	822	925	#1 078	1 275	1 389	1 514	1 396	1 451	1 523	1 503	1 495	1 451
Monetary base	189	213	#246	284	303	331	296	314	333	315	315	303
Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa (Tala)												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) [3]												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)												
Money	918	1 001	1 144	1 145	1 146	1 173	1 183	1 166	1 167	1 169	1 165	1 149
Reserve money	269	271	303	328	329	334	329	331	351	331	342	329
Senegal (CFA Franc)												
Money	1 778	1 987	2 124	2 569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	861	1 062	1 133	1 446	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	2 578	2 789	3 104	3 703	4 214	4 603	4 234	4 280	4 375	4 332	4 477	4 427
Monetary base	861	1 063	1 135	1 446	1 424	1 378	1 454	1 353	1 473	1 406	1 430	1 377
Serbia (Serbian Dinar)												
Broad money liabilities	1 642	1 717	1 865	2 000	2 197	2 275	2 171	2 185	2 173	2 173	2 192	2 205
Monetary base	632	651	626	679	644	640	591	585	566	605	598	596
Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)												
Broad money liabilities	7	9	12	12	14	16	14	14	14	15	15	15
Monetary base	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Sierra Leone (Leone)												
Money	1 407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	3 375	3 735	4 628	5 172	6 096	6 522	6 213	5 975	6 373	6 040	5 986	5 943
Monetary base	995	1 165	1 529	1 691	2 096	2 284	2 136	2 163	2 145	2 051	1 999	1 951
Singapore (Singapore Dollar)												
Money	141	155	160	160	173	184	175	176	178	179	180	182
Reserve money	49	64	55	61	65	68	66	64	64	65	67	66
Slovakia (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	43	45	47	52	56	59	56	57	57	57	58	58
Monetary base	15	13	16	19	17	16	16	15	16	15	15	15
Slovenia (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	23	23	25	26	28	30	28	28	28	29	29	29
Monetary base	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	#3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Qatar (riyal qatari)
578	590	603	599	599	602	586	581	586	588	581	566	Passif monétaire au sens large
57	58	63	58	60	64	73	70	67	73	75	72	Base monétaire
												République de Corée (won sud-coréen)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
2 502 995	2 522 963	2 530 354	2 554 844	2 569 313	2 584 208	2 584 177	2 609 835	2 632 341	2 634 790	2 642 505	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
157 142	154 808	155 881	158 177	165 676	163 766	159 088	162 660	167 048	164 567	170 587	...	Base monétaire
												République de Moldova (leu moldove)
75	75	77	77	78	77	77	77	78	78	79	80	Passif monétaire au sens large
37	37	37	38	37	39	39	39	39	38	39	41	Base monétaire
												Roumanie (leu roumain)
337	339	350	349	352	351	355	356	362	360	365	366	Passif monétaire au sens large
88	89	98	94	98	97	92	89	92	88	100	95	Base monétaire
												Fédération de Russie (ruble russe)
51 836	52 585	54 667	54 168	54 042	54 717	56 211	56 635	57 207	56 824	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
12 863	13 070	14 701	14 507	14 579	15 478	15 781	16 154	16 482	16 236	...	...	Base monétaire
												Rwanda (franc rwandais)
1 456	1 472	1 514	1 526	1 547	1 557	1 564	1 575	1 634	1 641	1 639	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
292	307	331	338	326	328	337	341	372	346	347	342	Base monétaire
												Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	Base monétaire
												Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	Base monétaire
												Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Base monétaire
												Samoa (tala)
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Passif monétaire au sens large
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Base monétaire
												Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) [3]
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien)
1 163	1 168	1 173	1 201	1 186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
326	330	334	333	335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Sénégal (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
4 463	4 494	4 603	4 624	4 618	4 715	4 715	4 835	4 948	4 839	5 003	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 403	1 378	1 378	1 391	1 450	1 482	1 514	1 601	1 652	1 544	1 681	1 643	Base monétaire
												Serbie (dinar de Serbie)
2 214	2 242	2 275	2 242	2 236	2 255	2 273	2 321	2 346	2 355	2 386	2 386	Passif monétaire au sens large
602	597	640	608	616	602	656	635	628	670	663	649	Base monétaire
												Seychelles (roupie seychelloise)
15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	...	Base monétaire
												Sierra Leone (leone)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
6 018	6 207	6 522	6 516	6 791	6 852	6 922	6 816	6 835	6 969	7 032	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 828	2 018	2 284	2 372	2 437	2 267	2 201	2 150	2 104	2 108	2 093	...	Base monétaire
												Singapour (dollar singapourien)
185	185	184	185	186	188	191	188	186	186	...	...	Monnaie
68	68	68	67	69	71	71	69	70	67	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Slovaquie (euro) [1]
58	59	59	59	59	60	60	60	61	61	61	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
15	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	16	15	15	...	Base monétaire
												Slovénie (euro) [1]
29	29	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	...	Base monétaire
												Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon)
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
South Africa (Rand)												
Broad money liabilities	2 373	2 514	2 697	2 975	3 156	3 359	3 180	3 210	3 198	3 260	3 275	3 317
Monetary base	174	191	205	224	240	257	230	226	230	230	234	235
South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)												
Broad money liabilities	7	6	8	17	41	69	54	53	54	54	58	60
Monetary base	5	5	7	19	54	80	66	66	67	67	69	70
Spain (Euro) [1]												
Broad money liabilities	1 158	1 108	1 161	1 229	1 303	1 324	1 297	1 303	1 317	1 311	1 316	1 320
Monetary base	180	143	140	158	192	258	182	202	214	217	222	233
Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)												
Money	451	485	612	715	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	485	489	578	674	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	3 690	4 288	4 911	5 747	6 677	...	7 069	7 164	7 257	7 413	7 497	7 596
Monetary base	484	488	577	673	855	...	885	859	891	894	911	908
State of Palestine (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	7	7	8	9	10	11	10	10	10	10	11	11
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sudan (Sudanese Pound)												
Broad money liabilities	59	66	78	94	120	203	139	147	154	160	171	173
Monetary base	30	36	42	52	66	107	74	78	84	85	92	92
Suriname (Surinam Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	8	9	9	11	16	18	16	16	17	17	17	17
Monetary base	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3
Sweden (Swedish Krona)												
Broad money liabilities	2 436	2 529	2 635	2 810	3 057	3 360	3 250	3 245	3 352	3 321	3 317	3 357
Monetary base	123	107	98	144	207	85	200	167	199	193	124	167
Switzerland (Swiss Franc)												
Money	489	508	511	509	565	...	576	582	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	344	383	396	475	546	...	555	549	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan (Somoni)												
Broad money liabilities	7	8	9	11	15	18	15	15	16	16	17	17
Monetary base	5	5	6	7	12	15	12	12	12	13	13	14
Thailand (Baht)												
Broad money liabilities	14 916	16 009	16 754	17 493	18 228	19 138	18 483	18 503	18 547	18 518	18 537	18 550
Monetary base	1 447	1 528	1 611	1 651	1 754	1 869	1 701	1 658	1 639	1 698	1 693	1 709
TFYR of Macedonia (Denar)												
Broad money liabilities	253	259	282	304	322	337	315	313	316	317	321	319
Monetary base	61	59	74	73	84	84	77	78	79	78	81	80
Timor-Leste (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo (CFA Franc)												
Money	525	515	560	687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	266	271	255	378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	865	1 007	1 044	1 261	1 419	1 562	1 442	1 515	1 489	1 505	1 539	1 524
Monetary base	269	272	256	378	416	384	342	410	379	375	379	384
Tonga (Pa'anga)												
Broad money liabilities	#0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	#0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	93	96	102	104	106	106	107	105	105	104	104	104
Monetary base	34	37	37	32	30	30	32	30	28	29	30	28
Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)												
Money	21	22	24	26	28	32	28	29	30	30	30	31
Reserve money	8	9	11	11	12	14	13	13	14	14	15	14
Broad money liabilities	44	47	51	53	58	64	58	58	60	60	60	61
Monetary base	11	11	11	11	13	15	13	13	14	14	15	14
Turkey (Turkish Lira)												
Broad money liabilities	784	950	1 057	1 231	1 448	1 685	1 519	1 534	1 561	1 569	1 593	1 612
Monetary base	190	264	297	353	408	458	407	413	430	426	436	431
Uganda (Uganda Shilling)												
Broad money liabilities	12 123	13 271	15 287	17 070	18 972	21 397	18 758	19 125	19 936	19 635	20 098	20 101
Monetary base	3 976	4 022	5 189	5 707	6 087	6 486	5 621	5 577	5 904	5 575	5 781	5 869
Ukraine (Hryvnia)												
Broad money liabilities	773	909	957	994	1 103	1 209	1 089	1 089	1 103	1 115	1 105	1 124
Monetary base	255	307	333	336	382	399	368	368	382	380	379	373

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Afrique du Sud (rand)
3 322	3 353	3 359	3 355	3 356	3 397	3 386	3 400	3 390	3 462	3 516	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
234	243	257	235	235	246	243	244	244	244	246	253	Base monétaire
												Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise)
63	67	69	70	72	75	82	87	89	88	90	91	Passif monétaire au sens large
71	76	80	82	82	84	85	88	89	91	93	92	Base monétaire
												Espagne (euro) [1]
1 311	1 325	1 324	1 311	1 308	1 326	1 318	1 330	1 366	1 348	1 350	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
250	256	258	239	227	250	250	253	256	260	274	...	Base monétaire
												Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												État de Palestine (dollar É.-U.)
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	Base monétaire
												Soudan (livre soudanaise)
184	194	203	244	271	278	288	295	297	303	315	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
101	102	107	139	145	151	158	163	165	170	179	...	Base monétaire
												Suriname (dollar surinamais)
17	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	Base monétaire
												Suède (couronne suédoise)
3 372	3 439	3 360	3 389	3 407	3 433	3 465	3 433	3 508	3 483	3 468	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
90	114	85	165	123	205	225	108	104	116	108	...	Base monétaire
												Suisse (franc suisse)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Tadjikistan (somoni)
17	17	18	17	18	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
14	14	15	14	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Thaïlande (baht)
18 676	18 869	19 138	19 202	19 278	19 473	19 492	19 486	19 494	19 438	19 383	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
1 686	1 704	1 869	1 809	1 814	1 850	1 811	1 728	1 735	1 926	1 759	1 734	Base monétaire
												L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine (denar)
321	324	337	332	338	338	339	345	348	353	357	354	Passif monétaire au sens large
79	80	84	85	89	87	87	89	90	93	97	98	Base monétaire
												Timor-Leste (dollar É.-U.)
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Passif monétaire au sens large
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Base monétaire
												Togo (franc CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 524	1 536	1 562	1 557	1 579	1 588	1 594	1 613	1 623	1 609	1 651	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
374	371	384	386	390	416	451	444	441	433	400	418	Base monétaire
												Tonga (pa'anga)
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Passif monétaire au sens large
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Base monétaire
												Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago)
104	105	106	104	106	106	105	103	103	103	105	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
29	30	30	31	30	29	30	29	29	30	30	...	Base monétaire
												Tunisie (dinar tunisien)
30	30	32	31	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
14	14	14	15	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
61	61	64	63	64	64	65	65	65	66	66	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	17	18	17	Base monétaire
												Turquie (livre turque)
1 665	1 683	1 685	1 677	1 696	1 745	1 781	1 854	1 874	1 940	2 166	2 080	Passif monétaire au sens large
456	468	458	459	463	477	481	506	510	534	580	544	Base monétaire
												Ouganda (shilling ougandais)
20 447	20 912	21 397	20 873	21 223	21 194	21 062	21 477	22 475	21 417	22 177	22 218	Passif monétaire au sens large
5 870	6 140	6 486	6 321	6 138	6 021	5 848	6 407	6 216	6 510	6 591	6 529	Base monétaire
												Ukraine (hryvnia)
1 126	1 130	1 209	1 176	1 170	1 169	1 191	1 198	1 213	1 230	1 233	1 249	Passif monétaire au sens large
377	379	399	392	405	393	412	407	420	421	422	424	Base monétaire

44

Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période						Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)												
Money	299	380	436	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	238	282	309	365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	850	1 043	1 125	1 187	1 225	1 276	1 274	1 275	1 267	1 264	1 246	1 257
Monetary base	238	282	309	365	338	377	342	355	355	356	362	359
United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)												
Reserve money	332	361	365	380	447	538	508	513	516	524	521	524
United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling)												
Broad money liabilities	14 664	16 107	18 614	22 115	22 878	...	22 834	23 404	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	4 526	5 028	5 909	6 833	6 854	...	6 486	6 566	...	...	...	...
United States (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	14 245	14 868	15 625	16 158	16 766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	2 680	3 714	3 964	3 611	3 453	3 822	3 784	3 827	3 708	3 886	3 943	3 792
Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)												
Broad money liabilities	442	527	629	779	810	825	802	804	814	814	824	830
Monetary base	75	85	86	92	101	105	91	106	105	109	105	98
Vanuatu (Vatu)												
Broad money liabilities	57	54	#58	65	72	79	74	74	77	77	77	78
Monetary base	13	15	17	20	25	34	25	26	27	29	31	31
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (Bolívar)												
Money	699	1 209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	275	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	748	1 188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	276	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam (Dong)												
Money	840 134	989 321	1 199 400	1 414 823	1 670 877	1 950 526	1 701 831	1 682 704	1 701 561	1 726 137	1 730 250	1 764 530
Reserve money	655 511	695 653	825 687	985 307	1 111 230	1 337 857	1 143 058	1 120 985	1 138 987	1 103 220	1 130 368	1 164 100
Yemen (Yemeni Rial)												
Money	1 105	1 117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 147	1 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)												
Broad money liabilities	26	31	35	47	45	54	47	47	48	47	49	50
Monetary base	8	10	13	16	18	17	15	16	16	16	16	16
Zimbabwe (US dollar)												
Broad money liabilities	4	4	4	5	6	8	6	6	6	7	7	7
Monetary base	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Note:
for explanations on the traditional and on the new presentation of money supply please visit the technical notes for table 44.

1 Euro area wide residency.
2 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
3 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobras (STD).

2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
												Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 244	1 249	1 276	1 277	1 285	1 294	1 313	1 304	1 300	1 302	1 279	1 291	Passif monétaire au sens large
349	356	377	358	364	365	345	350	354	356	354	348	Base monétaire
												Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)
533	534	538	545	565	556	570	568	563	562	567	...	Réserves monétaires
												République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												États-Unis (dollar É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
3 875	3 911	3 822	3 838	3 870	3 785	3 681	3 698	3 632	3 639	3 600	...	Base monétaire
												Uruguay (peso uruguayen)
837	838	825	828	835	837	840	884	896	875	908	928	Passif monétaire au sens large
93	100	105	98	95	101	96	99	104	105	103	99	Base monétaire
												Vanuatu (vatu)
79	78	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
34	34	34	35	35	36	36	36	35	36	37	...	Base monétaire
												Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) (bolívar)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
												Viet Nam (dong)
1 760 778	1 849 075	1 950 526	2 059 233	2 032 402	2 063 222	2 092 342	2 055 511	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1 144 228	1 164 507	1 337 857	1 381 842	1 422 882	1 328 602	1 377 658	1 326 881	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Yémen (rial yéménite)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Zambie (kwacha zambien)
51	52	54	53	53	51	53	55	55	55	56	62	Passif monétaire au sens large
14	16	17	13	11	12	11	12	13	13	13	14	Base monétaire
												Zimbabwe (dollar É.-U.)
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
3	3	3	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

Source:
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Note:
pour les explications sur la présentation traditionnelle et la nouvelle présentation des disponibilités monétaires s'il vous plaît visitez les notes techniques du tableau 44.

1 Membre de la zone euro.
2 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).
3 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars)

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.)

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
World [1]													
Reserves minus gold	10 664	11 413	12 140	12 002	11 285	11 051	11 786	11 238	11 316	11 412	11 467	11 552	11 606
Position in IMF	151	159	150	118	88	106	97	105	107	107	107	105	106
Foreign exchange	10 204	10 950	11 683	11 590	10 915	10 709	11 437	10 894	10 968	11 061	11 114	11 197	11 248
SDR	313	314	314	296	283	274	291	277	280	283	284	287	289
Afghanistan													
Reserves minus gold	5 268	5 983	6 442	6 681	6 232	6 476	7 186	6 501	7 008	6 892	6 824	7 511	7 484
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	5 071	5 788	6 260	6 528	6 106	6 375	7 100	6 407	6 914	6 799	6 731	7 420	7 395
SDR	197	194	182	152	125	101	85	94	93	92	93	90	88
Albania													
Reserves minus gold	2 394	2 516	2 712	2 604	3 085	3 051	3 524	3 091	2 973	3 046	3 147	3 148	3 167
Position in IMF	5	9	10	9	9	35	37	35	36	36	36	37	37
Foreign exchange	2 312	2 423	2 600	2 488	2 887	2 862	3 321	2 856	2 745	2 816	2 917	2 915	2 945
SDR	77	83	103	107	189	154	166	199	193	194	195	196	185
Algeria													
Reserves minus gold	182 822	191 297	194 712	179 618	144 677	114 391	97 614	108 751	108 246	107 377	106 554	106 109	103 699
Position in IMF	599	636	700	679	544	253	282	255	258	260	262	265	266
Foreign exchange	180 574	189 010	192 357	177 381	142 644	112 930	96 054	107 277	106 757	105 873	105 043	104 580	102 164
SDR	1 649	1 651	1 655	1 557	1 489	1 208	1 279	1 219	1 232	1 243	1 250	1 264	1 269
Angola													
Reserves minus gold	#27 040	31 162	31 501	27 032	23 791	23 672	17 455	22 079	21 441	20 841	19 580	21 299	19 427
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	153	162	154	156	157	158	160	161
Foreign exchange	#26 647	30 782	31 134	26 697	23 474	23 213	16 968	21 615	20 972	20 368	19 105	20 818	18 944
SDR	393	380	367	336	317	307	325	309	313	316	317	321	322
Anguilla													
Reserves minus gold	38	40	41	47	48	56	76	54	52	65	67	68	65
Foreign exchange	38	40	41	47	48	56	76	54	52	65	67	68	65
Antigua and Barbuda													
Reserves minus gold	148	162	203	297	356	330	314	297	317	315	318	313	318
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	147	161	202	297	356	330	314	297	317	314	317	313	318
SDR	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina													
Reserves minus gold	43 227	39 920	28 143	29 017	23 417	36 323	53 031	48 573	45 597	43 784	45 453	44 975	46 637
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	360	381	363	367	371	373	377	378
Foreign exchange	40 075	36 765	24 981	26 042	20 571	33 563	50 107	45 788	42 782	40 942	42 596	42 085	43 735
SDR	3 152	3 155	3 162	2 975	2 845	2 400	2 542	2 423	2 448	2 471	2 484	2 513	2 523
Armenia													
Reserves minus gold	1 932	1 799	2 252	1 489	1 775	2 204	2 314	2 053	1 940	1 982	2 016	2 103	2 176
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	1 875	1 768	2 250	1 483	1 772	2 201	2 307	2 053	1 930	1 974	2 009	2 101	2 175
SDR	57	32	2	6	3	3	7	0	10	8	7	2	1
Aruba													
Reserves minus gold	537	602	533	560	710	808	777	796	812	804	814	811	804
Foreign exchange	537	602	533	560	710	808	777	796	812	804	814	811	804
Australia													
Reserves minus gold	42 783	44 866	49 745	50 814	43 059	50 872	63 561	55 264	53 348	56 620	58 657	50 301	53 926
Position in IMF	2 147	2 485	2 427	1 865	1 387	615	785	614	613	661	827	797	889
Foreign exchange	36 003	37 845	42 533	44 680	37 492	46 416	58 741	50 777	48 822	52 008	53 888	45 515	49 033
SDR	4 633	4 536	4 785	4 269	4 180	3 841	4 035	3 873	3 913	3 951	3 942	3 989	4 005
Austria													
Reserves minus gold	10 987	12 232	12 474	14 145	12 698	12 940	9 894	12 999	12 102	11 526	10 948	9 855	9 159
Position in IMF	1 322	1 691	1 589	1 198	828	1 033	776	954	964	968	974	943	924
Foreign exchange	7 071	7 972	8 142	10 638	9 619	9 724	6 806	9 841	8 911	8 309	7 717	6 629	5 941
SDR	2 594	2 570	2 742	2 310	2 251	2 183	2 312	2 204	2 227	2 249	2 257	2 284	2 294
Azerbaijan													
Reserves minus gold	10 274	11 277	14 401	14 647	6 291	5 836	6 680	7 073	7 323	7 248	7 225	7 413	7 263
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	78	82	78	79	80	80	81	82
Foreign exchange	10 038	11 040	14 163	14 424	6 078	5 630	6 462	6 865	7 112	7 035	7 012	7 196	7 045
SDR	236	237	237	223	213	129	136	130	131	133	133	135	135
Bahamas													
Reserves minus gold	1 070	847	807	874	895	1 002	1 522	1 020	1 059	1 055	1 061	1 003	1 059
Position in IMF	10	10	10	9	9	26	27	26	26	27	27	27	27
Foreign exchange	885	809	739	787	812	903	1 417	920	959	953	959	900	956
SDR	175	28	59	78	75	73	77	73	74	75	75	76	76

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Monde [1]
11 644	11 634	11 694	11 786	11 949	11 894	11 953	11 886	11 839	11 827	11 822	11 808	11 780	Réserves moins l'or
106	104	102	97	97	96	97	96	94	107	106	106	106	Disponibilité au FMI
11 287	11 281	11 342	11 437	11 593	11 542	11 599	11 536	11 494	11 468	11 464	11 450	11 423	Devises étrangères
289	287	289	291	297	295	297	294	289	287	287	286	285	DTS
													Afghanistan
7 049	7 135	7 044	7 186	7 057	7 148	7 219	7 016	7 134	7 095	7 168	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
6 960	7 049	6 959	7 100	6 973	7 067	7 137	6 937	7 058	7 020	7 097	...	...	Devises étrangères
88	86	85	85	83	81	81	79	75	75	71	70	70	DTS
													Albanie
3 271	3 294	3 312	3 524	3 492	3 457	3 424	3 323	3 155	3 380	3 395	3 454	3 541	Réserves moins l'or
37	37	37	37	38	38	38	37	37	37	37	36	36	Disponibilité au FMI
3 049	3 092	3 110	3 321	3 298	3 266	3 232	3 133	2 975	3 201	3 217	3 278	3 380	Devises étrangères
185	166	165	166	156	153	154	152	144	143	142	139	125	DTS
													Algérie
102 666	99 708	98 597	97 614	98 253	95 748	94 817	93 249	90 915	88 958	88 657	87 547	86 427	Réserves moins l'or
266	264	266	282	289	286	288	285	281	349	349	348	346	Disponibilité au FMI
101 131	98 182	97 060	96 054	96 656	94 164	93 224	91 673	89 363	87 347	87 047	85 942	84 829	Devises étrangères
1 269	1 261	1 271	1 279	1 308	1 298	1 305	1 291	1 271	1 262	1 261	1 257	1 252	DTS
													Angola
18 952	19 067	18 041	17 455	17 030	16 785	16 968	16 356	18 224	17 192	17 680	16 389	15 759	Réserves moins l'or
161	160	161	162	166	164	165	163	161	160	160	159	159	Disponibilité au FMI
18 469	18 587	17 557	16 968	16 532	16 291	16 470	15 864	17 739	16 711	17 199	15 909	15 282	Devises étrangères
322	320	323	325	333	330	332	328	324	321	321	320	319	DTS
													Anguilla
82	74	77	76	74	72	78	81	83	77	81	64	...	Réserves moins l'or
82	74	77	76	74	72	78	81	83	77	81	64	...	Devises étrangères
													Antigua-et-Barbuda
315	295	276	314	325	328	319	323	340	339	336	340	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
315	295	276	314	325	327	319	323	340	339	336	340	...	Devises étrangères
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	DTS
													Argentine
47 622	49 251	52 412	53 031	59 728	59 292	59 691	53 723	47 590	59 268	55 501	50 254	46 532	Réserves moins l'or
378	376	379	381	390	387	389	385	379	377	376	375	374	Disponibilité au FMI
44 721	46 367	49 506	50 107	56 737	56 324	56 707	50 771	44 682	55 087	51 324	46 132	42 429	Devises étrangères
2 523	2 508	2 527	2 542	2 601	2 581	2 595	2 567	2 528	3 805	3 801	3 746	3 730	DTS
													Arménie
2 094	2 119	2 174	2 314	2 287	2 279	2 234	2 039	2 008	1 992	2 055	2 070	2 149	Réserves moins l'or
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Disponibilité au FMI
2 093	2 118	2 163	2 307	2 285	2 279	2 234	2 030	2 001	1 987	2 051	2 067	2 148	Devises étrangères
1	1	12	7	2	1	1	9	7	5	4	3	2	DTS
													Aruba
766	758	738	777	802	810	823	809	811	804	810	828	...	Réserves moins l'or
766	758	738	777	802	810	823	809	811	804	810	828	...	Devises étrangères
													Australie
53 379	53 773	58 207	63 561	49 608	52 047	55 563	51 999	59 500	53 259	48 657	48 867	50 562	Réserves moins l'or
888	860	818	785	795	788	790	783	771	1 003	990	1 012	1 008	Disponibilité au FMI
48 486	48 933	53 378	58 741	44 685	47 162	50 654	47 142	54 715	48 144	43 209	43 461	45 180	Devises étrangères
4 005	3 980	4 011	4 035	4 128	4 097	4 119	4 075	4 014	4 112	4 459	4 393	4 374	DTS
													Autriche
9 687	9 714	9 910	9 894	11 659	12 686	13 443	13 082	12 923	12 682	12 194	12 161	12 124	Réserves moins l'or
909	899	864	776	771	761	764	753	732	869	858	856	852	Disponibilité au FMI
6 485	6 536	6 748	6 806	8 522	9 576	10 318	9 991	9 887	9 525	9 050	9 024	9 000	Devises étrangères
2 294	2 280	2 298	2 312	2 366	2 349	2 362	2 338	2 304	2 288	2 286	2 282	2 272	DTS
													Azerbaïdjan
6 760	6 717	6 385	6 680	6 649	6 433	6 691	6 694	6 726	6 514	6 655	6 521	...	Réserves moins l'or
82	81	82	82	84	84	84	83	82	81	81	81	81	Disponibilité au FMI
6 543	6 501	6 168	6 462	6 425	6 211	6 467	6 473	6 509	6 298	6 439	6 306	...	Devises étrangères
135	135	136	136	140	139	139	138	136	135	135	134	134	DTS
													Bahamas
1 137	1 329	1 532	1 522	1 570	1 619	1 728	1 824	1 790	1 699	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
27	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	Disponibilité au FMI
1 034	1 226	1 428	1 417	1 463	1 514	1 597	1 694	1 663	1 572	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
76	76	76	77	78	78	103	102	100	100	99	124	123	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Bahrain													
Reserves minus gold	4 545	5 205	5 347	6 049	3 387	2 440	2 629	3 069	2 813	2 205	1 936	1 559	1 667
Position in IMF	109	109	110	103	99	183	194	185	187	189	190	192	193
Foreign exchange	4 239	4 898	5 038	5 757	3 109	2 170	2 342	2 796	2 537	1 926	1 656	1 276	1 382
SDR	197	198	200	188	180	87	93	88	89	90	90	91	92
Bangladesh													
Reserves minus gold	8 510	12 031	17 564	21 785	27 023	31 776	32 849	31 830	32 134	31 868	33 121	32 617	33 193
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	180	191	182	184	185	186	189	189
Foreign exchange	7 775	11 393	16 580	20 796	25 801	30 295	31 289	30 334	30 622	30 341	31 587	31 064	31 633
SDR	734	637	984	988	1 221	1 301	1 369	1 314	1 328	1 341	1 348	1 364	1 371
Barbados													
Reserves minus gold	813	840	681	632	554	432	...	446	471	466	411	399	384
Position in IMF	9	9	9	8	8	17	18	17	17	17	17	18	18
Foreign exchange	717	744	585	542	467	348	...	361	386	380	325	312	296
SDR	86	87	87	82	78	67	42	67	68	69	69	70	70
Belarus													
Reserves minus gold	6 011	5 809	4 937	3 422	2 744	3 207	5 375	3 386	3 348	3 355	4 835	4 905	5 172
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	5 439	5 241	4 365	2 883	2 228	2 707	4 846	2 882	2 838	2 840	4 318	4 381	4 646
SDR	572	568	572	539	515	500	529	504	510	515	517	523	525
Belgium													
Reserves minus gold	17 918	18 600	18 139	16 626	16 352	15 103	16 673	15 659	15 588	16 022	16 128	16 130	16 385
Position in IMF	3 426	3 627	3 428	2 604	1 776	1 101	1 055	1 058	1 108	1 119	1 124	1 067	1 155
Foreign exchange	7 992	8 451	8 339	7 836	8 453	8 323	9 536	8 877	8 698	9 065	9 140	9 064	9 209
SDR	6 500	6 522	6 371	5 851	5 636	5 165	5 544	5 213	5 267	5 319	5 346	5 479	5 501
Belize													
Reserves minus gold	237	289	403	487	437	377	312	375	374	401	403	384	357
Position in IMF	7	7	7	6	6	8	9	8	9	9	9	9	9
Foreign exchange	200	252	365	452	404	341	275	340	338	365	366	347	319
SDR	31	31	31	29	28	27	29	27	27	28	28	28	28
Benin													
Position in IMF	3	4	4	3	3	24	26	24	25	25	25	25	25
Foreign exchange	2	3	4	1	3	5	3	9	10	10	10	5	5
SDR	76	76	77	72	61	29	59	25	47	47	44	43	42
Bhutan													
Reserves minus gold	790	955	991	1 245	1 103	1 127	1 206	1 190	1 077	1 077	1 077	1 077	1 112
Position in IMF	2	2	2	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	778	943	980	1 234	1 093	1 113	1 191	1 175	1 062	1 062	1 062	1 062	1 097
SDR	10	10	10	9	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)													
Reserves minus gold	9 911	11 659	12 783	13 481	11 601	8 487	8 474	8 549	8 288	8 519	8 594	8 613	8 653
Position in IMF	14	14	14	13	12	12	37	35	36	36	36	37	37
Foreign exchange	9 644	11 391	12 512	13 227	11 357	8 251	8 199	8 288	8 024	8 252	8 325	8 341	8 381
SDR	253	254	257	241	231	224	238	226	229	231	232	235	236
Bosnia and Herzegovina													
Reserves minus gold	4 150	4 283	4 868	4 744	4 689	5 026	6 349	4 932	5 142	5 276	5 406	5 625	6 074
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	4 149	4 280	4 866	4 741	4 687	5 025	6 348	4 931	5 139	5 275	5 404	5 624	6 072
SDR	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
Botswana													
Reserves minus gold	8 082	7 628	7 726	8 323	7 546	7 189	7 491	7 039	7 480	7 628	7 285	7 786	7 576
Position in IMF	42	43	48	45	38	55	40	46	46	47	47	48	48
Foreign exchange	7 906	7 453	7 546	8 153	7 390	7 055	7 368	6 914	7 353	7 500	7 156	7 656	7 446
SDR	134	132	132	124	119	79	83	79	80	81	81	82	83
Brazil													
Reserves minus gold	350 356	369 566	356 214	360 965	354 175	362 505	371 151	367 412	372 200	373 748	374 482	378 277	378 990
Position in IMF	2 993	3 483	3 190	2 396	1 715	2 219	1 999	2 223	2 238	2 259	2 245	2 198	2 207
Foreign exchange	343 384	362 097	349 028	354 807	348 861	356 795	365 445	361 665	366 400	367 891	368 621	372 421	373 107
SDR	3 979	3 986	3 996	3 761	3 598	3 492	3 706	3 525	3 562	3 598	3 616	3 659	3 676
Brunei Darussalam													
Reserves minus gold	2 487	3 285	3 399	3 471	3 211	3 322	3 300	3 275	3 076	3 126	2 991	2 961	2 897
Position in IMF	21	21	21	20	19	47	50	48	48	49	49	50	50
Foreign exchange	2 133	2 932	3 044	3 138	2 892	2 983	2 941	2 933	2 731	2 777	2 641	2 607	2 541
SDR	332	333	333	314	300	291	309	294	297	300	301	305	306
Bulgaria													
Reserves minus gold	15 252	18 371	18 335	18 576	20 783	23 691	26 693	24 095	24 192	24 911	25 740	26 187	27 219
Position in IMF	52	52	53	49	47	132	140	133	135	136	137	138	139
Foreign exchange	14 262	17 379	17 340	17 641	19 889	22 737	25 682	23 132	23 218	23 928	24 752	25 187	26 216
SDR	938	939	942	886	847	822	871	830	839	847	851	861	865

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Bahreïn
3 724	3 889	3 095	2 629	2 283	1 893	1 704	2 356	2 064	2 459	1 605	2 229	...	Réserves moins l'or
192	191	193	194	198	197	198	196	193	192	191	191	190	Disponibilité au FMI
3 439	3 607	2 810	2 342	1 990	1 602	1 411	2 066	1 778	2 176	1 322	1 946	...	Devises étrangères
92	91	92	93	95	94	95	94	93	92	92	92	91	DTS
													Bangladesh
32 432	33 071	32 236	32 849	32 288	32 962	31 996	32 501	31 767	32 382	31 557	32 387	31 424	Réserves moins l'or
189	188	190	191	195	194	195	193	190	189	188	188	187	Disponibilité au FMI
30 872	31 533	30 685	31 289	30 692	31 377	30 402	30 937	30 225	30 851	30 028	30 860	29 917	Devises étrangères
1 371	1 349	1 361	1 369	1 401	1 392	1 399	1 371	1 352	1 342	1 341	1 339	1 321	DTS
													Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
70	70	42	42	43	18	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	DTS
													Bélarus
5 350	5 497	5 500	5 375	4 464	5 119	5 010	5 069	4 982	4 953	5 196	5 438	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
4 824	4 975	4 974	4 846	3 922	4 581	4 469	4 535	4 455	4 430	4 674	4 917	...	Devises étrangères
525	522	526	529	542	538	541	535	527	523	522	521	519	DTS
													Belgique
16 148	16 295	16 546	16 673	16 961	16 974	17 192	16 905	16 959	17 125	17 218	17 232	17 117	Réserves moins l'or
1 155	1 148	1 113	1 055	1 062	1 054	1 060	1 044	1 028	1 232	1 230	1 227	1 222	Disponibilité au FMI
8 975	9 167	9 407	9 536	9 680	9 750	9 931	9 728	9 888	9 899	10 004	10 037	9 954	Devises étrangères
5 501	5 468	5 510	5 544	5 672	5 629	5 660	5 598	5 515	5 476	5 469	5 457	5 433	DTS
													Belize
360	365	305	312	308	296	301	298	306	308	306	294	296	Réserves moins l'or
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	Disponibilité au FMI
323	328	268	275	270	258	263	260	268	271	269	257	259	Devises étrangères
28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	DTS
													Bénin
25	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	25	25	25	Disponibilité au FMI
5	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	0	6	3	3	2	Devises étrangères
39	39	39	59	58	58	54	53	51	47	68	67	63	DTS
													Bhoutan
1 182	1 232	1 246	1 206	1 187	1 064	1 054	1 021	1 137	1 126	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	Disponibilité au FMI
1 168	1 217	1 231	1 191	1 172	1 049	1 038	1 006	1 122	1 111	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	DTS
													Bolivie (État plurinational de)
8 361	8 181	8 865	8 474	8 376	8 146	7 976	7 777	7 967	7 801	7 572	7 425	7 096	Réserves moins l'or
37	37	37	37	38	38	38	37	37	37	37	36	36	Disponibilité au FMI
8 089	7 910	8 592	8 199	8 095	7 867	7 696	7 500	7 694	7 530	7 301	7 155	6 826	Devises étrangères
236	234	236	238	243	241	243	240	236	235	234	234	233	DTS
													Bosnie-Herzégovine
6 035	6 045	6 126	6 349	6 537	6 593	6 733	6 654	6 407	6 497	6 573	6 714	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
6 034	6 044	6 125	6 348	6 534	6 592	6 732	6 650	6 406	6 496	6 569	6 712	...	Devises étrangères
1	1	1	1	3	1	1	4	1	1	4	1	1	DTS
													Botswana
7 453	7 779	7 764	7 491	7 954	7 542	7 371	7 548	7 375	7 138	7 354	7 192	...	Réserves moins l'or
48	47	48	40	40	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	39	Disponibilité au FMI
7 322	7 649	7 634	7 368	7 828	7 417	7 245	7 424	7 252	7 017	7 233	7 070	...	Devises étrangères
83	82	83	83	85	85	85	84	83	83	82	82	82	DTS
													Brésil
378 462	377 597	378 283	371 151	372 782	374 179	376 709	377 123	379 738	376 783	376 784	378 792	378 149	Réserves moins l'or
2 207	2 143	2 061	1 999	2 028	2 013	2 017	1 995	1 965	2 350	2 321	2 316	2 305	Disponibilité au FMI
372 579	371 801	372 538	365 445	366 694	367 989	370 491	370 968	373 670	370 360	370 392	372 411	371 796	Devises étrangères
3 676	3 653	3 684	3 706	4 060	4 177	4 200	4 160	4 102	4 073	4 071	4 065	4 048	DTS
													Brunéi Darussalam
3 111	3 038	3 102	3 300	3 040	3 139	3 570	3 040	3 064	3 297	2 972	2 959	...	Réserves moins l'or
50	49	50	50	51	51	51	51	50	50	49	49	49	Disponibilité au FMI
2 756	2 684	2 745	2 941	2 673	2 775	3 203	2 678	2 707	2 942	2 618	2 606	...	Devises étrangères
306	304	307	309	316	313	315	312	307	305	305	304	303	DTS
													Bulgarie
27 313	24 216	24 635	26 693	25 989	25 419	26 131	25 493	25 011	25 781	26 264	26 350	26 872	Réserves moins l'or
139	138	139	140	143	142	143	141	139	138	138	138	137	Disponibilité au FMI
26 309	23 218	23 630	25 682	24 955	24 393	25 099	24 472	24 005	24 782	25 266	25 354	25 881	Devises étrangères
865	859	866	871	892	885	890	880	867	861	860	858	854	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Burkina Faso													
Position in IMF	12	12	12	11	11	31	33	31	31	32	32	32	32
Foreign exchange	1	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	4	3
SDR	74	74	74	70	51	16	14	14	14	15	6	11	11
Burundi													
Reserves minus gold	294	307	328	316	135	94	96	101	98	122	106	91	100
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	0	26	28	27	27	27	27	28	28
Foreign exchange	172	177	201	197	80	56	67	71	67	89	69	58	70
SDR	121	129	127	118	54	11	1	3	3	6	10	5	2
Cabo Verde													
Reserves minus gold	339	376	475	511	494	573	617	572	572	581	577	574	586
Position in IMF	0	0	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	331	371	472	509	493	571	612	571	571	579	572	569	581
SDR	8	5	3	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Cambodia													
Reserves minus gold	3 450	4 267	4 516	5 626	6 883	8 393	11 262	9 109	9 332	9 790	10 103	10 447	10 685
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	29	31	30	30	30	30	31	31
Foreign exchange	3 345	4 162	4 411	5 527	6 761	8 245	11 105	8 960	9 181	9 637	9 949	10 291	10 530
SDR	105	105	105	99	122	119	126	120	121	122	123	124	125
Cameroon													
Reserves minus gold	3 199	3 381	3 472	3 168	3 536	2 226	3 197	2 094	2 189	2 233	2 233	2 651	2 768
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	3 172	3 356	3 447	3 145	3 514	2 204	3 174	2 071	2 166	2 210	2 210	2 627	2 745
SDR	25	23	23	22	21	20	22	21	21	21	21	22	21
Canada													
Reserves minus gold	65 652	68 365	71 821	74 584	79 695	82 718	86 678	82 550	84 710	85 590	84 626	84 948	85 155
Position in IMF	3 875	4 368	4 717	3 664	2 719	2 191	2 052	2 169	2 192	2 212	2 201	2 213	2 229
Foreign exchange	52 811	55 243	58 430	62 756	69 077	72 949	76 651	72 731	74 789	75 576	74 634	74 868	75 025
SDR	8 966	8 754	8 675	8 164	7 899	7 578	7 975	7 649	7 729	7 801	7 791	7 867	7 901
Central African Republic													
Reserves minus gold	155	158	194	260	214	240	363	243	241	255	275	319	320
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	150	153	189	258	213	235	358	242	240	254	273	311	311
SDR	4	4	4	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	8	8
Chad													
Reserves minus gold	951	1 156	1 183	1 076	369	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
Position in IMF	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	947	1 151	1 178	1 072	365	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
SDR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile													
Reserves minus gold	41 932	41 636	41 084	40 438	38 633	40 484	38 971	39 012	38 951	38 840	38 904	38 399	38 932
Position in IMF	601	692	641	490	363	215	251	217	215	217	214	205	206
Foreign exchange	40 117	39 733	39 296	38 869	37 213	39 542	37 951	38 061	37 995	37 875	37 938	37 433	37 962
SDR	1 214	1 211	1 147	1 079	1 057	727	769	734	742	749	752	761	764
China													
Reserves minus gold	3 202 789	3 331 120	3 839 548	3 859 168	3 345 194	3 029 775	3 158 877	3 028 475	3 049 091	3 073 321	3 076 295	3 099 711	3 110 825
Position in IMF	9 785	8 175	7 060	5 696	4 547	9 597	7 947	9 625	9 694	9 788	9 479	8 842	9 091
Foreign exchange	3 181 148	3 311 589	3 821 315	3 843 018	3 330 362	3 010 517	3 139 949	3 009 088	3 029 533	3 053 567	3 056 789	3 080 720	3 091 527
SDR	11 856	11 356	11 173	10 455	10 284	9 661	10 981	9 762	9 864	9 966	10 027	10 149	10 207
China, Hong Kong SAR [1]													
Reserves minus gold	285	#317	#311	328	359	386	431	395	400	403	408	413	414
Foreign exchange	285	#317	#311	328	359	386	431	395	400	402	408	413	414
China, Macao SAR													
Reserves minus gold	34 026	16 600	16 146	16 444	18 891	19 492	20 170	19 378	19 238	19 023	19 797	19 625	19 792
Foreign exchange	34 026	16 600	16 146	16 444	18 891	19 492	20 170	19 378	19 238	19 023	19 797	19 625	19 792
Colombia													
Reserves minus gold	31 386	36 444	42 758	46 408	46 104	45 962	46 699	46 212	46 212	46 421	46 506	46 799	46 829
Position in IMF	370	392	433	416	336	53	294	53	54	54	54	55	65
Foreign exchange	29 876	34 920	41 196	44 943	44 778	44 976	45 448	45 217	45 207	45 406	45 516	45 796	45 813
SDR	1 140	1 131	1 128	1 048	990	933	958	942	951	961	936	947	951
Comoros													
Reserves minus gold	155	194	173	170	200	159	207	170	170	171	170	173	185
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	139	176	150	153	184	145	193	156	156	156	156	158	171
SDR	15	17	22	17	16	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Congo													
Reserves minus gold	5 641	5 550	5 245	4 926	2 221	714	380	603	476	423	353	493	413
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	28	1	1	1	28	28	28
Foreign exchange	5 533	5 441	5 136	4 824	2 124	619	279	507	379	324	255	393	313
SDR	108	108	108	101	97	94	72	95	96	97	70	72	72

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Burkina Faso
32	32	32	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	Disponibilité au FMI
3	2	2	2	1	1	0	4	3	3	3	2	2	Devises étrangères
11	11	26	14	12	12	38	38	37	22	20	20	20	DTS
													Burundi
98	112	100	96	83	97	68	82	70	69	67	64	...	Réserves moins l'or
28	28	28	28	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	28	Disponibilité au FMI
69	83	71	67	48	67	38	53	38	37	35	33	...	Devises étrangères
1	1	1	1	6	2	1	1	4	4	4	3	2	DTS
													Cabo Verde
588	586	579	617	643	669	687	664	646	645	607	597	...	Réserves moins l'or
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Disponibilité au FMI
583	581	574	612	638	663	682	658	641	640	602	592	...	Devises étrangères
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	DTS
													Cambodge
10 638	10 926	11 094	11 262	11 408	11 439	11 820	12 041	12 411	12 287	11 716	12 090	...	Réserves moins l'or
31	31	31	31	32	32	32	31	31	31	31	31	31	Disponibilité au FMI
10 482	10 771	10 938	11 105	11 247	11 279	11 660	11 882	12 254	12 131	11 561	11 935	...	Devises étrangères
125	124	125	126	129	128	129	127	125	124	124	124	124	DTS
													Cameroun
2 778	2 721	2 776	3 197	3 528	3 368	3 441	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	Disponibilité au FMI
2 755	2 699	2 753	3 174	3 504	3 345	3 417	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
21	21	22	22	23	22	22	22	22	21	22	21	21	DTS
													Canada
84 391	83 439	86 857	86 678	86 748	86 485	83 297	82 220	80 778	81 765	81 817	81 238	80 683	Réserves moins l'or
2 229	2 173	2 189	2 052	2 084	2 068	2 073	2 046	2 015	2 399	2 374	2 368	2 357	Disponibilité au FMI
74 262	73 415	76 757	76 651	76 504	76 284	73 045	72 085	70 791	71 453	71 500	70 944	70 434	Devises étrangères
7 900	7 851	7 911	7 975	8 160	8 134	8 179	8 090	7 971	7 913	7 943	7 926	7 892	DTS
													République centrafricaine
308	293	312	363	343	328	328	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disponibilité au FMI
301	286	305	358	341	326	327	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
6	6	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	DTS
													Tchad
8	10	8	9	9	8	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	Disponibilité au FMI
3	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	DTS
													Chili
37 728	39 257	37 901	38 971	38 696	38 381	38 092	37 325	37 270	36 975	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
206	197	183	251	254	252	252	250	246	305	303	302	301	Disponibilité au FMI
36 758	38 301	36 953	37 951	37 655	37 348	37 055	36 298	36 259	35 912	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
764	759	765	769	787	781	785	776	764	759	758	756	752	DTS
													Chine
3 127 808	3 128 205	3 138 006	3 158 877	3 180 492	3 153 325	3 161 784	3 143 582	3 128 984	3 131 517	3 137 279	3 129 125	3 106 350	Réserves moins l'or
9 091	8 844	8 497	7 947	7 785	7 702	7 744	7 640	7 480	8 527	8 471	8 549	8 512	Disponibilité au FMI
3 108 510	3 109 213	3 119 277	3 139 949	3 161 457	3 134 482	3 142 820	3 124 852	3 110 623	3 112 129	3 117 946	3 109 716	3 087 025	Devises étrangères
10 207	10 148	10 232	10 981	11 251	11 141	11 219	11 091	10 880	10 861	10 862	10 860	10 813	DTS
													Chine, Hong Kong RAS [1]
419	419	422	431	441	443	440	434	432	432	432	425	...	Réserves moins l'or
419	419	422	431	441	443	440	434	432	432	432	425	...	Devises étrangères
													Chine, Macao RAS
19 600	19 526	19 568	20 170	20 259	20 048	19 408	18 947	18 969	18 911	19 407	19 734	...	Réserves moins l'or
19 600	19 526	19 568	20 170	20 259	20 048	19 408	18 947	18 969	18 911	19 407	19 734	...	Devises étrangères
													Colombie
46 778	46 636	46 529	46 699	46 779	46 470	46 564	46 463	46 561	46 467	46 508	46 537	46 514	Réserves moins l'or
65	65	65	294	300	298	300	296	292	364	363	362	361	Disponibilité au FMI
45 762	45 626	45 512	45 448	45 499	45 199	45 286	45 199	45 342	45 184	45 225	45 257	45 240	Devises étrangères
951	945	952	958	980	973	978	967	927	920	919	917	913	DTS
													Comores
191	196	201	207	220	214	209	196	182	178	187	192	194	Réserves moins l'or
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Disponibilité au FMI
177	181	187	193	206	200	196	182	169	166	175	179	181	Devises étrangères
10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	DTS
													Congo
361	240	206	380	344	290	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
28	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	Disponibilité au FMI
261	141	106	279	241	189	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
72	71	72	72	74	73	74	73	72	71	72	71	71	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Costa Rica													
Reserves minus gold	4 756	6 857	7 331	7 211	7 834	7 574	7 150	7 274	7 301	6 833	6 813	6 865	6 868
Position in IMF	31	31	31	29	28	96	102	97	98	99	99	100	101
Foreign exchange	4 522	6 622	7 096	6 990	7 623	7 364	6 927	7 062	7 086	6 616	6 595	6 645	6 647
SDR	203	204	204	192	184	114	121	115	117	118	118	120	120
Côte d'Ivoire													
Position in IMF	1	1	2	1	1	111	118	112	113	114	115	116	117
Foreign exchange	3	9	7	6	15	2	4	4	4	3	2	5	2
SDR	419	419	420	395	324	236	401	222	202	193	323	310	311
Croatia													
Reserves minus gold	14 484	14 807	17 767	15 424	14 967	14 244	18 818	17 256	15 756	15 767	16 008	17 182	17 502
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	14 018	14 339	17 297	14 982	14 544	13 834	18 384	16 842	15 338	15 344	15 583	16 752	17 071
SDR	465	468	470	442	423	410	434	414	418	422	424	429	431
Cyprus													
Reserves minus gold	504	449	379	355	334	300	308	303	309	305	306	312	304
Position in IMF	126	128	128	121	112	157	166	158	160	161	162	164	165
Foreign exchange	163	142	76	75	81	73	72	78	82	75	75	79	70
SDR	214	177	175	159	141	71	70	67	67	68	68	69	70
Czechia													
Reserves minus gold	39 670	44 265	55 798	54 085	64 148	85 366	147 583	131 060	135 843	138 770	141 981	145 437	146 447
Position in IMF	664	700	748	642	477	460	439	464	469	473	476	481	483
Foreign exchange	37 854	42 412	53 893	52 354	62 630	84 291	146 493	129 976	134 747	137 664	140 869	144 312	145 318
SDR	1 152	1 154	1 157	1 089	1 042	615	651	620	627	633	636	644	646
Democratic Republic of the Congo													
Reserves minus gold	1 268	1 633	1 678	1 557	1 216	708	695	477	476	510	485	470	479
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	726	1 091	1 136	1 047	766	482	606	331	329	369	349	340	356
SDR	541	541	542	510	450	226	90	146	148	142	135	130	123
Denmark													
Reserves minus gold	81 680	86 138	86 099	72 812	62 917	61 764	72 470	63 944	65 494	66 978	68 524	70 578	71 224
Position in IMF	1 327	1 513	1 423	1 076	804	376	379	369	408	404	403	391	421
Foreign exchange	78 109	82 368	82 417	69 674	60 102	59 452	70 055	61 634	63 126	64 594	66 131	68 174	68 782
SDR	2 244	2 256	2 260	2 062	2 011	1 936	2 036	1 940	1 961	1 980	1 990	2 012	2 021
Djibouti													
Reserves minus gold	244	249	425	393	365	407	556	518	521	505	549	520	506
Position in IMF	2	2	2	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	228	234	410	381	355	398	548	510	513	497	541	511	498
SDR	14	13	13	11	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Dominica													
Reserves minus gold	81	95	87	101	126	222	212	241	217	211	205	195	191
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	74	92	85	100	125	221	211	240	215	210	203	194	191
SDR	7	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dominican Republic													
Reserves minus gold	4 086	3 528	4 679	4 840	5 247	6 113	6 849	6 523	6 385	6 154	6 581	6 318	6 351
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	87	92	88	89	89	90	91	91
Foreign exchange	4 068	3 508	4 677	4 833	5 239	6 020	6 748	6 429	6 290	6 058	6 484	6 220	6 253
SDR	19	20	2	7	8	7	9	7	7	7	7	7	6
Ecuador													
Reserves minus gold	1 664	1 080	3 328	3 484	2 085	3 781	1 678	2 724	2 128	1 677	3 387	3 142	2 492
Position in IMF	44	44	44	41	40	38	41	39	39	39	40	40	40
Foreign exchange	1 597	1 012	3 256	3 417	2 021	3 722	1 622	2 666	2 069	1 619	3 328	3 083	2 435
SDR	23	24	28	26	25	21	15	20	20	19	19	19	17
Egypt													
Reserves minus gold	14 916	11 628	13 608	11 995	13 282	20 858	33 214	24 833	24 912	27 382	27 595	32 278	32 325
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	367	389	371	375	378	380	385	386
Foreign exchange	13 658	10 368	12 343	10 797	12 123	19 735	32 072	23 705	23 771	26 239	26 442	31 114	31 167
SDR	1 258	1 260	1 265	1 198	1 159	755	752	758	766	764	772	779	772
El Salvador													
Reserves minus gold	2 151	2 805	2 476	2 430	2 740	3 188	3 510	3 626	3 659	3 566	3 699	3 621	3 738
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	1 900	2 552	2 221	2 190	2 510	2 965	3 274	3 401	3 432	3 337	3 469	3 388	3 504
SDR	251	253	255	240	229	223	236	225	227	229	230	233	234
Equatorial Guinea													
Reserves minus gold	3 054	4 397	4 567	2 907	1 205	62	46	53	50	49	75	47	177
Position in IMF	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	3 014	4 357	4 526	2 869	1 169	27	8	18	14	13	39	10	141
SDR	32	33	33	31	29	28	30	29	29	29	29	30	30

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Costa Rica
6 898	6 847	6 837	7 150	7 120	7 016	8 474	8 128	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
101	100	101	102	104	103	104	103	101	100	100	100	100	Disponibilité au FMI
6 677	6 628	6 616	6 927	6 892	6 790	8 247	7 903	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
120	119	120	121	124	123	124	122	120	120	119	119	119	DTS
													Côte d'Ivoire
117	116	117	118	120	119	120	119	117	116	116	116	115	Disponibilité au FMI
1	4	2	4	5	4	4	2	6	4	4	4	2	Devises étrangères
311	287	263	401	394	390	392	365	337	457	440	437	435	DTS
													Croatie
17 642	17 538	19 187	18 818	20 141	19 796	20 311	19 236	19 295	19 439	19 201	19 113	19 294	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
17 211	17 109	18 756	18 384	19 697	19 356	19 868	18 797	18 863	19 010	18 773	18 686	18 869	Devises étrangères
431	428	431	434	444	440	443	438	431	428	428	427	425	DTS
													Chypre
309	305	309	308	315	316	324	317	312	311	312	327	333	Réserves moins l'or
165	164	165	166	170	168	169	167	165	164	164	163	162	Disponibilité au FMI
74	72	75	72	73	76	83	79	76	77	79	93	101	Devises étrangères
70	69	70	70	72	72	72	71	70	70	70	70	70	DTS
													Tchéquie
146 369	144 021	145 236	147 583	151 679	149 971	149 329	147 122	144 475	143 810	144 547	144 158	143 800	Réserves moins l'or
483	480	484	439	438	434	437	432	426	501	501	499	497	Disponibilité au FMI
145 240	142 899	144 105	146 493	150 575	148 876	148 227	146 033	143 402	142 666	143 404	143 018	142 665	Devises étrangères
646	642	647	651	666	661	664	657	647	643	642	640	637	DTS
													République démocratique du Congo
346	530	643	695	687	680	829	1 010	1 037	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Disponibilité au FMI
242	427	547	606	602	604	772	953	990	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
104	103	96	90	85	76	57	56	47	40	33	24	5	DTS
													Danemark
70 710	69 897	71 132	72 470	75 115	74 184	75 281	73 406	71 264	71 030	71 583	71 186	70 960	Réserves moins l'or
421	418	403	379	381	378	378	372	366	488	488	487	485	Disponibilité au FMI
68 269	67 470	68 705	70 055	72 650	71 738	72 823	70 976	68 869	68 528	69 085	68 695	68 479	Devises étrangères
2 021	2 008	2 024	2 036	2 084	2 068	2 079	2 059	2 028	2 014	2 009	2 005	1 996	DTS
													Djibouti
506	511	463	556	451	468	492	488	447	455	423	430	...	Réserves moins l'or
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Disponibilité au FMI
498	503	455	548	441	459	483	479	438	447	413	421	...	Devises étrangères
0	0	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	DTS
													Dominique
184	186	196	212	222	240	246	237	230	227	213	201	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
183	185	195	211	222	239	246	236	228	226	213	201	...	Devises étrangères
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	DTS
													République dominicaine
6 244	5 894	6 413	6 849	6 876	8 120	7 647	7 272	6 979	6 666	7 460	7 503	7 398	Réserves moins l'or
91	91	91	92	94	93	94	93	92	91	91	91	90	Disponibilité au FMI
6 146	5 797	6 315	6 748	6 772	8 017	7 543	7 169	6 879	6 567	7 361	7 405	7 299	Devises étrangères
6	6	6	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	DTS
													Équateur
1 225	4 057	3 267	1 678	4 902	4 615	4 067	3 457	2 951	2 391	2 360	2 279	...	Réserves moins l'or
40	40	40	41	42	41	41	41	40	40	40	40	40	Disponibilité au FMI
1 167	4 000	3 211	1 622	4 845	4 561	4 013	3 403	2 900	2 341	2 310	2 231	...	Devises étrangères
17	17	15	15	16	13	13	13	10	10	10	8	8	DTS
													Égypte
32 690	32 937	32 880	33 214	34 234	38 545	38 613	39 998	40 183	40 391	40 496	40 618	40 671	Réserves moins l'or
386	384	387	389	398	395	397	393	387	384	384	383	381	Disponibilité au FMI
31 532	31 785	31 743	32 072	33 065	37 407	37 468	38 866	39 098	37 301	39 422	39 585	39 643	Devises étrangères
772	767	751	752	771	743	747	739	697	2 706	691	650	647	DTS
													El Salvador
3 705	3 627	3 688	3 510	4 015	3 760	3 343	3 696	3 792	3 754	4 103	3 869	...	Réserves moins l'or
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Disponibilité au FMI
3 471	3 394	3 454	3 274	3 774	3 521	3 103	3 458	3 557	3 521	3 870	3 637	...	Devises étrangères
234	233	234	236	241	239	241	238	235	233	233	232	231	DTS
													Guinée équatoriale
171	42	43	46	43	40	40	38	37	37	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Disponibilité au FMI
134	6	6	8	5	2	2	1	0	0	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
30	30	30	30	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	29	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Eritrea													
Reserves minus gold	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Estonia													
Reserves minus gold	#195	287	305	427	406	343	335	316	309	318	321	325	334
Position in IMF	0	13	20	21	20	67	50	56	57	58	58	59	59
Foreign exchange	#100	179	189	317	301	243	249	226	218	226	229	232	240
SDR	95	95	96	90	86	33	35	33	34	34	34	35	35
Eswatini													
Reserves minus gold	601	741	763	691	548	564	563	551	618	566	527	623	566
Position in IMF	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Foreign exchange	522	662	677	611	471	490	484	476	542	490	450	545	488
SDR	68	68	75	71	68	66	69	66	67	67	68	69	69
Ethiopia													
Reserves minus gold	2 837	2 302	2 364	3 525	3 827	3 022	3 035	2 756	3 045	3 067	3 224	3 127	2 912
Position in IMF	12	12	12	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	11	11
Foreign exchange	2 676	2 141	2 202	3 378	3 722	2 970	3 022	2 719	3 007	3 034	3 197	3 100	2 890
SDR	149	149	150	136	95	42	2	27	28	22	17	17	12
Euro Area [1]													
Reserves minus gold	#317	333	331	#328	#334	344	353	346	343	346	348	345	344
Foreign exchange	#208	220	221	#228	#246	261	269	262	258	261	261	258	257
Fiji													
Reserves minus gold	832	920	941	915	918	908	1 115	955	987	1 074	1 117	1 157	1 163
Position in IMF	25	25	25	24	23	32	34	32	33	33	33	34	34
Foreign exchange	729	816	837	817	824	817	1 018	862	894	980	1 023	1 061	1 067
SDR	78	79	79	74	71	59	63	60	60	61	61	62	62
Finland													
Reserves minus gold	7 857	8 453	9 369	8 774	8 341	8 655	8 458	8 558	8 592	8 553	8 494	8 430	8 271
Position in IMF	832	1 027	950	720	499	644	486	635	628	592	595	578	561
Foreign exchange	5 308	5 697	6 686	6 414	6 228	6 495	6 367	6 394	6 349	6 335	6 331	6 266	6 063
SDR	1 718	1 729	1 733	1 631	1 557	1 509	1 596	1 521	1 536	1 552	1 560	1 578	1 584
France													
Reserves minus gold	48 612	54 231	50 849	49 547	55 192	56 125	54 781	54 450	51 556	53 699	55 751	53 545	54 556
Position in IMF	7 789	8 474	7 960	5 800	4 113	5 157	3 900	4 921	4 965	4 939	4 943	4 966	4 880
Foreign exchange	26 147	30 350	27 414	28 658	36 372	39 185	37 743	37 568	34 507	36 557	38 466	35 978	37 009
SDR	14 675	14 586	14 145	13 577	13 058	10 166	11 386	10 338	10 424	10 538	10 672	10 921	10 985
Gabon													
Reserves minus gold	2 157	2 352	3 004	2 478	1 863	789	965	753	722	688	694	662	807
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	22	24	23	23	23	23	23	24
Foreign exchange	1 952	2 146	2 798	2 285	1 678	609	774	571	539	503	509	474	618
SDR	204	204	205	192	184	158	167	159	161	162	162	164	165
Gambia													
Reserves minus gold	223	236	211	159	111	88	170	88	89	85	90	116	196
Position in IMF	2	2	2	2	2	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign exchange	183	196	172	126	85	68	155	72	72	68	72	99	180
SDR	38	37	36	31	24	7	2	4	4	4	4	4	2
Georgia													
Reserves minus gold	2 818	2 873	2 823	2 699	2 521	2 756	3 039	2 831	2 746	2 826	2 956	2 938	2 915
Position in IMF	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 595	2 652	2 601	2 491	2 321	2 563	2 833	2 640	2 545	2 624	2 753	2 733	2 709
SDR	223	221	222	209	200	194	206	191	201	202	203	205	206
Germany													
Reserves minus gold	66 928	67 422	67 365	62 266	58 507	59 582	59 357	59 577	59 801	60 001	60 545	61 456	60 552
Position in IMF	10 580	11 549	10 962	7 732	5 588	6 941	5 149	6 606	6 618	6 628	6 497	6 486	6 460
Foreign exchange	38 083	37 964	38 725	37 207	36 387	36 886	37 436	37 067	37 120	37 149	37 677	38 406	37 453
SDR	18 265	17 908	17 678	17 327	16 533	15 755	16 772	15 905	16 063	16 224	16 371	16 563	16 638
Ghana													
Reserves minus gold	5 483	5 368	5 249	5 225	5 445	5 545	6 651	5 768	7 638	7 452	7 134	6 766	6 347
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	124	132	125	127	128	129	130	131
Foreign exchange	5 053	4 969	4 883	4 910	5 203	5 249	6 415	5 479	7 345	7 157	6 866	6 504	6 084
SDR	431	399	367	314	241	172	104	164	166	167	140	132	132
Greece													
Reserves minus gold	1 249	1 270	1 420	1 877	2 189	2 695	3 096	2 388	2 443	2 428	2 647	2 412	2 863
Position in IMF	370	370	371	349	334	770	816	777	785	793	797	806	810
Foreign exchange	30	49	194	725	1 497	1 917	2 274	1 604	1 650	1 628	1 843	1 598	2 047
SDR	849	851	854	803	358	8	6	7	7	7	7	7	7

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Érythrée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	DTS
													Estonie
335	329	342	335	341	397	396	393	383	379	496	610	730	Réserves moins l'or
59	58	59	50	50	50	50	50	49	49	49	48	48	Disponibilité au FMI
241	235	248	249	255	312	310	308	299	295	413	527	648	Devises étrangères
35	35	35	35	36	36	36	35	35	35	35	34	34	DTS
													Eswatini
535	602	580	563	643	603	558	639	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
9	9	9	9	10	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	Disponibilité au FMI
457	524	501	484	562	523	478	559	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
69	68	69	69	71	71	71	70	69	69	69	68	68	DTS
													Éthiopie
2 947	3 289	2 077	3 035	3 152	3 025	3 146	3 141	2 907	2 859	4 064	3 755	3 762	Réserves moins l'or
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	Disponibilité au FMI
2 935	3 276	2 058	3 022	3 122	3 000	3 131	3 117	2 889	2 847	4 031	3 727	3 745	Devises étrangères
2	2	8	2	20	14	4	13	7	1	22	17	7	DTS
													Zone euro [1]
351	346	354	353	360	358	370	362	364	371	365	369	370	Réserves moins l'or
264	260	268	269	274	273	285	278	280	284	279	282	284	Devises étrangères
													Fidji
1 187	1 167	1 116	1 115	1 095	1 067	1 059	1 062	1 049	1 021	1 036	1 034	...	Réserves moins l'or
34	33	34	34	35	34	35	34	34	34	34	34	34	Disponibilité au FMI
1 091	1 072	1 020	1 018	996	969	961	964	952	926	941	938	...	Devises étrangères
62	62	62	63	64	64	64	63	62	62	62	62	61	DTS
													Finlande
8 545	8 401	8 471	8 458	8 546	8 479	8 448	8 341	8 276	8 193	8 157	8 310	8 261	Réserves moins l'or
557	551	530	486	493	489	492	483	472	467	462	558	555	Disponibilité au FMI
6 395	6 267	6 346	6 367	6 410	6 360	6 317	6 235	6 205	6 138	6 109	6 103	6 131	Devises étrangères
1 584	1 574	1 587	1 596	1 633	1 622	1 630	1 614	1 591	1 579	1 578	1 574	1 567	DTS
													France
58 217	53 684	57 596	54 781	57 761	52 624	59 813	58 004	59 105	65 716	62 819	66 892	64 451	Réserves moins l'or
4 863	4 734	4 525	3 900	3 925	3 837	3 854	3 799	3 693	4 395	4 369	4 320	4 292	Disponibilité au FMI
40 595	36 265	40 098	37 743	40 393	35 445	42 543	40 921	42 323	48 324	45 462	49 613	47 256	Devises étrangères
11 083	11 021	11 321	11 386	11 675	11 592	11 661	11 556	11 349	11 280	11 296	11 276	11 231	DTS
													Gabon
781	792	741	965	987	961	848	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
24	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	Disponibilité au FMI
592	604	551	774	791	768	653	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
165	165	166	167	171	169	171	169	166	165	166	164	164	DTS
													Gambie
190	182	187	170	179	189	190	183	181	186	189	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
13	13	13	13	14	14	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	Disponibilité au FMI
175	168	170	155	163	172	174	168	165	172	172	...	...	Devises étrangères
1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	DTS
													Géorgie
3 025	2 945	2 999	3 039	3 069	3 022	3 019	3 049	3 016	3 005	2 925	2 911	3 152	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
2 821	2 743	2 787	2 833	2 858	2 814	2 808	2 840	2 811	2 801	2 722	2 709	2 950	Devises étrangères
204	202	212	206	211	208	211	208	204	203	203	202	202	DTS
													Allemagne
61 077	62 236	62 006	59 357	59 714	60 133	60 617	59 310	59 195	59 192	59 400	58 675	58 255	Réserves moins l'or
6 460	6 338	6 124	5 149	5 190	5 054	5 068	5 012	4 881	5 805	5 728	5 685	5 660	Disponibilité au FMI
37 980	39 363	39 213	37 436	37 364	38 042	38 418	37 337	37 599	36 791	37 088	36 437	36 115	Devises étrangères
16 637	16 536	16 670	16 772	17 161	17 037	17 131	16 960	16 715	16 596	16 584	16 553	16 481	DTS
													Ghana
6 095	6 169	6 566	6 651	6 180	5 978	6 077	6 012	6 888	6 316	5 904	5 675	5 645	Réserves moins l'or
131	130	131	132	135	134	134	133	131	130	130	130	129	Disponibilité au FMI
5 832	5 908	6 303	6 415	5 966	5 766	5 864	5 802	6 681	6 139	5 753	5 526	5 496	Devises étrangères
132	131	132	104	79	78	79	78	76	47	21	20	20	DTS
													Grèce
3 077	3 047	3 020	3 096	3 254	3 215	3 134	3 236	2 769	2 880	2 978	2 711	2 839	Réserves moins l'or
810	805	811	816	835	828	833	824	812	806	805	803	799	Disponibilité au FMI
2 261	2 236	2 203	2 274	2 413	2 379	2 294	2 405	1 950	2 067	2 165	1 901	2 033	Devises étrangères
7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Grenada													
Reserves minus gold	121	119	151	170	198	208	199	213	216	206	210	201	196
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Foreign exchange	105	104	135	158	189	201	195	207	211	200	206	198	192
SDR	16	15	15	12	9	5	3	4	4	4	2	2	2
Guatemala													
Reserves minus gold	5 835	6 325	7 002	7 064	7 511	8 899	11 478	9 144	9 507	9 631	10 514	10 739	10 982
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	73	78	74	75	76	76	77	77
Foreign exchange	5 569	6 057	6 732	6 809	7 268	8 663	11 228	8 906	9 266	9 388	10 270	10 492	10 734
SDR	266	268	270	254	243	163	172	164	166	167	168	170	171
Guinea													
Reserves minus gold	103	155	174	293	249	373	...	313	310	324	333	338	339
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	36	38	36	37	37	37	38	38
Foreign exchange	9	34	25	61	47	152	...	90	85	97	105	107	108
SDR	94	121	149	232	202	184	220	186	188	190	191	193	194
Guinea-Bissau													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	6
Foreign exchange	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	3	3	3	3	2	1
SDR	19	19	19	18	17	18	25	18	18	18	17	22	22
Guyana													
Reserves minus gold	802	864	784	668	532	581	565	570	565	567	556	556	560
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	798	862	777	666	529	580	565	569	564	566	555	555	559
SDR	4	2	7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Haiti													
Reserves minus gold	1 880	2 164	2 448	1 965	1 916	2 108	2 335	2 087	2 145	2 254	2 301	2 253	2 295
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	28	29	28	28	28	29	29	29
Foreign exchange	1 774	2 058	2 342	1 865	1 820	2 018	2 247	1 998	2 055	2 164	2 211	2 162	2 204
SDR	106	106	106	100	95	62	59	61	62	61	61	62	61
Honduras													
Reserves minus gold	2 750	2 495	2 982	3 432	3 731	3 788	4 679	4 378	4 337	4 309	4 421	4 370	4 366
Position in IMF	13	13	13	12	12	52	55	53	53	54	54	54	55
Foreign exchange	2 582	2 334	2 827	3 292	3 601	3 664	4 548	4 253	4 210	4 181	4 292	4 240	4 236
SDR	154	148	142	128	118	72	76	73	74	74	75	76	76
Hungary													
Reserves minus gold	48 681	44 506	46 389	41 901	33 019	25 824	27 874	25 971	26 449	26 393	26 630	26 047	26 478
Position in IMF	113	113	114	107	102	402	426	406	410	414	416	421	423
Foreign exchange	47 725	44 028	46 254	41 775	32 900	25 406	27 436	25 549	26 023	25 964	26 199	25 611	26 041
SDR	842	365	21	19	17	16	12	16	16	15	15	15	14
Iceland													
Reserves minus gold	8 450	4 085	4 161	4 100	4 973	7 153	6 483	7 197	6 300	6 330	6 341	6 413	6 453
Position in IMF	29	29	29	27	26	94	99	95	96	97	97	98	99
Foreign exchange	7 710	4 043	4 124	4 065	4 792	6 908	6 225	6 950	6 051	6 079	6 089	6 157	6 196
SDR	711	14	8	8	155	150	160	152	153	155	156	157	158
India													
Reserves minus gold	271 285	270 587	276 493	303 455	334 311	341 145	389 350	350 924	353 698	360 820	366 987	374 515	377 935
Position in IMF	3 923	4 494	4 344	3 323	2 468	3 130	2 735	3 160	3 183	3 126	3 117	3 071	3 083
Foreign exchange	262 933	261 656	267 703	295 947	327 840	336 583	385 104	346 319	349 056	356 220	362 389	369 946	373 350
SDR	4 429	4 436	4 447	4 185	4 003	1 432	1 512	1 445	1 460	1 473	1 481	1 498	1 502
Indonesia													
Reserves minus gold	106 539	108 837	96 364	108 836	103 268	113 493	126 857	118 665	120 083	121 740	119 949	124 485	125 387
Position in IMF	223	224	224	211	202	1 059	1 122	1 069	1 080	1 091	1 096	1 109	1 114
Foreign exchange	103 611	105 907	93 427	106 073	100 626	110 931	124 143	116 079	117 470	119 101	117 297	121 802	122 693
SDR	2 704	2 707	2 712	2 552	2 440	1 504	1 592	1 518	1 533	1 548	1 556	1 574	1 580
Iran (Islamic Republic of)													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	696	737	702	709	716	720	728	731
SDR	2 359	2 368	2 390	2 249	2 129	2 066	2 192	2 086	2 107	2 129	2 139	2 165	2 174
Iraq													
Reserves minus gold	60 744	68 733	76 112	62 886	50 403	41 577	45 132	41 793	41 728	41 617	42 215	41 693	42 902
Position in IMF	263	263	263	248	237	390	413	393	398	401	403	408	410
Foreign exchange	58 738	66 746	74 296	61 911	50 071	41 169	44 712	41 389	41 320	41 214	41 810	41 271	42 471
SDR	1 744	1 724	1 552	727	94	18	7	11	11	1	1	15	21
Ireland													
Reserves minus gold	1 399	1 386	1 403	1 517	1 999	3 368	4 162	3 289	3 392	3 531	3 585	3 696	3 854
Position in IMF	397	397	398	375	358	1 085	1 149	1 095	1 106	1 117	1 123	1 136	1 140
Foreign exchange	27	3	4	198	738	1 406	2 080	1 307	1 391	1 511	1 552	1 641	1 791
SDR	976	986	1 001	943	902	876	930	884	893	903	907	918	922

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Grenade
199	192	189	199	190	193	193	200	187	197	203	239	...	Réserves moins l'or
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Disponibilité au FMI
195	189	186	195	186	189	189	197	181	193	200	236	...	Devises étrangères
2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	DTS
													Guatemala
10 979	11 208	11 284	11 478	11 043	11 178	11 440	11 550	11 555	11 697	11 851	12 264	12 041	Réserves moins l'or
77	77	77	78	80	79	79	79	77	77	77	77	76	Disponibilité au FMI
10 731	10 961	11 036	11 228	10 787	10 925	11 185	11 298	11 307	11 451	11 605	12 019	11 797	Devises étrangères
171	170	171	172	176	175	176	174	171	170	170	169	168	DTS
													Guinée
340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
38	38	38	38	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38	37	Disponibilité au FMI
108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
194	193	194	220	225	224	225	222	219	218	242	241	240	DTS
													Guinée-Bissau
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Disponibilité au FMI
1	0	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	Devises étrangères
22	22	22	25	26	26	26	26	25	28	28	28	28	DTS
													Guyana
565	553	549	565	543	510	490	494	470	459	440	433	439	Réserves moins l'or
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Disponibilité au FMI
564	552	548	565	542	509	489	494	470	458	439	433	438	Devises étrangères
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	DTS
													Haïti
2 269	2 325	2 279	2 335	2 307	2 270	2 275	2 311	2 295	2 274	2 264	2 082	...	Réserves moins l'or
29	29	29	29	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	Disponibilité au FMI
2 180	2 236	2 191	2 247	2 217	2 182	2 188	2 225	2 212	2 191	2 182	2 002	...	Devises étrangères
60	60	59	59	60	58	57	56	54	54	53	52	49	DTS
													Honduras
4 413	4 417	4 376	4 679	4 566	4 656	4 723	4 765	4 782	4 776	4 705	4 618	4 521	Réserves moins l'or
55	54	55	55	56	56	56	56	55	54	54	54	54	Disponibilité au FMI
4 282	4 288	4 245	4 548	4 432	4 523	4 589	4 632	4 651	4 647	4 576	4 489	4 392	Devises étrangères
76	75	76	76	78	77	78	77	76	75	75	75	74	DTS
													Hongrie
26 101	26 120	26 105	27 874	29 023	27 434	28 249	27 837	29 373	27 908	27 957	28 194	27 439	Réserves moins l'or
423	420	424	426	436	433	435	430	424	421	420	419	418	Disponibilité au FMI
25 664	25 686	25 669	27 436	28 574	26 991	27 803	27 396	28 941	27 479	27 528	27 769	27 016	Devises étrangères
14	14	12	12	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	6	6	DTS
													Islande
6 378	6 377	6 427	6 483	6 573	6 501	6 554	6 442	6 359	6 324	6 320	6 307	6 252	Réserves moins l'or
99	98	99	99	102	101	101	100	99	98	98	98	97	Disponibilité au FMI
6 121	6 122	6 170	6 225	6 309	6 238	6 289	6 181	6 101	6 068	6 064	6 051	5 998	Devises étrangères
158	157	159	160	163	162	163	161	159	158	158	158	157	DTS
													Inde
379 771	379 330	382 006	389 350	401 550	400 133	403 751	399 533	391 850	385 400	383 777	380 574	380 813	Réserves moins l'or
3 083	3 035	3 047	2 735	2 781	2 760	2 769	2 733	2 692	3 146	3 118	3 110	3 099	Disponibilité au FMI
375 186	374 802	377 456	385 104	397 222	395 841	399 442	395 277	387 661	380 768	379 175	375 987	376 243	Devises étrangères
1 502	1 493	1 502	1 512	1 547	1 532	1 540	1 523	1 497	1 486	1 484	1 477	1 471	DTS
													Indonésie
126 080	123 253	122 638	126 857	128 498	124 613	122 543	121 438	119 548	116 682	115 225	114 902	111 841	Réserves moins l'or
1 113	1 107	1 115	1 122	1 148	1 139	1 145	1 133	1 116	1 108	1 107	1 104	1 099	Disponibilité au FMI
123 386	120 576	119 941	124 143	125 721	121 858	119 773	118 698	116 849	114 002	112 549	112 233	109 184	Devises étrangères
1 580	1 571	1 582	1 592	1 629	1 616	1 625	1 607	1 583	1 572	1 570	1 565	1 558	DTS
													Iran (République islamique d')
731	727	732	737	754	748	752	744	733	728	727	725	722	Disponibilité au FMI
2 174	2 161	2 179	2 192	2 243	2 227	2 240	2 215	2 184	2 168	2 166	2 162	2 153	DTS
													Iraq
43 281	43 300	43 832	45 132	45 969	46 004	47 205	48 859	49 351	51 322	53 022	54 755	54 777	Réserves moins l'or
410	407	410	413	422	419	422	417	411	408	407	406	405	Disponibilité au FMI
42 850	42 871	43 415	44 712	45 521	45 577	46 776	48 435	48 932	50 906	52 592	54 346	54 369	Devises étrangères
21	21	7	7	25	8	8	7	8	8	23	3	3	DTS
													Irlande
3 998	4 011	4 160	4 162	4 141	4 240	4 309	4 135	4 149	4 126	4 245	4 254	4 313	Réserves moins l'or
1 140	1 133	1 142	1 149	1 176	1 167	1 173	1 160	1 143	1 135	1 133	1 131	1 126	Disponibilité au FMI
1 934	1 960	2 092	2 080	1 986	2 048	2 159	1 989	2 012	2 021	2 179	2 178	2 259	Devises étrangères
922	916	925	930	952	943	948	938	926	919	918	918	914	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Israel													
Reserves minus gold	74 874	75 908	81 786	86 101	90 575	95 446	113 010	103 172	105 141	107 370	108 702	110 109	111 019
Position in IMF	553	591	655	626	457	123	277	124	124	125	123	119	116
Foreign exchange	73 052	74 040	79 591	84 342	88 942	94 275	111 487	101 991	103 949	106 163	107 499	108 733	109 642
SDR	1 270	1 277	1 539	1 133	1 176	1 049	1 245	1 058	1 069	1 082	1 080	1 257	1 262
Italy													
Reserves minus gold	49 185	50 499	50 775	47 689	47 034	44 803	48 919	45 591	47 982	48 359	48 427	48 771	48 536
Position in IMF	5 844	6 225	5 825	4 448	3 014	2 634	2 610	2 615	2 711	2 738	2 752	2 666	2 775
Foreign exchange	34 158	34 816	35 516	33 314	34 441	34 083	37 550	34 814	37 024	37 293	37 305	37 451	37 070
SDR	9 184	9 458	9 434	8 882	8 307	6 894	7 629	6 978	7 053	7 128	7 196	7 472	7 504
Jamaica													
Reserves minus gold	2 282	1 996	1 818	2 473	2 914	3 291	3 781	3 324	3 409	3 239	3 186	3 312	4 247
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	37	39	37	37	38	38	39	39
Foreign exchange	1 966	1 690	1 522	2 204	2 663	3 021	3 509	3 053	3 136	2 965	2 911	3 034	3 971
SDR	316	307	296	269	250	234	233	234	236	236	237	240	237
Japan													
Reserves minus gold	1 258 172	1 227 147	1 237 218	1 231 010	1 207 019	1 188 327	1 232 244	1 199 593	1 211 023	1 220 605	1 219 169	1 228 709	1 235 594
Position in IMF	17 178	13 659	14 164	11 958	9 471	11 959	10 440	11 825	11 926	12 014	11 702	11 629	11 743
Foreign exchange	1 221 249	1 193 578	1 202 924	1 200 156	1 179 501	1 158 281	1 202 609	1 169 418	1 180 555	1 189 876	1 188 656	1 198 075	1 204 751
SDR	19 745	19 910	20 130	18 896	18 047	18 087	19 195	18 350	18 542	18 715	18 810	19 005	19 100
Jordan													
Reserves minus gold	11 467	8 090	13 224	15 299	15 162	14 019	...	12 718	12 519	12 701	12 611	12 459	12 312
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	11 242	7 869	13 010	15 120	15 025	13 923	...	12 631	12 431	12 623	12 532	12 379	12 243
SDR	225	220	214	179	137	96	60	86	87	78	78	79	69
Kazakhstan													
Reserves minus gold	25 179	22 132	19 127	21 814	20 295	20 096	18 249	19 054	18 775	18 998	18 858	21 508	20 649
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	22	266	282	269	272	274	276	279	280
Foreign exchange	24 650	21 600	18 590	21 309	19 791	19 361	17 469	18 312	18 026	18 241	18 097	20 738	19 876
SDR	529	531	536	505	483	468	497	473	478	483	485	491	493
Kenya													
Reserves minus gold	4 264	5 711	6 598	7 911	7 548	7 600	7 353	8 390	8 720	8 591	8 597	8 146	7 912
Position in IMF	20	20	20	19	18	18	19	18	18	19	19	19	19
Foreign exchange	4 228	5 682	6 547	7 878	7 515	7 554	7 319	8 360	8 695	8 571	8 560	8 115	7 890
SDR	17	9	30	13	15	28	14	12	7	1	18	12	3
Kiribati													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SDR	8	8	8	8	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	6
Kuwait													
Reserves minus gold	25 795	28 886	29 353	32 114	28 270	31 027	33 599	33 135	33 319	32 472	33 403	32 633	32 265
Position in IMF	655	699	777	739	606	278	277	280	282	286	288	291	289
Foreign exchange	22 921	25 964	26 348	29 278	25 659	28 965	31 430	31 054	31 217	30 347	31 268	30 473	30 099
SDR	2 219	2 222	2 227	2 096	2 005	1 784	1 891	1 801	1 820	1 838	1 847	1 869	1 877
Kyrgyzstan													
Reserves minus gold	1 703	1 903	2 099	1 805	1 634	1 799	1 887	1 774	1 785	1 859	1 829	1 851	1 859
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 526	1 717	1 901	1 624	1 450	1 615	1 718	1 591	1 600	1 674	1 651	1 671	1 678
SDR	177	186	198	181	184	184	169	183	185	185	178	181	181
Lao People's Democratic Republic													
Reserves minus gold	741	799	722	875	1 043	847	1 234	984	970	1 003	994	1 043	1 065
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	0	18	19	18	18	18	18	19	19
Foreign exchange	663	721	643	801	972	778	1 162	915	900	933	923	971	993
SDR	78	78	79	74	71	51	54	51	52	52	53	53	53
Latvia													
Reserves minus gold	5 997	7 111	7 596	#2 971	3 220	3 268	4 337	3 325	3 343	3 455	3 553	3 669	3 782
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	5 853	6 954	7 410	#2 796	3 053	3 105	4 165	3 161	3 177	3 288	3 385	3 499	3 611
SDR	145	157	186	175	167	162	172	164	166	167	168	170	171
Lebanon													
Reserves minus gold	33 741	37 186	36 748	39 547	38 756	43 338	43 455	41 995	41 160	40 684	42 539	43 618	44 331
Position in IMF	53	53	53	50	48	170	180	172	173	175	176	178	179
Foreign exchange	33 392	36 837	36 398	39 218	38 441	42 909	43 000	41 563	40 723	40 242	42 096	43 169	43 880
SDR	296	296	296	279	267	259	275	261	264	267	268	271	272
Lesotho													
Reserves minus gold	919	1 028	1 055	1 071	997	925	658	889	962	934	901	940	890
Position in IMF	6	6	6	6	5	17	18	17	17	17	18	18	18
Foreign exchange	859	964	976	998	929	861	597	825	897	869	837	875	825
SDR	54	58	73	67	63	47	43	47	47	48	47	47	47

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Israël
111 052	111 308	112 079	113 010	117 620	116 294	116 127	115 355	114 700	114 832	115 781	116 005	135 459	Réserves moins l'or
113	111	104	277	282	280	281	278	274	342	341	339	337	Disponibilité au FMI
109 678	109 943	110 734	111 487	116 098	114 783	114 609	113 872	113 239	113 340	114 291	114 520	133 980	Devises étrangères
1 261	1 253	1 240	1 245	1 240	1 230	1 237	1 204	1 187	1 151	1 149	1 147	1 142	DTS
													Italie
48 794	48 743	48 605	48 919	49 236	48 929	49 577	48 869	49 459	49 980	50 473	50 380	50 243	Réserves moins l'or
2 775	2 758	2 701	2 610	2 641	2 621	2 628	2 599	2 560	3 079	3 047	3 103	3 089	Disponibilité au FMI
37 329	37 348	37 199	37 550	37 633	37 411	38 004	37 371	38 129	38 195	38 603	38 473	38 387	Devises étrangères
7 521	7 481	7 547	7 629	7 814	7 758	7 792	7 764	7 586	7 577	7 702	7 690	7 662	DTS
													Jamaïque
3 715	3 659	3 686	3 781	3 790	3 761	3 657	3 683	3 734	3 687	3 701	3 608	...	Réserves moins l'or
39	38	39	39	40	40	40	39	39	38	38	38	38	Disponibilité au FMI
3 439	3 385	3 415	3 509	3 511	3 489	3 383	3 412	3 471	3 426	3 440	3 352	...	Devises étrangères
237	236	232	233	238	233	234	232	224	223	223	218	217	DTS
													Japon
1 234 600	1 229 533	1 229 608	1 232 244	1 235 295	1 229 187	1 235 573	1 223 566	1 222 228	1 227 775	1 225 959	1 229 453	1 230 192	Réserves moins l'or
11 743	11 617	11 066	10 440	10 362	10 278	10 258	10 102	9 952	10 822	10 787	10 832	10 784	Disponibilité au FMI
1 203 758	1 198 986	1 199 465	1 202 609	1 205 293	1 199 398	1 205 697	1 194 057	1 193 135	1 198 018	1 196 341	1 199 809	1 200 678	Devises étrangères
19 099	18 930	19 077	19 195	19 640	19 511	19 618	19 407	19 141	18 936	18 831	18 812	18 730	DTS
													Jordanie
12 320	12 970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disponibilité au FMI
12 251	12 901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
69	68	60	60	62	53	53	52	45	44	44	37	37	DTS
													Kazakhstan
20 239	19 527	18 884	18 249	18 265	17 960	17 451	18 023	17 365	17 162	18 046	17 689	17 277	Réserves moins l'or
280	278	281	282	289	287	288	285	281	279	278	278	277	Disponibilité au FMI
19 465	18 759	18 110	17 469	17 468	17 168	16 655	17 235	16 588	16 391	17 276	16 920	16 512	Devises étrangères
493	490	494	497	509	505	508	503	496	492	492	491	489	DTS
													Kenya
7 900	7 378	7 451	7 353	7 344	7 597	9 373	9 467	9 316	8 964	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
19	19	19	19	20	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	Disponibilité au FMI
7 879	7 322	7 400	7 319	7 316	7 550	9 327	9 432	9 244	8 924	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
2	38	32	14	8	27	27	16	53	20	14	53	53	DTS
													Kiribati
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Disponibilité au FMI
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	DTS
													Koweït
32 071	30 973	32 277	33 599	34 185	34 769	35 461	36 208	38 791	37 974	36 328	36 429	...	Réserves moins l'or
289	286	281	277	282	280	281	278	272	270	276	346	344	Disponibilité au FMI
29 906	28 821	30 116	31 430	31 967	32 569	33 248	34 019	36 636	35 834	34 184	34 219	...	Devises étrangères
1 877	1 865	1 880	1 891	1 935	1 921	1 931	1 911	1 883	1 869	1 867	1 864	1 855	DTS
													Kirghizistan
1 869	1 849	1 827	1 887	1 907	1 893	1 874	1 842	1 822	1 806	1 799	1 763	1 753	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
1 690	1 671	1 651	1 718	1 734	1 721	1 704	1 674	1 659	1 653	1 646	1 611	1 604	Devises étrangères
178	177	176	169	173	172	170	168	163	153	153	152	149	DTS
													République démocratique populaire lao
1 065	955	1 198	1 234	1 090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	18	Disponibilité au FMI
993	883	1 125	1 162	1 016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
53	53	54	54	55	55	55	54	54	53	53	53	53	DTS
													Lettonie
3 864	3 860	4 297	4 337	4 348	4 403	4 420	4 420	4 329	4 230	4 209	4 216	4 187	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
3 693	3 690	4 126	4 165	4 172	4 228	4 245	4 246	4 158	4 060	4 040	4 046	4 018	Devises étrangères
171	170	171	172	176	175	176	174	171	170	170	169	169	DTS
													Liban
45 494	44 950	44 043	43 455	44 287	44 275	44 328	43 826	46 177	45 060	45 318	44 448	44 419	Réserves moins l'or
179	178	179	180	184	183	184	182	179	178	178	177	176	Disponibilité au FMI
45 043	44 502	43 591	43 000	43 821	43 813	43 863	43 367	45 724	44 610	44 869	43 999	43 973	Devises étrangères
272	271	273	275	281	279	281	278	274	272	272	271	270	DTS
													Lesotho
848	880	725	658	866	783	812	860	778	763	847	730	...	Réserves moins l'or
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	Disponibilité au FMI
783	819	663	597	804	721	749	803	720	708	792	676	...	Devises étrangères
47	44	44	43	44	44	44	40	39	37	37	37	37	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Liberia													
Reserves minus gold	513	497	493	499	523	530	475	469	442	455	463	450	446
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	43	46	44	44	45	45	46	46
Foreign exchange	289	255	226	240	265	280	210	216	187	197	204	188	183
SDR	224	242	267	259	258	207	219	209	211	213	214	216	217
Libya													
Reserves minus gold	104 797	118 408	115 197	89 093	73 675	65 894	74 556	67 270	67 701	68 234	68 503	70 266	70 819
Position in IMF	454	455	456	429	410	549	581	554	560	565	568	575	577
Foreign exchange	101 872	115 473	112 243	86 313	71 015	63 162	71 656	64 511	64 914	65 419	65 673	67 403	67 943
SDR	2 471	2 480	2 499	2 352	2 250	2 183	2 319	2 204	2 227	2 250	2 262	2 288	2 299
Lithuania													
Reserves minus gold	7 915	8 218	7 847	8 504	#1 499	2 386	4 207	2 113	1 515	1 385	1 248	1 279	1 310
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	7 705	8 007	7 636	8 305	#1 309	2 201	4 012	1 927	1 327	1 195	1 057	1 086	1 116
SDR	211	211	211	199	190	185	196	186	188	190	191	193	194
Luxembourg													
Reserves minus gold	901	871	876	777	694	891	785	847	844	846	839	835	833
Position in IMF	344	345	315	234	166	370	261	317	321	324	326	317	312
Foreign exchange	182	151	185	188	189	192	173	197	188	183	173	173	175
SDR	374	375	376	354	339	329	350	332	336	339	341	345	347
Madagascar													
Reserves minus gold	1 135	1 053	776	774	832	1 184	1 600	1 168	1 166	1 149	1 061	1 212	1 238
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	41	44	42	42	42	43	43	43
Foreign exchange	990	915	647	671	750	1 119	1 543	1 108	1 105	1 088	1 000	1 153	1 181
SDR	145	138	129	103	82	24	13	18	18	18	18	16	13
Malawi													
Reserves minus gold	197	223	413	602	679	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Foreign exchange	193	219	401	589	670	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	0	1	9	9	5	0	9	4	4	4	8	4	3
Malaysia													
Reserves minus gold	131 780	137 784	133 444	114 572	93 979	93 072	100 878	93 879	94 579	96 500	97 394	97 938	99 038
Position in IMF	843	867	972	942	767	773	770	780	787	795	796	805	807
Foreign exchange	128 964	134 940	130 492	111 765	91 429	91 194	98 938	91 984	92 666	94 568	95 455	95 976	97 070
SDR	1 973	1 976	1 981	1 864	1 783	1 105	1 170	1 115	1 127	1 138	1 143	1 157	1 162
Maldives													
Reserves minus gold	349	318	382	627	576	478	597	511	505	547	611	583	572
Position in IMF	3	3	3	3	3	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	335	305	368	615	564	467	586	500	494	536	600	572	561
SDR	11	11	10	10	9	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Mali													
Position in IMF	15	15	15	14	14	45	47	45	46	46	46	47	47
Foreign exchange	1	1	5	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	5	4
SDR	113	113	113	106	95	75	108	75	76	76	70	114	114
Malta													
Reserves minus gold	500	688	585	616	569	674	829	682	687	719	776	855	834
Position in IMF	70	74	79	65	43	42	38	42	40	40	40	38	38
Foreign exchange	290	475	368	428	405	514	667	521	528	558	615	695	673
SDR	139	140	138	122	121	118	124	119	119	121	121	123	123
Marshall Islands													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Mauritania													
Reserves minus gold	485	949	984	622	810	835	859	780	804	800	826	826	859
Position in IMF	-	-	-	0	0	22	23	22	22	22	22	23	23
Foreign exchange	483	946	982	620	809	813	834	755	780	778	802	802	835
SDR	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	1
Mauritius													
Reserves minus gold	2 583	2 837	3 340	3 615	3 957	4 504	5 466	4 505	4 639	4 653	4 764	4 787	4 875
Position in IMF	48	52	58	56	45	40	30	34	34	35	35	35	36
Foreign exchange	2 381	2 631	3 128	3 414	3 774	4 343	5 308	4 349	4 481	4 494	4 604	4 625	4 712
SDR	153	154	154	145	139	121	128	122	123	124	125	127	127
Mexico													
Reserves minus gold	143 991	160 413	175 432	190 923	173 458	173 536	170 458	173 896	171 852	171 223	170 598	170 385	169 617
Position in IMF	2 422	2 806	2 708	2 076	1 545	1 799	1 717	1 816	1 819	1 837	1 831	1 810	1 831
Foreign exchange	137 485	153 473	168 613	185 184	168 373	168 746	164 892	169 050	166 962	166 562	165 698	165 188	164 101
SDR	4 084	4 134	4 111	3 663	3 540	2 990	3 850	3 031	3 071	2 824	3 069	3 387	3 685

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Libéria
447	455	474	475	492	496	518	488	479	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
46	45	46	46	47	47	47	46	46	45	45	45	45	Disponibilité au FMI
184	193	210	210	221	227	248	220	215	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
217	216	218	219	224	223	224	221	218	217	217	216	215	DTS
													Libye
71 444	72 566	73 467	74 556	76 259	77 292	78 428	78 766	78 889	79 119	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
577	573	578	581	595	590	593	587	578	574	573	572	570	Disponibilité au FMI
68 568	69 707	70 585	71 656	73 292	74 345	75 465	75 835	75 998	76 249	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
2 299	2 285	2 305	2 319	2 373	2 357	2 370	2 344	2 312	2 295	2 293	2 290	2 280	DTS
													Lituanie
1 866	2 903	3 314	4 207	3 976	4 609	4 858	4 667	4 723	5 083	4 464	4 501	5 449	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
1 672	2 710	3 120	4 012	3 776	4 410	4 659	4 469	4 529	4 889	4 271	4 309	5 258	Devises étrangères
194	193	194	196	200	199	200	197	194	193	193	192	192	DTS
													Luxembourg
831	827	864	785	798	792	796	787	782	825	824	824	823	Réserves moins l'or
308	305	296	261	266	264	264	261	258	301	301	300	298	Disponibilité au FMI
176	178	220	173	175	172	174	172	175	178	177	179	180	Devises étrangères
347	345	348	350	358	356	358	354	349	346	346	346	344	DTS
													Madagascar
1 274	1 362	1 396	1 600	1 638	1 627	1 619	1 587	1 565	1 577	1 622	1 621	1 576	Réserves moins l'or
43	43	43	44	45	44	45	44	43	43	43	43	43	Disponibilité au FMI
1 217	1 306	1 340	1 543	1 583	1 575	1 567	1 535	1 514	1 527	1 575	1 574	1 530	Devises étrangères
13	13	13	13	10	8	8	8	7	7	4	4	4	DTS
													Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
3	3	3	9	4	2	2	2	2	7	3	2	2	DTS
													Malaisie
99 643	99 903	100 316	100 878	102 118	102 149	106 220	107 907	106 822	103 148	102 979	102 855	101 566	Réserves moins l'or
807	801	799	770	786	780	785	775	764	889	888	884	880	Disponibilité au FMI
97 675	97 948	98 353	98 938	100 134	100 181	104 241	105 950	104 895	101 103	100 936	100 820	99 539	Devises étrangères
1 161	1 154	1 163	1 170	1 197	1 188	1 195	1 182	1 164	1 156	1 154	1 152	1 146	DTS
													Maldives
529	505	541	597	637	721	730	800	832	782	754	692	646	Réserves moins l'or
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Disponibilité au FMI
518	494	530	586	626	710	719	789	822	772	744	681	636	Devises étrangères
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	DTS
													Mali
47	47	47	47	49	48	48	48	47	47	47	47	46	Disponibilité au FMI
3	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	5	4	3	Devises étrangères
114	113	114	108	109	108	109	107	196	188	186	184	183	DTS
													Malte
806	793	815	829	828	819	849	856	878	944	882	922	940	Réserves moins l'or
38	38	38	38	35	35	35	33	32	32	32	32	32	Disponibilité au FMI
645	633	653	667	665	658	686	698	723	789	727	768	787	Devises étrangères
123	122	123	124	127	126	127	125	124	123	123	122	122	DTS
													Îles Marshall
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	DTS
													Mauritanie
848	818	867	859	849	835	853	896	853	884	858	894	888	Réserves moins l'or
23	23	23	23	24	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	Disponibilité au FMI
824	795	839	834	825	808	828	863	823	858	834	864	859	Devises étrangères
0	0	5	2	1	3	2	10	7	3	1	8	6	DTS
													Maurice
4 971	4 999	5 199	5 466	5 570	5 671	5 714	5 744	5 926	6 169	6 019	6 125	5 933	Réserves moins l'or
36	35	36	30	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	Disponibilité au FMI
4 808	4 837	5 036	5 308	5 408	5 510	5 552	5 584	5 769	6 012	5 863	5 969	5 778	Devises étrangères
127	126	127	128	131	130	131	129	127	127	126	126	126	DTS
													Mexique
169 916	171 523	169 015	170 458	174 115	172 526	172 435	172 106	173 387	173 172	171 902	171 851	172 448	Réserves moins l'or
1 830	1 791	1 748	1 717	1 746	1 733	1 739	2 195	2 161	2 467	2 429	2 423	2 413	Disponibilité au FMI
164 401	166 071	163 724	164 892	168 452	166 904	166 786	166 048	167 418	166 924	165 414	165 374	166 000	Devises étrangères
3 684	3 662	3 543	3 850	3 917	3 889	3 911	3 863	3 807	3 780	4 058	4 053	4 035	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Micronesia (Federated States of)													
Reserves minus gold	75	77	84	114	135	157	204	171	163	174	176	177	174
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	66	67	75	105	126	149	195	163	154	165	168	169	165
SDR	10	10	10	9	9	8	9	8	9	9	9	9	9
Mongolia													
Reserves minus gold	2 275	3 930	2 096	1 540	1 247	1 240	2 839	1 081	1 152	1 187	1 216	1 246	1 514
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	7	8	7	7	8	8	8	8
Foreign exchange	2 205	3 862	2 029	1 478	1 187	1 175	2 771	1 016	1 085	1 120	1 150	1 178	1 446
SDR	70	68	67	62	59	58	60	58	59	59	59	60	60
Montenegro													
Reserves minus gold	393	459	584	661	734	846	1 077	810	820	804	801	817	878
Position in IMF	10	10	10	10	9	20	21	20	20	21	21	21	21
Foreign exchange	342	408	533	614	688	802	1 030	766	775	759	755	770	831
SDR	40	40	41	38	37	24	26	25	25	25	25	25	26
Montserrat													
Reserves minus gold	25	32	41	45	51	49	48	47	47	46	45	43	43
Foreign exchange	25	32	41	45	51	49	48	47	47	46	45	43	43
Morocco													
Reserves minus gold	19 082	15 959	17 944	19 417	21 997	24 282	25 268	24 092	24 201	23 388	21 174	21 439	22 870
Position in IMF	108	108	108	102	98	198	209	199	202	204	205	207	208
Foreign exchange	18 358	15 416	17 458	18 505	21 136	23 347	24 286	23 148	23 248	22 425	20 206	20 469	21 895
SDR	616	435	378	809	763	737	773	744	752	759	763	764	767
Mozambique													
Reserves minus gold	2 469	2 770	3 142	3 010	2 411	2 022	3 179	2 039	2 269	2 308	2 407	2 374	2 464
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	38	40	39	39	39	40	40	40
Foreign exchange	2 304	2 607	2 982	2 862	2 302	1 948	3 117	1 976	2 206	2 244	2 346	2 324	2 415
SDR	165	163	160	148	109	36	22	24	25	25	21	9	9
Myanmar													
Reserves minus gold	7 004	6 964	8 554	4 228	4 351	4 619	4 911	4 844	4 723	4 540	4 590	4 867	4 816
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	7 003	6 964	8 552	4 225	4 348	4 616	4 910	4 842	4 721	4 538	4 588	4 865	4 815
SDR	1	0	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
Namibia													
Reserves minus gold	1 787	1 746	1 511	1 177	1 688	1 834	2 432	1 668	1 926	1 938	2 185	2 550	2 349
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 778	1 738	1 503	1 170	1 681	1 827	2 426	1 661	1 920	1 931	2 178	2 544	2 342
SDR	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nauru													
Position in IMF	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SDR	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal													
Reserves minus gold	3 631	4 307	5 293	6 027	7 937	8 498	...	8 636	8 696	8 771	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	21	23	22	22	22	22	22	23
Foreign exchange	3 542	4 228	5 230	5 980	7 906	8 476	...	8 613	8 673	8 749	...	...	...
SDR	89	79	63	47	31	0	6	2	2	0	2	2	2
Netherlands													
Reserves minus gold	20 264	22 050	22 591	19 307	17 341	13 342	12 893	13 809	12 746	12 555	12 845	12 593	12 997
Position in IMF	3 828	4 084	3 881	2 931	1 970	1 433	1 460	1 513	1 546	1 561	1 569	1 508	1 572
Foreign exchange	9 160	10 803	11 688	9 755	8 836	5 878	5 051	6 215	5 056	4 790	5 041	4 778	5 091
SDR	7 276	7 163	7 023	6 621	6 535	6 031	6 381	6 081	6 144	6 204	6 236	6 308	6 334
New Zealand													
Reserves minus gold	17 012	17 583	16 318	15 861	14 700	17 808	20 684	18 560	18 400	18 972	20 138	18 564	19 927
Position in IMF	499	547	606	522	386	253	244	256	257	259	258	256	256
Foreign exchange	15 242	15 778	14 409	14 070	13 104	16 523	19 327	17 282	17 110	17 631	18 799	17 214	18 573
SDR	1 272	1 258	1 303	1 268	1 209	1 032	1 113	1 023	1 033	1 082	1 081	1 093	1 098
Nicaragua													
Reserves minus gold	1 892	1 887	1 993	2 276	2 492	2 448	2 758	2 462	2 500	2 554	2 573	2 624	2 571
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	44	46	44	45	45	45	46	46
Foreign exchange	1 716	1 724	1 846	2 104	2 354	2 298	2 622	2 314	2 353	2 409	2 429	2 478	2 424
SDR	176	163	147	172	138	106	90	104	102	100	99	100	100
Niger													
Position in IMF	13	13	13	13	12	34	36	34	34	35	35	35	35
Foreign exchange	1	15	48	5	1	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	2
SDR	83	83	84	79	66	35	70	53	54	54	53	53	53
Nigeria													
Reserves minus gold	35 212	46 405	45 427	36 669	28 283	27 233	39 609	30 230	30 993	30 060	30 586	31 146	31 520
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	236	250	238	241	243	244	247	248
Foreign exchange	32 640	43 830	42 847	34 242	25 962	24 981	37 223	27 957	28 696	27 742	28 256	28 788	29 152
SDR	2 572	2 575	2 580	2 427	2 321	2 016	2 136	2 035	2 056	2 076	2 087	2 111	2 119

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Micronésie (États fédérés de)
185	192	195	204	210	211	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
177	183	186	195	200	202	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	DTS
													Mongolie
1 498	1 576	2 142	2 839	2 623	2 793	2 850	2 836	3 076	2 726	2 653	2 490	2 409	Réserves moins l'or
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	Disponibilité au FMI
1 430	1 509	2 074	2 771	2 554	2 725	2 781	2 767	3 010	2 661	2 588	2 425	2 344	Devises étrangères
60	60	60	60	62	61	61	60	59	58	58	57	57	DTS
													Monténégro
930	933	942	1 077	1 101	1 076	966	1 039	907	1 189	1 217	1 295	...	Réserves moins l'or
21	21	21	21	22	21	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	Disponibilité au FMI
883	887	895	1 030	1 053	1 029	918	991	861	1 143	1 171	1 249	...	Devises étrangères
26	25	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	25	DTS
													Montserrat
45	43	45	48	48	43	43	43	40	50	51	50	...	Réserves moins l'or
45	43	45	48	48	43	43	43	40	50	51	50	...	Devises étrangères
													Maroc
23 512	23 738	24 776	25 268	25 701	24 647	24 644	24 099	23 466	23 407	23 549	23 542	23 298	Réserves moins l'or
208	207	208	209	214	213	214	212	209	207	207	206	206	Disponibilité au FMI
22 537	22 769	23 799	24 286	24 696	23 649	23 640	23 106	22 488	22 436	22 579	22 574	22 334	Devises étrangères
767	762	768	773	791	785	790	781	770	764	763	762	758	DTS
													Mozambique
2 371	2 574	2 676	3 179	3 237	3 109	3 210	3 201	3 171	3 078	3 060	3 010	3 169	Réserves moins l'or
40	40	40	40	41	41	41	41	40	40	40	40	40	Disponibilité au FMI
2 322	2 525	2 627	3 117	3 186	3 058	3 159	3 150	3 122	3 012	3 006	2 956	3 115	Devises étrangères
9	9	9	22	10	10	10	10	9	26	14	14	14	DTS
													Myanmar
4 840	4 846	4 909	4 911	5 098	5 002	5 058	5 077	5 004	4 934	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Disponibilité au FMI
4 839	4 844	4 908	4 910	5 097	5 002	5 058	5 077	5 004	4 932	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	DTS
													Namibie
2 319	2 246	2 086	2 432	2 367	2 288	2 275	2 490	2 248	2 158	2 343	2 187	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
2 313	2 240	2 079	2 426	2 361	2 282	2 269	2 484	2 242	2 153	2 338	2 182	...	Devises étrangères
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	DTS
													Nauru
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disponibilité au FMI
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	DTS
													Népal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
23	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
2	2	10	6	6	6	6	6	6	2	1	1	1	DTS
													Pays-Bas
12 988	12 697	12 659	12 893	12 751	12 734	12 708	12 071	11 959	12 216	12 233	12 265	12 330	Réserves moins l'or
1 572	1 562	1 523	1 460	1 473	1 462	1 466	1 450	1 428	1 710	1 708	1 739	1 731	Disponibilité au FMI
5 082	4 839	4 793	5 051	4 749	4 792	4 726	4 176	4 185	4 205	4 232	4 247	4 319	Devises étrangères
6 334	6 295	6 342	6 381	6 529	6 480	6 516	6 445	6 346	6 301	6 293	6 280	6 280	DTS
													Nouvelle-Zélande
21 264	22 478	22 258	20 684	21 499	20 722	21 714	20 636	21 429	21 736	20 371	20 916	20 264	Réserves moins l'or
256	255	248	244	248	246	247	244	240	284	283	283	280	Disponibilité au FMI
19 910	21 132	20 910	19 327	20 112	19 346	20 331	19 268	20 082	20 353	18 724	19 272	18 629	Devises étrangères
1 098	1 091	1 099	1 113	1 138	1 130	1 136	1 124	1 107	1 099	1 364	1 361	1 355	DTS
													Nicaragua
2 543	2 598	2 703	2 758	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
46	46	46	46	47	47	47	47	46	46	46	46	45	Disponibilité au FMI
2 399	2 459	2 566	2 622	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
98	94	91	90	92	91	89	86	82	79	79	79	76	DTS
													Niger
35	35	36	36	37	36	36	36	36	35	35	35	35	Disponibilité au FMI
4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	2	2	2	Devises étrangères
52	51	51	70	72	71	70	69	67	86	86	85	83	DTS
													Nigéria
33 410	34 581	38 455	39 609	41 409	45 522	46 980	47 691	49 296	49 514	48 167	46 954	...	Réserves moins l'or
248	246	248	250	256	254	255	252	249	247	247	246	245	Disponibilité au FMI
31 043	32 228	36 084	37 223	38 968	43 100	44 545	45 282	46 923	47 158	45 814	44 607	...	Devises étrangères
2 119	2 106	2 122	2 136	2 185	2 168	2 180	2 156	2 124	2 109	2 106	2 101	2 092	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Norway													
Reserves minus gold	49 397	51 856	58 283	64 801	57 456	60 445	65 924	61 278	66 187	65 387	64 753	64 969	64 283
Position in IMF	1 446	1 549	1 406	1 063	789	713	656	699	731	738	736	714	731
Foreign exchange	45 612	47 999	54 588	61 591	54 580	57 876	62 982	58 706	63 564	62 731	62 056	62 271	61 549
SDR	2 339	2 308	2 289	2 147	2 087	1 856	2 286	1 873	1 893	1 918	1 961	1 984	2 002
Oman													
Reserves minus gold	14 365	14 400	15 950	16 324	17 543	20 262	16 088	20 222	19 072	17 126	17 412	18 796	17 506
Position in IMF	113	115	128	122	109	198	112	130	131	132	133	135	135
Foreign exchange	13 983	14 014	15 552	15 948	17 191	19 931	15 835	19 958	18 805	16 857	17 142	18 522	17 231
SDR	269	270	270	254	243	132	140	134	135	136	137	139	139
Pakistan													
Reserves minus gold	14 528	10 242	5 156	11 807	17 830	19 650	15 765	17 842	17 453	18 317	17 550	16 161	15 842
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	13 474	9 320	4 306	11 053	17 157	19 016	15 203	17 225	16 830	17 713	16 943	15 546	15 255
SDR	1 054	921	850	754	673	634	561	617	623	604	607	614	587
Palau													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Panama													
Reserves minus gold	2 304	2 466	2 848	4 032	3 378	3 847	2 703	2 997	3 036	3 847	3 629	3 216	2 912
Position in IMF	18	18	18	17	16	73	77	74	75	75	76	77	77
Foreign exchange	2 023	2 185	2 567	3 768	3 125	3 601	2 443	2 749	2 786	3 594	3 375	2 959	2 654
SDR	262	263	263	247	237	172	182	174	176	177	178	180	181
Papua New Guinea													
Reserves minus gold	4 256	3 930	2 775	2 254	1 692	1 608	1 680	1 719	1 654	1 636	1 645	1 651	1 712
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	4 241	3 915	2 760	2 240	1 678	1 595	1 667	1 706	1 641	1 623	1 632	1 637	1 699
SDR	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	12
Paraguay													
Reserves minus gold	4 950	4 557	5 556	6 669	5 659	6 579	7 536	7 211	7 215	7 307	7 411	7 414	7 452
Position in IMF	33	33	33	31	30	63	67	64	64	65	65	66	66
Foreign exchange	4 747	4 354	5 352	6 477	5 476	6 387	7 333	7 018	7 020	7 109	7 213	7 213	7 250
SDR	170	170	170	160	153	129	137	130	131	133	133	135	135
Peru													
Reserves minus gold	47 206	62 300	64 423	61 185	60 413	60 524	62 374	61 291	61 769	62 241	61 486	61 907	60 729
Position in IMF	305	324	358	348	277	41	193	41	42	42	46	47	53
Foreign exchange	46 097	61 168	63 247	60 068	59 400	59 769	61 425	60 529	60 999	61 464	60 701	61 113	59 926
SDR	805	809	818	770	736	714	756	721	728	735	739	748	750
Philippines													
Reserves minus gold	67 290	73 478	75 689	72 057	73 964	73 433	73 228	73 006	74 084	74 175	73 486	73 062	73 290
Position in IMF	472	534	594	571	439	442	423	446	449	453	453	453	448
Foreign exchange	65 700	71 656	73 792	70 260	72 352	71 853	71 598	71 411	72 474	72 549	71 855	71 416	71 644
SDR	1 118	1 288	1 303	1 226	1 173	1 138	1 207	1 149	1 161	1 172	1 178	1 192	1 198
Poland													
Reserves minus gold	92 646	103 396	102 236	96 462	91 395	110 535	108 975	107 866	105 219	105 526	107 599	105 586	105 347
Position in IMF	1 161	1 349	1 262	967	662	611	529	606	613	619	622	602	589
Foreign exchange	89 688	100 317	99 337	94 064	89 421	109 503	108 019	106 853	104 195	104 493	106 560	104 562	104 337
SDR	1 798	1 731	1 637	1 430	1 312	421	427	407	411	415	417	422	422
Portugal													
Reserves minus gold	1 975	2 196	2 778	4 869	6 367	10 899	10 153	12 628	12 058	12 290	11 524	11 018	10 839
Position in IMF	417	418	419	350	288	626	663	632	638	645	648	656	658
Foreign exchange	341	559	1 138	3 370	4 980	9 553	8 726	11 270	10 685	10 904	10 131	9 608	9 424
SDR	1 217	1 219	1 221	1 149	1 099	720	764	727	734	741	745	754	757
Qatar													
Reserves minus gold	16 198	32 521	41 601	42 734	36 500	30 794	13 770	33 445	33 947	34 314	23 919	16 516	18 666
Position in IMF	145	151	162	149	134	260	206	246	235	220	221	220	217
Foreign exchange	15 641	31 957	41 022	42 192	35 990	30 169	13 176	32 830	33 339	33 718	23 320	15 914	18 064
SDR	413	413	418	393	376	365	388	368	372	376	378	382	384
Republic of Korea													
Reserves minus gold	304 255	323 207	341 650	358 785	363 149	366 308	384 453	370 483	371 771	373 660	375 762	378 938	379 996
Position in IMF	2 564	2 784	2 512	1 903	1 397	1 719	1 594	1 731	1 732	1 748	1 738	1 702	1 712
Foreign exchange	298 233	316 898	335 647	353 600	358 514	361 701	379 477	365 826	367 084	368 926	371 026	373 938	374 971
SDR	3 458	3 526	3 490	3 281	3 239	2 887	3 382	2 926	2 956	2 986	2 998	3 298	3 314
Republic of Moldova													
Reserves minus gold	1 965	2 511	2 818	2 154	1 754	2 203	2 800	2 253	2 288	2 333	2 386	2 472	2 505
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 964	2 509	2 811	2 153	1 737	2 203	2 800	2 248	2 273	2 325	2 378	2 456	2 504
SDR	1	2	6	1	18	0	0	6	15	8	8	16	2

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Norvège
65 304	65 125	66 123	65 924	69 335	67 540	67 315	67 803	67 389	65 862	66 277	66 477	65 203	Réserves moins l'or
731	714	683	656	663	658	659	651	642	773	760	758	755	Disponibilité au FMI
62 571	62 421	63 433	62 982	66 339	64 714	64 476	65 004	64 631	62 953	63 381	63 586	62 326	Devises étrangères
2 002	1 990	2 006	2 286	2 333	2 168	2 180	2 147	2 116	2 137	2 136	2 132	2 123	DTS
													Oman
17 110	15 889	15 659	16 088	19 514	18 545	18 112	17 131	15 994	15 935	15 383	14 548	13 999	Réserves moins l'or
135	134	135	112	115	114	114	113	111	111	111	110	110	Disponibilité au FMI
16 836	15 616	15 384	15 835	19 255	18 289	17 854	16 876	15 743	15 686	15 134	14 300	13 752	Devises étrangères
139	138	140	140	144	143	143	142	140	139	139	138	138	DTS
													Pakistan
15 442	15 437	15 191	15 765	14 909	14 041	13 300	13 167	11 657	11 365	11 973	11 697	10 334	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
14 855	14 854	14 633	15 203	14 334	13 505	12 761	12 634	11 165	10 876	11 485	11 246	9 885	Devises étrangères
587	583	558	561	574	536	539	533	492	488	488	450	448	DTS
													Palaos
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	DTS
													Panama
3 076	2 681	2 448	2 703	2 401	1 967	1 932	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
77	76	77	77	79	79	79	78	77	77	76	76	76	Disponibilité au FMI
2 818	2 424	2 190	2 443	2 135	1 703	1 666	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
181	180	181	182	187	185	186	184	181	180	180	179	179	DTS
													Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
1 690	1 643	1 623	1 680	1 644	1 661	1 613	1 578	1 627	1 681	1 730	1 820	...	Réserves moins l'or
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disponibilité au FMI
1 677	1 631	1 610	1 667	1 630	1 649	1 601	1 566	1 615	1 669	1 718	1 809	...	Devises étrangères
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	DTS
													Paraguay
7 489	7 368	7 414	7 536	7 533	7 567	8 152	8 226	8 014	7 841	7 855	7 588	7 373	Réserves moins l'or
66	66	66	67	68	68	68	67	66	66	66	66	65	Disponibilité au FMI
7 288	7 168	7 212	7 333	7 325	7 360	7 945	8 021	7 812	7 640	7 654	7 387	7 173	Devises étrangères
135	135	136	137	140	139	140	138	136	135	135	135	134	DTS
													Pérou
63 092	62 269	61 715	62 374	63 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
53	52	53	193	197	196	197	194	192	238	238	237	236	Disponibilité au FMI
62 289	61 471	60 911	61 425	62 029	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
750	746	751	756	774	767	772	763	752	747	746	744	741	DTS
													Philippines
72 897	72 354	72 264	73 228	72 723	72 124	72 136	71 361	71 006	69 612	68 934	70 312	...	Réserves moins l'or
448	445	440	423	432	428	430	425	419	489	488	487	483	Disponibilité au FMI
71 252	70 719	70 624	71 598	71 056	70 469	70 473	69 716	69 384	67 928	67 252	68 633	...	Devises étrangères
1 198	1 190	1 200	1 207	1 235	1 227	1 233	1 220	1 203	1 194	1 193	1 191	1 186	DTS
													Pologne
107 080	106 410	109 122	108 975	113 083	111 672	115 077	108 859	107 450	104 815	108 026	108 897	108 434	Réserves moins l'or
581	572	548	529	537	533	534	526	512	656	654	653	650	Disponibilité au FMI
106 077	105 419	108 149	108 019	112 109	110 707	114 109	107 902	106 514	103 739	106 952	107 827	107 369	Devises étrangères
422	419	425	427	437	432	434	431	423	420	420	417	415	DTS
													Portugal
11 019	8 886	9 102	10 153	9 469	9 718	10 680	8 600	9 303	8 378	7 409	7 525	8 528	Réserves moins l'or
658	654	659	663	679	673	677	670	660	655	655	653	651	Disponibilité au FMI
9 604	7 479	7 684	8 726	8 009	8 268	9 223	7 159	7 883	6 968	5 999	6 119	7 128	Devises étrangères
757	753	759	764	781	776	780	771	760	755	754	753	749	DTS
													Qatar
15 522	16 070	13 147	13 770	16 721	16 704	16 916	18 878	23 805	24 322	24 603	25 060	25 985	Réserves moins l'or
217	207	206	206	159	158	159	157	155	154	153	153	152	Disponibilité au FMI
14 920	15 482	12 556	13 176	16 166	16 153	16 361	18 329	23 263	23 784	24 067	24 524	25 452	Devises étrangères
384	382	385	388	397	394	396	392	386	384	383	383	381	DTS
													République de Corée
379 854	379 642	382 422	384 453	390 909	389 928	391 902	393 571	394 138	395 419	397 543	396 218	...	Réserves moins l'or
1 712	1 663	1 602	1 594	1 579	1 566	1 570	1 549	1 526	1 825	1 803	1 799	1 791	Disponibilité au FMI
374 836	374 693	377 545	379 477	385 896	384 951	386 903	388 628	389 270	390 334	392 183	390 894	...	Devises étrangères
3 306	3 286	3 275	3 382	3 434	3 410	3 429	3 394	3 343	3 260	3 558	3 525	3 494	DTS
													République de Moldova
2 626	2 694	2 723	2 800	2 900	2 838	2 872	2 866	2 840	2 897	2 968	2 960	3 018	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
2 619	2 692	2 723	2 800	2 875	2 828	2 864	2 860	2 835	2 870	2 947	2 955	3 013	Devises étrangères
7	1	0	0	25	10	8	6	5	27	20	6	6	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Romania													
Reserves minus gold	42 939	41 162	44 811	39 165	35 167	36 133	40 107	36 832	39 326	39 706	40 168	40 628	41 511
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	42 349	41 012	44 773	39 145	35 155	34 805	38 700	35 491	37 971	38 338	38 794	39 238	40 115
SDR	590	151	38	19	12	1 328	1 407	1 341	1 355	1 368	1 375	1 391	1 396
Russian Federation													
Reserves minus gold	453 948	486 577	469 603	339 370	319 835	317 544	356 084	330 332	332 336	336 422	343 460	348 396	350 474
Position in IMF	4 060	4 726	4 395	3 398	2 560	3 030	2 703	3 025	3 056	3 086	3 075	3 027	2 984
Foreign exchange	441 162	473 110	456 447	327 727	309 387	308 031	346 507	320 763	322 667	326 658	333 673	338 578	340 669
SDR	8 726	8 740	8 761	8 246	7 888	6 483	6 875	6 545	6 613	6 678	6 713	6 791	6 821
Rwanda													
Reserves minus gold	1 050	848	1 070	1 066	1 030	1 104	...	1 069	1 055	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	27	29	27	27	28	28	28	28
Foreign exchange	922	721	945	951	922	1 001	...	967	952	...	...	...	...
SDR	128	127	125	115	107	75	78	75	76	77	77	78	78
Saint Kitts and Nevis													
Reserves minus gold	244	263	302	327	288	321	365	335	328	330	346	358	363
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	232	252	291	318	280	313	357	327	320	322	338	350	355
SDR	13	12	11	9	8	6	7	6	6	7	7	7	7
Saint Lucia													
Reserves minus gold	213	232	192	258	318	306	322	326	325	298	298	301	301
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Foreign exchange	190	208	168	235	298	289	307	311	310	283	282	287	287
SDR	24	24	24	22	19	14	12	13	13	13	13	12	12
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines													
Reserves minus gold	90	111	135	157	166	192	182	181	179	193	200	177	191
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	88	109	133	156	165	191	180	180	179	191	198	176	189
SDR	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Samoa													
Reserves minus gold	146	148	150	121	122	99	133	110	112	118	125	133	143
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Foreign exchange	126	128	130	102	106	84	119	96	97	103	110	118	128
SDR	19	19	19	18	16	12	11	12	13	13	12	12	12
San Marino													
Reserves minus gold	342	385	539	392	379	451	359	388	416	403	412	438	421
Position in IMF	8	8	8	8	8	16	17	16	17	17	17	17	17
Foreign exchange	310	353	507	362	350	423	329	360	388	374	383	408	392
SDR	24	24	24	22	21	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12
Sao Tome and Principe													
Reserves minus gold	52	52	64	64	73	63	59	65	67	63	67	66	65
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	46	51	63	63	72	63	59	64	66	62	67	66	64
SDR	6	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia													
Reserves minus gold	540 677	656 464	725 292	731 920	615 985	535 364	495 990	508 224	499 824	498 693	501 510	494 117	487 200
Position in IMF	4 862	5 630	5 161	3 921	2 995	1 941	1 540	1 916	1 936	1 955	1 965	1 988	1 899
Foreign exchange	525 521	640 975	710 485	718 921	603 986	526 064	486 634	498 880	490 382	489 159	491 927	484 421	477 561
SDR	10 293	9 860	9 646	9 079	9 004	7 360	7 817	7 429	7 506	7 579	7 618	7 708	7 739
Senegal													
Position in IMF	3	3	3	3	3	57	60	57	58	59	59	60	60
Foreign exchange	1	2	4	2	2	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	2
SDR	200	200	200	189	149	56	24	56	57	57	41	41	41
Serbia													
Reserves minus gold	14 877	13 585	14 803	11 372	10 727	10 060	11 099	9 633	9 456	9 836	10 302	10 900	11 396
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	63	67	63	64	65	65	66	66
Foreign exchange	14 875	13 310	14 618	11 308	10 711	9 982	11 019	9 556	9 378	9 758	10 224	10 821	11 317
SDR	3	275	184	64	16	15	14	13	14	13	13	14	14
Seychelles													
Reserves minus gold	279	308	426	465	536	524	545	550	561	562	546	545	548
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	268	297	416	456	528	512	533	538	549	550	534	533	536
SDR	10	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Sierra Leone													
Reserves minus gold	439	478	533	601	579	497	535	440	438	455	498	527	504
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	260	306	367	444	430	354	386	298	294	310	358	387	364
SDR	179	172	165	156	149	143	150	143	144	145	140	139	140

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Roumanie
39 316	39 470	39 164	40 107	41 675	43 005	42 811	40 607	38 750	36 985	36 779	36 251	36 444	Réserves moins l'or
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Disponibilité au FMI
37 920	38 082	37 766	38 700	40 236	41 577	41 375	39 186	37 350	35 596	35 391	34 866	35 065	Devises étrangères
1 396	1 388	1 398	1 407	1 440	1 429	1 436	1 421	1 400	1 390	1 388	1 385	1 379	DTS
													Fédération de Russie
351 154	351 139	355 513	356 084	367 339	373 056	377 500	378 718	376 122	378 568	380 599	383 343	381 657	Réserves moins l'or
2 983	2 921	2 845	2 703	2 747	2 726	2 736	2 699	2 659	3 106	3 077	3 069	3 056	Disponibilité au FMI
341 350	341 439	345 835	346 507	357 558	363 348	367 743	369 075	366 620	368 668	370 736	373 501	371 859	Devises étrangères
6 821	6 779	6 833	6 875	7 034	6 982	7 021	6 944	6 843	6 795	6 786	6 773	6 743	DTS
													Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	28	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
78	77	78	78	80	79	79	78	77	77	76	76	75	DTS
													Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
369	325	355	365	352	348	328	341	373	364	339	350	...	Réserves moins l'or
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disponibilité au FMI
361	317	346	357	344	340	320	333	365	356	331	342	...	Devises étrangères
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	DTS
													Sainte-Lucie
281	269	304	322	328	317	321	357	333	307	339	299	...	Réserves moins l'or
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Disponibilité au FMI
267	255	289	307	315	304	308	344	320	295	328	288	...	Devises étrangères
12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	9	9	DTS
													Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
187	191	190	182	182	175	181	168	173	175	168	174	...	Réserves moins l'or
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disponibilité au FMI
185	190	188	180	180	173	179	166	172	174	167	173	...	Devises étrangères
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	DTS
													Samoa
137	134	128	133	140	139	147	151	165	163	170	169	160	Réserves moins l'or
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Disponibilité au FMI
122	119	114	119	125	125	132	137	151	150	157	156	147	Devises étrangères
12	12	12	11	12	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	10	DTS
													Saint-Marin
393	350	358	359	372	382	381	386	375	403	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
17	17	17	17	18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	Disponibilité au FMI
363	321	329	329	341	352	351	355	345	373	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	DTS
													Sao Tomé-et-Principe
59	56	54	59	56	62	62	60	57	53	52	53	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
59	56	54	59	56	62	62	60	57	53	52	53	...	Devises étrangères
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	DTS
													Arabie saoudite
484 789	492 974	493 995	495 990	494 068	486 827	492 952	506 131	504 145	505 964	500 858	509 281	...	Réserves moins l'or
1 899	1 819	1 625	1 540	1 553	1 532	1 541	1 523	1 486	1 475	1 456	1 594	1 587	Disponibilité au FMI
475 151	483 445	484 601	486 634	484 363	477 205	483 204	496 491	494 663	496 550	491 470	499 774	...	Devises étrangères
7 739	7 710	7 769	7 817	8 152	8 089	8 207	8 117	7 997	7 940	7 932	7 913	8 020	DTS
													Sénégal
60	59	60	60	62	61	62	61	60	60	59	59	59	Disponibilité au FMI
5	7	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	7	Devises étrangères
41	41	41	24	25	24	24	24	23	6	6	6	6	DTS
													Serbie
11 739	11 740	11 197	11 099	11 165	11 149	11 780	11 821	11 869	12 141	12 584	12 458	12 243	Réserves moins l'or
66	66	66	67	68	68	68	67	66	66	66	66	65	Disponibilité au FMI
11 659	11 661	11 117	11 019	11 081	11 067	11 698	11 739	11 789	12 062	12 504	12 379	12 164	Devises étrangères
14	13	14	14	15	14	14	15	13	13	15	13	13	DTS
													Seychelles
549	556	556	545	545	549	555	573	570	553	551	548	545	Réserves moins l'or
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Disponibilité au FMI
538	545	545	533	533	537	543	561	558	542	540	537	534	Devises étrangères
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	DTS
													Sierra Leone
503	479	510	535	555	564	547	519	536	517	515	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
363	340	369	386	405	415	398	372	391	379	366	...	...	Devises étrangères
140	139	140	150	150	149	149	147	145	139	150	149	148	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Singapore													
Reserves minus gold	237 527	259 094	272 864	256 643	247 534	246 365	279 690	259 426	260 514	264 344	266 093	269 512	272 903
Position in IMF	833	912	1 035	815	601	998	812	934	944	953	956	957	943
Foreign exchange	235 362	256 841	270 484	254 562	245 721	244 366	277 813	257 481	258 549	262 359	264 100	267 506	270 905
SDR	1 332	1 341	1 345	1 266	1 211	1 001	1 064	1 011	1 021	1 032	1 037	1 049	1 055
Slovakia													
Reserves minus gold	853	818	922	1 392	1 812	1 712	2 300	1 612	1 717	1 734	1 998	2 006	2 009
Position in IMF	283	300	321	272	173	206	218	208	210	212	213	216	217
Foreign exchange	71	17	54	652	1 192	1 265	1 655	1 152	1 252	1 266	1 369	1 370	1 370
SDR	499	502	546	468	447	241	426	251	254	257	416	421	423
Slovenia													
Reserves minus gold	831	782	799	893	748	625	758	678	681	689	729	750	772
Position in IMF	182	192	205	176	113	162	123	140	142	143	144	134	135
Foreign exchange	329	271	292	418	348	245	352	317	317	321	359	338	358
SDR	320	319	303	300	287	218	282	221	223	225	226	278	279
Solomon Islands													
Reserves minus gold	412	469	492	467	494	486	543	496	500	507	515	514	522
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	397	454	476	454	481	477	538	488	491	499	507	508	515
SDR	14	14	14	12	12	5	1	4	4	4	3	2	2
Somalia													
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDR	28	28	28	27	25	25	26	25	25	25	25	26	26
South Africa													
Reserves minus gold	42 595	43 995	44 864	44 267	41 620	42 566	45 499	41 546	41 541	42 104	42 298	41 636	41 660
Position in IMF	3	65	167	184	219	645	638	651	656	662	663	666	662
Foreign exchange	39 847	41 183	41 943	41 493	38 923	39 915	42 735	38 870	38 839	39 375	39 558	38 869	38 889
SDR	2 745	2 748	2 754	2 591	2 478	2 006	2 126	2 025	2 046	2 066	2 077	2 101	2 110
South Sudan													
Reserves minus gold	...	1 282	948	417	230	68	...	37	50	31	30	27	...
Position in IMF	...	45	45	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	1 388	1 120	784	262	227	65	...	34	47	28	27	24	...
SDR	...	117	119	112	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2
Spain													
Reserves minus gold	32 843	35 523	35 430	39 494	44 378	52 666	57 663	53 304	53 339	53 636	53 802	54 274	54 523
Position in IMF	2 911	3 180	2 963	2 294	1 552	1 761	1 737	1 665	1 683	1 699	1 703	1 704	1 773
Foreign exchange	25 842	28 214	28 168	32 891	38 711	46 946	51 702	47 642	47 660	47 900	48 045	48 482	48 643
SDR	4 090	4 129	4 299	3 927	3 818	3 745	4 075	3 795	3 794	3 836	3 871	3 905	3 927
Sri Lanka													
Reserves minus gold	6 248	6 378	6 611	7 316	6 543	5 189	7 031	4 228	4 141	5 855	6 069	5 803	6 759
Position in IMF	73	74	74	69	66	64	68	65	66	66	67	67	68
Foreign exchange	6 170	6 300	6 522	7 237	6 470	5 122	6 958	4 163	4 074	5 788	6 002	5 731	6 689
SDR	4	4	16	9	7	2	4	0	2	0	0	5	2
State of Palestine													
Reserves minus gold	498	664	685	672	581	313	446	421	427	419	460	448	437
Foreign exchange	498	664	685	672	581	313	446	421	427	419	460	448	437
Sudan													
Reserves minus gold	193	193	193	181	174	168	178	170	172	173	174	176	177
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDR	193	193	193	181	174	168	178	170	172	173	174	176	177
Suriname													
Reserves minus gold	708	885	738	573	285	352	385	355	361	355	372	366	382
Position in IMF	9	9	9	9	-	12	13	12	13	13	13	13	13
Foreign exchange	575	752	604	447	222	302	334	305	310	305	321	314	331
SDR	124	124	125	118	63	37	38	37	38	38	38	38	38
Sweden													
Reserves minus gold	44 025	45 519	60 495	57 704	53 814	54 730	56 951	53 911	54 471	55 032	55 218	58 871	56 321
Position in IMF	1 736	1 941	1 799	1 357	981	479	556	478	551	543	529	529	616
Foreign exchange	38 907	40 294	55 375	53 306	49 830	51 572	53 463	50 730	51 188	51 731	51 826	55 447	52 798
SDR	3 382	3 284	3 320	3 042	3 003	2 679	2 932	2 703	2 732	2 758	2 863	2 896	2 907
Switzerland													
Reserves minus gold	279 390	475 659	495 958	505 463	566 960	640 594	767 680	688 780	707 794	721 956	730 881	743 085	747 812
Position in IMF	3 341	3 071	2 576	2 053	1 611	1 319	891	1 290	1 303	1 316	1 289	1 221	1 188
Foreign exchange	271 122	467 933	488 561	498 962	560 632	634 940	762 185	683 133	702 097	716 203	725 146	737 370	742 110
SDR	4 927	4 654	4 820	4 448	4 716	4 335	4 604	4 357	4 393	4 437	4 446	4 494	4 514
Syrian Arab Republic													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	429	430	435	409	391	379	402	383	387	391	393	397	399

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Singapour
275 200	275 800	279 375	279 690	282 175	282 576	286 940	287 524	287 706	287 833	289 006	289 268	...	Réserves moins l'or
943	936	929	812	828	822	825	816	803	938	935	931	927	Disponibilité au FMI
273 201	273 816	277 388	277 813	280 258	280 672	285 026	285 632	285 841	285 840	287 018	287 285	...	Devises étrangères
1 055	1 049	1 058	1 064	1 089	1 082	1 088	1 076	1 062	1 054	1 053	1 053	1 048	DTS
													Slovaquie
2 059	1 870	2 120	2 300	2 750	2 933	3 004	3 083	3 090	3 237	3 359	3 317	3 572	Réserves moins l'or
217	215	217	218	201	199	201	198	195	230	228	227	226	Disponibilité au FMI
1 419	1 235	1 480	1 655	2 113	2 300	2 368	2 454	2 470	2 586	2 711	2 670	2 928	Devises étrangères
423	420	423	426	436	433	435	430	424	421	421	420	418	DTS
													Slovénie
773	785	744	758	758	709	746	730	728	705	710	734	783	Réserves moins l'or
135	134	135	123	116	115	116	115	113	112	112	135	135	Disponibilité au FMI
359	373	329	352	354	308	342	331	334	314	320	321	371	Devises étrangères
279	278	280	282	288	286	288	285	281	279	278	278	276	DTS
													Îles Salomon
521	521	521	543	565	561	596	602	590	587	584	564	...	Réserves moins l'or
4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	Disponibilité au FMI
514	514	514	538	560	556	590	595	584	582	579	559	...	Devises étrangères
2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	DTS
													Somalie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Disponibilité au FMI
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	25	25	DTS
													Afrique du Sud
44 195	43 771	45 139	45 499	45 090	44 734	44 649	44 248	45 903	45 543	45 583	44 997	45 623	Réserves moins l'or
661	657	654	638	652	647	650	642	632	737	735	734	730	Disponibilité au FMI
41 424	41 018	42 372	42 735	42 263	41 929	41 829	41 459	43 156	42 706	42 750	42 171	42 809	Devises étrangères
2 110	2 097	2 113	2 126	2 175	2 159	2 171	2 147	2 115	2 100	2 098	2 093	2 084	DTS
													Soudan du Sud
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	DTS
													Espagne
54 587	55 993	56 732	57 663	58 314	58 069	58 380	57 907	57 590	57 713	57 621	57 343	57 332	Réserves moins l'or
1 773	1 760	1 758	1 737	1 763	1 737	1 735	1 716	1 691	2 020	2 018	2 013	2 004	Disponibilité au FMI
48 708	50 152	50 869	51 702	52 243	52 055	52 346	51 967	51 735	51 563	51 481	51 219	51 234	Devises étrangères
3 936	3 912	3 938	4 075	4 156	4 132	4 164	4 090	3 954	3 938	3 933	3 928	3 911	DTS
													Sri Lanka
6 358	6 588	6 418	7 031	6 710	6 977	6 425	9 094	7 976	8 467	7 648	7 816	...	Réserves moins l'or
68	67	68	68	70	69	70	69	68	67	67	67	67	Disponibilité au FMI
6 288	6 519	6 348	6 958	6 636	6 908	6 355	9 020	7 906	8 393	7 574	7 748	...	Devises étrangères
2	2	2	4	5	1	1	5	2	6	6	0	0	DTS
													État de Palestine
446	457	435	446	481	477	553	502	487	524	513	507	485	Réserves moins l'or
446	457	435	446	481	477	553	502	487	524	513	507	485	Devises étrangères
													Soudan
177	176	177	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
177	176	177	178	182	180	181	180	177	175	175	175	174	DTS
													Suriname
376	378	377	385	407	406	409	400	715	488	520	522	492	Réserves moins l'or
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	Disponibilité au FMI
324	327	326	334	354	355	358	349	665	439	471	474	444	Devises étrangères
38	38	38	38	39	38	38	38	37	36	36	36	36	DTS
													Suède
56 589	56 036	56 606	56 951	57 944	56 861	57 437	56 882	55 770	56 716	56 462	56 334	56 430	Réserves moins l'or
616	607	591	556	560	556	556	550	542	538	552	701	698	Disponibilité au FMI
53 066	52 539	53 103	53 463	54 384	53 328	53 888	53 369	52 309	53 300	52 849	52 580	52 692	Devises étrangères
2 907	2 890	2 912	2 932	3 000	2 977	2 993	2 964	2 920	2 878	3 061	3 054	3 040	DTS
													Suisse
752 183	748 987	755 194	767 680	791 321	781 507	777 809	769 038	756 826	758 699	763 466	759 947	762 824	Réserves moins l'or
1 188	1 092	979	891	890	883	880	873	860	1 063	1 033	1 030	1 026	Disponibilité au FMI
746 481	743 455	749 749	762 185	785 721	775 859	772 163	763 451	751 321	753 025	757 826	754 358	757 260	Devises étrangères
4 514	4 440	4 466	4 604	4 710	4 764	4 766	4 714	4 645	4 612	4 607	4 559	4 539	DTS
													République arabe syrienne
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
399	396	399	402	411	408	410	406	400	397	396	395	394	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Tajikistan													
Reserves minus gold	289	298	461	177	64	107	642	131	95	85	105	173	174
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	182	191	353	76	34	77	610	101	65	54	74	142	143
SDR	107	107	107	101	31	30	32	30	30	31	31	31	31
Thailand													
Reserves minus gold	167 389	173 328	161 328	151 253	151 266	166 157	196 121	174 692	178 199	177 874	179 413	184 103	190 376
Position in IMF	695	725	806	777	624	698	681	705	711	717	718	722	721
Foreign exchange	165 200	171 106	159 022	149 064	149 291	164 148	194 048	172 664	176 151	175 806	177 337	182 007	188 275
SDR	1 494	1 497	1 500	1 412	1 351	1 311	1 392	1 323	1 337	1 351	1 358	1 374	1 380
TFYR of Macedonia													
Reserves minus gold	2 331	2 528	2 485	2 701	2 239	2 498	2 515	2 447	2 448	2 456	2 464	2 386	2 422
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 331	2 527	2 480	2 695	2 233	2 493	2 510	2 442	2 443	2 451	2 459	2 381	2 417
SDR	1	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Timor-Leste													
Reserves minus gold	462	884	687	311	438	281	544	198	290	191	281	357	287
Position in IMF	0	0	0	1	1	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	450	872	675	300	427	271	533	188	279	180	270	346	276
SDR	12	12	12	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Togo													
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	25	27	26	26	26	26	27	27
Foreign exchange	1	3	4	3	7	6	4	6	7	8	8	8	5
SDR	91	91	91	86	66	16	61	13	9	41	38	35	36
Tonga													
Reserves minus gold	143	152	156	159	156	176	199	173	173	185	195	199	195
Position in IMF	3	3	3	2	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	130	139	142	146	144	165	186	161	161	172	183	187	183
SDR	11	11	11	10	10	7	8	7	7	7	7	8	8
Trinidad and Tobago													
Reserves minus gold	10 406	9 794	10 600	11 897	10 315	9 923	8 812	9 550	9 503	9 410	9 192	9 201	9 171
Position in IMF	160	170	189	181	145	132	97	116	118	119	119	117	118
Foreign exchange	9 823	9 201	9 987	11 317	9 788	9 466	8 370	9 105	9 053	8 956	8 736	8 743	8 711
SDR	423	424	425	400	382	326	345	329	332	335	337	341	342
Tunisia													
Reserves minus gold	7 454	8 357	7 287	7 235	7 328	5 887	5 861	5 855	5 882	5 361	5 486	5 210	5 704
Position in IMF	86	86	87	82	78	163	173	164	166	168	169	171	171
Foreign exchange	6 996	7 899	6 832	6 876	7 080	5 695	5 661	5 680	5 664	5 151	5 296	5 017	5 531
SDR	371	372	369	277	170	30	28	10	51	42	22	22	1
Turkey													
Reserves minus gold	78 322	99 943	110 927	106 906	92 921	92 055	84 115	88 575	84 988	87 443	90 197	87 976	91 473
Position in IMF	173	173	174	163	156	152	161	153	155	156	157	159	159
Foreign exchange	76 659	98 280	109 249	105 343	91 426	90 604	82 579	87 111	83 509	85 950	88 696	86 458	89 948
SDR	1 490	1 489	1 504	1 400	1 339	1 299	1 376	1 311	1 324	1 337	1 344	1 360	1 365
Turkmenistan													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	55	58	55	56	57	57	58	58
SDR	107	107	108	101	97	39	41	39	40	40	40	41	41
Tuvalu													
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SDR	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Uganda													
Reserves minus gold	2 617	3 167	3 338	3 316	2 909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 399	2 950	3 122	3 246	2 843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	218	217	215	70	66	63	66	64	65	65	65	66	66
Ukraine													
Reserves minus gold	30 409	22 656	18 776	6 622	12 368	14 598	17 748	14 102	16 142	16 585	16 954	16 765	16 967
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	30 391	22 647	18 760	6 618	12 359	11 894	15 582	11 454	12 963	13 445	13 798	13 572	14 210
SDR	18	9	16	4	9	2 704	2 166	2 648	3 179	3 140	3 156	3 193	2 757
United Arab Emirates													
Reserves minus gold	37 269	47 035	68 203	78 424	93 674	85 118	95 060	88 931	86 880	88 242	92 589	90 639	92 779
Position in IMF	347	376	417	396	350	529	489	534	539	544	547	554	556
Foreign exchange	36 091	45 826	66 951	77 242	92 572	84 383	94 354	88 190	86 131	87 486	91 829	89 870	92 007
SDR	832	833	835	786	752	205	217	207	209	211	213	215	216
United Kingdom													
Reserves minus gold	94 462	100 559	106 735	112 458	137 535	123 500	137 924	129 492	136 232	137 759	134 919	142 803	142 535
Position in IMF	8 441	8 863	7 991	5 358	4 197	6 699	5 953	6 571	6 892	6 950	6 968	6 657	6 757
Foreign exchange	56 239	64 947	69 555	76 400	101 591	106 540	120 439	112 519	118 830	120 101	117 223	124 960	124 022
SDR	14 593	14 786	14 858	13 940	13 238	10 261	11 532	10 401	10 509	10 707	10 729	11 186	11 756

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													Tadjikistan
644	671	666	642	644	601	595	573	531	493	506	503	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
613	640	633	610	612	569	563	536	499	462	475	473	...	Devises étrangères
31	31	33	32	32	32	32	38	31	31	31	31	31	DTS
													Thaïlande
192 977	194 237	196 769	196 121	208 013	206 217	209 062	208 647	206 132	200 594	199 454	198 595	198 561	Réserves moins l'or
721	714	710	681	694	688	692	684	674	785	782	780	777	Disponibilité au FMI
190 876	192 152	194 675	194 048	205 895	204 114	206 948	206 556	204 071	198 432	197 296	196 441	196 417	Devises étrangères
1 380	1 372	1 383	1 392	1 424	1 414	1 422	1 407	1 387	1 377	1 376	1 374	1 368	DTS
													L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
2 397	2 390	2 405	2 515	2 904	2 864	2 883	2 833	2 748	2 803	2 794	2 888	2 874	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
2 392	2 385	2 400	2 510	2 899	2 860	2 878	2 828	2 743	2 799	2 790	2 884	2 870	Devises étrangères
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	DTS
													Timor-Leste
372	397	422	544	432	420	308	270	322	237	221	324	309	Réserves moins l'or
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Disponibilité au FMI
361	386	411	533	421	409	297	259	311	226	210	313	298	Devises étrangères
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	DTS
													Togo
27	27	27	27	28	27	28	27	27	27	27	27	27	Disponibilité au FMI
5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	3	Devises étrangères
36	31	29	61	59	59	59	54	51	82	79	79	79	DTS
													Tonga
193	193	198	199	203	212	211	209	206	214	218	216	204	Réserves moins l'or
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Disponibilité au FMI
180	181	185	186	190	199	198	196	193	201	206	203	192	Devises étrangères
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	DTS
													Trinité-et-Tobago
8 967	8 974	8 811	8 812	8 735	8 544	8 439	8 555	8 401	8 249	8 186	8 054	7 898	Réserves moins l'or
118	117	118	97	99	99	99	98	97	96	96	96	95	Disponibilité au FMI
8 507	8 517	8 351	8 370	8 283	8 095	7 988	8 109	7 962	7 813	7 750	7 620	7 465	Devises étrangères
342	340	343	345	353	350	352	348	343	341	340	339	338	DTS
													Tunisie
5 889	5 768	5 622	5 861	5 740	5 455	5 370	5 256	4 952	4 916	4 704	4 626	...	Réserves moins l'or
171	170	172	173	177	175	176	174	172	171	170	170	169	Disponibilité au FMI
5 716	5 540	5 402	5 661	5 534	5 275	5 188	5 048	4 758	4 723	4 512	4 416	...	Devises étrangères
1	58	48	28	29	5	5	34	22	22	22	39	39	DTS
													Turquie
91 507	96 174	92 267	84 115	90 008	89 422	84 700	86 837	82 836	75 566	78 335	70 272	63 914	Réserves moins l'or
159	158	160	161	164	163	164	162	160	159	158	158	157	Disponibilité au FMI
89 982	94 659	90 741	82 579	88 436	87 863	83 132	85 286	81 309	74 049	76 820	68 760	62 409	Devises étrangères
1 365	1 357	1 367	1 376	1 407	1 396	1 404	1 389	1 368	1 358	1 357	1 353	1 347	DTS
													Turkménistan
58	57	58	58	60	59	59	59	58	57	57	57	57	Disponibilité au FMI
41	41	41	41	42	42	42	42	41	41	41	41	40	DTS
													Tuvalu
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Disponibilité au FMI
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	DTS
													Ouganda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
66	66	66	66	68	67	67	67	65	65	65	64	64	DTS
													Ukraine
17 592	17 700	17 885	17 748	17 526	17 371	17 154	17 385	17 152	16 993	16 790	16 287	15 700	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
14 835	14 959	15 571	15 582	15 310	15 630	15 591	15 839	16 076	16 085	15 883	15 988	15 403	Devises étrangères
2 757	2 740	2 314	2 166	2 216	1 741	1 563	1 546	1 076	907	906	298	297	DTS
													Émirats arabes unis
94 172	88 154	90 416	95 060	89 167	92 929	91 984	89 270	89 323	90 542	90 887	90 134	89 528	Réserves moins l'or
556	552	557	489	500	496	499	494	486	483	482	481	479	Disponibilité au FMI
93 401	87 387	89 643	94 354	88 444	92 212	91 263	88 557	88 620	89 844	90 191	89 440	88 836	Devises étrangères
216	215	216	217	222	221	222	219	216	214	214	213	212	DTS
													Royaume-Uni
136 516	135 979	133 159	137 924	143 100	141 033	144 442	141 686	145 527	142 966	140 956	146 435	141 940	Réserves moins l'or
6 756	6 617	6 490	5 953	5 800	5 735	5 767	5 705	5 618	6 305	6 249	6 306	6 279	Disponibilité au FMI
118 027	117 701	114 935	120 439	125 462	123 521	126 577	124 056	128 025	124 617	121 882	127 226	122 816	Devises étrangères
11 732	11 661	11 734	11 532	11 838	11 777	12 099	11 926	11 884	12 044	12 826	12 903	12 846	DTS

45

International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
United Republic of Tanzania													
Reserves minus gold	3 726	4 052	4 674	4 390	4 073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	15	15	15	14	14	80	85	81	82	83	83	84	84
Foreign exchange	3 470	3 799	4 423	4 181	3 934	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	241	238	235	195	125	26	1	14	14	14	13	13	1
United States													
Reserves minus gold	136 912	139 134	133 534	119 049	106 540	106 291	112 252	107 752	108 985	110 665	110 974	112 648	113 475
Position in IMF	30 080	34 161	30 750	25 164	17 609	18 385	17 633	18 296	18 591	18 919	18 846	18 719	19 121
Foreign exchange	51 878	49 922	47 599	41 944	39 242	39 023	42 755	40 108	40 532	41 383	41 508	42 714	42 908
SDR	54 955	55 050	55 184	51 941	49 688	48 882	51 864	49 349	49 863	50 363	50 620	51 215	51 447
Uruguay													
Reserves minus gold	10 289	13 591	16 271	17 545	15 630	13 468	15 955	12 685	12 753	13 002	13 991	14 372	14 463
Position in IMF	146	155	171	166	133	127	89	101	102	103	103	104	105
Foreign exchange	9 765	13 058	15 721	17 023	15 156	13 052	15 560	12 292	12 356	12 601	13 589	13 964	14 054
SDR	377	378	378	356	341	289	306	292	295	298	299	303	304
Uzbekistan													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	404	405	410	386	369	358	379	361	365	368	370	375	376
Vanuatu													
Reserves minus gold	174	182	179	184	269	267	395	305	303	316	332	356	374
Position in IMF	4	4	4	4	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	168	176	173	178	264	260	387	298	296	309	325	348	366
SDR	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)													
Reserves minus gold	9 930	9 900	6 038	7 457	6 324	3 265	3 034	2 789	2 573	3 083	2 544	2 587	2 612
Position in IMF	494	495	496	466	446	790	837	798	806	814	818	827	831
Foreign exchange	5 998	5 964	2 064	3 718	5 075	2 054	1 763	1 569	1 340	1 840	1 295	1 323	1 347
SDR	3 438	3 441	3 478	3 272	803	420	434	423	427	429	431	436	434
Viet Nam													
Reserves minus gold	13 539	25 573	25 893	34 189	28 250	36 527	49 076	37 829	38 660	38 484	39 195	39 530	39 992
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	13 128	25 161	25 481	33 801	27 879	36 167	48 693	37 465	38 292	38 114	38 823	39 152	39 613
SDR	411	412	413	388	371	360	383	363	367	371	373	378	379
Yemen													
Reserves minus gold	4 449	6 068	5 284	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	4 195	5 814	5 033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	254	254	251	221	107	87	72	83	84	84	85	86	81
Zambia													
Reserves minus gold	2 324	3 042	2 684	3 078	2 968	2 353	2 082	2 292	2 397	2 372	2 369	2 396	2 262
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 706	2 436	2 094	2 557	2 529	1 995	1 772	1 934	2 035	2 022	2 033	2 059	1 924
SDR	618	606	590	521	438	358	310	358	361	350	335	337	338
Zimbabwe													
Reserves minus gold	659	574	474	363	418	407	292	417	404	379	410	314	428
Position in IMF	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	406	431	331	229	289	298	179	308	294	268	298	201	315
SDR	252	143	143	134	128	108	113	109	110	111	112	113	113

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

1 Currency in billions.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
													République-Unie de Tanzanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
84	84	85	85	87	86	87	86	85	84	84	84	83	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
1	1	32	1	1	2	2	2	33	2	14	2	2	DTS
													États-Unis
112 822	111 591	112 388	112 252	115 173	114 684	115 331	113 499	111 803	114 058	113 653	113 488	112 688	Réserves moins l'or
19 040	18 630	18 275	17 633	17 940	17 873	17 927	17 708	17 556	20 476	20 253	20 281	20 024	Disponibilité au FMI
42 339	41 831	42 567	42 755	44 168	44 123	44 425	43 389	42 591	42 293	42 174	42 065	41 745	Devises étrangères
51 443	51 130	51 546	51 864	53 065	52 688	52 979	52 402	51 656	51 288	51 226	51 142	50 918	DTS
													Uruguay
15 358	15 524	15 729	15 955	15 933	16 264	16 391	18 017	17 956	17 775	17 371	17 214	15 903	Réserves moins l'or
105	104	105	89	91	90	90	89	88	88	87	87	87	Disponibilité au FMI
14 949	15 118	15 320	15 560	15 530	15 863	15 988	17 619	17 564	17 385	16 982	16 826	15 516	Devises étrangères
304	302	304	306	313	311	312	309	304	302	302	301	300	DTS
													Ouzbékistan
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
376	374	377	379	388	385	387	383	377	374	374	373	371	DTS
													Vanuatu
383	386	381	395	405	406	406	401	397	389	391	388	...	Réserves moins l'or
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Disponibilité au FMI
376	379	373	387	398	398	399	393	390	381	383	381	...	Devises étrangères
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	DTS
													Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
2 350	2 389	2 215	3 034	3 172	3 209	3 506	3 322	2 562	1 931	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
831	826	832	837	857	850	855	366	361	358	358	357	356	Disponibilité au FMI
1 085	1 132	951	1 763	2 139	2 189	2 481	2 787	2 105	1 477	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
434	432	432	434	176	170	171	169	96	96	95	73	73	DTS
													Viet Nam
41 356	42 671	43 871	49 076	53 101	55 935	56 265	56 271	56 707	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
40 977	42 293	43 490	48 693	52 708	55 545	55 872	55 881	56 323	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
379	378	381	383	393	390	392	389	384	381	380	379	378	DTS
													Yémen
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
81	72	72	72	74	68	68	59	57	57	57	51	51	DTS
													Zambie
2 151	1 997	1 946	2 082	1 916	1 867	1 787	1 779	1 752	1 816	1 771	1 725	1 629	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
1 814	1 662	1 624	1 772	1 601	1 555	1 474	1 469	1 462	1 542	1 500	1 456	1 361	Devises étrangères
337	335	322	310	315	312	313	310	290	274	271	270	268	DTS
													Zimbabwe
439	226	204	292	160	156	153	149	201	160	177	185	...	Réserves moins l'or
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Disponibilité au FMI
325	114	91	179	44	42	38	35	89	49	67	75	...	Devises étrangères
113	112	112	113	116	114	115	114	111	110	110	109	109	DTS

Source:
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

1 Monnaie en milliards.

46
Gold reserves
End of period, million fine troy ounces
Réserves d'or
Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
World	1 002.185	1 017.461	1 023.016	1 028.708	1 051.475	1 069.283	1 081.916	1 072.655	1 073.377	1 074.587	1 074.425	1 074.260	1 079.318
Afghanistan	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703
Albania	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051
Algeria	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583
Argentina	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.825	1.761	1.765	1.985	1.985	1.922	1.985	1.985
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aruba	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
Australia	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.503	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342
Austria	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002
Azerbaijan	0.000	0.000	0.644	0.970	0.970	0.644	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150
Bangladesh	0.435	0.435	0.434	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	1.210	1.374	1.426	1.365	1.348	1.484	1.496	1.309	1.390	1.488	1.389	1.389	1.389
Belgium	7.313	7.313	7.312	7.312	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311
Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1.361	1.361	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.064	0.064	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096
Brazil	1.080	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163
Brunei Darussalam	0.063	0.098	0.147	0.147	0.146	0.144	0.145	0.139	0.137	0.138	0.141	0.140	0.136
Bulgaria	1.283	1.284	1.286	1.288	1.292	1.296	1.298	1.297	1.297	1.297	1.297	1.298	1.298
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Cabo Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	0.109	0.109	0.096	0.096	0.055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
China	33.890	33.890	33.890	33.890	56.660	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067
China, Macao SAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.112	0.185	0.333	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185
Comoros	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	0.446	0.446	0.446	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447
Czechia	0.400	0.372	0.349	0.340	0.323	0.314	0.303	0.309	0.309	0.309	0.306	0.306	0.303
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140
Dominican Republic	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Ecuador	0.845	0.845	0.845	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379
Egypt	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.430	2.458	2.452	2.452	2.452	2.453	2.453	2.453
El Salvador	0.223	0.223	0.223	0.218	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Euro Area	#346.846	346.693	346.566	#346.720	#346.868	346.782	346.654	346.786	346.766	346.711	346.665	346.665	346.653

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
1 080.236	1 084.357	1 086.303	1 081.916	1 087.224	1 086.762	1 081.794	1 085.022	1 085.160	1 085.374	1 089.048	1 083.942	1 081.469	Monde
0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	...	...	Afghanistan
0.051	0.051	0.051	0.050	0.051	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.051	0.050	Albanie
5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	Algérie
1.985	1.918	1.804	1.761	1.985	1.985	1.765	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.927	Argentine
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Arménie
0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	...	Aruba
2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.342	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	2.210	Australie
9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	Autriche
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	...	Azerbaïdjan
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Bahamas
0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	...	Bahreïn
0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
1.494	1.495	1.495	1.496	1.497	1.498	1.499	1.499	1.500	1.502	1.502	1.504	...	Bélarus
7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	Belgique
...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Belize
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bénin
1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	Brésil
0.139	0.140	0.140	0.145	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	0.146	...	Brunéi Darussalam
1.298	1.298	1.298	1.298	1.299	1.299	1.299	1.299	1.299	1.299	1.300	1.300	1.300	Bulgarie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Burkina Faso
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	Burundi
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Cabo Verde
0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	...	Cambodge
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroun
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Canada
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	République centrafricaine
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	...	...	...	Chili
59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	Chine
0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Chine, Macao RAS
0.185	0.215	0.287	0.333	0.377	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	0.413	Colombie
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	Comores
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Côte d'Ivoire
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Croatie
0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	Chypre
0.303	0.303	0.303	0.303	0.303	0.301	0.298	0.298	0.298	0.298	0.295	0.293	0.282	Tchéquie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	République démocratique du Congo
2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	Danemark
0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	République dominicaine
0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	...	Équateur
2.453	2.453	2.455	2.458	2.458	2.475	2.477	2.479	2.481	2.484	2.486	2.489	2.491	Égypte
0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	...	El Salvador
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Guinée équatoriale
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	Estonie
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	Éthiopie
346.653	346.650	346.652	346.654	346.654	346.655	346.610	346.572	346.572	346.536	346.537	346.532	346.532	Zone euro

46

Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*

Réserves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Fiji	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Finland	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580
France	78.301	78.300	78.300	78.300	78.308	78.315	78.320	78.317	78.316	78.316	78.317	78.317	78.317
Gabon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	109.194	109.035	108.900	108.805	108.702	108.604	108.466	108.604	108.585	108.529	108.482	108.482	108.469
Ghana	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281
Greece	3.589	3.597	3.606	3.615	3.621	3.627	3.631	3.628	3.628	3.629	3.629	3.629	3.630
Guatemala	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222
Guinea	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.077	0.007	...	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	0.001	0.001	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058
Honduras	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022
Hungary	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	-	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099
Iceland	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064
India	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.933	17.943	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.934	17.934
Indonesia	2.350	2.380	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.590	2.510	2.510	2.550	2.550	2.590	2.590
Iraq	0.189	0.958	1.357	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888
Ireland	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602
Jordan	0.410	0.445	0.500	0.620	1.330	1.330	...	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.300	1.200
Kazakhstan	2.636	3.707	4.620	6.166	7.132	8.297	9.640	8.607	8.710	8.855	8.971	9.033	9.184
Kenya	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Kuwait	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539
Kyrgyzstan	0.084	0.098	0.116	0.127	0.136	0.147	0.223	0.157	0.158	0.160	0.163	0.167	0.177
Lao People's Democratic Republic	#0.285	0.285	0.285	0.285	0.011	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
Latvia	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213
Lebanon	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222
Libya	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750
Lithuania	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187
Luxembourg	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072
Malawi	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1.170	1.170	1.170	1.150	1.230	1.230	1.210	1.240	1.240	1.240	1.230	1.230	1.210
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Mauritania	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Mauritius	0.126	0.130	0.125	0.254	0.286	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400
Mexico	3.408	4.004	3.958	3.946	3.905	3.873	3.865	3.861	3.866	3.863	3.861	3.862	3.877
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	0.113	0.118	0.126	0.092	0.072	0.056	0.137	0.028	0.069	0.044	0.089	0.099	0.071
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.710	0.710	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711
Mozambique	0.080	0.115	0.175	0.175	0.160	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140
Myanmar	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.047	0.067	0.117	0.157	0.197	0.207	...	0.207	0.207	0.207	...	...	...
Netherlands	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	Fidji
1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	Finlande
78.317	78.317	78.318	78.320	78.320	78.320	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.321	78.320	78.320	France
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Géorgie
108.469	108.466	108.466	108.466	108.466	108.466	108.420	108.382	108.382	108.345	108.345	108.341	108.340	Allemagne
0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	Ghana
3.630	3.630	3.631	3.631	3.631	3.632	3.632	3.632	3.632	3.633	3.634	3.634	3.635	Grèce
0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	Guatemala
0.007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée-Bissau
0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	...	Haïti
0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.022	Honduras
0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	Hongrie
0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	Islande
17.934	17.933	17.933	17.943	17.943	17.945	18.015	18.035	18.065	18.205	18.425	18.645	18.855	Inde
2.590	2.590	2.590	2.590	2.591	2.591	2.591	2.591	2.591	2.525	2.525	2.525	2.525	Indonésie
2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	3.095	Iraq
0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	Irlande
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Israël
78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	Italie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Jamaïque
24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	Japon
1.200	1.400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
9.302	9.386	9.506	9.640	9.740	9.869	9.969	10.106	10.247	10.343	10.496	10.646	10.774	Kazakhstan
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.056	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	...	...	Kenya
2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	...	Koweït
0.204	0.210	0.215	0.223	0.233	0.242	0.256	0.265	0.275	0.287	0.296	0.304	0.310	Kirghizistan
0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao
0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	Lettonie
9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	Liban
3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	...	...	...	Libye
0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	Lituanie
0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	1.210	Malaisie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Maldives
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mali
0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	Malte
0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	Mauritanie
0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	Maurice
3.875	3.871	3.868	3.865	3.863	3.861	3.865	3.863	3.861	3.866	3.861	3.866	3.865	Mexique
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
0.106	0.099	0.121	0.137	0.142	0.133	0.107	0.116	0.145	0.217	0.251	0.309	0.416	Mongolie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Monténégro
0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	0.711	Maroc
0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.140	Mozambique
0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	...	...	...	Myanmar
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Namibie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Népal
19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	Pays-Bas
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nouvelle-Zélande
-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Niger
0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Norvège

46
Gold reserves
End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*
Réserves d'or
Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	End of period - fin de la période							Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Oman	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Pakistan	2.071	2.072	2.072	2.073	2.074	2.075	2.076	2.075	2.075	2.075	2.076	2.076	2.076
Papua New Guinea	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063
Paraguay	0.021	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263
Peru	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115
Philippines	5.117	6.196	6.221	6.279	6.299	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313
Poland	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.310	3.311	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.311	3.311
Portugal	12.297	12.297	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298
Qatar	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.714	0.954	0.955	0.854	0.854	0.854	0.854	0.854	0.955
Republic of Korea	1.750	2.715	3.358	3.358	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357
Republic of Moldova	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Romania	3.335	3.335	3.335	3.335	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334
Russian Federation	28.388	30.793	33.283	38.844	45.479	51.931	59.118	54.017	54.248	54.874	55.166	55.603	56.081
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	...
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	0.461	0.492	0.522	0.564	0.583	0.602	0.622	0.606	0.606	0.610	0.612	0.612	0.615
Singapore	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096
Slovakia	1.022	1.022	1.022	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019
Slovenia	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102
Solomon Islands	...	0.018	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
South Africa	4.019	4.022	4.022	4.025	4.026	4.027	4.029	4.027	4.027	4.027	4.028	4.028	4.028
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Spain	9.054	9.054	9.054	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053
Sri Lanka	0.321	0.438	0.738	0.742	0.716	0.715	0.716	0.717	0.716	0.718	0.714	0.715	0.718
State of Palestine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suriname	0.071	0.074	0.034	0.043	0.043	0.025	0.030	0.023	0.025	0.023	0.023	0.027	0.027
Sweden	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042
Switzerland	33.439	33.439	33.439	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437
Tajikistan	0.150	0.200	0.167	0.278	0.405	0.469	0.501	0.409	0.409	0.530	0.530	0.488	0.488
Thailand	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.950	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
TFYR of Macedonia	0.219	0.218	0.218	0.219	0.219	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062
Tunisia	0.217	0.217	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218
Turkey	6.280	11.563	16.710	17.011	16.574	12.123	18.158	13.755	14.019	14.187	14.665	15.578	15.774
Ukraine	0.901	1.140	1.360	0.760	0.880	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	0.241	0.238	0.245	0.240	0.241	0.240	0.241	0.241	0.239
United Kingdom	9.975	9.975	9.975	9.975	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976
United Republic of Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499
Uruguay	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	11.760	11.760	11.820	11.607	8.775	6.009	5.214	6.049	6.046	6.046	6.046	6.046	6.031
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	0.050	0.050	0.050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

2017 Sept-sept	2017 Oct-oct	2017 Nov-nov	2017 Dec-déc	2018 Jan-janv	2018 Feb-févr	2018 Mar-mars	2018 Apr-avril	2018 May-mai	2018 June-juin	2018 July-juil	2018 Aug-août	2018 Sept-sept	Pays ou zone
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	Oman
2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.076	2.077	2.077	2.077	2.077	Pakistan
0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	Paraguay
1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pérou
6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.363	6.363	...	Philippines
3.311	3.311	3.311	3.311	3.311	3.311	3.311	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.370	3.611	3.751	Pologne
12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	Portugal
0.955	0.955	0.955	0.955	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	0.855	1.005	Qatar
3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	...	République de Corée
0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	République de Moldova
3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	Roumanie
57.192	57.910	58.790	59.118	59.726	60.459	60.791	61.401	61.994	62.502	63.341	64.253	65.467	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	10.387	...	Arabie saoudite
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Sénégal
0.615	0.617	0.620	0.622	0.622	0.624	0.627	0.632	0.633	0.637	0.638	0.642	0.647	Serbie
4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	...	Singapour
1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	Slovaquie
0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	Slovénie
0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	...	Îles Salomon
4.028	4.028	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	4.029	Afrique du Sud
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	Espagne
0.718	0.715	0.714	0.716	0.718	0.717	0.674	0.639	0.640	0.641	0.640	0.639	...	Sri Lanka
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	État de Palestine
0.022	0.026	0.026	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.041	Suriname
4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	Suède
33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	Suisse
0.488	0.488	0.501	0.501	0.501	0.501	0.501	0.538	0.552	0.634	0.634	0.634	...	Tadjikistan
4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	4.950	Thaïlande
0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Timor-Leste
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Togo
0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	Trinité-et-Tobago
0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	...	Tunisie
15.935	16.905	17.698	18.158	18.719	19.001	19.145	19.089	18.769	18.261	18.240	15.303	14.904	Turquie
0.820	0.810	0.810	0.820	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.780	Ukraine
0.241	0.242	0.241	0.245	0.241	0.241	0.241	0.242	0.241	0.241	0.241	0.241	0.242	Émirats arabes unis
9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	Royaume-Uni
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie
261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	États-Unis
0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	Uruguay
6.031	6.151	5.946	5.214	4.830	4.830	4.830	5.280	5.280	5.183	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yémen
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Zambie
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	...	Zimbabwe

Source:
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

47

Government bonds interest rate

Percentage per annum

Intérêt sur les obligations d'État

En pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Angola	...	8.25	8.17	7.77	7.75	7.75	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.75	...
Armenia - Arménie	14.30	13.20	9.82	14.41	12.37	9.80	9.97	8.72	8.72	9.00	8.48	7.90
Australia - Australie	3.38	3.70	3.66	2.71	2.33	2.75	2.81	2.56	2.54	2.41	2.64	2.60
Austria - Autriche	2.37	2.01	1.49	0.75	0.38	0.59	0.59	0.49	0.65	...	...	...
Bangladesh	11.60	12.13	11.49	9.44	7.02	6.30	...	...	...	6.86	...	...
Belgium - Belgique	3.00	2.41	1.71	0.84	0.48	0.87	0.87	0.78	0.77	0.62	0.83	...
Benin - Bénin	...	...	...	6.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	5.67	5.01	4.21	3.67	5.76	5.58	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	4.50	3.47	3.35	2.49	2.27	1.75	1.73	1.78	1.74	1.70	1.65	1.70
Burkina Faso	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	2.33	2.72	2.60	2.02	1.80	2.29	2.14	2.01	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	6.25	6.35	...	5.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus - Chypre	7.00	6.50	6.00	4.54	3.77	3.37	3.34	3.23	3.03	...	...	...
Czechia - Tchéquie [1]	2.12	2.20	0.67	0.49	0.53	0.63	0.87	0.96	0.74	0.77	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	1.40	1.75	1.33	0.69	0.32	0.33	0.65	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
Euro Area - Zone euro	3.05	3.01	2.28	1.27	0.93	1.45	1.46	1.26	1.18	...	...	...
Fiji - Fidji	4.00	4.00	#4.58	5.17	5.82	6.60	6.60	...	6.00	5.98	...	...
Finland - Finlande	1.88	1.86	1.45	0.72	0.36	0.52	0.51	0.38	0.49	0.56	0.76	...
France	2.54	2.20	1.67	0.84	0.47	1.03	1.03	0.93	0.82	...	...	...
Germany - Allemagne	1.50	1.57	1.16	0.50	0.09	0.26	0.35	0.22	0.34	...	...	...
Ghana	20.41	18.24	24.34	23.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce	22.50	10.05	6.93	9.81	8.36	7.52	7.17	6.70	5.86	5.76	5.33	5.55
Hungary - Hongrie	7.89	5.92	4.81	3.43	3.14	3.52	3.48	3.28	3.10	2.99	3.10	3.05
Iceland - Islande	2.28	2.55	3.20	2.66	2.78	2.59	2.55	2.53	2.48	2.17	2.08	2.06
India - Inde	8.29	8.15	8.56	7.77	7.17	7.12	7.00	7.20	6.66	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	6.17	3.79	2.37	1.18	0.74	1.06	1.05	0.91	0.83	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	5.49	4.32	2.89	1.71	1.49	2.35	2.40	2.26	2.19	2.05	2.23	2.11
Japan - Japon	0.84	0.70	0.53	0.35	-0.07	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.04	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	14.53	13.40	14.42	15.70	14.27	15.07	13.70	10.57	14.02	...	...	...
Latvia - Lettonie	4.57	3.34	2.51	0.96	0.53	0.99	0.94	0.92	0.88	...	...	...
Lithuania - Lituanie	4.83	3.83	2.79	1.38	0.90	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1.75	1.85	1.34	0.37	0.26	0.55	0.60	0.49	0.57	...	...	...
Malaysia - Malaisie	3.25	3.42	3.69	3.67	3.45	3.71	3.82	3.69	3.56	...	...	...
Maldives	8.00	#7.73	#2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	...
Mali	...	...	6.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta - Malte	4.13	3.36	2.61	1.49	0.89	1.32	1.55	1.43	1.37	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice	6.08	4.46	5.07	4.49	4.13	3.40	...	3.99	...	3.49	3.28	...
Mexico - Mexique	5.60	5.68	6.01	5.99	6.19	...	7.40	7.24	7.32	6.97	6.88	...
Mongolia - Mongolie	...	...	13.06	15.43	...	17.91	17.61	14.67	13.47	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	4.57	...	4.30	4.01	...	3.87	...	...	3.87	...	...	...
Myanmar	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50
Nepal - Népal	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	*6.00	...	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69	0.29	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.59	0.50	0.69	0.54
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	3.11	3.52	4.02	3.01	2.26	2.61	2.56	2.41	2.39	2.46	2.63	...
Niger	...	...	6.25	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	1.57	1.92	1.76	0.97	0.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	11.73	10.49	11.87	7.72	6.32	6.38	6.40	...	6.40	6.40	6.40	...
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	9.06	8.13	10.15	10.79	...	10.95	10.97	11.00	10.03	11.06	...	...
Poland - Pologne	5.00	4.03	3.52	2.70	3.04	3.81	3.66	3.42	3.35	3.19	3.30	3.33
Portugal	10.55	6.29	3.75	2.42	3.17	4.04	3.99	3.77	3.29	...	...	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	3.43	3.16	2.98	2.11	1.66	2.02	2.08	2.03	2.07	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	7.16	6.19	7.62	20.30	17.47	6.31	7.84	7.89	7.99	8.39	8.15	...
Romania - Roumanie	5.69	4.25	2.21	1.27	0.65	0.78	0.84	0.90	0.87	0.67	0.69	...
Senegal - Sénégal	6.25	6.28	6.25	5.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	9.00	...	5.50	5.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	...

47

Government bonds interest rate
Percentage per annum *[continued]*

Intérêt sur les obligations d'État
En pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Singapore - Singapour	1.46	2.06	2.36	2.44	2.05	2.31	2.25	2.13	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.09
Slovakia - Slovaquie	4.55	3.19	2.07	0.89	0.54	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.03	...	...	...
Slovenia - Slovénie	5.81	5.81	3.27	1.71	1.15	1.01	0.99	1.00	0.98	...	...	...
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	7.90	7.72	8.25	8.17	9.02	8.73	8.30	8.82	9.09	9.06	8.70	...
Spain - Espagne	5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74	1.39	1.70	1.72	1.61	1.57	1.45	1.60	...
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	9.79	...	12.89	12.89	11.55	11.42	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	1.59	2.12	1.72	0.72	0.54	0.66	0.69	0.57	0.56	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse [1]	0.56	1.25	0.38	-0.04	-0.14	-0.21	-0.10	-0.10	-0.15	-0.02	...	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	3.53	3.80	3.57	2.73	2.18	2.74	2.81	2.72	2.76	2.57	2.55	...
Togo	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	1.92	2.39	2.57	1.90	1.31	1.31	1.19	1.00	1.12	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	1.80	2.35	2.54	2.14	1.84	2.42	2.48	2.30	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	7.64	7.82	7.81	7.80	7.70	7.58	7.58	7.58	7.58	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	16.76	15.26	16.12	15.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

1 Annual figures: End of period.

Source :
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

1 Chiffres annuels : fin de la période.

48

Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum

Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Algeria - Algérie	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...
Angola	20.00	19.19	9.92	11.00	18.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	...
Anguilla	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...	...
Aruba	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	...	...
Barbados - Barbade	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	4.00	4.50	3.30	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.50	...
Botswana	9.50	7.50	7.50	6.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Brazil - Brésil	13.59	16.49	18.27	21.00	20.47	19.59	18.88	18.29	17.82	16.76	16.61	15.70
Burundi	13.77	12.50	8.00	9.82	7.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde	8.75	8.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	4.50	...	...
Cameroon - Cameroun	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...	...
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...	...
Chad - Tchad	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...	...
Chile - Chili	5.00	4.50	3.00	3.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China - Chine	3.25	3.25	3.25	#2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50
Colombia - Colombie	6.50	5.25	6.50	7.75	9.50	9.25	9.00	9.00	8.25	8.25	7.50	7.50
Comoros - Comores	1.73	1.59	1.60	1.39	1.18	1.15	1.15	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...	...
Costa Rica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.25	...	...
Croatia - Croatie	7.00	7.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo	5.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	10.50	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	...	...	...
Dominica - Dominique	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...	...
Ecuador - Équateur	8.17	8.17	8.19	9.12	8.10	8.25	8.14	8.13	7.37	7.72	...	...
Egypt - Égypte	9.50	8.75	9.75	9.75	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	17.25	17.25	19.25	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...	...
Eswatini	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.75	7.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	...	...	...	...
Euro Area - Zone euro	1.50	0.75	0.30	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	...	...	...
Fiji - Fidji	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	...
Gabon	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95	...	...	...
Gambia - Gambie	10.95	18.54	19.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada - Grenade	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...	...
Hungary - Hongrie	5.75	3.00	2.10	1.35	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Iceland - Islande	7.00	7.00	6.25	7.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.25	...	...
India - Inde	9.00	8.75	9.00	7.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...
Israel - Israël	2.02	1.01	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Japan - Japon	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	...	...	...	...
Jordan - Jordanie	5.00	4.50	4.25	3.75	3.75	4.25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	...	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	3.19	...	11.50	12.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia - Lettonie	2.50	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon - Liban	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	9.37	9.18	10.25	10.49	10.58	10.58	10.57	10.51	10.49	10.42	10.35	...
Libya - Libye	3.00	3.00	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	25.00	25.00	25.00	27.00	24.00	24.00	22.00	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	16.00	12.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie	9.00	...	9.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	3.04	3.00	2.92	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	...
Mozambique	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Nepal - Népal	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	...

48

Discount rates of central banks
End of period, percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux d'escompte des banques centrales
Fin de la période, pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Oman	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	...	...	...
Pakistan	9.50	10.00	9.50	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	6.42	23.56	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	...	...
Paraguay	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	...	...	...	...	...
Peru - Pérou	5.05	4.80	4.30	4.30	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	...	...	...	...
Philippines	3.90	3.51	3.72	4.08	3.94	...	...	3.12	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	1.25	1.00	1.00	0.75	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	...
Romania - Roumanie	5.31	4.81	3.31	1.92	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	...
Rwanda	7.46	3.99	2.77	2.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	...	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	3.25	2.75	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	...
TFYR of Macedonia - L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine	3.75	3.50	3.25	3.25	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.25	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	4.75	4.75	5.25	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	...	...	...	...
Turkey - Turquie	13.50	10.25	9.00	9.00	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75
Uganda - Ouganda	17.00	15.50	15.00	22.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie	12.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	12.00	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	20.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	...
Vanuatu	6.00	5.50	5.25	1.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	...	...	...
Zambia - Zambie	10.38	12.13	17.23	16.87	20.48	17.76	13.84	14.04	14.10	12.38	...	...

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Note:
Beginning June 2013, this table includes discount rates only, i.e. the interest rate at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

Source :
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Note:
A partir de juin 2013, ce tableau n'inclut que les taux d'escompte i.e. le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

49

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Afghanistan												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	...	2.90	3.36	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania - Albanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.15	4.21	3.11	2.40	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria - Algérie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.49	0.25	0.29	0.50	1.20	1.55	1.55	1.55	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.47	1.57	2.24	0.91	1.29	1.37	1.91	2.99	...	...	...	...
Angola												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.45	3.06	4.28	7.20	15.09	16.10	16.14	17.75	16.15	16.15	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.86	5.77	3.87	9.56	14.84	22.40	22.40	13.92	22.40	22.35	...	...
Anguilla												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	#6.13	6.00	6.00	5.00	4.61	3.67	3.67	3.44	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina - Argentine												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.79	13.10	17.90	22.01	29.14	22.77	23.96	24.50	24.77	...	...	...
Armenia - Arménie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	9.80	9.30	7.80	12.90	9.83	7.30	7.01	6.74	6.72	6.45	6.30	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.68	8.23	8.15	13.80	7.55	6.00	6.01	5.87	5.59	5.53	5.31	...
Aruba												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	...	...	...	...
Australia - Australie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.70	2.74	2.50	2.11	1.73	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	...
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.43	1.89	1.89	...	12.96	...	16.76	13.78	12.44	...	...	...
Bahamas												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.24	0.30	0.53	0.68	1.64	1.78	1.67	1.80	1.83	...	...	...
Bahrain - Bahreïn												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.21	0.85	0.79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.77	8.67	7.18	5.76	3.39	...	2.87	2.87	3.78	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	12.82	7.78	7.14	6.20	3.67	3.65	3.76	3.81	3.93	...	...	...
Barbados - Barbade												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.50	3.40	3.20	2.82	3.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium - Belgique												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.07	0.02	0.02	-0.24	-0.59	-0.81	-0.68	-0.57	-0.69	-0.65	...	...
Belize												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.09	1.49	0.47	0.11	0.04	0.21	0.27	0.48	0.49	0.66	...	...
Benin - Bénin												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan - Bhoutan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.47	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.52	1.09	1.98	0.57	0.22	0.35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.67	1.59	4.21	1.58	1.43	1.31	3.55	3.75	3.99	4.01	...	...
Botswana												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.31	1.33	1.37	...
Brazil - Brésil												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.07	8.99	11.54	14.16	13.46	10.28	9.88	11.08	11.75	9.53	7.61	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.48	8.18	10.86	13.37	14.08	12.15	11.59	11.15	10.15	10.01	9.15	...
Bulgaria - Bulgarie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	0.40	1.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.01	-0.16	-0.34	-0.39	-0.34	-0.26	-0.03	-	...
Burkina Faso												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.18	3.39	1.51	1.15	0.64	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	...	...
Canada												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.97	0.97	0.91	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.55	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.63	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	...	...	...	...
Chile - Chili												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.01	4.93	3.76	3.06	3.50	3.14	2.87	2.75	2.50	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.67	0.27	0.40	0.29	0.31	0.35	0.28	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.23	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	...

49

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.31	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.73	0.45	0.39	0.36	0.46	0.44	...	...
Colombia - Colombie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.01	3.41	3.85	4.69	7.10	7.19	6.99	6.49	6.26	5.73	5.53	...
Côte d'Ivoire												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia - Croatie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.25	0.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia - Tchéquie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.62	...	...	...	...	-0.89	-0.81	-0.64	-0.55	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.98	0.45	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.50	1.38	1.38	1.73	5.75	11.75	12.00	12.00	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.08	-0.02	0.06	-0.13	-0.44	-0.48	-0.48	-0.46	-0.48	-0.47	-0.52	...
Dominica - Dominique												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.35	2.81	1.97	3.24	3.43	1.99	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.07	6.07	6.45	5.90	6.05	6.80	6.89	6.01	...	...	...	...
Egypt - Égypte												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.96	11.00	11.65	11.34	19.04	19.38	19.35	20.52	20.38	21.56	...	...
Eswatini												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.87	6.31	6.43	6.44	7.20	8.19	8.38	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.47	2.08	2.14	2.27	2.94	3.20	3.20	...	...	...	...	...
Euro Area - Zone euro												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	-0.26	-0.33	-0.33	-0.33	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.23	0.09	0.10	-0.11	-0.32	-0.35	-0.36	-0.36	...	...	...	...
Fiji - Fidji												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.57	0.15	1.17	1.19	1.37	1.36	...	...	1.35	...	...	...
Finland - Finlande												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	-0.26	...	...	...	-0.33	-0.33	...	...
France												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	0.04	0.06	-0.20	-0.56	-0.71	-0.55	-0.59	...	...	...	...
Gambia - Gambie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia - Géorgie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.76	5.16	6.17	8.78	8.39	7.60	7.44	7.42	7.37	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.59	3.94	3.85	5.97	7.25	6.78	6.97	7.09	7.05	...	...	...
Germany - Allemagne												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	17.79	20.82	22.57	23.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	14.48	17.57	21.81	24.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.11	0.54	0.48	0.17	-0.03	-0.11	-0.12	-0.13	-0.15	...	...	...
Grenada - Grenade												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.87	5.27	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.73	1.32	1.57	1.84	1.85	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	...	...
Hungary - Hongrie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.90	4.18	2.17	1.16	0.73	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	...
Iceland - Islande												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.56	6.19	6.03	5.93	6.28	5.50	5.48	4.23	4.90	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.80	5.35	5.17	5.00	5.47	4.85	4.85	4.60	4.35	4.35	4.35	...
India - Inde												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.34	8.58	8.64	8.14	7.43	9.50	6.25	6.40	6.25	...	...	...
Indonesia - Indonésie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.01	4.83	5.85	5.83	4.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.11	0.21	0.02	-0.19	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.81	0.88	0.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	...	...

49

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Italy - Italie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.90	0.86	0.42	0.05	-0.17	-0.26	-0.28	-0.33	-0.36	-0.36	-0.35	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.12	...	...	...	0.36	-0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica - Jamaïque												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.62	7.29	8.29	6.59	5.95	6.32	6.39	6.10	6.13	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.70	5.26	6.71	3.31	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan - Japon												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.09	0.06	-0.01	-0.02	-0.41	-0.34	-0.14	-0.13	-0.10	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan - Jordanie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.62	4.10	3.16	2.29	1.98	3.20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.58	8.93	8.93	10.93	8.51	8.69	8.77	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.81	0.65	1.04	1.14	1.45	1.37	1.49	1.50	1.52	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.98	7.91	11.13	13.48	...	4.09	4.01	4.66	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	7.74	6.05	18.50	11.23	2.00	1.63	1.60	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia - Lettonie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.24	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon - Liban												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.35	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.46	5.30	5.99	6.31	6.70	6.57	6.51	6.49	6.42	6.35	...	...
Lithuania - Lituanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.33	0.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	...	...	...	...
Madagascar												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.62	10.97	11.45	9.58	8.50	7.34	8.62	8.82	9.17	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	...	9.50	9.50	8.70	8.30	8.30	8.30	9.00	10.00	...	...	...
Malawi												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	14.33	29.56	20.66	23.90	27.60	23.23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia - Malaisie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.04	3.00	3.12	3.12	2.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.99	2.99	3.10	3.21	3.06	3.00	3.00	3.00	...	...	...	...
Maldives												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	7.26	8.94	8.18	6.83	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...
Mali												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta - Malte												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.99	0.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.33	...	3.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.63	2.86	2.37	2.14	2.68	2.51	2.75	2.12	2.05	1.97	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.82	1.85	1.65	1.36	1.55	0.96	0.98	0.94	0.89	0.87	...	...
Mexico - Mexique												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.24	3.75	3.00	2.98	4.15	6.32	6.50	6.56	7.05	7.08	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.79	4.28	3.52	3.32	4.47	6.63	6.87	6.98	7.21	7.37	...	...
Mongolia - Mongolie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	#12.89	9.56	12.20	14.52	17.11	16.88	...	13.95	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	13.97	8.91	12.20	11.84	15.51	14.97	14.99	14.68	...	...	...	...
Montenegro - Monténégro												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.73	3.25	1.35	0.64	1.96	2.35	2.35	2.35	1.88	...	...	...
Montserrat												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.23	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco - Maroc												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.19	3.06	2.94	2.51	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.31	...	...	...
Mozambique												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.27	4.13	5.33	...	15.27	26.70	25.35	25.25	25.70	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.79	3.24	3.18	3.66	13.57	21.79	21.68	21.68	21.75	...	...	...
Namibia - Namibie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.54	5.42	5.81	...	...	8.67	8.58	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal - Népal												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.74	0.08	0.13	0.48	2.34	0.74	0.93	0.78	1.03	...	...	...
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.46	2.39	3.24	2.99	2.04	1.72	1.77	1.83	1.85	1.79	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.46	2.47	3.09	3.08	2.07	1.66	1.62	1.67	1.71	1.62	...	...
Niger												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

49

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
Nigeria - Nigéria												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	13.64	10.85	10.50	9.39	10.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.62	...	...	...	...
Pakistan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.00	9.32	9.89	7.12	5.99	6.01	6.01	6.01	6.01	6.01	6.01	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	10.45	8.81	9.24	6.98	5.85	5.90	5.87	5.78	5.79	5.77	5.76	...
Panama												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.25	0.81	0.90	0.25	0.50	0.73	0.67	0.69	0.80	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.74	2.15	3.97	5.27	4.55	4.73	4.73	...	4.74	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	7.67	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.63	6.25	6.28	6.30	6.30	6.30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru - Pérou												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.24	4.09	3.80	3.77	4.37	4.25	4.29	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.50	0.29	1.22	1.74	1.50	2.37	2.35	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.03	2.38	2.23	2.53	2.52	2.54	2.59	...	...	...	...	...
Poland - Pologne												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.66	3.01	2.48	1.66	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.62	1.56	1.60	1.54	...
Qatar												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.76	0.77	0.64	0.89	1.16	1.42	1.52	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.08	2.59	2.34	1.65	1.34	1.23	1.23	1.23	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.26	5.57	6.76	20.58	15.42	6.77	7.63	7.95	8.04	7.61	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.43	6.95	8.74	...	...	9.00	9.00	...	...	...	...	...
Romania - Roumanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.27	4.89	3.86	2.46	2.42	2.60	2.37	2.49	2.34	2.77	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.55	3.58	1.85	0.69	0.34	0.42	0.45	0.45	0.42	0.46	...	...
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.50	6.10	8.52	12.82	10.55	9.90	9.58	9.13	9.11	...	...	...
Rwanda												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.80	4.99	3.66	4.43	8.15	8.34	8.08	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	11.12	5.59	4.74	3.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.13	6.00	5.35	3.56	3.33	1.98	1.98	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.96	3.44	3.26	2.93	3.05	1.99	4.76	3.47	1.99	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.39	0.49	0.52	0.47	1.12	0.89	1.01	1.06	1.14	1.20	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.88	2.07	1.75	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.79	...	...
Senegal - Sénégal												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia - Serbie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.32	9.04	7.67	3.89	3.49	2.64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	11.89	9.11	8.59	3.86	3.45	3.53	3.53	3.54	3.54	3.54	...	...
Seychelles												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.74	3.93	3.64	9.08	6.43	6.35	7.14	6.29	5.53	4.65	...	...
Sierra Leone												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	22.40	8.05	2.37	2.06	6.28	9.79	9.78	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore - Singapour												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.09	0.05	0.14	0.50	0.28	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.82	0.99	0.52	...
Slovenia - Slovénie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.33	0.13	0.13	-0.07	-0.34	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.42	0.40	0.23	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.46	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.29	5.08	5.80	6.05	7.23	7.23	7.41	7.43	7.34	7.32	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.07	4.79	5.45	5.82	6.86	6.99	6.98	6.99	7.01	6.91	...	...

49

Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept
South Sudan - Soudan du Sud												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	...	...	...
Spain - Espagne												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.66	1.17	0.39	0.05	-0.16	-0.28	-0.29	-0.34	-0.37	-0.36	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.27	0.15	0.12	-0.08	-0.21	-0.28	-0.03	-0.33	-0.37	-0.37	...	...
Sri Lanka												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	10.98	11.02	10.71	10.47	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.83	7.66	6.21	6.40	8.42	8.75	8.72	8.72	8.75	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.25	0.93	0.42	-0.29	-0.66	-0.63	-0.63	-0.62	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.66	1.07	0.52	-0.25	-0.54	-0.55	-0.53	-0.52	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	-0.31	-0.10	-0.13	-1.03	-0.99	-0.91	-0.94	-0.90	-0.94	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.02	0.01	-2.00	-1.00	-0.90	-0.95	-0.90	-0.95	-1.18	...	...	...
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.96	0.50	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	16.49	15.63	16.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand - Thaïlande												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.97	2.57	2.07	1.61	1.41	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.30	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.89	2.54	2.00	1.59	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.45	...	...
Togo												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.37	0.16	0.10	0.47	1.16	1.05	1.16	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia - Tunisie												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.77	4.59	4.82	4.71	4.25	4.29	4.41	4.83	4.94	...	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	15.70	9.92	10.23	15.83	15.88	11.59	10.49	10.73	...	...	...	...
Ukraine												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	12.15	4.50	12.81	21.88	17.24	12.73	12.49	11.95	11.18	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.44	0.32	0.02	0.07	0.06	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.10	0.21	0.18	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.71	12.34	12.08	12.87	16.17	14.52	13.51	10.44	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.33	0.72	0.81	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.40	0.79	0.90	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	9.40	11.37	14.36	13.47	13.50	12.99	12.16	10.60	9.41	8.92	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.82	10.28	10.94	11.78	9.48	6.13	8.64	6.58	6.50	5.90	...	...
Vanuatu												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.50	5.08	4.96	2.20	2.02	2.35	2.35	2.35	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.82	1.61	6.37	3.37	3.19	0.20	0.27	-	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.82	6.64	5.04	4.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen - Yémen												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	22.17	16.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia - Zambie												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.13	11.44	15.36	19.02	24.28	15.49	15.37	15.13	13.60	...	...	...

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Source :
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Table 50 follows overleaf

Le tableau 50 est présenté au verso

# 50
# Index numbers of share prices
2010=100

# Indices des cours des actions
2010=100

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Period average - moyenne sur la période							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Argentina	100.00	122.06	97.95	156.35	316.34	435.38	567.96	418.04	466.34	509.50	517.26	511.95	530.42
Australia [1]	100.00	85.50	97.97	112.79	114.03	111.61	119.40	105.49	102.86	107.11	110.68	113.35	110.29
Austria [1]	100.00	97.05	83.31	96.34	94.02	95.41	91.20	85.01	84.69	89.25	91.57	88.88	82.39
Bahrain [1]	100.00	88.47	75.72	79.62	97.07	91.49	78.69	81.07	80.46	77.24	75.84	75.91	76.37
Bangladesh [1]	100.00	89.59	68.44	61.70	70.97	69.83	68.64	68.65	68.21	65.88	63.43	63.43	68.15
Belgium	100.00	94.69	89.56	105.26	121.83	141.35	135.24	135.68	129.68	133.37	134.03	133.00	133.03
Bosnia and Herzegovina [1]	100.00	101.36	105.18	104.71	97.32	94.93	67.50	91.32	86.52	82.58	78.04	82.13	77.91
Botswana [1]	100.00	95.81	99.23	116.57	126.84	141.56	136.05	142.68	139.83	139.19	140.77	139.37	138.64
Brazil	100.00	91.14	88.62	79.84	78.23	73.99	78.94	58.55	60.98	73.09	77.07	75.83	74.56
Bulgaria [1]	100.00	100.48	81.27	111.70	143.14	121.84	123.95	115.19	114.93	114.66	113.69	113.37	117.02
Canada	100.00	107.42	100.25	105.61	121.24	118.74	116.29	102.39	104.64	110.85	113.07	114.74	116.32
Chile	100.00	104.48	101.69	95.40	89.74	90.51	94.25	87.02	86.63	92.46	93.99	92.39	93.83
China	100.00	94.27	78.39	77.57	78.77	130.72	105.90	105.32	98.96	102.68	106.08	100.96	102.35
China, Hong Kong SAR	100.00	99.73	95.33	105.21	108.08	113.27	99.67	91.86	89.08	94.50	97.69	93.91	96.11
Colombia [1]	100.00	101.51	107.07	102.51	98.62	72.87	72.30	64.06	68.48	73.56	74.24	71.50	72.75
Croatia	100.00	104.58	87.08	93.14	90.02	87.04	88.76	81.00	80.71	81.55	84.08	85.12	84.60
Czechia	100.00	94.80	80.96	83.09	84.46	85.12	75.33	76.98	74.61	76.49	77.07	75.15	71.93
Denmark	100.00	100.89	108.37	130.07	188.67	270.00	265.70	276.84	269.73	269.88	272.45	284.58	272.55
Estonia	100.00	110.60	110.12	140.83	135.55	148.56	170.34	151.38	159.18	166.69	169.96	169.91	168.37
Fiji	100.00	94.73	102.88	92.33	92.33	135.20	166.10	137.17	139.74	161.01	155.72	153.77	154.09
Finland	100.00	94.16	80.62	93.83	109.12	123.22	118.84	119.12	112.49	116.69	114.98	112.65	114.32
France	100.00	95.92	89.38	105.41	115.67	128.91	117.90	115.80	111.66	118.13	118.61	116.69	114.57
Germany [1]	100.00	106.38	106.42	126.09	141.07	158.94	146.83	142.03	138.06	144.70	144.88	146.02	137.76
Greece [1]	100.00	69.18	43.10	60.31	68.04	44.39	35.03	33.21	31.04	34.67	35.07	38.87	32.57
Hungary	100.00	91.30	80.26	83.01	79.81	93.54	120.53	105.28	103.19	112.80	118.74	118.02	118.04
Iceland	100.00	104.02	110.62	128.49	133.67	182.23	216.96	217.18	216.24	227.47	231.65	224.13	218.41
India	100.00	97.36	94.92	105.76	132.35	146.76	141.52	132.98	127.13	133.16	136.53	137.89	143.38
Indonesia [1]	100.00	121.03	133.07	148.82	159.52	157.51	163.48	149.11	154.14	156.55	156.33	154.98	162.08
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	100.00	160.84	179.08	359.50	492.54	418.00	499.11	433.96	507.80	522.99	511.34	498.18	473.42
Ireland [1]	100.00	97.55	110.61	141.20	168.88	216.04	212.91	218.97	219.00	217.79	212.70	224.16	194.78
Israel [1]	100.00	95.25	87.53	95.34	110.69	122.80	110.93	117.99	111.91	111.07	111.44	111.09	108.22
Italy	100.00	91.35	77.06	88.45	104.80	115.64	96.29	104.73	93.65	99.90	99.13	98.43	94.22
Japan	100.00	92.83	86.84	126.81	142.74	175.20	153.15	159.45	149.56	153.37	150.81	150.67	145.52
Kenya [1]	100.00	88.08	87.43	112.47	117.86	108.47	83.51	88.62	90.71	93.53	94.17	89.90	85.51
Kuwait [1]	100.00	88.33	85.67	107.13	104.55	87.53	77.26	73.31	74.64	74.95	77.28	77.41	76.89
Latvia	100.00	112.78	106.29	119.58	120.79	132.03	181.55	165.49	170.39	172.77	171.98	175.23	175.48
Lebanon [1]	100.00	71.69	49.78	44.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	100.00	111.16	100.08	119.43	136.37	145.37	155.85	144.85	144.84	149.57	149.05	152.85	152.48
Malaysia	100.00	109.68	116.77	126.89	133.88	125.76	120.96	119.32	120.84	123.97	124.66	119.18	119.25
Maldives	100.00	77.15	71.85	68.03	64.77	70.54	73.95	74.41	74.40	74.85	74.40	73.29	72.69
Mauritius	100.00	114.85	101.58	111.25	121.05	112.18	103.91	104.65	106.13	104.15	102.92	102.11	101.27
Mexico	100.00	107.95	119.37	126.04	127.90	131.88	136.86	124.40	129.63	135.34	136.48	136.83	136.52
Mongolia	100.00	138.48	117.50	110.76	103.50	85.68	80.98	84.84	82.30	78.09	76.89	75.93	79.91
Montenegro [1]	100.00	83.11	65.24	67.94	76.76	85.99	79.27	85.26	82.85	81.33	80.29	76.35	74.80
Morocco [1]	100.00	98.79	85.92	75.49	81.08	81.29	83.79	75.17	75.25	78.79	84.26	82.42	80.30
Netherlands	100.00	97.89	96.01	109.06	121.21	139.55	132.11	124.55	122.61	131.39	132.64	130.61	129.89
New Zealand	100.00	106.17	113.52	142.52	162.62	183.28	215.15	193.41	192.88	205.50	213.78	217.43	216.90
Norway	100.00	109.91	112.82	129.16	152.97	156.94	159.50	143.02	146.21	148.84	156.87	159.05	157.81
Pakistan [1]	100.00	115.22	142.01	206.98	284.45	326.06	369.09	304.95	305.64	322.88	338.28	351.36	368.14
Papua New Guinea	100.00	103.22	74.34	62.97	55.21	51.72	...	49.87	49.92	49.91	50.03	50.02	51.06
Peru [1]	100.00	124.74	128.50	103.56	95.06	71.57	83.11	56.74	64.90	72.85	82.78	81.78	83.71
Philippines	100.00	132.78	152.35	176.72	179.81	189.65	191.39	164.64	171.17	181.90	189.21	193.17	201.62
Poland	100.00	104.39	97.39	113.13	122.23	121.84	109.86	102.11	104.70	110.63	112.31	108.65	105.87
Portugal [1]	100.00	90.85	68.65	80.28	83.97	73.50	63.23	67.24	63.28	66.64	67.07	65.81	59.12
Qatar [1]	100.00	114.47	114.94	126.89	170.44	156.92	137.31	128.27	133.84	140.38	137.81	129.05	133.74

2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	Pays ou zone
606.55	610.40	635.59	692.98	660.22	656.31	736.34	764.58	764.32	817.51	847.15	846.88	...	Argentine
117.22	114.49	114.56	112.06	114.65	119.40	118.45	120.38	123.60	124.84	120.65	...	...	Australie [1]
87.80	90.98	94.55	97.25	99.05	102.93	105.21	107.97	111.20	118.33	...	...	...	Autriche [1]
78.92	78.00	78.53	78.45	80.18	83.35	89.03	92.17	92.60	91.21	...	...	...	Bahreïn [1]
68.42	68.43	70.98	69.43	72.59	76.14	82.67	84.85	86.47	82.78	81.69	...	...	Bangladesh [1]
132.59	137.07	139.68	139.42	135.98	139.29	141.21	140.93	146.61	149.50	154.82	151.93	...	Belgique
75.49	72.86	71.20	69.18	64.91	67.50	67.86	68.15	66.19	66.55	63.47	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine [1]
134.49	130.42	133.89	132.94	131.91	128.48	126.76	123.17	126.08	127.63	127.77	126.34	...	Botswana [1]
81.78	86.19	86.84	92.87	91.59	87.88	94.44	98.76	96.66	95.83	...	...	...	Brésil
117.69	119.36	129.61	136.61	144.57	150.64	154.71	156.98	162.83	168.84	169.85	...	...	Bulgarie [1]
119.66	121.60	121.22	121.91	122.77	126.36	128.28	129.55	128.52	129.57	...	...	...	Canada
96.69	96.73	94.29	100.73	98.79	97.48	98.61	102.38	112.32	112.60	114.02	111.47	...	Chili
106.50	107.67	107.19	108.94	112.81	111.41	110.72	113.37	114.40	113.43	...	...	...	Chine
100.08	105.50	109.59	108.96	105.29	103.48	106.21	110.44	111.85	112.94	117.26	120.23	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
72.01	75.84	73.38	75.16	71.33	75.31	75.75	73.69	75.65	76.00	79.58	81.16	...	Colombie [1]
86.75	89.79	94.37	98.93	98.73	99.52	104.06	110.01	107.71	97.48	...	...	...	Croatie
73.25	73.18	74.35	77.19	76.31	77.46	79.43	81.93	83.48	84.07	86.31	84.89	...	Tchéquie
283.07	267.86	255.33	246.60	237.96	251.59	256.75	259.44	260.57	275.68	283.38	281.25	...	Danemark
173.47	171.39	171.97	178.01	179.09	184.70	189.26	190.10	192.72	193.10	...	...	...	Estonie
156.42	157.69	160.51	161.63	164.02	166.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
118.57	121.93	123.21	124.28	120.83	127.04	129.39	129.97	132.39	134.06	...	...	...	Finlande
115.20	118.08	118.70	120.00	120.18	127.13	129.77	129.32	133.63	137.00	...	...	...	France
146.94	150.20	149.73	150.99	149.80	160.85	162.21	165.88	171.93	...	...	...	...	Allemagne [1]
34.33	34.69	33.98	35.51	37.78	38.67	36.75	38.80	40.02	42.79	46.58	49.49	...	Grèce [1]
121.25	122.92	125.12	128.63	133.90	138.51	145.65	147.68	144.61	145.28	150.82	157.76	...	Hongrie
218.09	209.09	212.20	211.35	208.51	209.18	209.07	208.56	212.39	218.10	231.85	223.18	...	Islande
148.73	150.30	152.96	150.29	143.39	141.53	145.79	152.72	157.08	159.37	...	...	...	Inde
168.52	174.02	173.33	175.20	166.36	171.13	171.05	174.04	179.90	183.69	...	...	...	Indonésie [1]
485.80	509.09	498.43	509.13	516.86	522.37	517.54	505.91	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
202.56	213.01	208.33	204.11	214.57	224.98	220.67	225.99	229.86	236.84	...	...	...	Irlande [1]
114.40	112.81	110.66	106.84	106.67	108.10	105.34	108.01	106.53	107.26	...	...	...	Israël [1]
91.56	93.00	92.85	93.45	92.44	102.16	106.98	105.01	110.49	113.40	118.63	117.06	...	Italie
145.80	147.23	150.67	153.61	159.14	171.93	173.25	173.61	175.25	168.78	...	...	...	Japon
81.94	74.66	76.17	75.84	76.27	74.83	65.63	70.33	73.10	74.16	...	...	...	Kenya [1]
78.13	77.68	77.38	77.42	79.62	82.39	97.93	97.23	100.76	98.09	97.26	...	...	Koweït [1]
175.34	176.64	192.17	198.48	200.92	203.74	205.50	206.39	212.98	220.32	...	...	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban [1]
158.04	160.59	161.37	163.71	166.37	166.43	168.59	167.97	167.95	170.61	...	...	...	Lituanie
120.82	122.23	121.63	121.45	119.23	118.94	121.59	123.77	126.25	127.23	...	...	...	Malaisie
73.80	73.66	74.75	73.77	73.44	73.95	72.84	74.16	74.74	76.08	79.75	79.84	...	Maldives
101.46	105.18	104.53	105.51	104.40	104.66	105.95	110.38	111.02	114.46	118.44	120.97	...	Maurice
139.83	143.33	141.53	144.21	137.59	136.58	139.83	141.81	144.40	147.87	...	...	...	Mexique
88.54	86.93	80.52	78.33	75.71	80.98	85.39	84.59	88.47	90.71	89.23	...	...	Mongolie
77.53	77.27	77.13	78.69	77.76	82.05	80.81	81.26	85.13	80.15	78.51	80.75	...	Monténégro [1]
83.47	83.29	84.80	89.24	90.15	98.36	103.30	100.74	96.12	98.30	...	...	...	Maroc [1]
132.66	134.48	134.84	135.63	134.69	141.32	144.87	146.86	152.47	154.52	158.30	155.61	155.14	Pays-Bas
223.83	232.11	231.16	223.23	215.39	216.21	221.84	223.42	224.55	228.01	232.67	236.83	240.76	Nouvelle-Zélande
159.14	160.62	161.99	166.63	172.59	181.26	182.49	181.71	179.54	181.37	...	...	...	Norvège
385.14	387.88	395.01	388.70	415.28	465.80	475.06	472.88	469.20	480.35	...	...	...	Pakistan [1]
50.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
91.89	91.41	92.41	91.65	93.13	94.05	96.56	95.25	95.19	94.00	...	...	...	Pérou [1]
211.94	208.89	202.57	198.32	190.05	183.22	193.28	193.59	194.44	200.65	...	...	...	Philippines
106.57	111.67	111.13	112.35	113.43	118.86	125.88	134.52	138.22	139.63	143.13	142.57	144.52	Pologne
63.02	62.54	61.02	61.75	59.13	62.11	59.40	61.69	66.47	66.82	...	...	...	Portugal [1]
143.46	148.68	141.18	137.63	132.50	141.20	143.37	144.79	140.58	136.16	...	...	...	Qatar [1]

50
Index numbers of share prices
2010=100 *[continued]*
Indices des cours des actions
2010=100 *[suite]*

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Period average - moyenne sur la période							Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin
Republic of Korea	100.00	112.59	109.62	111.31	112.51	114.12	112.72	107.53	107.87	112.18	113.29	111.62	112.21
Russian Federation	100.00	112.13	102.81	101.90	101.13	119.16	136.48	120.21	125.30	132.47	135.34	134.67	134.12
Saudi Arabia [1]	100.00	99.34	109.45	119.92	150.64	131.64	99.41	92.08	95.40	97.45	106.57	100.98	101.78
Serbia	100.00	101.65	71.79	80.87	92.57	99.44	95.23	91.23	89.27	90.65	92.36	93.35	93.49
Singapore	100.00	100.33	101.02	108.68	109.94	107.21	94.80	89.55	88.11	95.45	96.91	93.24	94.25
Slovakia	100.00	101.00	87.14	84.49	93.51	114.90	139.65	132.86	137.68	143.88	144.41	143.00	139.34
Slovenia [1]	100.00	81.10	64.12	70.75	88.14	83.62	80.07	77.51	77.24	81.73	80.10	79.35	76.91
South Africa	100.00	109.19	120.57	141.60	164.76	168.87	159.03	152.78	154.45	162.02	163.39	164.02	162.51
Spain [1]	100.00	93.71	72.63	83.86	101.93	102.34	84.16	84.43	81.25	83.54	86.51	86.50	77.94
Sri Lanka [1]	100.00	91.54	85.04	89.10	109.99	103.90	93.86	95.54	93.31	91.50	98.20	98.71	94.69
Sweden [1]	100.00	102.50	100.78	118.34	137.18	158.55	151.80	143.48	146.27	147.76	146.87	149.30	143.93
Switzerland [1]	100.00	94.63	96.60	119.55	132.30	137.15	126.99	129.58	123.30	123.48	125.44	129.46	126.11
Syrian Arab Republic [2]	135.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	100.00	121.27	142.25	172.62	172.29	172.65	169.03	148.78	154.08	163.90	165.06	165.09	168.88
TFYR of Macedonia [1]	100.00	97.80	76.78	70.45	71.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago [1]	100.00	115.68	127.39	138.20	142.56	141.15	141.60	142.37	141.96	138.68	137.71	135.80	138.98
Turkey	100.00	102.14	107.19	131.14	126.52	135.67	129.80	119.73	123.06	134.38	142.23	132.11	129.32
Ukraine [1]	100.00	103.27	51.84	38.65	50.42	41.52	29.29	29.31	29.67	27.83	27.73	26.72	27.49
United Kingdom	100.00	104.81	106.02	121.71	126.98	127.56	125.50	115.93	114.67	120.09	122.12	120.37	120.19
United States	100.00	112.23	121.61	140.67	157.31	164.97	167.95	152.92	152.87	162.27	167.35	165.93	166.51
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) [1]	100.00	140.69	439.11	2 201.10	4 261.34	16 286.73	27 244.55	22 394.10	26 037.01	23 147.65	24 888.58	24 618.54	20 410.42
Viet Nam [1]	100.00	88.86	85.13	101.01	120.07	119.31	129.15	112.28	115.19	117.72	123.22	127.35	130.20
Zambia [1]	100.00	129.02	128.22	152.93	201.16	199.35	163.52	187.30	188.02	186.64	168.98	167.42	167.42

Source:
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

1 Monthly data: end of period
2 Base: January 2010=100.

2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	2017 June-juin	2017 July-juil	Pays ou zone
113.65	115.59	115.93	115.55	112.48	114.74	117.01	118.21	121.24	122.60	130.65	134.64	...	République de Corée
135.87	138.86	141.79	139.81	144.04	155.23	156.09	152.15	143.21	140.04	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
98.69	95.20	88.06	94.15	109.62	112.91	111.21	109.18	109.64	109.83	107.60	116.28	...	Arabie saoudite [1]
92.53	94.88	96.17	98.74	101.82	108.30	107.02	107.05	111.57	110.42	109.78	107.59	...	Serbie
97.96	96.20	96.18	95.93	95.28	98.59	101.30	104.20	106.07	106.73	...	...	...	Singapour
137.33	139.37	141.52	139.34	138.28	138.75	139.19	136.32	135.82	136.60	...	...	...	Slovaquie
80.98	81.07	83.46	84.02	77.73	80.75	83.40	89.06	87.18	88.03	89.79	...	...	Slovénie [1]
161.45	160.43	160.83	160.15	153.72	152.60	157.76	157.13	155.44	159.07	161.57	154.30	160.31	Afrique du Sud
82.04	83.50	83.94	87.62	83.04	89.59	89.49	91.55	100.12	102.37	103.75	99.93	...	Espagne [1]
96.35	98.38	98.48	96.58	94.05	93.86	92.42	92.44	91.35	99.62	100.58	101.68	...	Sri Lanka [1]
151.75	155.48	158.28	156.46	158.67	163.40	165.51	170.36	172.07	178.11	...	...	...	Suède [1]
128.33	129.54	128.92	124.45	125.14	130.11	131.49	135.89	137.97	141.27	144.41	142.65	...	Suisse [1]
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République arabe syrienne [2]
175.64	181.40	174.88	175.02	176.25	179.42	185.74	185.97	184.32	185.90	184.12	185.92	186.05	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine [1]
141.09	141.93	141.58	143.53	147.57	148.03	150.47	151.46	151.00	149.66	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago [1]
129.55	129.86	130.32	131.57	126.80	128.61	136.21	148.21	151.12	153.54	...	...	...	Turquie
27.54	27.51	29.57	32.65	32.79	32.69	33.32	33.85	33.59	34.05	34.48	...	...	Ukraine [1]
127.85	131.85	132.02	135.22	131.42	134.23	138.91	139.90	142.23	141.29	144.47	...	...	Royaume-Uni
172.01	173.46	171.32	170.54	175.35	184.87	186.71	191.55	195.29	193.99	...	...	...	États-Unis
20 592.48	18 998.42	20 218.63	23 331.39	52 729.34	49 568.01	44 643.68	69 684.87	69 684.87	91 626.79	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) [1]
134.31	138.92	137.65	139.16	136.95	136.91	143.59	146.37	148.74	147.80	...	...	...	Viet Nam [1]
158.43	160.30	145.71	145.26	145.26	141.51	136.65	142.63	148.88	154.12	154.12	...	...	Zambie [1]

Source:
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

1 Données mensuelles : la fin de la période.
2 Base : janvier 2010=100.

Technical notes

Population

Table 1: Mid-year population estimates refer to 1 July of the reference year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* or the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The data are presented in thousands, rounded by the Statistics Division. Estimates are coded in the table as either de facto (DF) or de jure (DJ). A de facto population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual and/or legal residents. The de jure population, - includes all usual residents of the given country or area, whether or not they were physically present at the reference date. By definition, therefore, de facto and de jure estimates are not entirely comparable.

Furthermore, international comparability of the mid-year population estimates is affected by the lack of strict conformity to either de facto or de jure or concepts with regard to inclusions and exclusions of particular population groups. Significant exceptions with respect to inclusions and exclusions of specific population groups are footnoted when they are known.

Tables 2 and 3: Crude birth rates and crude death rates provide simple measures of fertility and mortality, respectively, in a population over a given period. Tables 2 and 3 present annualized rates per 1 000 population.

A basic problem that may affect international comparability of crude birth rates and crude death rates relates to deviations from the standard statistical definition of live births. The standard definition of a live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movements of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached; each product of such a birth is considered live-born. Furthermore, death is defined as the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). International comparability may be affected by the lack of strict conformity to standard statistical definitions by some countries which exclude from their live birth statistics infants who are born alive but die before the registration of the birth or within the first 24 hours of life.

The rates may also be affected by the quality and limitations of the population estimates that are used for their computation and by population age-sex structures to which they relate.

Index of industrial production

Table 4: The indices of industrial production are classified according to sections, divisions and combinations of divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev.4 for mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and steam, water supply and waste management activities as defined in sections B, C, D and E of the classification. The indices indicate trends in value added in constant prices. The measure of value added is the national accounting concept, which is defined as gross output less intermediate consumption. Each series is compiled by using the Laspeyres formula, that is, the indices are base-weighted arithmetic means, where the weights used in the calculation of the indices for a particular country are the value added contributions to the gross domestic product (GDP) of the given industry during the base year. The current weight base year is 2005 and gross value added at basic prices is used in weighting.

Within each of the ISIC categories (sections, divisions and combinations of divisions) shown in the tables, the indices for the country groupings are calculated directly from the individual provided country data. The indices for the World, however, are calculated from the aggregated indices for the groupings of developed and developing countries.

At present, Table 4 has been suspended from future editions pending implementation of ISIC Rev.4.

Table 5: The national indices in this table are shown for the categories "Mining", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and steam" and "Water; waste management", corresponding to sections B, C, D and E of ISIC Rev.4. Major deviations from ISIC in the scope of the indices for the above categories are indicated in the titles or by footnotes to the table.

The indices for the category "General" are the combination of the components shown and share all deviations from ISIC footnoted for the component series. Therefore, ideally, this would cover the complete scope of industrial statistics, namely ISIC Rev.4 sections B, C, D and E. For the purpose of presentation, the national indices have been rebased to 2010 = 100, where necessary.

Price indices

The original base periods for the national series presented in the Consumer Price Indices and Producer Price Indices tables of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS)* can vary widely. Therefore, for presentation of these data, the *MBS* has adopted a uniform base period, which is currently 2010=100. When a country does not compile or provide its Consumer Price Indices' and/or Producer Price Indices' data in the base published in the *MBS* (2010=100), the data in the original base periods are recalculated by the United Nations Statistics Division by dividing the index for each date shown by the index for the year 2010 (or a more recent year for which data are available in the same series) and multiplying the quotient by 100. This operation does not involve any change in the weighting systems used by the countries.

Table 6: The consumer price index (CPI) is a current social and economic indicator that is constructed to measure changes over time in the general level of prices of consumer goods and services that households acquire, use or pay for consumption. A consumer price index is usually estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise specified, the general (all items) and food and non-alcoholic beverages consumer price indices with national coverage are shown in the table for each country.

Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the consumer price indices may be found on the countries' or areas' national statistical office websites (consult http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp) or the ILO website at: http://laborsta.ilo.org/.

Table 7: Producer prices are prices at which producers sell their output on the domestic market. Producer price indices normally cover the prices of the characteristic products of agriculture, forestry, and fishing, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply. Prices are normally measured in terms of transaction prices, including non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies, in the case of domestically produced goods and import duties and other non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies in the case of imported goods. The Laspeyres index number formula is generally used. The price indices for each country are arranged according to the following scheme:

a. Components of supply for the domestic market:

Domestic supply

Domestic production for domestic market

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)

Industrial products (sections B-E as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)

Imported goods

b. Stage of processing (for goods manufactured for domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):

Raw materials

Intermediate goods

c. End-use (for goods sold on domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):

Consumer goods

Capital goods.

Table 8: Retail Price Indexes are related to living expenditures of UN Officials and are calculated and published six times a year (February, April, June, August, October and December). The retail price indices measure the cost-of-living of United Nations international staff stationed at specific duty stations relative to New York, the base of the United Nations post adjustment system, at the same index date. In addition to the regular Retail Price Index (RPI) tables, ICSC also publishes the Retail Price Index with Details (RPID). The main advantage of the RPID over its predecessor (the RPI) is that it offers users the option of building a customized RPI index using selected expenditure components and weights. Detailed explanation of the methods used to compute the indices may be found on the ICSC website (registration and login required): https://icsc.un.org/secretariat/cold.asp?include=rpid

Employment, unemployment and earnings

Table 9: Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period. Non-agricultural activities include: mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

Table 10: Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period.

Table 11: Unemployment generally represents the total number of persons wholly unemployed and temporarily laid-off. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) employment office statistics, (c) official estimates and (d) insurance records. In using these series, consideration should be given to the source of the data. In general, the figures relating to percentage unemployed are calculated by expressing the number of unemployed in a given period as a percentage of the total number of employed and unemployed persons in the group considered during the same period.

Tables 12 and 12a: Earnings in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities generally relate to the average wages per worker from all jobs currently held in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities as a whole. Non-agricultural activities include mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water, construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined. Earnings normally include bonuses, cost of living allowances, taxes, social insurance contributions payable by the employed person and, in some cases, payments in kind, and normally exclude social insurance and pension contributions payable by the employers, family allowances, other social security benefits and severance pay. The time of year to which the figures refer is not the same for all countries. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) labour-related establishment surveys, (c) employment office statistics and (d) insurance records. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to employees of both sexes, irrespective of age. Some of the series do not conform to the above for one or more of the following reasons: different type of source or coverage, inclusion of non-manufacturing industries, earnings from solely main job and use of wage rates, instead of earnings.

For further details on tables 9 - 12, see the website: http://www.ilo.org/ilostat.

Energy

Table 13: The data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals.

Table 14: Data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash- free basis) less than 24 MJ/ kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite.

Table 15: Data relate to crude oil, which is a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category excludes natural gas liquids. For some countries, original data expressed in units of volume have been converted to metric tons by use of the average specific gravities shown in the second column.

Table 16: Data relate to dry, marketable production (i.e. excluding quantities flared, vented or re-injected at the point of production) of natural gas. Natural gas is a mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas.

Table 17: Data relate to gross electricity production, which is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating units/installations concerned (including pumped storage) measured at the output terminals of the main generators. Both main activity producers (previously known as public producers) and autoproducers (previously known as self-producers or industrial producers) should be included if possible.

Tables 18 and 19: Fuels are here defined to comprise all products in section 3 of the SITC. These products are: coal, coke and briquettes, petroleum, petroleum products and related materials, gas and electric current. The unit value indices are obtained from national sources, except those of a few countries which the United Nations Statistics Division compiles using their quantity and value figures. For countries that do not compile indices for fuel imports conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC section 3. Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the weighted average exchange rate of a given currency in the current period by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted. The volume indices are derived from the value data and the unit value indices. All aggregate volume indices are base period weighted.

The figures in table 19 are calculated from those prepared for tables 18 and 38.

Manufacturing

Table 21: The data refer to sifted (bolted) flours from soft and hard wheat, and from spelt. Bran and offal, wheat groats, meal, and flours obtained by milling cereals other than wheat, are excluded.

Table 22: Unless otherwise stated, data relate to total production, in blast and electric furnaces, of pig-iron.

Table 23: Unless otherwise stated, data refer to total production of ingots and steel for casting. Wrought (puddled) iron is excluded.

Table 24: The data refer to the total weight of cotton yarn, and yarn spun from cotton waste made for sale, on commission, or for further processing. Unless otherwise stated, tire cord yard is not included.

Table 25: The data refer to woven cotton fabrics and mixed cotton fabrics before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, etc.

Table 26: The data refer to the production of bleached, unsized or slack-sized printed paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper, weight from 45 to 60 gr. per square metre, usually with at least 70% of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp.

Table 27: Unless otherwise stated, data do not cover tires for vehicles operating off the road, motorcycles, bicycles and animal-drawn road vehicles. Data also exclude the production of inner tubes.

Table 28: Vehicles built on imported chassis or assembled from imported parts are excluded.

Transport

Table 29: Unless otherwise stated, the figures represent the weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock in external trade loaded on and unloaded from sea-going vessels of all flags at the ports of the country in question. (A vessel is said to be sea-going if part at least of its voyage, while carrying the goods in question, is by sea). The goods excluded are: mail, bullion, specie, passengers' baggage, bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, ships and other floating appliances when delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships, government stores when carried in government vessels, and goods trans-shipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel. Goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouses are included.

Table 30: Passenger cars cover road motor vehicles designed for the conveyance of passengers and seating not more than nine persons. Taxis, jeep-type vehicles and station wagons are included. Commercial vehicles cover buses seating more than nine persons and lorries (trucks) having their own motive power. Road tractors and semi-trailer combinations are included. Trailers without motive power and farm tractors are excluded.

Table 31: The monthly data presented refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airlines registered in the country, i.e. passenger-kilometres performed or freight tonne-kilometres performed for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable as reported to ICAO by its Member States. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. Only the data reported by ICAO Member States are included in this table. For additional data, please consult the ICAO's website (http://stats.icao.int). Annual data are presented there which may include both ICAO estimates for missing data (for carriers that do not report each month) and reported data.

Revenue scheduled flights: Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights.

Passenger-kilometres performed: A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers.

Freight tonne-kilometres performed: A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage.

Flight stage: A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic.

International flight stage: A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business.

Domestic flight stage: A flight stage not classifiable as international, i.e. domestic flight stages include all flight stages flown between points within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State.

Additional terms and descriptions used in civil aviation statistics are available at http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx.

International merchandise trade

Tables 34 and 35: Appear in each issue of the MBS showing current trade statistics by country, region and area. Other analytical trade data are presented quarterly, semi-annually and annually. These are listed in the table of contents, together with the issues in which each series appears.

Value of imports and exports: The descriptions given in the headings and footnotes to table 35 apply, unless otherwise stated, to table 34 as well. The regional totals of table 34 have been adjusted where necessary to approximate imports CIF and exports FOB in special trade, and to include countries not listed separately, and estimates where complete area data were not available. Balance of trade figures represent the difference of imports from exports.

Price, unit value and volume indices: Price index is a measure of the change in the value of exports/imports due to changes in prices of individual commodities. Unit value index reflects changes in the average prices of commodity groups. Volume index is a measure of the changes in the value of exports/imports which may be attributed to variations in the quantities of the individual commodities.

General definitions: Detailed general definitions conforming to the recommendations of the Economic and Social Council and its Statistical Commission define the series in tables 34 and 35.

Territory: The statistics reported by a country generally refer to the customs area; in most cases this coincides with the geographical area of a country.

Systems of trade. Imports: under the general trade system, both goods entering directly for domestic consumption and goods entered into customs storage are recorded, at the time of their first arrival, as imports; under the special trade system, goods are recorded as imports when declared for domestic consumption whether at time of entry or on withdrawal from customs storage.

Exports: outward moving goods consist of: (a) national goods i.e. those wholly or partly produced in the country; (b) foreign goods, neither transformed nor declared for domestic consumption in the country, which move outward from customs storage; (c) nationalized goods, i.e. foreign goods, declared for domestic consumption, which move outward without having been transformed. General exports comprise all three categories and, in the general trade system, the sum of (b) and (c) may be tabulated as re-exports. Special exports comprise categories (a) and (c). Direct transit trade, consisting of goods entering or leaving for transport purposes only, is excluded from both import and export statistics.

Coverage of data: In general, all inward moving goods, in the relevant administrative categories described above, are included if their movement adds to or subtracts from the material resources of the country compiling the statistics. Because their movement generally changes monetary rather than material resources, monetary gold together with currency and titles of ownership after their issue into circulation are excluded. Among the categories included where possible in the data are: ordinary commercial transactions, governmental transactions, foreign aid (governmental and private), trade of concessionaires and silver (except issued silver coin).

Valuation: It is usual for a country to base the valuation of its imports and exports on the values specified in contracts between importers and exporters adjusted to include transportation and related costs to its own frontier. This produces a CIF transaction value for imports and an FOB transaction value for exports. Where a country values its imports at the frontier of the exporting country, it is noted in the tables that import values are FOB.

World imports and exports are the sum of imports and exports of Developed economies, Developing economies and Other. Beginning January 2014, re-exports are no longer excluded from imports and exports in the calculation of the regional and world totals. Estimates for certain countries or areas not shown separately as well as for those shown separately but for which no data are yet available are included in the regional and world totals. Regional totals containing estimated data are printed in bold.

Export and import values are derived by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) from data published in national publications, or provided in the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaires for the following countries: Andorra, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Gibraltar, Niue, Palau, Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro (before 2006), State of Palestine, Turkmenistan, Turks and Caicos, Tuvalu and Uzbekistan.

Export and import dollar values for all other countries are derived from data published by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in the *International Financial Statistics*.

Table 36: The volume and unit value/price indices are as compiled by countries converted to U.S. dollars and reset to 2000 = 100. Using these indices, the United Nations Statistics Division calculates the terms of trade indices (export unit value/price indices divided by the corresponding import unit value/price indices), and the indices of the purchasing power of exports (the terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports). Country footnotes which appear in Table 35 of this issue also apply to the country indices published in this table.

Table 37: Trade Conversion Factors are weighted averages of exchange rates, the weights being the corresponding monthly or quarterly values of imports or exports. The exchange rates are the rates provided by the country concerned or compiled by the IMF.

Table 38: The purpose of this table is to provide indices of international trade by regions.

Table 39: Manufactured goods are here defined to comprise sections 5 through 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These sections are: chemicals and related products, manufactured goods classified chiefly by material, machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactured articles. The economic and geographic groupings in accordance with those of the international merchandise trade, table 34 in this issue, although table 34 includes more detailed geographic sub-groups which make up the groupings 'Other developed economies' and 'Developing economies' of this table.

In 2010 the exports of manufactured goods by all 'Developed' and 'Developing economies' accounted for approximately 80 per cent of world exports of manufactured goods.

The unit value indices are obtained from national sources.

For countries that do not compile indices for manufactured goods export conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC sections 5-8.

Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the current weighted average exchange rate by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted.

The indices in SDRs are calculated by multiplying the equivalent aggregate indices in U.S. dollars by conversion factors obtained by dividing the SDR/$US exchange rate in current period by the rate in the base period.

Table 40: The purpose of this table is to provide a summary of total exports within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The economic and geographic groupings in this table are in accordance with those of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in this table are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data by country of destination are not available.

The data approximate total exports of all countries and areas of the world. They are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published in table 37 each quarter in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate calendar years. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination.

Tables 41 and 42: The purpose of these tables is to provide data on the network of flows of broad groups of commodities within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The regional analysis in these tables is in accordance with that of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in these tables are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data at the commodity/destination level are not available. The commodity classification is in accordance with the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3.

The data are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published quarterly in Table 37 in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate the commodity groupings of the SITC. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the world totals for each commodity group and in total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination. Major regional aggregates are presented for each commodity category, as well as the four largest exporting countries in the European Union and the two largest exporting countries in the 'Other developed economies' group.

Finance

The data in these tables are furnished by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Descriptions of each of the national series are contained in *International Financial Statistics* (*IFS*), published monthly by the IMF.

Table 43: Foreign exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar. The exchange rates are classified into three broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The *market rate* is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the *official rate* is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labeled *principal rate*, *secondary rate*, and *tertiary rate*. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to end of period and period averages of market exchange rates or official exchange rates. For further information see *IFS*.

Table 44: The money supply table shows "Money" and "Reserve money" under the traditional presentation of the *IFS*, and "Broad money liabilities" and "Monetary base" under its new presentation of monetary statistics.

The liabilities of the monetary system in currency and demand deposits to the domestic private sector are reflected under "Money" in the traditional presentation and under "Broad money liabilities" in the new presentation. The liabilities of the monetary authorities in currency and demand deposits to deposit money banks and the domestic private sector are reflected under "Reserve money" in the traditional presentation and under "Monetary base" in the new presentation.

Table 45: The table reports the US dollar value of monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds and treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) holdings of Special drawing rights (SDRs), Reserve Position in the Fund, foreign exchange and the sum of these items which is Total Reserves minus gold.

Foreign exchange is defined as holdings by monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds, and Treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) of claims on foreigners in the form of bank deposits. Treasury bills, short and long-term government securities, and other claims usable in the event of a balance-of-payments deficit, including non-marketable claims arising from inter-central bank and intergovernmental arrangements without regard to whether the claim is denominated in the currency of the debtor or the creditor.

Table 46: The table reports data on official holdings of gold expressed in physical terms (millions of fine troy ounces) for all countries.

Table 47: These series measure the trend of long-term interest rates. They usually comprise the yield to maturity (YM) or the current yield (CY) of a single issue of government or quasi-government bonds whose ownership is widely distributed and with a final maturity of not less than 10 years. Current yields based on "irredeemable or perpetual" government bonds (which carry no obligation of repayment at a fixed date but which usually are redeemable at the option of the government) are designated as YP.

Table 48: The table includes discount rates only beginning June 2013. The discount rate is the interest at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

Table 49: Rates shown represent short-term money market rates— the rate at which short-term borrowings are effected between financial institutions or the rate at which short-term government paper is issued or traded in the market. Typical standardized names for these rates are *Money Market Rate* and *Treasury Bill Rate*, respectively.

Table 50: Index numbers of share prices are based primarily on common shares traded on the leading exchange or exchanges of each country and are intended to cover a representative sample of the companies registered. The indexes are intended to show the increase in value accruing to an investor who bought in the base period a list of shares corresponding in selection and amount to those contained in the index, who subsequently made only such changes in holdings as the substitution of new issues for retired issues, and who retained, in the form of shares, the proceeds of all rights, warrants and share dividends made available since the base period.

Notes techniques

Population

Tableau 1 : Sauf indication contraire, les estimations de la population au milieu de l'année se réfèrent au 1er juillet de l'année de référence. Présentées en milliers et arrondies par la Division de statistique de l'ONU, ces données sont fournies par les services nationaux de statistique à *l'Annuaire démographique* ou au *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies. Les estimations se réfèrent à la population de fait (« DF » dans le tableau) ou à la population de droit (« DJ » dans le tableau). La population de fait comprend toutes les personnes présentes dans le pays ou la zone à la date de référence, tandis que la population de droit comprend toutes celles qui résident habituellement dans le pays ou la zone, qu'elles y aient été ou non présentes à la date de référence. Par définition, la population de fait et la population de droit ne sont donc pas rigoureusement comparables entre elles.

En outre, la comparabilité internationale des estimations de la population au milieu de l'année est affectée par le manque de conformité aux concepts de la population de fait ou de la population de droit en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certaines groupes de la population. Les exceptions notables en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de la population sont indiquées dans les notes quand elles sont connues.

Tableaux 2 et 3 : Les taux bruts de fécondité et les taux bruts de mortalité fournissent respectivement des mesures simples de fécondité ou de mortalité d'une population pendant une période donnée. Les tableaux 2 et 3 présentent les taux annuels pour 1 000 habitants.

Les variations par rapport aux définitions établies des naissances vivantes sont le principal obstacle à la comparabilité internationale des taux bruts de fécondité et des taux bruts de mortalité. La définition standard d'une naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou l'extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit ou non demeuré attaché; tout produit d'une telle naissance est considéré comme « enfant né vivant ». En outre, le décès est la disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts fœtales. La comparabilité internationale peut être affectée par le manque de conformité stricte aux définitions statistiques standards de certains pays qui excluent de leurs statistiques de l'état civil des enfants nés vivants et décédés avant l'enregistrement de leur naissance ou dans les premières 24 heures de vie.

Le calcul des taux bruts de natalité et des taux bruts de mortalité peuvent également être affectés par la qualité ou la fiabilité des estimations et la composition par âge et par sexe de la population.

Indice de la production industrielle

Tableau 4 : Les indices de la production industrielle sont classés selon les sections, les divisions ou des combinaisons de divisions de la Classification Internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (CITI), Rév.4 qui concernent les industries extractives, les industries manufacturières, l'électricité, le gaz et la vapeur ainsi que la production et la distribution d'eau et la gestion des déchets telles que définies dans les sections B, C, D, et E de la classification. Ces indices représentent les tendances de la valeur ajoutée en prix constants. La mesure de la valeur ajoutée correspond à celle de la comptabilité nationale, c'est-à-dire égale à la valeur de la production brute moins la consommation intermédiaire. Chaque série a été établie au moyen de la formule de Laspeyres, ce qui signifie que les indices sont des moyennes arithmétiques affectées de coefficients de pondération, les coefficients utilisés pour calculer les indices d'un pays donné correspondant à la contribution de la valeur ajoutée au produit intérieur brut (PIB) du pays pendant l'année de base. L'année de base utilisée actuellement est 2005 et c'est la valeur ajoutée, généralement aux coûts des facteurs, qui sert pour les coefficients de pondération.

À l'intérieur de chacune des subdivisions de la CITI, Rév.4 (sections, divisions et combinaisons de divisions) apparaissant dans les tableaux, les indices relatifs aux groupements de pays sont calculés directement à partir des données fournies par chacun des pays. Mais les indices concernant le monde sont calculés à partir des indices agrégés des groupements de pays développés et de pays en développement.

À présent, tableau 4 a été suspendu des futures parutions en attendant l'implémentation de CITI Rév.4.

Tableau 5 : Les indices de pays sont donnés dans ce tableau pour les catégories « Mines », « Industries manufacturières »,

« Électricité, gaz et vapeur », et « Production et distribution d'eau et gestion des déchets », qui correspondent aux sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Tous les cas où le champ des indices de ces catégories s'écarte nettement de celui des catégories correspondantes de la CITI sont indiqués dans les titres ou dans les notes du tableau.

Les indices de la catégorie « Général » sont la combinaison des indices partiels indiqués, et partagent toutes les différences par rapport à la CITI notées dans le cas des indices partiels. On a donc en principe une couverture complète du champ des statistiques industrielles, à savoir les sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Pour les besoins de la présentation, les indices nationaux ont été recalculés en prenant pour année de base 2010 = 100.

Indices des prix

Les périodes de base de référence des séries nationales concernant les indices des prix à la consommation ou à la production qui figurent dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique (BMS)* peuvent varier considérablement. En conséquent, pour la présentation de ces données, le *BMS* a adopté une période de référence uniforme, qui est à présent 2010 = 100. Dans le cas ou un pays ne compile pas ou ne fournit pas ses indices des prix dans cette base de référence (2010 = 100), les données seront recalculées par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies en divisant l'indice pour chaque période indiquée par l'indice de l'année 2010 (ou une année plus récente pour laquelle des données sont disponibles dans la même série) et en multipliant le quotient par 100. Cette opération n'implique aucun changement dans les systèmes de pondération utilisés par les pays.

Tableau 6 : L'indice des prix à la consommation est un indicateur social et économique couramment utilisé pour mesurer les variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par les ménages pour leur consommation. Un indice des prix à la consommation est généralement estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation. Les indices des prix à la consommation généraux et de l'alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées sont

présentés dans le tableau.

Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices des prix à la consommation peuvent être trouvés sur les sites web des offices statistiques nationaux (http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp) ou sur le site Internet du BIT : http://laborsta.ilo.org/.

Tableau 7 : Le prix à la production est le prix auquel le producteur vend ses produits sur le marché intérieur ou à l'exportation. Les indices de prix à la production comprennent en général le prix des produits provenant de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche, des industries extractives (mines et corrières), de l'industrie manufacturière ainsi que le prix de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau. Les prix établis sont d'ordinaire ceux auxquels s'effectue la transaction, y compris les impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits de l'économie nationale et y compris les taxes à l'importation et autres impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits importés. On a généralement utilisé la formule de Laspeyres et, pour la présentation, on a recalculé les indices nationaux, le cas échéant, en prenant comme base de référence 2010=100.

Les indices sont présentés pour chaque pays suivant la classification ci-après :

a. Eléments de l'offre pour le marché intérieur :
   - Offre intérieure
   - Production nationale pour le marché intérieur
     - Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (section A tel que défini dans la CITI Révision 4)
     - Produits industriels (sections combinées B à E telles que définies dans la CITI Révision 4)
   - Produits d'importation

b. Stades de la transformation (pour les biens manufacturés pour les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :
   - Matières premières
   - Biens intermédiaires

c. Utilisation finale (pour les produits vendus sur les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :
   - Biens de consommation
   - Biens d'équipement

Tableau 8 : Les indices des prix de détail sont liés aux dépenses de subsistance des fonctionnaires des Nations Unies et sont calculés et publiés six fois par an (février, avril, juin, août, octobre et décembre). Les indices des prix de détail mesurent le coût de la vie du personnel international des Nations Unies stationné dans des lieux d'affectation spécifiques par rapport à New York, base du système d'ajustement des Nations Unies, à la même date de référence. En plus des tableaux de l'Indice des prix de détail (IPD), l'ICSC publie également l'Indice des prix de détail avec détails (IPDD). Le principal avantage de l'IPDD par rapport à son prédécesseur (le IPD) est qu'il offre aux utilisateurs la possibilité de construire un indice IPD personnalisé en utilisant des composantes de dépenses et des poids sélectionnés. Des explications détaillées sur les méthodes utilisées pour calculer les indices peuvent être trouvées sur le site Web de la CFPI (inscription et connexion requise) : https://icsc.un.org/secretariat/cold.asp?include=rpid

Emploie, chômage et salaires

Tableau 9 : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée. Les activités non agricoles comprennent : Industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

Tableau 10 : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Tableau 11 : Le chômage représente, en général, le nombre total des chômeurs et des personnes temporairement débauchées et proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage de la main-d'œuvre, (b) des statistiques des bureaux de placement, (c) des estimations officielles et (d) fichiers des assurances. En employant ces séries, il faut tenir compte de la source des données. En général, pour établir les pourcentages de chômage, on calcule le rapport entre le nombre des ouvriers en chômage pour un groupe donné, pendant une certaine période, et l'effectif total des personnes employées et des chômeurs dans ce groupe, pendant la même période.

Tableaux 12 et 12a : Ce tableau présente les salaires moyens par travailleur pour l'ensemble des emplois occupés dans les industries manufacturières et dans les activités non-agricoles. Les activités non-agricoles comprennent les industries extractives ; les industries manufacturières ; l'électricité, le gaz et l'eau, le bâtiment ; le commerce de gros et de détail, la restauration et l'hôtellerie ; les transports, l'entreposage et les communications; les finances, les assurances, l'immobilier et les services commerciaux; les services communautaires, sociaux et personnels; les activités qui ne sont pas clairement définies. Les salaires comprennent normalement les primes, les indemnités de coût de la vie, les impôts, les contributions des ouvriers au fonds d'assurance sociale et dans certains cas, les paiements en nature ; ils excluent normalement les contributions des employeurs au fonds d'assurance sociale, les allocations familiales et autres prestations de la sécurité sociale. La période de l'année correspondant aux données varie d'un pays à l'autre. Les données proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage sur les forces de travail, (b) des enquêtes sur la main-d'œuvre et les entreprises, (c) des statistiques sur l'emploi et (d) des registres d'assurances sociales. Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux employés des deux sexes, quel que soit leur âge. Certaines de ces séries s'écartent des normes indiquées ci-dessus pour l'une ou les raisons suivantes : type de source ou de la couverture, l'inclusion d'industries autres que manufacturières et l'emploi, dans les calculs, de taux de rémunération au lieu de salaires.

Pour plus de détails sur les tableaux 9 à 12, voir les sites Internet : http://www.ilo.org/ilostat.

Énergie

Tableau 13 : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux.

Tableau 14 : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite.

Tableau 15 : Les données se rapportent au pétrole brut, qui est une huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, et qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel. Pour certains pays, les données originales exprimées en unités de volume ont été converties en tonnes métriques à l'aide de la densité indiquée dans la deuxième colonne.

Tableau 16 : Les données se rapportent à la production de gaz naturel commercialisable sec (c.à.d. excluant les quantités brulées à la torchère, éventées ou réinjectées au point de production). Le gaz naturel est un mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste.

Tableau 17 : Les données se rapportent à la production brute d'électricité, qui est la somme de la production d'énergie électrique mesurées aux bornes de sorties des générateurs de toutes les unités/installations concernées (y compris le stockage par pompage turbinage). Si possible, à la fois les producteurs dont c'est l'activité principale (connus précédemment sous le nom de producteurs publics) et les autoproducteurs doivent être inclus.

Tableaux 18 et 19 : Les produits energétiques comprennent tous les produits appartenant à la section 3 de la CTCI. Ces produits sont : huiles, cokes et briquettes, pétrole, produits dérivés du pétrole et produits connexes, gaz et énergie électrique. Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales, à l'exception de quelque pays pour lesquels la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule ces indices en utilisant les chiffres de la valeur et du volume fournis par ces pays. Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des importations des produits energétiques selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des la section 3 de la CTCI. Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des E.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérés, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée. Les indices du volume sont calculés à partir de chiffres de la valeur et les indices de la valeur unitaire. Tous les agrégés des indices du volume sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période en base.

Les chiffres dans le tableau 19 sont calculés selon des données préparées pour les tableaux 18 et 38.

Industries manufacturières

Tableau 21 : Les données représentent la farine blutée (tamisée) de blé tendre et blé dur et de l'épeautre. Le son et les autres résidus de la mouture, ainsi que le gruau de froment et les semoules, et farines obtenues par la mouture de céréales autres que le blé, ne sont pas compris.

Tableau 22 : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production de fonte dans les hauts fourneaux et les fours électriques.

Tableau 23 : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production totale de lingots et moulage bruts. Le fer puddlé n'est pas compris.

Tableau 24 : Les données représentent le poids total de filés de coton et ceux provenant des déchets de coton, produits pour la vente directe du travail à façon, ou pour une transformation ultérieure. Sauf indication contraire, les filés pour armatures de pneumatiques ne sont pas compris.

Tableau 25 : Les données se rapportent aux tissus de coton et les tissus de cotton mélangés, avant d'être soumis aux opérations de finissage telles que blanchiment, teinture, etc.

Tableau 26 : Les données se rapportent à la production de papier d'impression, blanchi, non collé ou peu encollé, non couché, du type ordinaire utilisé pour les journaux, poids de 45 à 60 gr. au mètre carré, contenant généralement au moins 70% en poids de matière fibreuse tirée de la pâte mécanique.

Tableau 27 : Sauf indication contraire, les données ne correspondent pas aux pneus pour véhicules tous terrains ni aux pneus pour motocyclettes, bicyclettes et véhicules routiers à traction animale. Les données ne comprennent pas non plus production de chambres à air.

Tableau 28 : Les véhicules construits sur chassis importés ou montés à l'aide de pièces importées ne sont pas compris.

Transports

Tableau 29 : Sauf indication contraire, les données représentent le poids (emballage compris) de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris bétail sur pied) embarquées ou débarquées au titre du commerce extérieur par des navires de haute mer sous tous pavillons dans les ports du pays considéré (un navire est dit de haute mer si une partie au moins de son voyage, pendant qu'il assure le transport des marchandises, se fait par mer). Sont exclus : courrier, or et argent en lingots, espèces, bagages des passagers, contenu des soutes, provisions de bord, lest, bateaux et autres engins flottants livrés en tant que marchandises sans être chargés sur navire, approvisionnements du gouvernement lorsqu'ils sont transportés à bord de navires de l'Etat ou gratuitement à bord de navires de la marine marchande, marchandises transbordées d'un navire importateur à un navire exportateur. Les marchandises en provenance ou à destination d'un entrepôt en douane sont comprises.

Tableau 30 : Voitures de tourisme comprennent les véhicules automobiles destinés au transport des personnes et ayant moins de dix places. Y compris les taxis, les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues et les « station wagons ». Véhicules utilitaires comprennent autobus ayant plus de neuf places pour passagers et les camions équipés d'un moteur. Y compris les ensembles tracteur-remorque et semi-remorque. Les données ne comprennent ni les remorques sans moteur destinées à être attelées à un autobus, à un camion ou à un tracteur ni les tracteurs agricoles.

Tableau 31 : Les données mensuelles présentées ont trait aux vols payants prévus et réalisés par les transporteurs aériens enregistrés dans le pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire au trafic voyageurs en nombre de passagers-kilomètre réalisés, ou au trafic de fret en nombre de tonnes-kilomètres, réalisés contre rémunération et suivant un horaire publié, tels qu'ils ont été communiqués à l'OACI par les États membres. Lorsque les données communiquées à l'Organisation sont établies chaque année ou chaque trimestre, elles sont également réparties entre les mois de la période considérée, indiquées par mois dans ce tableau. Seules les données communiquées par les États membres de l'OACI sont prises en compte dans ce tableau. Pour des données supplémentaires, consulter le site Web de l'Organisation (http://stats.icao.int). Parmi les données annuelles présentées, certaines peuvent recouvrir à la fois des estimations des chiffres manquants établies par l'OACI (pour les transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données chaque mois) et des chiffres communiqués.

Vols payants réguliers : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers.

Passagers-kilomètres réalisés : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers.

Tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers.

Étape : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas.

Étape internationale : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement.

Étape intérieure : C'est toute étape qui ne peut pas être classée comme internationale. En d'autres termes, les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État.

On trouvera encore d'autres termes et désignations employés dans les statistiques de l'aviation civile sur le site Web suivant : http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx.

Commerce international

Les tableaux 34 et 35 contenant les statistiques de l'état du commerce par pays, par région, et par zone paraissent dans chaque numéro du Bulletin. D'autres statistiques détaillées du commerce sont publiées tous les trimestres, tous les semestres ou une fois par an. Elles sont mentionnées dans la table des matières, avec indication des numéros dans lesquels on trouve chacune de ces séries.

Valeur des importations et des exportations : Sauf indication contraire, les précisions données dans les en têtes de colonne et les renvois du tableau 35 valent aussi pour les statistiques au tableau 34. Les totaux régionaux au tableau 34 ont été, le cas échéant, ajustés de façon à correspondre à peu près au commerce spécial d'importation (valeur CIF) et au commerce spécial d'exportation (valeur FOB) ; ils tiennent compte également des pays qui ne figurent pas dans la liste et comprennent des estimations dans le cas des régions pour lesquelles les données ne sont pas complètes. Les chiffres de la balance commerciale représentent la différence entre les exportations et les importations.

Indices des prix, de la valeur unitaire et du volume : L'indice des prix est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des prix des divers produits. L'indice de la valeur unitaire indique quelles sont les variations des prix moyens des groupes des produits. L'indice du volume est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des quantités des divers produits.

Définitions générales : Pour les séries publiées dans les tableaux 34 et 35, il existe des définitions générales, détaillées qui sont conformes aux recommandations du Conseil économique et social et de sa Commission de statistique.

Territoire : Les statistiques rapportées par un pays s'appliquent en général au territoire douanier du pays qui coïncide, généralement, avec le territoire géographique.

Système du commerce : Importations : dans le système du commerce général à la fois les marchandises entrant directement pour la consommation nationale et les marchandises entrées dans les entrepôts des douanes sont enregistrées comme importations, au moment de leur première arrivée; dans le système du commerce spécial, les marchandises sont enregistrées comme importations lorsqu'elles sont déclarées pour la consommation nationale, soit au moment de leur entrée, soit lorsqu'elles sont retirées des entrepôts des douanes.

Exportations : les marchandises sortant consistent (a) en marchandises nationales, c'est à dire entièrement ou partiellement produites dans le pays ; (b) en marchandises étrangères, ni transformées, ni déclarées pour la consommation nationale dans le pays, qui sortent des entrepôts des douanes ; (c) en marchandises nationalisées, c'est à dire marchandises étrangères, déclarées pour la consommation nationale, qui sont exportées sans avoir été transformées. Les exportations générales comprennent les 3 catégories et, dans le système du commerce général, le total de (b) et (c) peut être enregistré comme réexportations. Les exportations spéciales comprennent les catégories (a) et (c). Le commerce de transit direct, consistant en marchandises entrées ou sorties pour des seuls buts de transport, n'est pas compris dans les statistiques d'importations et d'exportations.

Portée des données : En général, toutes les marchandises entrées ou sorties dans les catégories administratives appropriées décrites plus haut, sont comprises si leur mouvement s'ajoute aux ressources matérielles du pays établissant les statistiques ou s'en retranche. Vu que leur mouvement, en général, modifie plutôt les ressources monétaires que les ressources matérielles, l'or monétaire ainsi que les monnaies et titres de propriété après leur mise en circulation sont exclus. Parmi les catégories incluses, si possible, dans les données figurent : transactions commerciales ordinaires, transactions gouvernementales, aide de l'étranger et à l'étranger (gouvernementale et privée), commerce des concessionnaires, argent (excepté pièces de monnaie émises).

Evaluation : En général, les pays basent l'évaluation de leurs importations ou de leurs exportations sur les valeurs spécifiées dans les contrats entre importateurs et exportateurs et ajustées pour tenir compte des frais de transport et autres frais connexes jusqu'à leurs propres frontières. Le résultat est une

valeur de transaction CIF pour les importations et une valeur de transaction FOB pour les exportations. Lorsqu'un pays évalue ses importations à la frontière du pays exportateur, les tableaux indiquent que les valeurs des importations sont FOB.

Les importations et les exportations totales pour le monde se composent des importations et exportations des Economies développées, des Economies en voie de développement et des Autres. A partir de janvier 2014, les réexportations ne sont plus exclues des importations et des exportations dans le calcul des totaux régionaux et mondiaux. Les totaux régionaux et mondiaux comprennent des estimations pour certains pays ou zones ne figurant pas séparément mais pour lesquels les données ne sont pas encore disponibles. Les totaux régionaux contenant des données estimées sont imprimés en caractères gras.

Les valeurs des exportations et des importations ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies (DSNU) à partir des données publiées dans les publications nationales, ou des données publiées dans les questionnaires du Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique pour les pays suivants : Andorre, Bermudes, Îles Caïmanes, Cuba, État de Palestine, la Fédération de Russie, Gibraltar, Nioué, Palaos, Serbie et Monténégro (avant 2006), Turkménistan, Îles Turques et Caïques, Tuvalu et Ouzbékistan.

Les valeurs en dollars des É.-U. des exportations et des importations de tous les autres pays ont été obtenues à partir des données publiées par le Fonds Monétaire International dans la publication « *Statistiques Financières Internationales* ».

Tableau 36 : Les indices du volume et les indices de la valeur unitaire/prix sont comme compilées par les pays mais convertis en dollars des É.-U. et remis à 2000 = 100. Utilisant ces indices la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule les indices des termes de l'échange (sont obtenus en divisant les indices de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation par ceux à l'importation), et les indices du pouvoir d'achat des exportations (sont obtenu en multipliant l'indice des termes de l'échange par l'indice du volume des exportations). Les notes se rapportant aux pays qui apparaissent dans le Tableau 35 de ce numéro s'appliquent aussi aux indices de ce tableau.

Tableau 37 : Les facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur sont les moyennes pondérées des taux de change. Les coefficients de pondération sont les valeurs mensuelles ou trimestrielles correspondantes des importations ou des exportations. Les taux de change sont les taux fournis par le pays ou calculés par le secrétariat du FMI.

Tableau 38 : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir les indices du commerce international par régions.

Tableau 39 : Les produits manufacturés comprennent les sections 5 à 8 de la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI). Ces sections sont : produits chimiques et produits connexes, articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première, machines et matériel de transport et articles manufacturés divers.

Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes aux groupes des pays ou zones qui paraissent dans le tableau 34 de ce numéro, bien que le tableau 34 comprenne plus de détails en ce qui concerne les sous-groupes des 'Autres économies développées' et 'Economies en voie de développement' de ce tableau.

En 2010, les exportations des produits manufacturés par tous les Economies développées et les 'Economies en voie de développement' représentaient approximativement 80 pour cent de l'ensemble des exportations mondiales des produits manufacturés.

Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales.

Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des exportations des produits manufacturés selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des sections 5 à 8 de la CTCI.

Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des É.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérés, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée.

Les indices en DTS sont calculés en multipliant les indices totaux équivalents en dollars É.-U. par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant du DTS/$E-U d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base.

Tableau 40 : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les grandes régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes à ceux du Tableau 34 de ce numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ce tableau sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes aux pays de destination ne sont pas disponibles.

Les données approchées des exportations totales de tous pays et régions du monde. Elles sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans le tableau 37 de ce bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux années civiles. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination.

Tableaux 41 et 42 : Le but de ces tableaux est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. L'analyse régionale dans ces tableaux est conforme à celle du Tableau 34 du présent numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ces tableaux sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes au niveau de marchandise/destination ne sont pas disponibles. La classification par marchandise utilisée est la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) Révision 3 des Nations Unies.

Les données sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans un tableau spécial dans ce Bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux groups des marchandises de la CTCI. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les totaux de chaque groupe de marchandise et dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination. Les majeurs agrégats régionaux sont montrés pour chaque catégorie de marchandise, de même que les quatre plus grands pays exportateurs dans la Union Européenne et les deux plus grands pays exportateurs dans le groupe 'Autres économies développées'.

Finances

Les données ont été communiquées par le Fonds monétaire international (FMI). Des définitions détaillées sont données dans les *Statistiques Financières Internationales*, publiées mensuellement par le FMI.

Tableau 43 **:** Les taux des changes sont exprimés par nombre d'unités de monnaie nationale pour un dollar des Etats-Unis. Les taux de change sont classés en trois catégories, qui dénotent le rôle des autorités dans l'établissement des taux de change et/ou la multiplicité des taux de change dans un pays. Par taux du marché, on entend les taux de change déterminés essentiellement par les forces du marché ; le taux officiel est un taux de change établi par les autorités, parfois selon des dispositions souples. Pour les pays qui continuent de mettre en œuvre des régimes de taux de change multiples, les taux sont désignés par les appellations suivantes : « taux principal », « taux secondaire » et « taux tertiaire ». Sauf indication contraire, le tableau indique des taux de fin de période et les moyennes sur la période, des taux de change du marché ou des taux de change officiels. Pour plus de renseignements, voir *Statistiques financières internationales*.

Tableau 44 : Le tableau des disponibilités monétaires indique d'une part la « Monnaie » et d'autre part la « Monnaie de réserve », en la présentation traditionnelle de la *Statistiques financières internationales* (*SIF*), et « Passif monétaire au sens large » et « Base monétaire » en la nouvelle présentation du *SIF*.

Le passif du système monétaire sous forme de monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard du secteur privé national se retrouve sous la rubrique « Monnaie » dans la présentation traditionnelle et sous la rubrique « Passif monétaire au sens large » dans la nouvelle présentation. Le passif des autorités monétaires en monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard des banques de dépôt et du secteur privé national se retrouvent sous la rubrique « Monnaie de réserve », dans la présentation traditionnelle, et sous la rubrique « Base monétaire », dans la nouvelle présentation.

Tableau 45 : Le tableau présente la valeur en dollars EU des avoirs des autorités monétaires (banque centrale, fonds de stabilisation des changes et, dans la mesure où il exerce des fonctions analogues, Trésor public) représentant : droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), position de réserve au FMI, devises étrangères, plus la somme de ces éléments qui est Réserves total moins l'or.

Les réserves de devises sont les avoirs des autorités monétaires—banques centrales, offices des changes, fonds de stabilisation des changes et Trésors (dans la mesure où ceux ci exercent des fonctions analogues) — en créances sur des étrangers sous forme de dépôts bancaires, bons du Trésor, fonds d'Etats à court et à long terme et autres créances utilisables en cas de déficit de la balance des paiements, y compris les créances non négociables résultant d'arrangements entre banques centrales et entre gouvernements que la créance soit libellée dans la monnaie du débiteur ou dans celle du créancier.

Tableau 46 : Le tableau présente les avoirs officiels en or exprimés en unités physiques (millions d'onces troy de fin) pour tous les pays.

Tableau 47 : Ces séries représentent l'évolution des taux d'intérêt des obligations à long terme. Elles représentent habituellement le taux de capitalisation (YM) (rendement net jusqu'à l'échéance) ou le rendement courant (CY) d'une seule émission d'obligations de l'Etat ou d'organismes parastataux qui ont été largement diffusées. L'échéance finale de l'émission considérée doit en principe avoir lieu au moins 10 ns après la date d'émission. Les lettres YP désignent une série portant sur le rendement actuel des obligations d'Etat non amortissables ou perpétuelles (c'est à dire de celles dont la date de remboursement n'est pas fixée mais qui sont ordinairement amorties à la suite d'une décision de l'Etat).

Tableau 48 : Le tableau ne comprend que les taux d'escompte à partir de juin 2013. Le taux d'escompte est le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

Tableau 49 : Les taux indiqués représentent le marché monétaire à court terme—le taux auquel les emprunts à court terme sont effectués entre les institutions financières, ou le taux auquel les effets publics à court terme sont émis ou négociés sur le marché. Ces taux sont normalement dénommés taux du marché monétaire et taux des bons du Trésor, respectivement.

Tableau 50 : Les indices des cours des actions se rapportent principalement aux actions ordinaires qui font l'objet de transactions à la bourse principale ou aux bourses principales de chaque pays et qui ont été réunies en un échantillon aussi représentatif que possible de sociétés inscrites. Les indices visent à mesurer l'augmentation de la valeur d'un portefeuille identique à l'ensemble des actions comprises dans l'indice, dont la composition n'est changée que par la substitution de nouvelles actions en remplacement de celles qui sont retirées du marché, et qui n'aurait été augmentée que du nombre d'actions additionnelles acquises par conversion des droits, warrants et dividendes distribués à partir de l'année choisie comme base.

Conversion coefficients and factors — Coefficients et facteurs de conversion

Metric units *Unités métriques*	*British and U.S. equivalents* *Equivalents en unités britanniques et des Etats-Unis*	*British and U.S. units* *Unités britanniques et des Etats-Unis*	*Metric equivalents* *Equivalent en unités métriques*
		Length — Longueur	
1 centimetre — centimètre (cm)	0.393 701 inch	1 inch (in)	2.540 000 centimètres
1 metre — mètre (m)	3.280 840 feet	1 foot (ft)	30.480 000 centimètres
	1.093 613 yards	1 yard (yd)	0.914 400 mètre
1 kilometre — kilomètre (km)	0.621 371 mile	1 statute mile (mi) (1 760 yards) (1 609.344 mètres)	1.609 344 kilomètres
		Area — Superficie	
1 square centimetre (cm2)	0.155 000 square inch	1 square inch (sq in)	6.451 600 centimètres carrés
1 square metre (m2)	10.763 910 square feet	1 square foot (sq ft)	9.290 304 décimètres carrés
	1.195 990 square yards	1 square yard (sq yd)	0.836 127 mètre carré
1 hectare (ha)	2.471 054 acres	1 acre (acre) (4 840 square yards)	0.404 686 hectare
1 square kilometre (km2)	0.386 102 square mile	1 square statute mile (sq mi)(640 acres)	2.589 988 kilomètres carrés
		Volume	
1 cubic centimetre (cm3)	0.061 024 cubic inch	1 cubic inch (cu in)	16.387 064 centimètres cubes
1 cubic metre (m3)	35.314 667 cubic feet	1 cubic foot (cu ft)	28.316 847 décimètres cubes
	1.307 951 cubic yards	1 cubic yard (cu yd)	0.764 555 mètre cube
		Capacity — Capacité	
1 litre (l)	0.879 877 Imp. quart	1 Imperial quart (qt)	1.136 523 litres
	1.056 688 U.S. liquid quarts	1 U.S. liquid quart	0.946 353 litre
	0.908 083 U.S. dry quart	1 U.S. dry quart	1.101 221 litres
1 hectolitre (hl)	21.996 916 Imp. gallons	1 Imperial gallon (gal)	4.546 092 litres
	26.417 200 U.S. gallons	1 U.S. gallon	3.785 412 litres
	2.749 614 Imp. bushels	1 Imperial bushel (bu)	36.368 735 litres
	2.837 760 U.S. bushels	1 U.S. bushel	35.239 067 litres
		Weight or mass — Poids ou masse	
1 gram (g)	0.032 151 troy ounce	1 troy ounce (t oz)	31.103 477 grammes
1 kilogram (kg)	35.273 962 avdp. ounces	1 avoirdupois ounce (avdp oz)	28.349 523 grammes
	2.204 623 avdp. pounds	1 avoirdupois pound (avdp lb)	453.592 370 grammes
		1 cental (100 lb)	45.359 237 kilogrammes
		1 hundredweight (112 lb)	50.802 345 kilogrammes
1 ton — tonne (ton)	1.102 311 short tons	1 short ton (2 000 lb)	0.907 185 tonne
	0.984 207 long ton	1 long ton (2 240 lb)	1.016 047 tonnes
		Railway and air transport — Transport ferroviaire et aérien	
1 passenger-kilometre — voyageur-kilomètre	0.621 371 passenger-mile	1 passenger-mile	1.609 344 passenger-kilomètre — voyageur-kilomètre
1 ton-kilometre	0.684 944 short ton-mile	1 pound-mile	0.729 987 kilogramme-kilomètre
	0.611 558 long ton-mile	1 short ton-mile	1.459 972 tonne-kilomètre
		1 long ton-mile	1.635 169 tonne-kilomètre
		Ship tonnage — Tonnage de navires	
1 cubic metre (m3)	0.353 147 register ton — tonne de jauge	1 register ton (100 cu ft) — tonne de jauge	2.831 685 mètres cubes

Data definitions

A

agricultural production index: Based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops (1*, 2003, p. xvii).

agricultural products: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), divisions 01 and 02: cereals, vegetables, fruit and nuts, oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, living plants, cut flowers and flower buds, flower seeds and fruit seeds, vegetable seeds, beverages and spice crops, unmanufactured tobacco, sugar beet and sugar cane, raw vegetable materials not elsewhere classified, live animals and animal products.

B

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years (6).

brown coal: Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash- free basis) less than 24 MJ/ kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite (15).

C

capital goods: Pure-bred breeding animals, metal containers for storage or transport, hand tools, armoured and reinforced safes and the like of base metal, boilers and auxiliary plant, turbines, engines and motors, agricultural and horticultural or forestry machinery, construction and mining machinery, manufacturing machinery, self-propelled works trucks and other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, weighing machinery and other appliances, office machines, audio and video apparatus and telecommunications equipment, electrical machines and apparatus, transportation installations and floating structures, boilers, devices, appliances and instruments, meters and other measuring instruments and apparatus, cinematographic cameras and projectors, time measurement instruments, amusement equipment, office or desk equipment of base metal, tailors' dummies and displays, motorcars and other motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, containers specially designed and equipped for transport, rail locomotives, tenders, coaches, railway or tramway passenger coaches, freight and maintenance cars, helicopters, space craft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles, balloons and dirigibles, tankers, fishing vessels, refrigerated vessels, ships, tugs, outboard motors, bicycles, trailers, aeroplanes and other aircraft, gliders, rowing boats and canoes, rafts (9, divisions 4 and 5).

cement: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 374: Cement, lime and plaster.

CIF (Cost, insurance, freight): The seller must pay the costs and freight necessary to bring the goods to the named port of destination but the risk of loss of or damage to the goods, as well as any additional costs due to events occurring after the time the goods have been delivered on board the vessel, is transferred from the seller to the buyer when the goods pass the ship's rail in the port of shipment. In addition, the seller has to procure marine insurance against the buyer's risk of loss of or damage to the goods during the carriage. The seller contracts for insurance and pays the insurance premium. The buyer should note that under the CIF term the seller is only required to obtain insurance on minimum coverage. The CIF term requires the seller to clear the goods for export. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

civil aviation traffic: Traffic for which remuneration is received, carried on flights performed according to a published timetable and by extra flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (3).

construction: Economic activity directed to the creation, renovation, repair or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings, land improvements of an engineering nature and other such engineering constructions as roads, bridges, dams (14, para. 15). New construction refers to site preparation for, and construction of, entirely new structures and/or significant extensions to existing structures whether or not the site was previously occupied. Within this class of construction, further distinctions may be made by the following categories: residential buildings, so classified when more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes; non-residential buildings (all buildings not classified as residential) (14, para. 73).

construction completed, non-residential: Economic activity directed to the creation or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings (14, para. 15).

consumer goods: Food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics, clothing and footwear, hosing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, furnishings, household equipment, health, transport, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels, miscellaneous goods and services (10, p.83).

consumer prices index, all items: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services (4, chap.7). See also index numbers, Laspeyres.

consumer prices index, food: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of food goods that a reference population requires, uses or pays for consumption (4, chap. 7). See also index number, Laspeyres.

* Numbers in parenthesis refer to numbered entries in the list of references which follow the data definitions section.

cotton fabrics: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 266: Woven fabrics (except special fabrics) containing cotton.

cotton yarn: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 26360 and 26370: Textile yarn containing cotton.

crude birth rate: The fraction where the numerator is the total number of births in a population during a given period and the denominator is the total number of person-years lived by the population during that period, generally approximated by the size of the population at the mid-point of the period multiplied by the length of the period in years. Usually stated per 1,000 (21). Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached (26, definition 3.1).

crude death rate: Generally an annual rate consisting of the ratio of the annual number of deaths occurring during a calendar year to the number exposed to the risk of dying during the same period, equivalent to the mean population or average population for the period (21, para. 401). Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition therefore excludes foetal deaths (23).

crude oil: (strictly *conventional* crude oil) a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and which comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category should exclude natural gas liquids (15).

D

domestic production: Goods and services created by the productive activity of resident institutional units (25, para. 6.84).

domestic supply: See producers/wholesale prices indices.

dwelling: A separate and independent place of abode intended for habitation by a single household or one intended for habitation but occupied as living quarters by a household at the time of the census. Construction of a room of suite of rooms and its accessories in a permanent building or structurally separated part thereof which, by the way it has been built, rebuilt or converted, is intended for habitation by one household and is not used wholly for other purposes. It should have a separate access to a street (direct or via a garden or grounds) or to a common space within the building (staircase, passage, gallery and so on) (22, paras. 2.331-2.333).

E

earnings (wages and salaries): Remuneration paid to employees in cash and in kind for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as annual vacation and other paid holidays, and bonuses and gratuities, housing and family allowances (25, para. 7.43). See wages, earnings.

electricity: The transfer of energy through the physical phenomena involving electric charges and their effects when at rest and in motion. Electricity can be generated through different processes such as: the conversion of energy contained in falling or streaming water, wind or waves; the direct conversion of solar radiation through photovoltaic processes in semiconductor devices (solar cells); or by the combustion of fuels (15).

employment, paid, employee: Persons who during the reference period performed some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind; persons who, having already worked in their present job, were temporarily not at work during the reference period and had a formal attachment to their job as evidenced by, for example, a continued receipt of wage/salary, an assurance of return to work following the end of the contingency, an agreement on the date of return following the short duration of absence from the job, and so on; persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for some specific reason (4).

exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought (7).

For period average rates, the data are either the monthly average of market rates or of official rates of the reporting country, or, if those are not available, monthly average rates in New York, or, if those are not available, estimates derived on the basis of a simple average of the end-of-month market rates in the markets of the reporting country (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

exports of goods: Goods which subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by leaving its economic territory. In the general trade system, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory (12, paras. 14-66).

exports unit value index, all goods: Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also exports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

exports value, all goods: Equivalent basis as imports value. See imports value, all goods.

exports volume index, all goods: An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

external trade conversion factors: Exchange rates used to convert trade data expressed in national currencies into a common currency such as United States dollars (24).

F

ferro-alloys: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 41112-41115: ferro-manganese, ferro-chromium, ferro-nickel and other ferro-alloys.

flight stage: A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic (2).

flight stage, domestic: A flight stage with both terminals within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State (2).

flight stage, international: A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business (2).

floor area: Floor area of buildings is the sum of the area of each floor of the building measured to the outer surface of the outer walls including the area of lobbies, cellars, elevator shafts and in multi-dwelling buildings all the communal spaces. Areas of balconies are excluded (24, p. 168).

FOB (Free on board): The seller's obligation to deliver is fulfilled when the goods have passed over the ship's rail at the named port of shipment. This means that the buyer has to bear all costs and risks of loss of or damage to the goods from that point. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

food production index: Food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value (1, p. ix).

freight loaded: The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

freight tonne-kilometres performed: A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage (2).

freight unloaded: The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

fuels: Material for burning as fire or source of heat or power (7). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), division 33: Coke oven products; refined petroleum products; nuclear fuel.

H

hard coal: Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals (15).

I

imported goods prices indices: See imports of goods and producers/wholesale prices indices.

imports of goods: Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full (12, paras, 14 and 66).

imports unit value index, all goods: Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also imports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

imports value, all goods: "The transaction value, that is the price actually paid or payable for the goods when sold for export to the country of importation …, provided: (a) that there are no restrictions as to the disposition or use of the goods by the buyer other than restrictions which: (i) are imposed or required by law or by the public authorities in the country of importation; (ii) limit the geographical area in which the goods may be resold; or (iii) do not substantially affect the value of the goods; (b) that the sale or price is not subject to some condition or consideration for which a value cannot be determined with respect to the goods being valued; (c) that no part of the proceeds of any subsequent resale, disposal or use of the goods by the buyer will accrue directly or indirectly to the seller, unless an appropriate adjustment can be made in accordance with the provisions of Article 8; and (d) that the buyer and seller are not related, or where the buyer and seller are related, that the transaction value is acceptable for customs purposes … " (12, annex C, based on World Trade Organization Agreement in Valuation).

imports volume index, all goods: An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

index number, Laspeyres: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (6).

index of industrial production: Laspeyres's index number of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption (17).

industrial production: Output of industrial establishments, covering (a) Mining and quarrying (sect. B of ISIC, Rev.4); (b) Manufacturing (sect. C of ISIC, Rev.4); (c) Electricity, gas, steam and air-conditioning supply (sect. D of ISIC, Rev.4); (d) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (sect. E of ISIC, Rev.4) (16).

industrial products: Goods produced by resident institutional units in industries of mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water (25).

infant deaths: Infant deaths under one year of age (23). See also deaths rates, crude.

intermediate goods: Goods consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets (25, para. 6.213).

iron ore: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 141: Iron ores and concentrates, other than roasted iron pyrites.

L

livestock: All domestic animals irrespective of their age and the place or purpose of their breeding.

M

manufacturing: Comprises tabulation category D and divisions 15-37 in the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 3. It is defined as the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products

are sold at wholesale or retail. Included are assembly of component parts of manufactured products and recycling of waste materials (19).

mining and quarrying: Extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally: Solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. Mining includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude materials, such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable (20, p.27).

money, quasi-money: Money comprises transferable demand deposits of monetary authorities and deposit money banks ("M1"), other than those of the central government, and currency outside banks plus, where applicable, private sector demand deposits with the postal checking system and with the Treasury. Quasi-money comprises time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than central government. Money plus quasi-money is frequently called "M2" (5, Introduction, sect. 4). See also reserve money.

motor vehicles: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 49113: Motor cars and other vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (except public-transport type vehicles specially designed for travelling on snow, and golf cars and similar vehicles.

motor vehicles, new, registration: Registrations of new passenger cars and commercial motor vehicles put into circulation for the first time (24, p. 253).

N

natural gas: A mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas. When distributed it may also contain methane from anaerobic fermentation or the methanation of biomass. Natural gas may be liquefied (LNG) by reducing its temperature in order to simplify storage and transportation when production sites are remote from centres of consumption and pipeline transportation is not economically practicable. (15).

newsprint: Bleached, unsized or slack-sized printing paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper; weight from 45-60 grams per square metre, usually with at least 70 per cent of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp (24, p. 140). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 32121: Newsprint.

non-residential building: A building where half or more of the floor area is intended for other than dwelling purposes (24, p. 168).

P

passenger-kilometres performed: A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers (2).

pig iron including foundry: Various mineral aggregates from which iron metal is obtained by the conversion of various iron ores by reduction either into pig iron, in blast furnaces or electric furnaces, or into a spongy form (sponge iron) or into lumps by various direct reduction processes. Iron ore is measured by the weight of the ore and may contain varying concentrations of metal. CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 411: Basic iron and steel.

population, estimate of total: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended (21).

population, official mid-year estimates: Estimates of the de facto population on 1 July provided by national statistical offices (11, notes to table 3).

producer price indices: The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any value-added tax, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It includes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer (25, para. 6.51). In principle, the PPI should include service industries, but in practice it is limited to the domestic agricultural and industrial sectors. The prices should be farm-gate prices for the agricultural sector and ex-factory for the industrial sector. The indices are computed using the Laspeyres formula, unless otherwise indicated in the country notes. Subindices are occasionally included for the PPI (5, p. XVI). See also index number, Laspeyres.

R

raw materials: Unprocessed food and beverages, industrial supplies, fuels and lubricants, mainly for industry (9, p. 2).

reserve money: Currency in circulation, deposits of the deposit money banks, and deposits of other residents, apart from the central government, with the monetary authorities. Monetary authorities' data of IMF generally consolidate the accounts of the central bank with the accounts arising from monetary functions undertaken by other institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

reserve position in IMF: A member's reserve tranche position and creditor position under the various borrowing arrangements. A member's reserve position in the Fund has the characteristics of a reserve asset. A reserve tranche position in the Fund arises from (a) the payment of part of a member's subscription in reserve assets and (b) the Fund's net use of the member's currency. Normally a member's reserve tranche position is equal to its quota less the adjusted Fund holdings of its currency, less subscriptions receivable, less balances held in the administrative accounts of the Fund to the extent they are not in excess of 0.1 percent of a member's quota, if positive (5).

reserves, total international: External assets that are readily available to and controlled by the authorities for direct financing of payments imbalances and for indirect regulation of the magnitude of such imbalances. Includes monetary authorities' holdings of SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange, financial derivatives, and gold valued at market prices (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

residential building: A building where more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes (24).

S

scheduled revenue flights: Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (2).

special drawing rights (SDRs): International reserve assets created by the International Monetary Fund and allocated to its members to supplement existing reserve assets. They represent each holder's assured and unconditional right to obtain other reserve assets, especially foreign exchange (25, para. 11.47). The SDR is the unit of account for the Fund. The value of the SDR is determined daily by IMF on the basis of a basket of currencies with each currency assigned a weight in the determination of that value. In the derivation of the SDR value, the currencies of the basket are valued at their market exchange rates for the US dollar, and the US dollar equivalents of each of the currencies are summed to yield the rate of the SDR in terms of the US dollar. As of January 1, 2001, the SDR valuation basket weights are the sum of the values of the amount of each currency in the following amounts: US dollar, 45 per cent; euro, 29 per cent; Japanese yen, 15 per cent, and pound sterling, 11 percent (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

steel, crude: CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), class 4112 (part): ingots and other primary forms of iron or non-alloy steel, and of stainless steel or other alloy steel.

T

tires for motor vehicles: Pneumatic or solid rubber rings used for cushioning vehicle wheels (19, sect. 2511). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 361: Rubber tyres and tubes.

U

unemployment: Persons in unemployment, according to the restricted definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who during the specified reference period were "seeking paid employment" or were "seeking self-employment" as defined below.
1. "Persons seeking paid employment": (restricted sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) persons who during the reference period were: (i) "without work", i.e., were not in paid employment of self-employment during the reference period; (ii) "seeking paid work", i.e., had taken specific steps to seek work for wages, salary or related payments in a specified recent period such as the previous month; and (iii) "current available for paid work", i.e., were in a position to take up such work immediately or shortly; (b) persons who during the reference period were without work, currently available for paid work and had made arrangements to start a new paid job at a date subsequent to the reference period.
2. Persons absent from work, on leave, or on layoff with weak job attachment who were seeking paid work during the specified recent period, persons seeking apprenticeships, and students seeking full-time paid work during the vacation period or part-time paid work during the school period should be included among persons seeking paid employment on the same basis as other persons seeking paid employment.
Persons seeking self-employment (restricted sense) comprise all persons who were without work during the reference period and who, in a specified recent period such as the previous month, were seeking self-employment or had taken concrete steps to establish their own enterprise. Persons in unemployment, according to the extended definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who, during the specified reference period, were "available for paid employment" or "available for self-employment" as defined below.
1. "Persons available for paid employment" (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking paid employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons without work who were currently available for paid work but who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period for one or more of the following reasons: belief that suitable paid work was not available, lack of knowledge about where to find paid work, awaiting recall to work, awaiting results of previous applications, awaiting the agriculture season, or other specified reasons.
2. Persons absent from work, on leave or on layoff with weak job attachment who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period should be included among persons available for paid employment according to the extended definition if currently available for paid work. Persons available for self-employment (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking self-employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons with their own individual or household enterprise who did not perform any work during the reference period for reasons such as lack of instruments to work with, lack of funds, awaiting the agriculture season, etc. (4).

unit value index: Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14).

W

wages, earnings: Wage rates should include basic wages, cost-of-living allowances and other guaranteed and regularly paid allowances, but exclude overtime payments, bonuses and gratuities, family allowances and other social security payments made by employers. Statistics of earnings should relate to employees' gross remuneration. i.e. the total before any deductions are made by the employer in respect of taxes, contributions of employees to social security and pension schemes, life insurance premiums, union dues and other obligations of employees. The different types of wages statistics are per hour, per day, per week, per month. Earnings relates to remuneration in cash and in kind paid to employees, as a rule at regular intervals, for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as for annual vacation, other paid leave or holidays. The current statistics programme to meet short-term needs should cover: (a) statistics of average earnings and hours of work (including, if possible, hours actually worked) and (b) statistics of time rates of wages and normal hours of work. The non-current statistics programme to provide benchmark data as well as other detailed data to meet long-term and continuing needs should include: (a) statistics of wage structure and distribution and (b) statistics of labour cost (4).

wheat flour: A powder obtained by grinding wheat, used to make bread, cakes, and pastry (7).

Définitions des données

A

acier brut : CPC version 1.1 (8)*, classe 4112 (en partie seulement) : lingots, autres formes primaires et demi-produits en aciers inoxydables et autres aciers alliés.

B

base monétaire : La base monétaire comprend la monnaie en circulation, les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie et les dépôts des autres résidents, à l'exclusion de l'administration centrale, auprès des autorités monétaires. Dans les statistiques du FMI, les données des autorités monétaires représentent en général une consolidation des comptes de la banque centrale et des comptes résultant des fonctions monétaires exercées par d'autres institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

bâtiment d'habitation : Immeuble où plus de la moitié de la surface est à usage d'habitation (24).

bâtiment et travaux publics : Activité économique visant la création, la rénovation, la réparation et l'agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments, l'aménagement de terrains par des travaux de génie civil, et d'autres travaux de génie civil (routes, ponts, barrages etc.) (14, par. 15). Nouveaux bâtiments : travaux de préparation du chantier et de construction de nouvelles structures ou d'agrandissements importants de bâtiments existants, que le terrain ait ou non déjà été occupé. Dans cette classe de bâtiments, on peut faire en outre les distinctions suivantes : bâtiments d'habitation : plus de la moitié de la surface-plancher du bâtiment est réservée à l'habitation; autres bâtiments : tous les bâtiments qui ne sont pas classés comme bâtiments d'habitation (14, para. 73).

bâtiment non résidentiel : Immeuble où la moitié au moins de la surface est destinée à un usage autre que celui d'habitation (24, p. 168).

biens de consommation : Produits alimentaires et boissons non alcoolisées, boissons alcoolisées, tabac et stupéfiants, articles d'habillement et chaussures, logement, eau, gaz, électricité et autres combustibles, meubles, articles de ménage et entretien courant du foyer, santé, transports, communications, loisirs et culture, enseignement, restaurants et hôtels, biens et services divers (10, p. 83).

biens d'équipement : Animaux reproducteurs de race pure, récipients métalliques pour le stockage et le transport, outils à main, coffres-forts et articles similaires en métaux communs, chaudières et appareils auxiliaires, turbines, moteurs, machines, appareils et engins agricoles, horticoles ou sylvicoles, machines et appareils utilisés pour la construction et l'industrie minière, machines et appareils industriels, chariots autopropulsés et autres machines et engins de levage, manutention, chargement et déchargement, appareils et instruments de pesage, machines et appareils de bureau, appareils audio et vidéo et équipement de télécommunication, machines et appareils électriques, matériel et équipements de transport et engins flottants, chaudières, dispositifs, appareils et instruments, compteurs et autres instruments et appareils pour la mesure, caméras et projecteurs cinématographiques, compteurs de temps, matériel récréatif, matériel et fourniture de bureau en métaux communs, mannequins et articles pour étalages, voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules automobiles, remorques et semi-remorques, conteneurs spécialement conçus et équipés pour le transport, locomotives et locotracteurs, tenders, automotrices et autorails, voitures à voyageurs, wagons de service et wagons et wagonnets pour le transport de marchandises, hélicoptères, véhicules spatiaux, y compris les satellites, et leurs véhicules lanceurs, ballons et dirigeables, bateaux-citernes, bateaux de pêche, bateaux frigorifiques, bateaux, remorqueurs, moteurs pour bateaux de type hors-bord, bicyclettes, remorques, avions et autres aéronefs, planeurs, bateaux à rames et canoës, radeaux (9, divisions 4 et 5).

biens intermédiaires : Biens consommés en entrée d'un processus de production, à l'exclusion des actifs fixes (25, par. 6.213).

C

charbon brun : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite (15).

cheptel : Totalité des animaux domestiques quels que soient leur âge, et le lieu ou le but de leur élevage.

chômage : Les chômeurs, selon la définition étroite, sont les personnes des deux sexes, ayant dépassé un âge spécifié, qui, au cours de la période de référence étaient " à la recherche d'un emploi salarié "ou "d'un emploi non salarié", tels que définis ci-après.

1. Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent a) toutes les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient i) "sans travail" c'est-à-dire qui n'étaient pourvues ni d'un emploi salarié ni d'un emploi non salarié; ii) "à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré", c'est-à-dire qu'elles avaient pris au cours d'une période récente spécifiée (le mois précédent par ex.) des dispositions spécifiques pour chercher un emploi en échange d'un salaire, d'un traitement ou de paiements analogues; et iii) "disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré", c'est-à-dire en mesure de prendre immédiatement ou rapidement un tel emploi; b) les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient sans travail, disponibles pour travailler et avaient pris des dispositions pour prendre un nouvel emploi à une date postérieure à la fin de la période de référence.
2. Les personnes qui n'étaient pas au travail, étaient en congé, avaient été licenciées, n'ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, et qui recherchaient un travail rémunéré à plein temps au cours de la période récente spécifiée, les personnes recherchant un poste d'apprenti, et les étudiants recherchant un emploi rémunéré à plein temps durant les périodes de vacances ou à temps partiel pendant l'année scolaire sont à inclure parmi les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré sur la même base que les autres personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré.

   Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi non salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent toutes les personnes qui étaient sans travail au cours de la période de référence et qui, au cours de la période récente spécifiée, le mois précédent par ex., cherchaient un emploi non salarié ou avaient pris des dispositions concrètes pour créer leur propre entreprise. Les chômeurs, selon la définition large, comprennent toutes les personnes des deux sexes ayant dépassé un âge spécifié qui, au cours de la période de référence spécifiée, étaient "disponibles pour un emploi salarié" ou "disponibles pour un emploi non salarié " tels que définis ci-après.

* Les chiffres entre parenthèses se réfèrent aux entrées numérotées dans la liste des références après ces définitions.

1. Les "personnes disponibles pour un emploi salarié " (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes cherchant un emploi rémunéré selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes sans travail, disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré, mais qui n'avaient pas cherché de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, pour une ou plusieurs raisons : elles pensaient qu'il n'était pas offert de travail rémunéré qui leur convienne, elles ne savaient pas où chercher du travail rémunéré, elles attendaient le résultat des candidatures qu'elles avaient déposées, elles attendaient d'être rappelées au travail, elles attendaient le début de la campagne agricole, ou encore pour d'autres raisons spécifiées.
2. Les personnes absentes de leur emploi, en congé ou licenciées, n'ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, qui ne recherchaient pas de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, sont à inclure parmi les personnes disponibles pour un travail rémunéré au sens de la définition large si elles sont au moment considéré disponibles pour un travail rémunéré.

   Les personnes disponibles pour un emploi non salarié (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi non salarié selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes ayant leur propre entreprise ou une entreprise de ménage n'ayant accompli aucun travail au cours de la période de référence pour des raisons telles que le manque d'outils de travail, le manque de fonds, l'attente du début de la campagne agricole, etc. (4).

ciment : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 374 : ciment, chaux et plâtre.

combustibles : Corps ayant la propriété de brûler et pouvant être utilisés pour produire de la chaleur ou de l'énergie (7). CPC version 1.1 (8), division 33 : produits de cokerie; produits pétroliers raffinés; combustibles nucléaires.

construction, nouveaux bâtiments construits : Activité économique visant la création et l'agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments (14, par. 15).

coût, assurance et fret (CAF) : Le vendeur doit payer les frais et le fret nécessaires pour acheminer la marchandise au port de destination désigné, mais le risque de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise, comme le risque de frais supplémentaires né d'événements intervenant après que la marchandise a été livrée à bord du navire, est transféré du vendeur à l'acheteur quand la marchandise passe le bastingage du navire au port d'embarquement. Le vendeur doit en outre fournir une assurance maritime contre le risque, pour l'acheteur, de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise au cours du transport. Le vendeur contracte l'assurance et paie la prime d'assurance. L'acheteur notera que selon ce terme, le vendeur n'est tenu de souscrire l'assurance que pour une couverture minimum. Le terme CAF exige du vendeur qu'il dédouane la marchandise à l'exportation. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

D

décès d'enfants de moins d'un an : Mort infantile (23). Voir également taux brut de mortalité.

droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS) : Les DTS sont des avoirs de réserve internationaux créés par le FMI et alloués à ses pays membres pour compléter les réserves dont ils disposent. Ils confèrent à chaque détenteur un droit garanti et inconditionnel d'obtenir d'autres avoirs de réserve, tout particulièrement des devises (25, par. 11.47). Le DTS est l'unité de compte du FMI. Sa valeur est déterminée chaque jour par le Fonds sur la base d'un panier de monnaies, chacune d'elles étant affectée d'un coefficient pour ce calcul. Lors de l'établissement de la valeur du DTS, les monnaies du panier sont évaluées à leur taux du marché par rapport au dollar É.-U., et les équivalents en dollars É.-U. de chacune des monnaies sont additionnés de manière à obtenir la valeur du DTS en dollars É.-U. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, les coefficients de pondération affectés aux monnaies du panier servant au calcul de la valeur du DTS sont les suivants : dollar É.-U. 45 %; euro 29 %; yen 15 %; livre sterling 11 % (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

E

électricité : transfert de l'énergie à travers un phénomène physique impliquant des charges électriques et leurs effets au repos et en mouvement. L'électricité peut être générée par des processus différents tel que : la conversion de l'énergie contenue dans les chutes et cours d'eau, le vent ou les vagues ; la conversion directe du rayonnement solaire à travers des processus photovoltaïques dans des dispositifs à semi-conducteurs (cellules) ; ou la combustion de combustibles (15).

estimation de la population totale : La population totale d'un pays se compose soit de toutes les personnes résidant habituellement dans le pays (population de droit), soit de l'ensemble des personnes présentes dans le pays au moment du recensement (population de fait). Aux fins de comparaisons internationales, il est recommandé de se servir de la définition correspondant à la population de fait (21).

étape : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas (2).

étape intérieure : Les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État (2).

étape internationale : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement (2).

F

facteurs de conversion (commerce extérieur) : Taux de change servant à exprimer les chiffres du commerce extérieur donnés en monnaie nationale en une monnaie commune, telle que le dollar des États-Unis (24).

farine de froment : Poudre obtenue par la mouture de grains de froment (7).

ferro-alliages : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 41112-41115 : ferromanganèse, ferrochrome, ferronickel et autres ferro-alliages.

filés de coton : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 26360 et 26370 : fils de fibres textiles contenant du coton.

fonte brute (y compris moulages) : Différents agrégats minéraux à partir desquels on obtient du fer après conversion de différents minerais de fer par réduction soit en fonte brute dans des hauts fourneaux ou des fours électriques, soit sous forme spongieuse (éponges de fer) soit sous forme d'agglomérats par différents procédés de réduction directe. La richesse en minerai de fer est fonction du poids du minerai; le minerai peut

contenir différentes teneurs en métal. CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 411 : fonte basique et acier.

franco à bord (FOB) : Le vendeur a rempli son obligation de livraison quand la marchandise passe le bastingage du navire au port d'embarquement désigné. Cela signifie que l'acheteur doit supporter tous les frais et risques de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise à partir de ce point. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

G

gains (salaires et traitements) : Les salaires et les traitements sont la rémunération versée aux salariés en espèces et en nature à raison du temps de travail ou du travail accompli, ainsi que la rémunération versée pour des périodes non ouvrées (congés payés, primes et gratifications, indemnité de logement ou allocations familiales) (25, par. 7.43). Voir Salaires, traitements.

gaz naturel : Mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs, ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste. Une fois distribué, il peut aussi contenir du méthane provenant de fermentation anaérobie ou de la méthanisation de la biomasse. Le gaz naturel peut être liquéfié (LGN) en réduisant sa température dans le but de simplifier le stockage et le transport lorsque les sites de production sont éloignés des centres de consommation et le transport par pipeline n'est économiquement pas viable (15).

H

houille : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux (15).

I

immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs : Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs à usage privé et commercial mis en circulation pour la première fois (24, p. 253).

indice de la production agricole : L'indice de la production agricole est fondé sur la somme des quantités (pondérées par les prix) des différents produits agricoles, après déduction des quantités utilisées comme semences ou aliments pour animaux (pondérées de la même façon). La formule utilisée pour le calcul de tous les indices, aux niveaux national, régional ou mondial, est celle de Laspeyres. La production de chaque produit est pondérée par la moyenne des cours internationaux du produit pendant la période de base et les quantités produites chaque année sont additionnées. Pour obtenir l'indice, on divise la production totale pour une année donnée par la production moyenne de la période de base. Les produits pris en compte dans le calcul de l'indice de la production agricole sont l'ensemble des produits de l'agriculture et de l'élevage de chaque pays. La quasi-totalité des produits est prise en compte, la principale exception étant les aliments pour animaux (1, 1995, p. ix).

indice de la production industrielle : L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur ajoutée totale de la production industrielle est calculé en soustrayant la valeur de la consommation intermédiaire de la valeur de la production (17).

indice de la production vivrière : Entrent dans la production vivrière tous les produits jugés comestibles, qui contiennent des nutriments. Le café et le thé en sont donc exclus, n'ayant pratiquement pas de valeur nutritive (1, p. ix).

indice de Laspeyres : Forme d'indice établi en affectant aux prix, quantités ou autres unités de mesure un coefficient de pondération calculé sur la période de référence (6).

indice de la valeur unitaire : La valeur des biens ou services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. Elle est indépendante du choix de l'unité de quantité. L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur unitaire est le prix de transaction moyen d'une unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14).

indice de la valeur unitaire à l'importation (ensemble des marchandises) : La valeur des biens ou des services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité. (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'importation et indice de Laspeyres.

indice de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation (ensemble des marchandises) : La valeur des biens homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'exportation et indice de Laspeyres.

indice des prix à la consommation (ensemble des marchandises) : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation. Cet indice est estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

indice des prix à la consommation (produits alimentaires) : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des produits alimentaires acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

indices des prix à la production : Montant que le producteur reçoit de l'acheteur pour une unité de bien ou de service produite, diminuée de toute taxe sur la valeur ajoutée, ou de tout impôt déductible similaire, facturée à l'acquéreur. Il exclut tout frais de transport facturés séparément par le producteur (25, par. 6.51). En principe, l'IPP devrait inclure les services, mais en pratique il ne recouvre que l'agriculture et l'industrie. L'indice doit être établi à partir des prix sortis d'exploitation pour le secteur agricole et des prix départ-usine pour le secteur industriel. Les indices sont établis à partir de la formule de Laspeyres, sauf indication contraire dans les notes concernant chaque pays. On fait parfois figurer à cette section des sous-indices se rapportant à l'IPP (5, p. XVI). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

indices des prix des biens importés : Voir produits d'importation, indices des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

indice du volume des importations (ensemble des marchandises) : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

indice du volume des exportations (ensemble des marchandises) : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

industries extractives : Extraction, préparation et enrichissement des minéraux que l'on rencontre dans la nature à l'état solide (charbon et minerais par ex.), à l'état liquide (pétrole brut par ex.), ou gazeux (gaz naturel par ex.). On comprend dans les industries extractives les mines souterraines et à ciel ouvert, les carrières et les puits, ainsi que toutes les activités complémentaires nécessaires pour le traitement et l'enrichissement de minerais et autres minéraux bruts, telles que le concassage, le criblage, le débourbage, l'égrappage, le triage, le broyage, la flottation, la fusion, le bouletage, l'étêtage et autres opérations propres à rendre les produits commercialisables (20, p. 27).

industries manufacturières : Activités recensées à la catégorie de classement D et aux divisions 15 à 37 de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (troisième révision). Les industries manufacturières ont pour objet la transformation physique ou chimique de matériaux et composants en de nouveaux produits, que l'activité de transformation soit effectuée par des machines automatiques ou manuellement, qu'elle ait lieu dans une usine ou au domicile du travailleur, que les produits résultants soient vendus en gros ou au détail. Les activités manufacturières recouvrent également l'assemblage des composants constituant les produits manufacturés et les activités de recyclage (19).

L

logement : Local d'habitation distinct et indépendant qui est destiné à être occupé par un ménage ou qui est occupé par un ménage au moment du recensement sans y avoir été destiné à l'origine. Il faut entendre une pièce ou un ensemble de pièces et leurs annexes dans un immeuble permanent ou une partie distincte du point de vue structural dudit immeuble, qui, étant donné la manière dont il a été construit, reconstruit ou transformé, est destiné à servir d'habitation à un ménage et n'est pas entièrement utilisé à d'autres fins. Un tel logement doit avoir une entrée indépendante d'où l'on ait accès (soit directement, soit par un jardin ou un terrain) à une rue ou un passage commun dans le bâtiment (escalier, couloir, vestibule, etc.) (22, par. 2.331 à 2.333).

M

marchandises débarquées : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret débarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

marchandises embarquées : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret embarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

matières premières : Produits alimentaires et boissons, approvisionnements industriels, combustibles et lubrifiants n'ayant pas subi de transformation et essentiellement destinés à l'industrie (9, p. 2).

minerais de fer : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 141 : minerais de fer et leurs concentrés, autres que les pyrites de fer grillées.

monnaie, quasi-monnaie : La monnaie au sens étroit comprend les dépôts à vue transférables des autorités monétaires et les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie (M1), autres que ceux de l'administration centrale, ainsi que la circulation fiduciaire hors banques créatrices de monnaie, et, le cas échéant, les dépôts à vue du secteur privé auprès du système postal et du Trésor. La quasi-monnaie comprend les dépôts à terme, d'épargne et en devises des secteurs résidents autres que l'administration centrale. La somme monnaie + quasi-monnaie est souvent désignée par l'abréviation M2 (5, Introduction, sect. 4). Voir Base monétaire.

O

offre intérieure : Voir indice des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

P

papier journal : Papier écru non collé ou très légèrement collé, non enduit, du type utilisé pour l'impression des journaux, d'un poids au mètre carré compris entre 45 à 60 grammes et dont 70 % au moins en poids de la composition fibreuse totale sont constitués par des fibres de bois obtenues par un procédé mécanique (24, p. 140). CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe : papier journal.

passagers-kilomètres réalisés : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers (2).

période de base : La période de base est la période où ont été collectées les données utilisées comme base pour un indice ou un autre ratio. Elle est souvent d'une année, mais peut être d'une journée, ou à l'inverse la moyenne d'un groupe d'années (6).

personnes pourvues d'un emploi rémunéré : Ce sont : les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail moyennant un salaire ou un traitement en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, ayant déjà travaillé dans leur emploi actuel, en étaient temporairement absentes durant la période de référence et avaient un lien formel avec leur emploi, tel le service ininterrompu du salaire ou du traitement, une

assurance de retour au travail à la fin de la situation d'exception ou un accord sur la date du retour après la courte période d'absence, etc.; les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail en vue d'un bénéfice ou d'un gain familial, en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, durant la période de référence, avaient une entreprise qui peut être une entreprise industrielle, un commerce, une exploitation agricole ou une entreprise de prestation de services, mais n'étaient temporairement pas au travail pour toute raison spécifique (4).

pétrole brut : (pétrole brut strictement conventionnel) huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel (15).

pneumatiques (véhicules à moteur) : Pneumatiques ou bandages pleins en caoutchouc servant à enrober les roues des véhicules (19, sect. 2511). CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 361 : pneumatiques et chambres à air.

population, estimation en milieu d'année : L'estimation de la population en milieu d'année, qui vise la population de fait au 1er juillet, est celle que fournissent les bureaux nationaux de statistique (11, notes du tableau 3).

position de réserve au FMI : Position dans la tranche de réserve et position créditrice d'un membre au titre des différents accords d'emprunt. La position de réserve d'un membre au FMI a les caractéristiques d'avoirs de réserve. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve au Fonds est déterminée a) par le paiement d'une partie de sa quote-part en avoirs de réserve, et b) par l'utilisation nette faite par le Fonds de la monnaie de ce membre. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve est normalement égale à sa quote-part moins les avoirs ajustés du Fonds dans sa monnaie, moins les quotes-parts à recevoir, moins les soldes détenus dans les comptes administratifs du Fonds sous réserve qu'ils ne dépassent pas, s'ils sont positifs, 0,1 % de la quote-part de ce membre (5).

production industrielle : Production des entreprises qui couvrent (a) les industries extractives (section B de CITI Rév. 4) ; (b) l'industrie manufacturière (section C de CITI Rév. 4) ; (c) la production et de la distribution d'électricité, de gaz, de vapeur et d'air conditionné (section D de CITI Rév. 4) ; (d) production et de distribution d'eau, d'assainissement, de gestion des déchets et de dépollution (section E de CITI Rév. 4) (16).

production intérieure : Biens et services créés par l'activité productive des unités institutionnelles résidentes (25, par. 6.84).

produits agricoles : CPC version 1.1 (8), divisions 1 et 2 : céréales, légumes, fruits, même à coques, huiles et fruits oléagineux, plantes vivantes, fleurs et boutons de fleurs coupées, graines de plantes cultivées principalement pour leurs fleurs ou leurs fruits, graines de légumes, épices et cultures pour boissons, tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués, betteraves à sucre et cannes à sucre, matières premières végétales non classées ailleurs, animaux vivants et produits du règne animal.

produits d'exportation : Biens dont la sortie du territoire économique fait diminuer le stock des ressources matérielles. Dans le système du commerce général, le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique (12, par. 14 à 66).

produits d'importation : Biens dont l'entrée sur le territoire économique fait augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles du territoire économique du pays considéré. Les biens simplement transportés à travers le pays (biens en transit) ou admis ou expédiés temporairement (à l'exception des biens destinés au perfectionnement actif) ne font pas augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles d'un pays et ne sont donc pas à inclure dans les statistiques du commerce international. Dans de nombreux cas, le territoire économique d'un pays coïncide pratiquement avec son territoire douanier, c'est-à-dire le territoire sur lequel la législation douanière s'applique de plein droit (12, par. 14 et 66).

produits industriels : Biens produits par les unités institutionnelles résidentes dans les industries extractives, les industries de transformation et dans les secteurs de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau (25).

S

salaires, traitements : Les taux de salaires doivent comprendre le salaire de base, les allocations de vie chère et les autres allocations garanties et versées régulièrement, mais ne doivent pas comprendre les heures supplémentaires, les primes et gratifications, les allocations familiales et les autres versements de sécurité sociale effectués par les employeurs. Les statistiques relatives aux salaires doivent porter sur les salaires bruts, c'est-à-dire sur le total avant déduction éventuelle par l'employeur des impôts et des cotisations de sécurité sociale et de retraite à la charge des travailleurs, des cotisations d'assurance-vie, des cotisations syndicales et autres prélèvements à la charge des travailleurs. Les statistiques de salaires peuvent porter sur le salaire horaire, journalier, hebdomadaire ou mensuel. Les salaires correspondent à la rémunération en espèces et en nature versée aux salariés, généralement à intervalles réguliers, pour les heures de travail ou le travail accompli, ainsi que pour les heures non ouvrées (congé annuel, et autres congés ou jours fériés payés). Le programme de statistiques courantes répondant aux besoins à court terme devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques du salaire et des horaires de travail moyens (y compris, si possible, des heures effectivement ouvrées); b) statistiques des taux de salaires au temps et des heures normales de travail. Le programme de statistiques autres que courantes livrant des données de base et d'autres données détaillées répondant aux besoins à plus long terme et aux besoins permanents devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques de la structure et de la distribution des salaires; b) statistiques du coût de la main-d'oeuvre (4).

surface de plancher : Somme de la superficie de tous les planchers d'un immeuble délimités par le bord externe des parois externes et comprenant la surface des entrées, des caves, des cages d'ascenseur et, dans les immeubles comportant plusieurs logements, toutes les parties communes. La surface des balcons n'est pas comptée (24, p. 168).

T

taux brut de mortalité : Il s'agit généralement d'un taux annuel, qui est le quotient du nombre annuel des décès observés dans une population au cours d'une année civile, divisé par l'effectif exposé au risque de décès pendant la même période, soit l'effectif moyen de cette population (21, par. 401). Le Décès est la Disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts foetales (23).

taux brut de natalité : Le taux brut de natalité, généralement exprimé en taux pour mille, est obtenu en divisant le nombre des naissances dans

une population par le nombre d'années-homme vécue par la population au cours de la même période, dont l'approximation généralement utilisée est l'effectif de la population au point médian de la période multiplié par le nombre d'années de la période (21). Naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de coeur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit demeuré ou non attaché (26, définition 3.1).

taux de change : Le taux de change est le prix, dans une monnaie donnée, auquel peuvent être achetés des billets dans une autre monnaie (7). Pour les taux moyens d'une période, les données sont soit la moyenne mensuelle des taux du marché ou des taux officiels du pays qui communique les données, ou, à défaut, la moyenne mensuelle des taux cotés à New York; à défaut de ces taux, on se sert d'estimations basées sur les moyennes simples des taux de fin de mois cotés par le pays qui communique les données (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

tissus de coton : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 266 : tissus (à l'exclusion des tissus spéciaux) contenant du coton.

tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers (2).

total des réserves internationales : Ensemble des avoirs extérieurs contrôlés par les autorités et dont elles disposent pour financer directement les déséquilibres de paiements et pour réguler indirectement l'ampleur de ces déséquilibres. Elles comprennent les avoirs des autorités monétaires en DTS, leur position de réserve au FMI, les avoirs en devises, les instruments financiers dérivés, et l'or au prix du marché (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

trafic de l'aviation civile : Trafic payant sur des vols réguliers, suivant un horaire publié, et sur des vols supplémentaires motivés par la surcharge des vols réguliers (3).

V

valeur d'exportation (ensemble des marchandises) : Base semblable à celle de la valeur d'importation. Voir valeur d'importation.

valeur d'importation (ensemble des marchandises) : "Valeur transactionnelle, c'est-à-dire le prix effectivement payé ou à payer pour les marchandises lorsqu'elles sont vendues pour l'exportation à destination du pays d'importation […], pour autant : (a) Qu'il n'existe pas de restrictions concernant la cession ou l'utilisation des marchandises par l'acheteur, autres que les restrictions qui : (i) Sont imposées ou exigées par la loi ou par les autorités publiques du pays d'importation; (ii) Limitent la zone géographique dans laquelle les marchandises peuvent être revendues; ou (iii) N'affectent pas substantiellement la valeur des marchandises; (b) Que la vente ou le prix n'est pas subordonné à des conditions ou à des prestations dont la valeur n'est pas déterminable pour ce qui se rapporte aux marchandises à évaluer; (c) Qu'aucune partie du produit de toute revente, cession ou utilisation ultérieure des marchandises par l'acheteur ne revient directement ou indirectement au vendeur, sauf si un ajustement approprié peut être opéré en vertu des dispositions de l'article 8; et (d) Que l'acheteur et le vendeur ne sont pas liés ou, s'ils le sont, que la valeur transactionnelle est acceptable à des fins douanières […] " (12, annexe C, d'après l'Accord de l'Organisation mondiale du commerce relatif à l'évaluation).

véhicules automobiles : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe 49113 : voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules principalement conçus pour le transport des personnes (autres que les véhicules automobiles pour le transport en commun des personnes, les véhicules spécialement conçus pour se déplacer sur la neige et les véhicules spéciaux pour le transport des personnes sur les terrains de golf et véhicules similaires).

vols payants réguliers : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers (2).

References

1. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *FAO Statistical Yearbook* and *FAO Production Yearbook* (discontinued) (Rome).

2. International Civil Aviation Organization, *Reference Manual on the ICAO Statistics Programme*. Fifth Edition (2013) (Montreal).

3. International Civil Aviation Organization, *The ICAO Integrated Statistical Database* (Montreal).

4. International Labour Organization, *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 1988 Edition (Geneva).

5. International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook* (annual) (Washington, D.C.).

6. Kendall, Sir Maurice G., and William R. Buckland (1982) *A Dictionary of Statistical Terms*, Fourth Edition (London, Longman Group).

7. Oxford University Press, *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English*, Seventh Edition (1982) (London).

8. United Nations, *Central Product Classification (CPC)*. Version 1.1. Series M, No. 77, Ver. 1.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.03.XVII.3).

9. _____, *Classification by Broad Economic Categories Defined in terms of SITC*, Rev.4, Series M, No. 53, Rev. 4 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.89.XVII.8).

10. _____, *Classifications of Expenditure According to Purpose*, *Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG)*, *Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*, *Classification of the Purposes of Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households (COPNI)*, *Classification of the Outlays of Producers According to Purpose (COPP*), Series M, No. 84 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.00.XVII.6).

11. _____, *Demographic Yearbook* (annual), Statistics Division, Series R (United Nations sales publication).

12. _____, *International Merchandise Trade Statistics — Concepts and Definitions*. Statistics Division, Series F, No. 52, Rev. 2 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.XVII.16).

13. _____, *Energy Statistics — Definitions, Units of Measure and Conversion Factors*. Series F, No. 44 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.XVII.21).

14. _____, *International Recommendations for Construction Statistics*. Statistics Division, Series M, No. 47, Rev. 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.97.XVII.11).

15. _____, *International Recommendations for Energy Statistics*. Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 93 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.14.XVII.11).

16. _____, *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics 2008*. Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 90 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.08.XVII.8).

17. _____, *International Recommendations for the Index of Industrial Production 2010*. Statistical Papers, Series F, No. 107 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.16).

18. _____, *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC)*, Revision 4. Series M, No. 4, Rev. 4 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E/F.08.XVII.25).

19. _____, *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*, Third Revision. Series M, No. 4, Rev. 3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.90.XVII.11).

20. _____, *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities*. Series M, No. 4, Rev. 2 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.68.XVII.8).

21. _____, *Multilingual Demographic Dictionary, English Section*. Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Studies, No. 29 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.58.XIII.4).

22. _____, *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses*, Revision 1. Statistics Division, Series M, No. 67, Rev. 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.XVII.1).

23. _____, *Principles and Recommendations for a Vital Statistics System*. Series M, No. 19, Revision 3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.13.XVII.10).

24. _____, *1977 Supplement to the Statistical Yearbook and the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics — Methodology and Definitions*. Statistical Office, Series S, Suppl. 2 and Series Q, Suppl. 2 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.78.XVII.10).

25. _____, European Commission, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development and World Bank (United Nations and others, 2008). *System of National Accounts 2008*, Series F, No. 2, Rev. 5 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.08.XVII.29).

26. World Health Organization, *International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems*, Tenth Revision (ICD-10), Vol. 1 (Geneva).

Statistics Division of the United Nations
Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies

Publications recently issued

- World Statistics Pocketbook, 2018 Edition, Series: V, 42
- National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates, 2016, Series: X, 59
- Population and Vital Statistics Report, Volume 70, Series: A, 264
- 2015 Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook, Vol. I and Vol. II, Series: P, 55
- National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables, 2016, Part I, Part II, Part III, IV and Part V, Series: X, 58
- 2015 Electricity Profiles, Series: W, 28
- Demographic Yearbook 2016, Series: R, 46
- 2015 Energy Statistics Yearbook, Series: J, 59
- 2016 International Trade Statistics Yearbook, Vol. II: Trade by Product, Series: G, 65

More information is available at
http://unstats.un.org/unsd/pubs/

Publications récentes

- World Statistics Pocketbook, 2018 Edition, Series: V, 42
- National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates, 2016, Series: X, 59
- Population and Vital Statistics Report, Volume 70, Series: A, 264
- 2015 Annuaire de statistiques industrielles par produit, Vol. I and Vol. II, Séries : P, 55
- National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables, 2016, Part I, Part II, Part III, IV and Part V, Series: X, 58
- 2015 Electricity Profiles, Series: W, 28
- Annuaire Démographique 2016, Séries : R, 46
- 2015 Energy Statistics Yearbook, Series: J, 59
- 2016 International Trade Statistics Yearbook, Vol. II: Trade by Product, Series: G, 65

Plus d'informations sont disponibles sur
http://unstats.un.org/unsd/pubs/

MBS Online – http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/

MBS Online is available free of charge for all users.

BMS en ligne – http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/

Le BMS en ligne peut être consulté gratuitement par tous les utilisateurs.

Editorial correspondence

For editorial correspondence, contact mbs@un.org.

Correspondance éditoriale

Pour toute correspondance concernant le contenu éditorial, veuillez vous adresser à : mbs@un.org.

MBS subscription service

To request a new subscription to the print version of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* or to order other United Nations Statistics Division Publications, please contact:

E-mail: order@un.org
Internet: https://shop.un.org/series

United Nations Statistics Division publications are also available from major booksellers around the world or through local agents or distributors of United Nations publications.

MBS subscription service

Pour s'abonner à la version imprimée du Bulletin mensuel de statistique ou pour commander d'autres publications du Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, veuillez vous adresser à :

Adresse électronique : order@un.org
Internet : https://shop.un.org/fr/books/series

On peut se procurer les publications de la Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies également auprès des principales librairies du monde entier et auprès des agents ou distributeurs locaux des publications de l'ONU.